

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: April 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Austria: Federal Chancellor Franz Vranitzky pays an official visit to China (-07);
- 03 World Bank President Lewis Preston pays a visit to China (-13);
- 04 Uruguay: Vice-President Gonzalo Aguirre Ramirez (-14) and Foreign Minister Sergio Abreu Bonilla (-09) visit China;
- 05 Lebanon: Foreign Minister Faris Buwayz pays a goodwill visit to China (-11);
UN General Assembly President Stoyan Ganev visits China (-10);
- 08 Qatar: Foreign Minister Hamad Bin Jasim Bin Jabr Al Thani visits China (-12);
- 09 Zambian Foreign Minister Vernon Mwaanga visits China (-14);
- 12 Ukraine: Ivan Plyush, chairman of the Supreme Council, pays a goodwill visit to China (-18);
- 14 Mauritius: Foreign Minister Raymond Berenger visits China (-20);
- 17 Equatorial Guinea: Prime Minister Silvestre Siale Bileka met by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen;
- 18 Thailand: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-22);
- 19 Singapore: Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong pays an official visit to China (-28);
- 20 Kazakhstan: Serikbolsyn Abdildin, chairman of the Supreme Soviet, pays a goodwill visit to China (-26);
- 22 Burkina Faso Minister of External Relations Thomas Sanon pays an official visit to China (-26);
- 24 Romanian Foreign Minister Teodor Viorel Melescanu visits China (-28);

- 25 Philippine President Fidel Ramos pays a state visit to China (-30);
Congo: Minister of Foreign Affairs Benjamin Bounkoulou pays a friendly working visit (-30);
- 27 Cambodia: Prince Sihanouk arrives in Beijing;
- 29 Eritrea: independence recognized by the Chinese government.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 1st meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee;
- 10 1st plenary meeting of the newly elected State Council members;
Shenzhen: national conference on ideological and political work in enterprises closed;
- 12 Shanghai: 7-day national work conference of procuratorial organs closed;
- 14 Chengdu: international symposium for peaceful use of nuclear power (-17);
- 17 Jiangsu: 8th Provincial People's Congress in session;
- 20 Shaanxi: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on the evaluation of universities' teaching performances (-29);
press conference by Peng Peiyun, chairman of the State Commission of Family Planning;
- 22 He'nan: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 25 Shandong: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on the legal system of state security closed;
- 29 Ningxia: 1st session of the 7th CCP Regional Committee elects new leaders;
- Jilin: 1st session of the 6th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;

- 30 Sichuan: 1st session of the 6th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanghai Municipality and Anhui Province abolish the use of grain and oil coupons;
- 02 '93 Beijing International Fair (-08);
- 09 China placed an order for 21 Boeing jetliners at a total price of about 800 mill. US\$;
- 10 Minister of Agriculture Liu Jianguo announces that his ministry plans to send 49 groups (554 members, one third of the ministry's manpower) on a 75-day mission to investigate rural problems;
- 12 Beijing: national symposium on securing a well-off livelihood for rural people;
Beijing: 3-day national seminar on stock markets closed;
Hainan: Haikou Free Trade Zone formally established;
- 15 Guangzhou: 73rd China Export Commodities Fair (-24);
- 17 Shanghai: Waigaoqiao Free Trade Zone in Pudong New Area opened;
- 19 Jilin: China's first agricultural development zone founded;
- 21 Guizhou: national conference for the directors of the Poor Areas Assistance Office convened in Guiyang;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on construction opened;
- 26 Asian Development Bank approves three technical assistance grants amounting 250,000 US\$ and (30) another one of 406,000 US\$;
- 27 Beijing: China Environmental Protection Foundation founded.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 22 Hong Kong: 1st round of Sino-British talks on the arrangements for the 1994/95 election held by Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Jiang Enzhu and the British ambassador to China, Sir Robin McLaren, in Beijing (-24);
- 27 Taiwan: 1st round of the "Wang-Koo-meeting" in Singapore (-29);
- 28 Hong Kong: 2nd round of Sino-British talks (-29);
- 29 Taiwan: "The General Agreement on the Wang-Koo-Talks" and three other agreements signed by Wang Daohan and Koo Chen-fu.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Gan Ku		93/03
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiaxi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie		83/06
	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03

Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/06
	Teng Teng		88/04
	Wang Mingda		85/06
	Zou Shiyuan		85/06

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
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V.-Chm.

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)		88/07
	Yang Kuifu		90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Xin (f)		86/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/07
	Wu Jinghua (first)		79/05
	Zhao Yannian	CCa	86/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Fang Weizhong	CCa	78/03
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/02
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Liu Jiang		90/11
	Rui Xingwen		91/06
	Sheng Shuren		88/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/02

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gao Shangquan		85/05
	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Hongru		88/05
	Liu Zhifeng		92/10

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Li Xu'e (exec.)		88/05
	Zhou Ping		88/09
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

**Science, Technology and Industry
for National Defense**

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/04
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Yaobang		86/02
	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Pan Liansheng		86/05
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Hong		91/06
	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/06

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	?		

