

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit to the Netherlands, Sweden, Italy and Germany (-13);
- 04 Mozambique: Prime Minister Machungo pays a ten-day unofficial visit to China;
- 06 Cambodia: Prince Sihanouk attends emergency meeting of the Supreme National Council in Beijing;
- 07 Zimbabwe: President Mugabe visits China (-11);
- 09 1st East Asian Games in Shanghai (-18); IOC President Samaranch attends opening ceremony;
- 14 New Zealand: Prime Minister James Bolger pays an official visit to China (-17);
- 15 Lao Foreign Minister Somsavat Lengsavat visits China (-22);
- 16 Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official visit to Canada (-24), Mexico (-27) and Brazil (-June 2nd);
- Tunisia: Foreign Minister Habib Ben Yahia pays an official visit (-19);
- 17 Belgium: Prince Albert and Robert Urbain, minister of external trade and European affairs, met by Vice-Premier Li Lanqing;
- 19 Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres pays an official visit (-23);
- 20 Portuguese Foreign Minister Jose Manuel Durao Barroso visits China (-26);
- 23 League of Arab States: Secretary-General Ahmed Esmat Abdel Meguid visits China (-28);
- 24 Kyrgyzstan: Chairman of the Supreme Soviet Medetkan Sherimkulov visits China (-30);

- 26 Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen visits South Korea (-29) and Japan (-June 1st);
- 28 Vietnam: Chinese consulate opened in Ho Chi Minh City.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Central People's Broadcasting Station renamed China National Radio;
- 03 13th National Congress of the Communist Youth League (-10);
- 05 Hubei: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- Gansu: sandstorm kills 49 people;
- 07 State Council holds 3rd executive meeting;
- Yunnan: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 10 Shandong: national meeting of culturally advanced counties opened in Ji'nan;
- 11 Inner Mongolia: 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- Heilongjiang: 1st session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 12 Beijing: national working conference of science and technology (-14);
- Guangxi: national forum on art creation in Guilin (-17);
- 13 Tianjin: 1st session of the 6th CCP Municipal Committee elects new leaders;
- 16 Qinghai: 1st session of the 8th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 17 Shaanxi: 1st session of the 8th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 18 Beijing: national conference on placement of demobilized PLA officers;
- 19 Hebei: 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 21 Beijing: Jiang Zemin interviewed by Cable News Network (CNN);
- 23 Ningxia: 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 24 Tibet: demonstrations in Lhasa;

- 26 dissident Xu Wenli released on parole after 12 years of imprisonment;
- 27 Guangdong: 1st session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 28 4th executive meeting of the State Council.

Economic Affairs

- 03? Yangzhou port in Jiangsu Province opened to foreign ships;
- 04 Beijing: first cable television station in China set up;
- 06 Beijing: four-day national seminar opened to discuss in-depth reforms in the labor system, wage distribution and social security;
- 07 press conference by Wang Zhongyu, chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission;
- 09 Shanghai: symposium on economic work in six provinces of East China and Shanghai Municipality (-11);
- 10 Beijing: control over the purchasing and retail prices of grain and edible oil lifted;
- Guangdong: Guangzhou Free Trade Zone went into operation;
- 14 Beijing: '93 China International Garment Fair opened;
- 16 Beijing: national conference on the administration of the import of machinery and electrical equipment in session;
- 19 World Bank approved a loan of 300 mill. US\$ to support building of China's largest pumped-storage hydroelectric plant in Zhejiang Province;
- 22 Beijing: meeting of leaders from CCP CC and government organizations on relieving the farmers' financial burdens;
- 24 Beijing: national seminar of senior customs officers;
- 25 Beijing: China National Complete Plant Import and Export Corporation (Group) set up;
- 28 Guangzhou: International Tourism Fair (-31);
- Tianjin: first China Real Estate Fair opened;
- Ministry of Power Industry officially set up;
- 29 Beijing 1993 Sino-Foreign Investment Seminar opened;
- 31 Tianjin: national conference on construction quality closed.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 21 Hong Kong: 3rd round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-23);
- 25 Taiwan: symposium on cross-Straits air transport in Shanghai (-26);
- 28 Hong Kong: 4th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-29).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

- CC = Central Committee
 CCA = Central Committee, alternate member
 CCm = Central Committee, member
 CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
 CCP = Chinese Communist Party
 PBA = Politburo, alternate member
 PBM = Politburo, member
 Cdr. = Commander
 CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
 Dep.Cdr. = Deputy Commander
 Dep.Ch. = Deputy Chief
 Dep.Dir. = Deputy Director
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
 Dep.P.C. = Deputy Political Commissar
 Dep.Sec. = Deputy Secretary
 exec. = executive
 f = female
 Gen.Sec. = General Secretary
 Hon.Chm. = Honorary Chairman
 H.V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
 PLA = People's Liberation Army
 Pol.Com. = Political Commissar
 PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
 Sec. = Secretary
 Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
 V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
 V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
 V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
 V.-Pres. = Vice-President
 Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBM 93/03
 Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBM 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
 Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
 Cheng Siyuan 93/03
 Fei Xiaotong 88/04
 Gan Ku 93/03
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
 Li Peiyao 93/03
 Li Ximing 93/03
 Lu Jiayi 93/03
 Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Qin Jiwei 93/03
 Sun Qimeng 88/04
 Tian Jiyun PBM 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
 Wang Bingqian 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wang Hanbin PBA 88/04
 Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
 V.-Chm. Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
 Li Xu'e 93/03
 Nie Dajiang 93/03
 Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
 V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
 Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03
 Qin Zhongda 93/03
 Yang Jike 93/03
 Yang Zhenhuai CCA 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
 V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
 Dai Jie 93/03
 Dong Fureng 88/03
 Huang Yicheng 93/03
 Li Hao 93/03
 Zeng Xianlin CCA 93/03
 Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
 V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
 Zhou Jue 93/03
 Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
 V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
 Peng Qingyuan 88/03
 Zhang Kehui 93/03
 Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
 V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
 Li Yining 93/03
 Wang Shuwen 93/03
 Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
 V.-Chm. Aisin Giorro Pujie 83/06
 Huanjue Cenam 93/03
 Li Xuezhi 88/03
 Tao Aiyang 88/03
 Wu Jinghua 93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
 V.-Chm. Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
 Liu Zhenhua 93/03
 Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
 Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBM 88/04