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/10
	Liu E		93/04
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/10
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zhou Ganzhi		88/05

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/06
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/06

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	?		

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/04
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Tong Zhiguang		91/02

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/10

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenye		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	?		

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Guo Dezhi		88/08
	Jin Jian (exec.)		88/01
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Peiyao		89/03
	Linghu An		89/10
	Zhang Zuojin		93/04
	Zhu Jiachen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.			

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa	82/05
	Wang Rulin		86/02
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defense

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/06
	Xie Gaojue		88/07
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	?		

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/04
	Zhang Wenkang		93/04

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Gu Linfang		88/05
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Tian Qiyu		92/05
	Yu Lei		83/11

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/04
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		91/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/04
	Wang Feng		87/07

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Shi Xiyu		89/12
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/05
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10
	Xu Qing		87/06

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Guo Zhenqian (exec.)	CCm	90/04
	Tong Zengyin		85/08
	Zhou Zhengqing		87/01

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF
THE STATE COUNCIL****Information Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
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Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
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Special Economic Zones Office

Director	He Chunlin	CCm	84/09
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State Council Research Office

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
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Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
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Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
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Office of Foreign Affairs

Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	91/08
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**ORGANIZATIONS UNDER
THE STATE COUNCIL****Academy of Sciences**

President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
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Academy of Social Sciences

President	Hu Sheng		85/09
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Xinhua News Agency

Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
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Editor-in-Chief

	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
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State Bureau of Archives

Director	Feng Zizhi		88/11
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State Bureau of Building Materials

Director	Wang Yanmou		89/02
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Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	91/02
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State Bureau of Commodity Prices

Director	Luo Zhiling		90/07
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General Administration of Customs

Director	Qian Guanlin		93/02
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Development Research Center

Director	Ma Hong		85/10
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State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director	Qu Geping		82/12
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State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director	Liu Minxue		90/01
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State Land Administration Bureau

Director	Wang Xianjin		86/07
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State Bureau of Meteorology

Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
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State Bureau of Oceanography

Director	Yan Hongmo		85/08
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State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau		
Director	Qi Moujia	83/04
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Zhu Yizeng	92/11
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/10
State Bureau of Seismology		
Director	Fang Zhangshun	88/07
State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
State Bureau of Taxation		
Director	Jin Xin	84/06
State Bureau of Technology Supervision		
Director	Xu Penghang	92/10
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09

Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10

General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Zhang Qianjing	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	He Jingzhi?	89/09
	Li Yan	86/05
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Song Kun	88/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Wu Lianyuan	86/07
	Zhang Shengzuo	89/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02

Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Wang Fang	91/03

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08

Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa 91/02
	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02

Party History Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiunsun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

Documents Research Office		
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00

CC Party School		
President	Qiao Shi	PBm 89/04
V.-Pres.	Su Xing	88/04
	Xing Bensi	89/07
	Xue Ju (exec.)	89/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11

People's Daily		
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Jinyou	89/00
	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04

Editor-in-Chief		
	Shao Huaze?	CCm 89/06

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Bao Yujun	88/10
	Fan Rongkang	86/06
	Tang Jiyu	90/04
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong	91/04

Guangming Daily		
Editor-in-Chief		
	Zhang Changhai	89/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Chen Tanqiang	91/06
	Fang Gongwen	87/06
	Jiang Dianming	89/00
	Lu Zhun	85/06
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01
	Wang Chen	86/08
	Xu Guangchun	91/11
	Zhou Longbin	91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly		
Editor-in-Chief		
	You Lin	89/10

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Liu Yili	89/05
	Ma Yingbo	92/10
	Su Shuangbi	89/09
	Wu Jianguo	90/08

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Member	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 90/04

Party Building Group		
Head	Song Ping	89/09

Leading Group for Party History Work		
Head	Yang Shangkun	84/12

Leading Group for Education of Cadres		
Head	Deng Liqun	85/01

Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Jingfu	89/04

Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12

Overseas Publicity Group		
Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12

Office for Taiwan Affairs		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Hua Liankui	88/07
	Lin Zhun	82/05
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyan	92/03

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tiesing	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Han Huaizhi 85/05
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Ji'nai CCa 90/06
 Wang Ruilin? CCm 92/12
 Zhou Wenyan CCm 85/05

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Lun 89/11
 Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Zhang Bin 85/08

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Zhang Xusan 85/08
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Zhang Wenhua 90/10

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 90/07
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Liu Wenqing 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 90/08

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Li Yongtai 83/06
 Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07
 Xu Lefu 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Zheng Ti 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defense University

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Hou Gu 90/06

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Zhu Tingxun 91/01
 Editor-in-Chief Yang Zicai 90/10

Headquarters of Chinese People's

Armed Police Force

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 92/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander Wang Chengbin CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Dong Xuelin 90/05
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Li Laizhu CCm 85/06
 Liu Yudi 88/01
 Qi Lianyun 88/08
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 90/07
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Chen Peimin 87/04
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Wang Yongning 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhuo 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Dong Zhanlin 81/03
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Sun Jinghua 88/09
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Tao 85/05
 Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCa 93/01
 Jiang Yutian 88/09
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun CCm 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Deng Xiaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Dong Yinchu 93/03
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hou Jingru 89/03

Hu Sheng 88/04
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Liu Jingji 84/05
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Xuesen 86/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04
 Seypidin Aze 93/03
 Su Buqing 88/04
 Sun Fuling 93/03
 Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
 Wu Xueqian 93/03
 Yang Jingren 88/04
 Yang Rudai 93/03
 Ye Xuanping CCm 91/04
 Zhao Puchu 83/06
 Zhou Peiyuan 80/09
 Sec.-Gen. Song Demin 91/04

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary
 Song Defu? CCm 85/11
 Secretaries
 Feng Jun? 85/11
 Li Keqiang 85/11
 Li Yuanchao? 83/12
 Liu Qibao 85/11
 Locong 85/11
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12
 Zhang Baoshun (exec.) 85/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President Ni Zhifu CCm 78/10
 V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan 85/11
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Li Peiyao 88/10
 Li Rongguang 88/10
 Liu Zhisheng 90/03
 Wang Houde 88/10
 Yang Xingfu 89/12
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12
 Zhang Ruiying (f) 78/10
 Zheng Wantong 88/10
 1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua CCm 88/09
 V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09
 Huang Qizao CCm 88/09
 Lin Liyun CCm 78/09
 Lu Leshan 88/09
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09
 Nie Li 88/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Yang Yanyin 90/12
 Zhang Guoying (first) CCm 83/09
 Zhang Suwo 88/09
 Zhao Di 90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President Zhang Baoshun 91/12
 V.-Pres. Comoilng Dandzimchilai 90/08
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
 Li Keqiang 86/07
 Locong (exec.) 86/07
 Ni Yixin (f) 90/08
 Qin Dahe 90/08
 Sheng Chengfa 90/08
 Wu Yingfu 83/08
 Yang Yue 90/08
 Zhang Rongfang (f) 90/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin 91/03

Students' Federation

President Yang Yue 90/12

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Han Xu 89/10
 V.-Pres. Chen Haosu 90/03
 Huang Shiming 86/06
 Liu Gengyin 83/01
 Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru	92/12
Sun Yueqi	92/12
Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
He Luli (f)	88/11
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Peng Qingyuan	83/12
Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan	87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun	88/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Ma Dayou	87/01
Qian Weichang	83/12
Tan Jiazhen	83/12
Tao Dayong	83/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Xie Songkai	88/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National