Vice-Premiers

Li Lanqing PBM 93/03
 Qian Qichen PBM 93/03
 Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBM 91/04
 Zou Jiahua PBM 91/04

State Councillors

Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
 Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
 Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
 Li Guixian CCm 88/04
 Li Tieying PBM 88/04
 Luo Gan CCm 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
 Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCA 93/03
 V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/06
 Teng Teng 88/04
 Wang Mingda 85/06
 Zou Shiyun 85/06

Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
 V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang 93/05
Yang Changji 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
 V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
 Liu Hanbin 91/10
 Peng Yu (f) 85/09
 Wu Jingchun (f) 88/07
 Yang Kuifu 90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
 V.-Chm. Jiang Jiafu 86/07
 Li Jinyou 93/05
 Tuda Daoje 91/10
 Wen Jing 90/07
 Zhao Yannian CCA 86/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaoyu CCm 88/12
 V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06
 Liu Ji 91/05
 Xu Yinsheng 77/03
 Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
 V.-Chm. Fang Weizhong CCA 78/03
 Gan Ziyu 78/11
 Gui Shiyong CCA 89/12
 Guo Shuyan CCA 93/02
 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
 Liu Jiang 90/11
 Rui Xingwen 91/06
 Sheng Shuren 88/05
 Wang Chunzheng 90/11
 Yao Zhenyan 91/10
 Ye Qing CCA 88/05
 Zeng Peiyun CCA 93/02

Restructuring Economy

Chairman Li Tieying PBM 93/03
 V.-Chm. Gao Shangquan 85/05
 He Guanghui 84/02
 Hong Hu 91/02
 Liu Hongru 88/05
 Liu Zhifeng 92/10

General Administration of Customs			Li Ruihuan	89/06	Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security				
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/02	Zhu Rongji	92/10	Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12		
Development Research Center			Liu Huaqing	92/10	V.-Chm.	Wang Fang	91/03		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/05	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10	Commission for Protection of Party Secrets				
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			Other Politburo Members		Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05		
Director	Qu Geping	82/12	Chen Xitong	92/10	Central Organization Committee				
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10	Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08		
Director	Liu Minxue	90/01	Jiang Chunyun	92/10	V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08		
State Land Administration Bureau			Li Lanqing	92/10	Policy Research Office				
Director	Wang Xianjin	86/07	Li Tieying	87/11	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09		
State Bureau of Meteorology			Qian Qichen	92/10	Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa 91/02		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11	Tian Jiyun	87/11		Teng Wensheng	90/03		
State Bureau of Oceanography			Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10		Wei Jianlin	89/12		
Director	Yan Hongmo	85/08	Wu Bangguo	92/10		Zheng Keyang	90/01		
State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau			Xie Fei	92/10	Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee				
Director	Qi Moujia	83/04	Yang Baibing	92/10	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03		
State Press and Publications Administration			Zou Jiahua	92/10	V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06		
Director	Zhu Yizeng	92/11	Alternate Members			Li Yan	86/10		
Bureau of Religious Affairs			Wang Hanbin	92/10		Wang Jingmao	91/01		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/10	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10	Work Committee for Central Government Organs				
State Bureau of Seismology			CCP CC Secretariat		Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09		
Director	Fang Zhangshun	88/07	Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06	V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	
State Bureau of Statistics			Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06		Li Mingyu	91/03	
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08		Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10		Qu Shouqing	88/12	
State Bureau of Taxation				Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10		Wang Chuguang	88/06	
Director	Jin Xin	84/06		Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10		Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	
State Bureau of Technology Supervision				Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10	Party History Research Office			
Director	Xu Penghang	92/10	Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07	
State Bureau of Tourism			V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11	Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05	Members	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10		Ma Shijiang	88/08	
Councillors' Office				Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11		Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	
Director	Chang Jie	90/09		Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10		Zheng Hui	87/06	
Government Offices Administration Bureau				Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10	Documents Research Office			
Director	Guo Ji	90/09		Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10	Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION			Commission for Inspecting Discipline		Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00	
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04	Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10	CC Party School			
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03		Chen Zuolin	87/11	President	Qiao Shi	PBm 89/04	
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04		Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10	V.-Pres.	Su Xing	88/04	
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03		Wang Deying	90/12		Xing Bensi	89/07	
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03		Xu Qing	92/10		Xue Ju (exec.)	89/08	
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03		General Office		Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT			Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	People's Daily			
President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04	Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin	88/02	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09		Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10	Dep.Dir.	Li Jinyou	89/00	
	Hua Liankui	88/07	Organization Department		Director	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04		
	Lin Zhun	82/05	Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01	Editor-in-Chief	Shao Huaze	CCm 89/06	
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06	Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10	
	Xie Anshan	92/09		Meng Liankun	87/09		Fan Rongkang	86/06	
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09		Zhang Quanjing	91/06		Tang Jiyu	90/04	
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE				Zhao Zongnai	88/03		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	
Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03	Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06		Zheng Mengxiang	91/04	
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10	Propaganda Department		Director	Zhou Ruijin	93/04		
	Liang Guoqing	86/06	Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12	Guangming Daily			
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03	Dep.Dir.	Gong Xinhua	93/04	Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai	89/08	
CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY				He Jingzhi?	89/09	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	
CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06		Li Yan	86/05		Fang Gongwen	87/06	
POLITBURO				Liu Zhongde	90/08		Jiang Dianming	89/00	
Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin	89/06		Nie Dajiang	90/09		Lu Zhun	85/06	
	Li Peng	87/11		Xu Weicheng	89/09		Qi Zhiwen	91/01	
	Qiao Shi	87/11		Zeng Jianhui	88/10		Wang Chen	86/08	
				Zhai Taifeng	91/11		Xu Guangchun	91/11	
				Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Zhou Longbin	91/11	
				Shen Yizhi	87/07	Qiushi Bimonthly			
				United Front Department		Editor-in-Chief	You Lin	89/10	
				Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili	89/05
				Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12		Ma Yingbo	92/10
					Liu Yandong (f)	91/10		Su Shuangbi	89/09
					Song Kun	88/03		Wu Jianguo	90/08
					Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11	Leading Group for Agriculture		
					Wu Lianyuan	86/07	Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04
					Zhang Shengzuo	89/01	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04
					Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03		Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04
				Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06	International Liaison Department		
				Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03	Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
				Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
					Li Chengren	88/07		Li Chengren	88/07
					Zhu Shanqing	85/02		Zhu Shanqing	85/02
				Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02	Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02
				Commission for Politics and Law		Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	