Construction Association

Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Chen Mingshan	83/11
Chen Suiheng	83/11
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun	83/11
Huang Daneng	83/11
Li Chonghuai	88/06
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chen Shunli	83/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Ge Zhicheng	84/12
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yang Lieyu	87/01
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07
Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Yan Jici	89/01
Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wen yuan	89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
Huang Changxi	79/10
Huang Liangchen	83/11
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Jing Shuping	88/12
Li Ding	88/06
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Nianzhi	79/10
Ma Yi	88/06
Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
Wang Guangying	82/10
Ye Baoshan	88/12
Ye Disheng	88/12
Zhang Jingli	79/10
Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi	88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec. Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec. Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov. Du Yijin		88/02
Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
Wang Yang		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm. Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr. He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com. Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C. Lu Guangyan		90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec. Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec. Chen Guangwen		92/12
Li Qiyan	CCm	87/12
Li Zhijian		92/12
Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor Li Qiyan	CCm	93/02
Vice-M. Duan Qiang		93/02
He Luli (f)		88/01
Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
Li Runwu		93/02
Lu Yucheng		88/01
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm. Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr. Gao Yunjiang		90/10
He Shangchun		85/05
Qin Tao		90/09
Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C. Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec. Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep.Sec. Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
Lin Kaiqin		92/04
Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov. Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
Liu Mingkang		93/01
Shi Xingmou		88/01
Tong Wanheng		93/01
Wang Liangpu		93/01
Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm. Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr. Chen Shuqing		90/07
Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingduan		90/10
Ren Kaiguo		89/07
Shi Rongji		86/02
Pol.Com. Zheng Shichao		90/10
Dep.P.C. Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep. Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
Governor	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Guo Rongchang		85/07
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep. P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsun		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol. Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shining		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
	Yao Wenxu		88/09
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep. P.C.	Deng Hanmin		91/12
	Ding Yucui		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
Governor	Cheng Weigao	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Song Shuhua		86/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Wang Zuwu		83/04
	Ye Liansong (exec.)	CCm	85/06
	Zhang Runshen		85/06
PPC Chm.	Guo Zhi		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Zhou Wenhua		85/08
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Ma Chunwa		85/08
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun	CCa	91/03
	Hu Tiyun		85/04
	Hu Xiaoyun (exec.)		88/01
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Liu Yuan		88/01
	Qin Kecai		85/12
	Song Zhaosu		88/01
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep. Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie (acting)	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Han Hongshu		88/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Zhang Huainian		88/05
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol. Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep. P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Jin Feng		90/06
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyoung		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Buhe		83/04
V.-Chm.	Alatan Aoqier		88/04
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Liu Zuohui		83/04
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
PPC Chm.	Batu Bagen		83/04
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep. Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Zhang Huxi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	85/06
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Zhu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Chuanshi		89/06
Dep.Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan		87/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Ma Shenglin		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Li Chengyu?		88/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Yang Huiyun (f)		83/04
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daozheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		90/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	An Qiyuan		90/07
	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Mou Lingsheng		85/06
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Huanzhi		88/02
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Guo Changcai		91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Ma Shizhong		83/04
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuyan		92/03
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		85/10
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	91/03
Dep.Sec.	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Cao Ding		90/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Nie Bichu		85/10
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Nie Bichu		89/11
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Lu Huansheng		88/05
	Qian Qi'ao		88/05
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhang Lichang (exec.)	CCm	85/10
	Zhang Zhaoruo		88/05
PPC Chm.	Wu Zhen		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Mao Rubo		85/08
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Mao Rubo (exec.)		86/06
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub Yangsong		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Xu Minggao		90/06
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Deng Yongliang		90/06
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Bao Yongkang		88/05
	Chen Liying (f)		83/04
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Li Shuji		89/07
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Tingguang		88/05
PPC Chm.	Li Guiying (f)		85/08
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Gao Yan (1)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Jilin Provincial Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, 30 Apr 93) Gao is concurrently governor of Jilin Province (since March 1992). He has been Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since September 1988. Gao was born in 1942 in Yushuguo, Jilin Province. From 1965 to 1974 he served as secretary of the Communist Youth League in the Jilin Thermal Power Plant, and from 1975 to 1988 as director of the Electricity Bureau under the Jilin People's Government. He became vice-governor of Jilin Province in 1988. Gao is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Guo Jinlong (2)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee at its 1st session on April 30th. (RMRB, 2 May 93) He has been secretary of CCP Leshan Municipal Committee since June 1990.

He Dongcai (3)

Appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93)

Jiang Yongrong (4)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangsu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 23

Apr 93, in SWB, 28 Apr 93) He has served as secretary of CCP Yangzhou Municipal Committee since October 1990. Jiang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Kang Yi (5)

Elected deputy secretary of the 7th CCP Ningxia Regional Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, 30 Apr 93) He has been Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee since January 1992.

Li Changchun (6)

Elected chairman of the 8th Standing Committee of He'nan Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 23 Apr 93) He is concurrently secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (since December 1992). Li was born in 1944 in Jilin City, Jilin Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Harbin Polytechnical Institute in 1966, he served as manager of the Harbin Electric-controlled Equipment Industrial Company, deputy director of the Harbin Electrical Machinery Bureau, and deputy secretary-general of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee (until 1975). In 1982 he was elected vice-mayor of Shenyang, and in April 1983 mayor of the city. Li was identified as secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee in April 1985, and elected deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee in June. In July 1986 he was appointed governor of Liaoning Province, in June 1990 acting governor of He'nan Province, and in March 1991 governor. Li is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu E (7)

Appointed vice-minister of communications. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93) He has served as director of the ministry's Planning Department since July 1989.

Ma Qizhi (8)

Elected deputy secretary of the 7th CCP Ningxia Regional Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, 30 Apr 93) He has been Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee

since January 1992. Ma is of Hui nationality. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Qin Yuqin (f) (9)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee at its 1st session on April 30th. (RMRB, 2 May 93) She has been a Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since December 1989 and deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee since May 1988. Qin is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Shen Daren (10)

Elected chairman of the 8th Standing Committee of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 23 Apr 93) He is concurrently secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (since December 1989). Shen was born in 1928 in Wu County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. From 1958 to 1960 he served as deputy director of the Xinyi Textile Mill in Changzhou City. Later he served as director of the Textile Industry Bureau under the Changzhou People's Government (1977-79), and as mayor of Changzhou City (1980-83). In March 1983 Shen was elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee, and in September 1987 appointed secretary of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee. Shen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Tang Jiakuan (11)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93) He has served as assistant minister since May 1992.