Youth Federation		
President	vacant	
V.-Pres.	Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Han Xu	89/10
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Huang Shiming	86/06
	Liu Gengyin	83/01
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru	92/12
	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	Chu Tu'nan	87/01
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yang Licyu	87/01
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		
Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
	Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League		
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce		
Chairman	Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm.	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Huang Liangchen	83/11
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Jing Shuping	88/12
	Li Ding	88/06
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Nianzhi	79/10
	Ma Yi	88/06
	Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
	Wang Guangying	82/10
	Ye Baoshan	88/12
	Ye Disheng	88/12
	Zhang Jingli	79/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen.	Hu Dingyi	88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province		
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fu Xishou	CCm 87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)	88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa 89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm 89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lu Guangyan	90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm 88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Li Runwu	93/02
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)	91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	He Shangchun	85/05
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wei Yingji	85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm 86/03
Dep.Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 85/12
	Lin Kaiqin	92/04
	Yuan Qitong	90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm 91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 85/08
	Liu Mingkang	93/01
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	<u>Ren Yonggui</u>	<u>93/04</u>
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Ren Kaiguo	89/07
	Shi Rongji	86/02
Pol.Com.	<u>Zhang Yujiang</u>	<u>93/04</u>
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchí	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
	<u>Yang Zhenjie</u>		<u>93/04</u>
	<u>Zhang Wule</u>		<u>93/04</u>
Governor	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	<u>Huang Huahua</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsun		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
	Yao Wenxu		88/09
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucan		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	<u>Ye Liansong</u>	CCm	<u>93/04</u>
Governor	<u>Ye Liansong</u>	CCm	<u>93/05</u>
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	<u>Guo Shichang</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	<u>Liu Zuotian</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	<u>Ren Keli</u>		<u>93/03</u>
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	<u>Yao Zhongmin</u>		<u>93/04</u>
	<u>Yu Jiahua</u>		<u>93/04</u>
	<u>Zhang Honghua</u>		<u>93/04</u>
	<u>Zhang Shiyong</u>		<u>93/04</u>
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	<u>Jia Zhijie</u>	CCm	<u>93/05</u>
V.-Gov.	<u>Chen Shuiwen</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	<u>Meng Qingping</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	<u>Su Xiaoyun</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	<u>Wang Shengtie</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	<u>Zhao Baohong</u>		<u>93/05</u>
PPC Chm.	<u>Guan Guangfu</u>	CCm	<u>93/05</u>
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	<u>Deng Hanmin</u>		<u>93/04</u>
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	<u>Wu Liji</u>	CCm	<u>93/05</u>
V.-Chm.	<u>Bao Wenfa</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	<u>Hang Tingwu</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	<u>Shen Shuji</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	<u>Zhou Weide</u>		<u>93/05</u>
PPC Chm.	<u>Wang Qun</u>	CCm	<u>93/05</u>
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	85/06
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan		87/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Ma Shenglin		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qiguang		93/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Sitin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	91/03
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiquan		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Nie Bichu		89/11
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Lu Huansheng		88/05
	Qian Qi'ao		88/05
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhang Lichang (exec.)	CCm	85/10
	Zhang Zhaoruo		88/05
PPC Chm.	Wu Zhen		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Mao Rubo		85/08
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Mao Rubo (exec.)		86/06
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01

Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	<u>Lü Dengming</u>	<u>93/04</u>
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Xu Minggao	90/06
Pol.Com.	<u>Hu Yongzhu</u>	<u>93/04</u>
Dep.P.C.	Deng Yongliang	90/06
	<u>Gong Xunzong</u>	<u>93/04</u>
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	<u>Zhou Yongshun</u>		<u>93/04</u>

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	<u>Liu Bing</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	<u>Wang Baoxian</u>		<u>93/05</u>
	<u>Wang Yingsheng</u>		<u>93/05</u>
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	<i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	<i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	<i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	<i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Bao Wenfa**

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 12 May 93, in SWB, 4 June 93)

Bao Xuding (1)

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry from November 1990 to March 1993.

Bayinqolu (2)

Elected secretary of the Secretariat of the Communist Youth League (CYL) CC at the 1st plenary session of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) Ba, 37, is of Mongolian nationality and was formerly the secretary of CYL Inner Mongolia Regional Committee.

Chen Qingtai (3)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Chen Shuiwen (4)

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93) He has served as director of the Finance Department under Hubei Provincial People's Government since April 1991.

Fan Weitang (5)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Fan has served as vice-president of China National Coal Mine Corporation since September 1988 and as president of the Coal Mining Research Institute since May 1981.

Guan Guangfu (6)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Hubei Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 6 May 93) The post has been vacant since the death of former chairman Huang Zhizhen in February 1993. Guan is concurrently secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (since March 1983) and first secretary of CCP Hubei Military District Committee (since December 1989). He was born in 1931 in Muling County, Heilongjiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. Guan served in the Grain Bureau of the Northeast People's Government (until 1949) and in the Financial Bureau of Hubei Government (1950-65). After graduating from a correspondence course of the Economics Department of Hubei University in 1964, he served as head of the Local Enterprise Financial Division in the Financial Bureau of Hubei Government (1965-72). In November 1978 he was identified as manager of the Hubei branch of the People's Bank of China, and in June 1983 as first political commissar of Hubei Military District. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Guo Shichang (7)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 20 May 93) Guo has served as chairman of the Construction Commission of Hebei Provincial People's Government since January 1992. In April 1988 he was identified as mayor of Cangzhou City.

Han Ying (8)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Han has served as vice-president of China National Coal Mine Corporation since April 1991.

Hang Tingwu

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 12 May 93, in SWB, 4 June 93)

Huang Huahua (9)

Elected deputy secretary of the 7th CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, XNA, 28 May 93)

Huang Qitao (10)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (RMRB, 11 May 93) He has served as vice-president of the China National Nuclear Corporation since May 1988. In April 1984 he was identified as chief engineer of the China Atomic Energy Industrial Company, in January 1986 he was named a leading nuclear specialist, and in August 1987 he was appointed vice-minister of nuclear industry (until March 1988).

Ji Bingxuan (11)

Elected secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC at the 1st plenary session of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) Ji, 41, is concurrently a deputy of the 14th CCP National Congress. A graduate from the Chinese Literature Department of Zhengzhou University, Ji has been a high school teacher, secretary of a CCP township committee, county magistrate and secretary of CCP Xinxiang Municipal Committee of He'nan Province.

Jia Zhijie

Elected governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93) He has been acting governor since February 1993. Jia is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (since February 1993). He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For biographical data see C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11)

Jiang Daming (12)

Elected secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC at the 1st plenary session of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) 40-year-old Jiang has worked in the CYL CC since 1982.

Jiang Zemin (13)

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin was identified as head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. (*Guangjiao Jing* [Wide Angle], Hong Kong, 1993/5, p.21) For his vita see C.a., 1989/6, pp.436-438.

Li Jinyou (14)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Li Keqiang (15)

Elected first secretary of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) He has been secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat since November 1985. Li, an economics expert, is now studying for a doctor's degree in the subject at Beijing University. He was formerly secretary of CYL Beijing University Committee. (XNA, 11 May 93) Li was born in 1955 in Dingyuan County, Anhui Province. In 1982 he graduated from the Law Department of Beijing University and was elected member of the CYL CC and member of its Standing Committee. In August 1983 he was elected secretary-general of the Students Federation (until 1989), and in July 1986 Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Youth Federation.

Li Shenglin (16)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee at its 1st session. (RMRB, XNA, 14 May 93) He is concurrently vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality (since November 1991).

Li Shizhong (17)

Appointed vice-minister of chemical industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Li has been director of the ministry's General Production Department since April 1989.

Liu Bing

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Yunnan People's Broadcasting Station, 8 May 93, in SWB, 13 May 93)

Liu Jianfeng (18)

Appointed vice-minister of electronics industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Liu was born in 1931 in Tianjin. After graduating from the Department of Radio Engineering under the Kiev Engineering Institute in the USSR in 1961, he served in the Hebei Semiconductor Institute (until 1968). From 1968 to 1984 Liu served successively as deputy director and director of the Nanjing Solid Appliances Institute. In September 1984 he was appointed vice-minister of electronics industry (until 1988, when the ministry was reorganized into the Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry). In March 1988 he was appointed deputy secretary of the CCP Hainan Work Committee for the Establishment of Hainan Province. Liu served as governor of Hainan Province from September 1989 to February 1993. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Peng (19)

Elected secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC at the 1st plenary session of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) Liu, 41, has a master's degree in engineering. He has been a worker, a college teacher, the secretary of CYL Sichuan Provincial Committee and deputy secretary of CCP Yibin Regional Committee of Sichuan Province.

Liu Zhong

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 24 May 93) Liu is of Hui nationality.

Liu Zuotian (20)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 20 May 93)

Lu Yanchang (21)

Appointed vice-minister of power industry. (RMRB, 11 May 93) He has served as director of the Electric Power Department of the former Ministry of Energy Resources (since January 1989).

Lu Yansun (22)

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry (September 1989 - March 1993).

Lü Chuanzan (23)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Hebei Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee (since October 1986). Lü was born in 1932 in Muping County, Shandong Province. After graduating from the Economics Department of People's University of China in 1957, he served as lecturer at Beijing Petroleum Institute (until 1965). In November 1982 Lü was identified as director of Hebei Construction Institute. In March 1983 he was elected Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee.

Lü Xinkui (24)

Appointed vice-minister of electronics industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Lü has been vice-president of China Electronics Industry Corporation since June 1991.

Ma Wenxue

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 24 May 93) Ma is of Hui nationality.

Meng Qingping (25)

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93) He served as vice-governor of Hainan Province from August 1988 until February 1993. Meng was born in 1937 in Heishan County, Liaoning Province. He graduated from the Anshan Metallurgical Institute in 1961 and worked in Hainan as a teacher, technician and director of an iron mine (1965-83). In May 1984 he was identified as general manager of Hainan Island Construction and Development Corporation, in January 1986 as administrator of the People's Government of Hainan Region, and in May 1986 as deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Regional Committee (until September 1988). In 1988 he served as member of the Preparatory Group for the Establishment of Hainan Province. Hainan Province was established in August 1988.

Mou Xinsheng (26)

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Pu Hongjiu (27)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as vice-president of China National Coal Mine Corporation since September 1988.

Qian Qichen

Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen was identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1993/5, p.21) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p. 282/16.

Qu Weizhi (f) (28)

Appointed vice-minister of electronics industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Ren Qiguang

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 24 May 93)

Shen Shuji

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 12 May 93, in SWB, 4 June 93)

Shi Guangsheng (29)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Shi has served as assistant minister of foreign economic relations and trade from July 1991 to March 1993.

Shi Wanpeng (30)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as deputy secretary-general of the former Economic and Trade Office, the forerunner of the State Economic and Trade Commission, from October 1991 to March 1993.