Tong Xiangrong (12)

Appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93)

Wang Rongbing (13)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangsu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 23 Apr 93, in SWB, 28 Apr 93) He has

served as mayor of Nanjing City since October 1990 and as vice-president of the China Mayors' Association since August 1991.

Xie Shijie (14)

Named secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee by the CCP CC (RMRB, XNA, 8 Apr 93) and re-elected at the 1st session of the 6th CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee on April 30th. (RMRB, 2 May 93) He has been Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since September 1985 and vice-chairman of its People's Armament Committee since August 1990. Xie was born in 1934 in Liangping County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. He graduated from college and a one-year soil and fertilizer special training course for cadres at the Southwest Agricultural College in 1959. He served in CCP Yaan Prefectural Committee (1958-71) and as secretary of the committee (1983-85). In June 1987 he was identified as (executive) vice-governor of Sichuan Province. Xie also became deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Apr 93) In August 1987 he was elected president of the Sichuan Agricultural Society. He was also a deputy to the 1st session of the 8th National People's Congress. Xie is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yao Minxue (15)

Elected deputy secretary of the 7th CCP Ningxia Regional Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, 30 Apr 93) Yao was born in 1938 in Puyang County, He'nan Province, and graduated from the Department of History of Nankai University in 1965. From 1974 to 1983 he served successively as director of the General Office and as deputy secretary-general of CCP Kaifeng Municipal Committee, and from 1983 to 1984 as deputy secretary. In August 1984 he was elected Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. Yao was identified as secretary of CCP Zhengzhou Municipal Committee in March 1985, and as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in April 1988.

Yin Dakui (16)

Appointed vice-minister of public health. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93)

Zhang Boxing (17)

Elected chairman of the 8th Standing Committee of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 21 Apr 93) He is concurrently secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee (since September 1987). Zhang was born in 1930 in Ba County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. In 1947 he was admitted to the Economic Management Department of Beijing Commercial College, and in 1947 he enrolled at North China University. From 1954 to 1975 he did trade union work, industrial and transportation work in Shaanxi Province. Afterwards he successively held the posts of deputy director of the Shaanxi Petrochemical Industry Bureau and deputy director of the Organization Department of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee (until 1985). In June 1985 he was identified as vice-governor of Shaanxi Province, and in December 1986 appointed acting governor. In March 1987 Zhang was elected governor of Shaanxi. Zhang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Huxi

Elected vice-governor of Jiangsu Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhua, 23 Apr 93, in SWB, 28 Apr 93)

Zhang Wenkang (18)

Appointed vice-minister of public health. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93) He has served as deputy director of the Medical Department of the PLA General Logistics Department since March 1991.

Zhang Zuoji (19)

Appointed vice-minister of labor. (RMRB, 4 Apr 93) He has served as director of the ministry's Department of Labor Force Management and Employment since February 1989.

Leaders Removed from Office**Feng Yuanwei**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee

Gao Dezheng

Executive Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province

Gu Changchun

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee

Han Peixin

Chairman of the 7th Standing Committee of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress

Ji Yunshi

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province

Li Boyong

Executive Deputy Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. Li had been appointed minister of labor in March 1993.

Li Xipu

Chairman of the 7th Standing Committee of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress

Liang Guoying

Deputy Secretary of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee

Lin Xiao

Chairman of the 7th Standing Committee of He'nan Provincial People's Congress

Liu Guofan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee

Luo Jinxin

Deputy Auditor-General

Ma Qingxiong

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television

Nie Ronggui

Deputy Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee

Wang Guangzhong

Chairman of the 7th Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress

Wang Shouqiang

Vice-Minister of Water Resources

Wu Xijun (f)

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province

Wu Yixia

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee

Xu Chonghua

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television

Yang Rudai

Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. Yang will also no longer serve as a member of the CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. He was elected vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee in March 1993.

Yang Xiaotang

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province

Yu Xingde

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province

Zhang Haoruo

Deputy Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. He had become minister of internal trade in March 1993.

Zhang Yueqi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee

Addenda/Corrigenda**China Monthly Data, 1993/3**

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Quan Shuren (20)

Elected chairman of the 8th Liaoning Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 5 Mar 93) He is concurrently secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since June 1986). Quan was born in 1930 in Xinmin County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1942. Until 1982 he served successively as Party secretary of the Fushun Steel Plant, director of the plant, secretary of CCP Fushun Municipal Committee and mayor of Fushun. In March 1983 Quan was elected secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee, in April 1983 gov-

ernor of Liaoning Province, and in June 1985 deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (until June 1986). Quan is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 高严
- (2) 郭金龙
- (3) 何栋梁
- (4) 姜永荣
- (5) 康义
- (6) 李长春
- (7) 刘锴
- (8) 马启智
- (9) 秦玉琴
- (10) 沈达人
- (11) 唐家璇
- (12) 同向荣
- (13) 王荣炳
- (14) 谢世杰
- (15) 姚敏学
- (16) 殷大奎
- (17) 张勃兴
- (18) 张文康
- (19) 张左己
- (20) 全树仁