Su Xiaoyun (31)

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93)

Sun Changji (32)

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Sun Shangqing (33)

Appointed director of the Development Research Center under the State Council. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Sun has served as deputy director of the center since May 1986, member of the Committee for Chinese-Japanese Friendship in the 21st Century since March 1984, vice-president of the Society of National Conditions since December 1991, president of the Marketing Association since March 1991, president of the Society of Research in Japanese Economy since August 1984, and president of the Society for Study of Sino-Japanese Relations since August 1985. Sun was born in 1930 in Tao'an County, Jilin Province. He studied at the University of Medical Sciences and finished postgraduate course in economics at People's University of China in 1954. He served as researcher at the Institute of Economics under the Academy of Sciences (1955-66) and was engaged in economic research under the State Planning Commission (1973-78). In September 1979 he was identified as deputy director of the Economics Institute under the Academy of Social Sciences, and in November 1982 as deputy secretary-general of the Academy of Social Sciences.

Wan Baorui (34)

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Wang Baoxian

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Yunnan People's Broadcasting Station, 8 May 93, in SWB, 13 May 93)

Wang Qun (35)

Elected chairman of the 8th Inner Mongolia Regional People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 12 May 93) He is concurrently secretary of the CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee (since September 1987). Wang was born in 1926 in Xinzhou County, Hubei Province. In 1943 he joined the New Fourth Route Army and the CCP the following year. Until 1947 he served in an independent brigade of Central Plains Military Region. From 1954 to 1957 he served in Hubei Military District, from 1958 to 1969 as deputy director of the Mobilization Department under Wuhan Military Region, and from 1973 to 1978 as first secretary of CCP Yichang Prefectural Committee. In May 1978 Wang was identified as secretary of the CYL Hubei branch, in June 1978 as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee, and in February 1982 as secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee and first secretary of CCP Wuhan Municipal Committee. In March 1983 he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. In September 1989 he became first secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Military District Committee. Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Shengtie (36)

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93)

Wang Shucheng (37)

Appointed vice-minister of power industry. (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Wang Yingsheng

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Yunnan People's Broadcasting Station, 8 May 93, in SWB, 13 May 93)

Wang Zhaoguo

Wang Zhaoguo, director of the CCP CC United Front Department, was identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1993/5, p.21) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20.

Wu Liji (38)

Elected chairman of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 12 May 93) He is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee (since April 1992). Wu is of Mongolian nationality and was born in 1933. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wu Yixia

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 11 May 93) Wu served as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee until April 1993. (For biographical data see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21)

Xu Penghang (39)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Xu was appointed director of the State Bureau of Technology Supervision in October 1992. Xu was born in 1940 in Huangmei, Hubei Province. He graduated from Hubei Farm Machinery Special School in 1964 and joined the CCP in 1971. He later served as deputy director of the Daye Iron and Steel Plant and deputy head of Daye County. In 1983 he was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Huangshi Municipal Committee. After having served as vice-governor of his home province since January 1986, he was made deputy director of the former Economic and Trade Office.

Yang Changji (40)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Yang served as deputy director of the former Economic and Trade Office from July 1991 to March 1993. He became deputy head of the Leading Group for Clearing Up the "Debt Defaults" in August 1991 and vice-chairman of the Environmental Protection Committee under the State Council in March 1992.

Ye Liansong (41)

Elected governor of Hebei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Ye has served as (executive) vice-governor since June 1985. In April 1993 he was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (*Hebei Ribao*, 14 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.120) Ye was born in 1935 in Laiyang County, Shandong Province, and graduated from the Shanghai Jiaotong University in 1960. In 1980 he was identified as an engineer of the Shijia-

zhuang City Diesel Engine Plant. In 1982 he was elected vice-mayor of Shijiazhuang, and in March 1983 Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. Ye is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yin Jun (42)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Yunnan Provincial People's Congress at its 1st session. (RMRB, 8 May 93) He is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee (since June 1989). Yin is of Bai nationality and was born in 1932 in Eryuan County, Yunnan Province. He joined the CCP in 1954. From 1977 to 1982 he served as secretary of CCP Xiaguan Municipal Committee. In November 1982 he was identified as chairman of Dali Bai Autonomous Prefecture. In July 1985 he was elected secretary of Yunnan CCP Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline and Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. He was an alternate member of the 12th and 13th CCP CC.

Yu Xiaosong (43)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Yu has served as assistant minister of the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade since July 1991 and director of the ministry's Foreign Investment Administration since November 1989.

Zha Keming (44)

Appointed vice-minister of power industry. (RMRB, 11 May 93) Zha has served as director of the Electric Power Industry Bureau of Shandong Provincial People's Government since February 1989.

Zhang Baoming (45)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as vice-president of China National Coal Mine Corporation since May 1988. Zhang has been vice-minister of coal industry before (September 1986 - March 1988).

Zhang Delin (46)

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry from February 1991 to March 1993.

Zhang Jinqiang (47)

Appointed vice-minister of electronics industry. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Zhao Baohong (48)

Elected vice-governor of Hubei Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 6 May 93)

Zhao Shi (f) (49)

Elected secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC at the 1st plenary session of the 13th CYL CC. (RMRB, XNA 11 May 93) 39-year-old Zhao is the only female secretary in the new CYL Secretariat. She has been a film director, deputy director and secretary of the Party committee of a film studio and deputy secretary of CCP Changchun Municipal Committee of Jilin Province.

Zhao Xizheng (50)

Appointed vice-minister of power industry. (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Zhi Yimin (51)

Elected deputy secretary of the 8th CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Zhi has served as director of the Organization Department of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee since January 1991.

Zhou Shengxian

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (XNA, 24 May 93)

Zhou Weide

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 12 May 93, in SWB, 4 June 93)

Leaders Removed from Office**Alatan Aoqier**

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

An Qiyuan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee

Bao Yongkang

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province

Batu Bagen

Chairman of the Inner Mongolia Regional People's Congress

Buhe

Chairman of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region. Buhe became vice-chairman of the National People's Congress in March 1993.

Cao Ding

Political Commissar of Shanxi Military District

Chen Liying (f)

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province

Chen Shuqing

Commander of Fujian Military District

Chen Xin (f)

Vice-Chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Cheng Weigao

Governor of Hebei Province. Cheng remains secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee.

Chi Haibin

Vice-Minister of Finance (RMRB, 18 May 93). Chi became vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee in March 1993.

Feng Jun

Secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC

Geng Quanli

Political Commissar of Tibet Military District

Gu Linfang

Vice-Minister of Public Security (RMRB, 11 May 93). Gu became vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Committee in March 1993.

Guo Changcai

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province. Guo was elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Shandong Provincial People's Congress in April 1993.

Guo Rongchang

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee

Guo Zhi

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Hebei Provincial People's Congress

Han Hongshu

Vice-Governor of Hubei Province

He Chunlin

Director of the State Council's Special Economic Zones Office

Hu Tiyun

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province

Hu Xiaoyun

(Executive) Vice-Governor of He'nan Province

Jin Feng

Political Commissar of Hu'nan Military District

Li Chengyu

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region

Li Guiying (f)

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Yunnan Provincial People's Congress

Li Peiyao

Vice-Minister of Labor (RMRB, 11 May 93). Li became vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee in March 1993. He has served as vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions since October 1988 and chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang since December 1992.

Li Shuji

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province

Li Xu'e

(Executive) Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Li Yuanchao

Secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC

Liu Qibao

Secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC

Liu Wenqing

Commander of the East China Sea Fleet

Liu Yuan

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province

Liu Zuohui

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

Locong

Secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC

Ma Hong

Director of the Development Research Center under the State Council. Ma became honorary director of the center. (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Ma Shizhong

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province. Ma was elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Shandong Provincial People's Congress in April 1993.

Mou Lingsheng

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee

Nie Bichu

Deputy Secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. He has served as mayor of Tianjin Municipality since November 1989.

Pan Liansheng

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry (RMRB, 18 May 93)

Qing Kecai

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province

Ren Qixing

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region

Song Defu

First Secretary of the CYL CC. Song became minister of personnel in March 1993.

Song Shuhua

Vice-Governor of Hebei Province

Song Zhaosu

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province

Ma Chunwa

Political Commissar of Heilongjiang Military District

Wang Yuyan

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province

Wang Zuwu

Vice-Governor of Hebei Province

Wu Jinghua

First Vice-Chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission (RMRB, 18 May 93). Wu became vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee in March 1993.

Yang Huiyun (f)

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region. She was elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 7th Ningxia Regional People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 24 May 93)

Yu Lei

Vice-Minister of Public Security (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Zhang Baoshun

(Executive) Secretary of the Secretariat of the CYL CC and President of the Youth Federation. Zhang was appointed vice-director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 29 Apr 93)

Zhang Chuanshi

Commander of Jiangxi Military District

Zhang Huainian

Vice-Governor of Hubei Province

Zhang Runshen

Vice-Governor of Hebei Province

Zhao Huanzhi

Political Commissar of Shaanxi Military District

Zhao Tingguang

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province

Zheng Shichao

Political Commissar of Fujian Military District

Zhou Ping

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Zhou Wenhua

Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee

Addenda**Chen Jianguo (52)**

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 25 Apr 93, in SWB, 14 May 19) Chen has served as secretary of CCP Yantai Municipal Committee since June 1989. He is a Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Politics and Law.

Chen Junsheng (53)

State Councillor Chen Junsheng was appointed deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Agriculture which was set up at the end of April 1993. (*Wen Hui Bao* [Wen Wei Po], Hong Kong, 30 Apr 93)

Deng Hanmin (54)

Identified as political commissar of Hu'nan Military District. (Hu'nan Broadcasting Station, 6 Apr 93, in ZDY, 1993/6, p.103) Deng has served as deputy political commissar of Hainan Military District since December 1991.

Fan Xiaomei

Appointed vice-governor of Shaanxi Province. (Shaanxi People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Apr 93, in SWB 14 May 93)

Feng Jinmao (55)

Identified as commander of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 14 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Feng has served as deputy commander since July 1990. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th National People's Congress.

Gong Xinhan (56)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. (*Da Gong Bao* [Ta Kung Pao], Hong Kong, 26 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.) Gong has served as deputy director of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee Propaganda Department before.

Gong Xunzong (57)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 4 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Gong once served as director of the Political Department of the Logistics Department of Chengdu Military Region.

Hu Ping (58)

Identified as director of the State Council's Special Economic Zones Office. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 18 Apr 93, in ZDY, 1993/6, p.101) He served as minister of commerce from April 1988 to March 1993 when the ministry was abolished. Hu was born in 1930 in Jiaxing County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1950 when he was studying at Suzhou Industrial Institute. Until 1980 he served as leading economic official in Fujian Province. Hu was elected vice-governor of the province in November 1981 and governor in April 1983. In September 1982 he was identified as secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee, and in July 1985 he was elected deputy secretary of the committee. In September 1987 Hu was appointed vice-minister of the State Economic Commission. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Hu Yongzhu (59)

Identified as political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 4 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128)

Jiang Zemin

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin was identified as head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 14 Nov 92)

Li Peng (60)

Prime Minister Li Peng was identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 14 Nov 92)

Li Tielin (61)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 8 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.120)

Liang Guoying (62)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 2 Mar 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/4, p.149) Liang served as deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee from May 1991 to April 1993.

Liu E

Vice-Minister of Communications Liu is member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Lü Dengming (63)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 4 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Lü once served as commander of a division in Chengdu Military Region.