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Austria (Apr 07)

Three documents on Sino-Austrian Cooperation were signed in Beijing. An agreement on extending a total of 1 bn Austrian Schillings (equivalent to 85 mill. US\$) in government loans from Austria to China was signed between Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Austrian Minister of Finance Ferdinand Lacina. Official sources said the loans will be mainly used in China's energy and infrastructure construction. Another two documents signed are a memorandum of cooperation between the China National Heavy Duty Truck Corporation and Steyr Nutzfahrzeuge AG of Austria, and a contract related to the Tianjin No.4 paper mill of the China National Technical Import and Export Corporation, which will import a production line for high grade art paper from J.M. Voith AG of Austria. (XNA, 8 Apr 93)

Canada (Apr 16)

A memorandum of understanding aimed at promoting cooperation in the area of environmental policy, programs and technology, was signed in Montreal by visiting director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection Qu Geping and Environment Minister Jean Charest. The memorandum is for an initial period of five years. (XNA, 18 Apr 93)

India (Apr 20)

China and India agreed to expand the scope for science and technology cooperation. Material science, space and

remote sensing, biotechnology, chemicals and electronics, medicine, agriculture and fishery are some of the areas identified for cooperation in the 3rd meeting of the Sino-Indian Science and Technology Subcommittee, which was held from 19th to 20th April. A minute on discussions between the two delegations was signed in the presence of Song Jian, chairman of the State Commission of Science and Technology, and R.L. Bhatia, minister of state for external affairs. (XNA, 21 Apr 93)

South Korea (Apr 14)

An agreement calling for joint participation in construction projects in third countries as well in China and South Korea was signed in Seoul during a week-long visit by Minister of Construction Hou Jie with his counterpart Koh Byung-woo. The construction agreement includes provisions on exchanges of experts and technology and joint construction-related seminars. The conclusion of the accord will pave the way for South Korean construction firms to take part in large-scale works in China. (XNA, 15 Apr 93)

Philippines (Apr 21?)

The balanced trade agreement between the Philippines and China was cancelled by President Ramos. The balanced trade agreement was entered into by then president Aquino and the Chinese government to offset China's 1 bn US\$ [number as heard] trade surplus with the Philippines. (ABC-DWET Television, Quezon City, 21 Apr 93, in SWB, 24 Apr 93)

Philippines (Apr 26)

Three cooperation documents were signed in Beijing by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Secretary of Foreign Affairs Roberto Romulo. The documents are:

- an agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the governments of China and the Philippines,
- a protocol on the import and export of commodities between the two governments for the year 1993,
- and a protocol for the period 1993-94 to the agreement on tourism cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, RMRB, 27 Apr 93)

Philippines (Apr 27)

Nine agreements and letters of intent concerning economic cooperation and trade were signed in Beijing. (RMRB, 28 Apr 93)

Portugal (Apr 13)

A scientific and technological cooperation agreement was signed by Deng Nan, vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science and Technology, and Manuel Thomas, visiting secretary of state for science and technology. (XNA, 14 Apr 93)

Romania (Apr 25?)

Protocol of cooperation between the Romanian and Chinese foreign ministries initialled by the foreign ministers Qian Qichen and Teodor Melescanu in Beijing. (Rompres News Agency, Bucharest, 25 Apr 93, in SWB, 27 Apr 93)

Singapore (Apr 21)

A civil air service agreement between China and Singapore, which could increase air services between the two countries to 20 flights a week, was signed. (Singapore Broadcasting Corporation, 21 Apr 93, in SWB, 26 Apr 93)

Singapore (Apr 28)

The memorandum of understanding on health cooperation and the plan of action on health cooperation were signed in Singapore by Chen Minzhang, visiting minister for public health, and Yeo Cheow Tong, minister for health and minister for community. (XNA, 29 Apr 93)

Spain (Apr 20)

An executive plan on cooperation in culture and education for 1993-95 was signed in Madrid. (XNA, 22 Apr 93)

Sudan (Apr 24)

An agreement on economic, trade and technical cooperation was signed in Khartoum by Tian Runzhi, assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Mohammed Kher al-Zubeir, minister of state for economic planning and investment. (XNA, 26 Apr 93)

Ukraine (Apr 06?)