Nan Zhenzhong (64)

The editor-in-chief of Xinhua News Agency has been appointed vice-director of the agency. (RMRB, 29 Apr 93)

Qu Zhenmou (65)

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region and commander of the East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 1 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) He has been commander of the North China Sea Fleet since July 1990. Qu was born in 1930 in Muping County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA and CCP in 1947. He served as branch leader and deputy political instructor of a Boat Administration Regiment of the 3rd Field Army from 1950 to 1951. He fought in the Jiaodong-defending battle, and in the Ji'nan, Huai-Hai and Zhangzhou-Xiamen campaigns. In 1958 he graduated from the Navy Command School. Qu served as navy captain (1959-1966), as deputy chief of staff and deputy head of a naval boat detachment (1966-1976), and as deputy chief of staff of a navy fleet (1976-1977). In November 1977 he was identified as deputy commander of the North China Sea Fleet, and in December 1981 as deputy commander of the South China Sea Fleet. In September 1988 he was appointed vice-admiral.

Ren Keli (66)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (*He'nan Ribao*, 3 Mar 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/4, p.149) Ren has been a Standing Committee member (since August 1990) and head of the Organization Department

ment of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee (since September 1989). He was formerly deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee.

Ren Yonggui (67)

Identified as commander of Fujian Military District. (Fujian Broadcasting Station, 1 May 93, in ZDY, 1993/6, p.103) Ren has served as deputy commander of PLA Shanghai Garrison since October 1985.

Tang Guangcai (68)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 13 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Tang was born in 1929 in Guyuan County, Hebei Province, and joined the PLA in 1947 and the CCP in 1948. From 1950 to 1978 he served as political commissar and director of political department from company to division level. After graduating from the PLA Political Academy in 1979, he served as political commissar and director of the Political Department of South Xinjiang Military District (until 1985). In 1985 Tang became political commissar of Xinjiang Military District, and in 1988 he was appointed lieutenant-general. Tang is a PLA delegate to the 8th National People's Congress.

Tang Jiaxuan

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tang was born in January 1938 in Jiangsu Province. He formerly served as first and second secretary in the Chinese embassy in Japan.

Tong Xiangrong

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television Tong has served as deputy head and head of the Radio and Television Department of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government before.

Wang Yuxi (69)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 25 Apr 93, in SWB, 14 May 19) Wang has been secretary-general of Shandong Provincial People's Government since August 1991. He once served as deputy chairman of the Shanghai Federation of Railway Workers' Unions.

Wen Jiabao (70)

Wen Jiabao, alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat, was appointed deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Agriculture which was set up at the end of April 1993. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 30 Apr 93)

Wu Aiyng (f) (71)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 25 Apr 93, in SWB, 14 May 19) Wu has been deputy secretary of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee. She is chairman of the Women's Federation of Shandong Province. Wu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yang Zhenjie (72)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (*Gansu Ribao*, 11 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.121) Yang is vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries of Gansu Province. He once served as Standing Committee member of the Provincial Political Consultative Conference. Yang has been a Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department (both posts since February 1990).

Yao Zhongmin (73)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*He'nan Ribao*, 23 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.125)

Yin Dakui

Vice-Minister of Public Health Yin has been head of the Public Health Department of Sichuan Provincial People's Government before. He once served as deputy director of the Academy of Medical Sciences of Sichuan Province.

Yu Jiahua (74)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*He'nan Ribao*, 23 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.125) Yu is a delegate of He'nan Province to the 8th National People's Congress.

Yu Jingchang (75)

Identified as political commissar of Heilongjiang Military District. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 4 Mar 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/4, p.157)

Zhang Honghua (76)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*He'nan Ribao*, 23 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.125) Zhang has served as assistant director of an administrative office in Nanyang Prefecture before.

Zhang Huaixi (87)

Vice-Governor of Jiangsu Province Zhang Huaixi is vice-chairman of Jiangsu Provincial Committee of the China Association for Promoting Democracy and member of the 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

Zhang Shiying (77)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*He'nan Ribao*, 23 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.125) Zhang is a member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee.

Zhang Tizhen (78)

Identified as deputy commander of Jilin Military District. (*Jilin Ribao*, 10 Mar 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/4, p.157) Zhang has been commander of a division in Shenyang Military Region.

Zhang Wule (79)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (*Gansu Ribao*, 11 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.121) He is concurrently (executive) vice-governor of Gansu Province (since May 1985). Zhang was born in 1937 in Anxin County, Hebei Province. After graduating from the Mechanical Engineering Department of Beijing Institute of Iron and Steel Engineering in 1959, he served as faculty member of his alma mater (until 1966). Zhang later served as deputy chief engineer and director of Lanzhou Steel Works (until 1985). He once served as chairman of the Planning Commission of Gansu Provincial People's Government. Zhang has been a Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since November 1988.

Zhang Yujiang (80)

Identified as political commissar of Fujian Military District. (Fujian Broadcasting Station, 1 May 93, in ZDY, 1993/6, p.103) Zhang has served as political commissar of Jiangxi Military District since July 1990.

Zhang Zhen (81)

Identified as political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 10 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Zhang has been director of the Political Department of PLA Tianjin Garrison.

Zhao Lianchen (82)

Identified as political commissar of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 17 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Zhao has served as political commissar of Qinghai Military District since December 1990. He became director of its Political Department in May 1985.

Zheng Shichao (83)

Identified as political commissar of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 14 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.128) Zheng became political commissar of Fujian Military District in October 1990. He once served as political commissar of a brigade and director of the Political Department of the Zhou(shan)-Sheng(si) Archipelago Garrison (Zhejiang Province).

Zhou Ruijin (84)

Appointed deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (*Da Gong Bao*, 26 Apr 93, in SWB 14 May 93) Zhou has been party committee secretary (since June 1989) and deputy editor-in-chief of the *Shanghai Liberation Daily*.