An agreement on mutual exemption of visas between China and Ukraine will go into effect from April 11, 1993. Ac-

ording to the agreement, Chinese and Ukrainian citizens with valid diplomatic and service passports are exempted from requirement of visas of entry, exit or transit. (XNA, 7 Apr 93)

Uruguay (Apr 05)

New "Memorandum of Trade Understanding" signed by Foreign Minister Sergio Abreu Bonilia and Chinese authorities. (XNA, 15 Apr 93)

Vietnam (Apr 06)

The agreement on scientific cooperation between China and Vietnam was signed by State Councillor and Chairman of the State Commission of Science and Technology Song Jian and Minister of Science, Technology and Cooperation Dang Huu in Beijing. According to the agreement, the two sides will cooperate in the research, production and processing of tropical plants and in the cultivation of sea products. (XNA, 7 Apr 93)

International Agreements

A construction agreement for the Asia-Euro land optical cable network was recently signed in Urumqi by representatives from eight Asian and European countries. According to the agreement, the construction of an optical line (total length: 20.750 km) from Shanghai to Berlin through 13 countries will be completed by the end of 1995. Representatives from China, Germany, Poland, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan signed the agreement. When installed, the network will be able to connect direct telecommunications services between countries in Europe, the Commonwealth of Independent States, China and Southeast Asian countries. (XNA, 14 Apr 93)

Overseas phonograms will be protected by Chinese law beginning April 30th. The announcement was made by Li Xu'e, vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science and Technology. "China's legislative institution has approved a bill on China joining the convention for the protection of producers of phonograms against unauthorized duplication of their phonograms. The convention will go into effect in China from April 30th", he said. (XNA, 21 Apr 93; RMRB, 29 Apr 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on the Insurance of Unemployed Workers from State-Owned Enterprises" passed by the 115th Standing Conference of the State Council, will go into effect on May 1, 1993. (Decree No.110 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 12, 1993.) (RMRB, 21 Apr 93, published the full text.)

The regulation on managing the foreign exchange swap market was disclosed by the State Administration of Exchange Control on April 15, 1993. According to the regulation, the swap markets can deal with trade between RMBY and US\$, Hong Kong \$, Japanese Yen, British Pound, German Mark and French Franc. Enterprises and institutions can buy foreign exchange on the markets as long as their needs are in line with the country's priority list guiding the use of foreign currency. The regulation stipulates that the trade will be conducted at a floating rate, decided by supply and demand. If the market rate fluctuates too sharply, the People's Bank of China will adopt economic, administrative and legal measures to stabilize the price. To allow foreign exchange to circulate nationwide, the regulation prohibits local government bodies from blocking the free flow of foreign exchange with administrative measures. The regulation also prohibits covert trading outside the swap centers and diverting foreign exchange bought on the market for unauthorized purposes. China opened the foreign exchange swap business in 1980. After Shenzhen set up the country's first swap center in 1985, more than 100 such centers have sprouted up around the nation. (XNA, 16 Apr 93)

"Regulations on Placement of Surplus Workers from State-Owned Enterprises" passed by the 115th Standing Conference of the State Council, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.111 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 20, 1993.) (XNA, 29 Apr 93; Xinhua, 27 Apr 93, in SWB, 7 May 93, and RMRB, 28 Apr 93, published the full text.)

"Provisional Regulations on Control of Stock Issuing and Marketing" came into effect on May 3rd. (Decree No.112 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 22, 1993.) (XNA, 4 May 93; RMRB, 4 May 93, published the full text.)

"Decision of the State Council of the PRC and the Central Military Commission of the PRC on the revision of the regulations on the active service of PLA rank-and-file soldiers" will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree of the PRC State Council and Central Military Commission No.113, signed by Li Peng and Jiang Zemin on April 27, 1993.) (RMRB, 6 May 93)

"Interim Regulations on the Registration and Management of Futures Brokering Companies", the first of its kind in China, were promulgated for implementation on April 28th by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (Xinhua, 28 Apr 93, in SWB, 11 May 93)

Addenda

"Regulations Governing Savings Deposits" passed by the 97th Standing Conference of the State Council, went into effect on March 1, 1993. (Decree No.107 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 11, 1992.) (ZRGGG, 1992/31, published the full text.)

"Regulations on Banning Illegal Transit of Textiles by the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, the State Administration of Customs and the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities", promulgated on March 1, 1993. The regulations came into force on the day of promulgation. (*China Economic News*, Hong Kong, 1993/13)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1990	1991		
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37		
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0		
			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2 60.0
			- Industry	17.1 17.0
			- Construction	4.3 4.3
			- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
			- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2 5.3
			Education	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.1 29.7
			- Primary School Pupils	69.7 69.1
			Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data			Investment	
	1990	1991		
Gross National Product (GNP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7		
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725		
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7		
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1		
- Construction	4.8	5.3		
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2		
- Commerce	6.3	6.1		
- Transport	4.7	4.5		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5		
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Agricultural Residents	524	569		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0		
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93 550.88
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5 23.8
			State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86 362.81
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1 24.3
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	331.26 361.09
			Total Government Expenditure	345.22 381.36
			Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96 -20.27
			-51.51 -66.61	
			Current Account (b US\$) ⁶	11.99 13.77
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	62.09 71.91
			Imports (cif)	53.35 63.79
			Trade Balance	8.75 8.12
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hongkong	42.9 44.7
			- Japan	14.5 14.3
			- USA	8.3 8.6
			- Germany	3.3 3.3
			- South Korea	2.0 3.0
			- Singapore	3.2 2.8
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hongkong	26.7 27.4
			- Japan	14.2 15.7
			- USA	12.4 12.6
			- Taiwan	4.2 5.7
			- Germany	5.5 4.8
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	4.77 5.31
			RMBY per DM	2.96 3.21
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59 42.66
			Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁸	52.6 55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZIN) 1991 and 1992.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
- 2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.
- 3) Author's estimation.

- 4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.
- 5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZIN, 1992.
- 6) 1990: ZIN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.
- 7) IMF, 1992, 279.
- 8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)						
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	33.150	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhao ming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuurong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuci-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Tingchong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General:

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
 Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
 Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

		1990		1991	
		1990	1991	1990	1991
Social Data					
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.353	20.557	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.7	1.5
- Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.0	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.13	1.05	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	22,175	24,609
- Male (m)	10.516	10.615	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	119.02	118.99
- Female (m)	9.837	9.942			
Population Density (per sq.km)	565.36	571.02			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.33	71.83			
- Female	76.75	77.15			
	1990	1991	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.423	8.569	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Employed (m)	8.283	8.439	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.9	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Industry (%)	40.8	40.1	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Services (%)	46.3	47.0	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

		1990		1991	
		1990	1991	1990	1991
Economic Data					
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,326,956	4,821,233 (r)	Total Exports (m US\$)	67,214	76,178
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.02	7.24 (r)	- Growth Rate (%)	1.37	13.34
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	7,954	8,788	Total Imports (m US\$)	54,716	62,860
			- Growth Rate (%)	4.69	14.88
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	53.2	52.98	Balance (m US\$)	12,498	13,318
- Government Consumption	17.90	17.42			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.90	21.63			
- Increase in Inventory	-0.04	0.60	Major Trading Partners		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	46.54	47.30	Exports (% of total)		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.22	42.37	- USA	32.4	29.3
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	97.57	- Hong Kong	12.7	16.3
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	2.43	- Japan	12.4	12.1
			- Germany	4.7	5.1
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,222,004	4,704,137	- Singapore	3.3	3.1
- Agriculture (%)	4.13	3.7	Imports (% of total)		
- Industry (%)	42.53	42.47	- Japan	29.2	30.0
- Services (%)	53.34	53.83	- USA	23.0	22.4
			- Germany	4.9	4.8
Per Capita National Income					
Consumption & Savings	1989	1990	- Australia	3.0	3.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	181,936	195,905	- Hong Kong	2.7	3.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	130,467	143,850			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	103,509	113,775	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	26,958	30,075	Amount (m US\$)	72,440	82,400
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	36,854	41,544	- Annual Change (%)	-1.07	13.81
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.8	3.9	External Public		
Wholesale Price	-0.61	0.17	Debt Outstanding		
Consumer Price	4.13	3.62	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	898.1	713.5
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	1,208.7	998.7
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,193,576	1,428,306			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,244,711	1,526,286	Exchange Rates		
Balance (m NT\$)	-1,135	-97,980	NT\$ per US\$	27.11	25.75

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Barrie Wiggham
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Anson Chan
Secretary for Education and Manpower: John Chan
Secretary for the Treasury: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Monetary Affairs: David Nendick
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Michael Leung
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: William Ehrman
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8
	1990	1991
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	421	483

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1
	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5
	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	414.0	534.8
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

	1990	1991
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9

	1990	1991
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)

	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7

	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1

Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8

	1990	1991
Tourism		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0

	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

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| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>AAL <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJCA <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (San Francisco), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CE <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CES <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CGE <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CLG <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CP <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CRe <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CRep <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>CSA <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>CT <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly</p> <p>FO <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> | <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JWT <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PC <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKY <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRU <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJY <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> |
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17. A tentative probe of Marx's theory of market economy (Chin.). Tao Yquan *ZY, 1993/No.1, pp.3-12
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34. Beijing expands its navy. *ICM, Apr. 1993, pp.66-67

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35. A tentative investigation into Huang Zong-yan's academic thought (Chin.). Ding Guo-shun *KY, 1992/No.4, pp.54-60
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47. The trials and tribulations of a single woman. Chen Xinxin *CT, March 1993, pp.28, 32
48. A life full of music. Lin Zi *CT, March 1993, pp.29-32
49. The upwardly mobile women of Gusu. Xu Chunying *CT, March 1993, pp.25-27
50. On our security system of senior citizens in well-off society (Chin.). Ye Naizi *SKZ, 1993/No.1, pp.138-142
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