Zhou Yongshun (85)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 13 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.129)

Zhu Rongji (86)

Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji was identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 14 Nov 92) Appointed head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Agriculture which was set up at the end of April 1993. (*Wen Hui Bao*, 30 Apr 93) For his vita see C.a., 1991/4, pp.227-232.

Corrigenda

C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11

Zhang Huxi should read Zhang Huaixi. (87) (*Xinhua Ribao*, 23 Apr 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/5, p.124)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 包叙定 | (45) 张宝明 |
| (2) 巴音朝鲁 | (46) 张德邻 |
| (3) 陈清泰 | (47) 张今强 |
| (4) 陈水文 | (48) 赵宝红 |
| (5) 范维唐 | (49) 赵实 |
| (6) 关广富 | (50) 赵希正 |
| (7) 郭世昌 | (51) 支益民 |
| (8) 韩英 | (52) 陈建国 |
| (9) 黄华华 | (53) 陈俊生 |
| (10) 黄齐陶 | (54) 邓汉民 |
| (11) 吉炳轩 | (55) 冯金茂 |
| (12) 姜大明 | (56) 龚心瀚 |
| (13) 江泽民 | (57) 龚勋宗 |
| (14) 李晋有 | (58) 胡平 |
| (15) 李克强 | (59) 胡永柱 |
| (16) 李盛霖 | (60) 李鹏 |
| (17) 李士忠 | (61) 李铁林 |
| (18) 刘剑锋 | (62) 梁国英 |
| (19) 刘鹏 | (63) 吕登明 |
| (20) 刘作田 | (64) 南振中 |
| (21) 陆延昌 | (65) 曲振倅 |
| (22) 陆燕荪 | (66) 任克礼 |
| (23) 吕传赞 | (67) 任永贵 |
| (24) 吕新奎 | (68) 唐广才 |
| (25) 孟庆平 | (69) 王玉玺 |
| (26) 牟新生 | (70) 温家宝 |
| (27) 濮洪九 | (71) 吴爱英 |
| (28) 曲维枝 | (72) 杨振杰 |
| (29) 石广生 | (73) 姚中民 |
| (30) 石万鹏 | (74) 俞家骅 |
| (31) 苏晓云 | (75) 于景常 |
| (32) 孙昌基 | (76) 张洪华 |
| (33) 孙尚清 | (77) 张世英 |
| (34) 万宝瑞 | (78) 张体贞 |
| (35) 王群 | (79) 张吾乐 |
| (36) 王生铁 | (80) 张玉江 |
| (37) 汪恕诚 | (81) 张珍 |
| (38) 乌力吉 | (82) 赵连臣 |
| (39) 徐鹏航 | (83) 郑仕超 |
| (40) 杨昌基 | (84) 周瑞金 |
| (41) 叶连松 | (85) 周永顺 |
| (42) 尹俊 | (86) 朱熔基 |
| (43) 俞晓松 | (87) 张怀西 |
| (44) 查克明 | |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Arab League (May 24)

An agreement on establishing an Arab League representative mission in Beijing was signed by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Secretary-General of the Arab League, Ahmed Esmat Abdel Meguid. (XNA, 25 May 93)

Belgium (May 17)

Belgium signed an agreement with China in Beijing to provide 250 mill. Belgian francs (7,6 mill. US\$) worth of loans this year. According to the agreement, China is to import program-controlled digital long-distance telephone exchange equipment and other related types of automatic equipment from the Bell Telephone Manufacturing Corporation of Belgium. (XNA, 19 May 93)

Brunei (May 5)

An agreement relating to civil air transport was signed in Beijing by Jiang Zhuping, director-general of the China Civil Aviation Administration, and Zakaria Sulaiman, minister of communications. This is the first official agreement between the two governments. (XNA, 6 May 93)

Eritrea (May 24)

The Chinese and Eritrean government agreed to establish diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level. This was announced in a joint communiqué signed in Asmara by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Yang Fuchang and Foreign Minister Mohamud Sherifo. (XNA, RMRB, 25 May 93)

Finland (May 25)

In two agreements signed in Helsinki, Finland furnished China a total of 27,2 mill. US\$ in preferential loans. The

agreements were signed by Lu Zhen, visiting head of the Foreign Loans Department of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, and Pekka Laitto, deputy director of the Finnish Export Credit Corporation. Under the agreements, 25 mill. US\$ will be paid to the Finnish Ahlstrom Company to produce boilers for a Chinese power station, and the additional 2,2 mill. US\$ will be spent to provide water-supply facilities to be constructed by the Finnish Company YIT. Since 1985, Finland has offered China approximately 260 mill. US\$ of preferential credits for 44 projects. (XNA, 27 May 93)

Romania (May 12?)

A protocol of bilateral cooperation was signed during the visit paid by a Romanian delegation headed by Florin Mircea Tanasescu, secretary of state, the Ministry of Research and Technology, in Beijing, together with the Chinese party, represented by He Gouqiang, vice-minister of chemical industry. The document provides, among other things, for the achievement of research projects in such domains as automation, robotization, electronics, fine mechanics, agriculture, genetic improvement, fish farming, soil protection, building and building materials, etc. (Rompres News Agency, Bucharest, 12 May 93, in SWB, 17 May 93)

Singapore (May 11)

An agreement was signed to jointly invest 20 bn US\$ in the development of an industrial park in Suzhou in Jiangsu Province. The city's government signed the agreement in principle with the Singapore Labor Foundation. The industrial park, located in the eastern suburb of the city, occupies 70 sq km of land. Attending the signing ceremony in Suzhou were Chen Huanyou, governor of Jiangsu, Lee Kuan Yew, the senior minister of Singapore, and Ong Teng Cheong, deputy prime minister of Singapore. An agreement to build a power plant for the industrial park was also signed. It will cost 720 mill. US\$. (XNA, 12 May 93)

Singapore (May 13)

14 investment contracts and letters of intent were signed in Singapore at a ceremony officiated by Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. These contracts and letters of intent with total investment volume of 240 mill. US\$, were reached during the business opportunity conference on China from May 12-14, 1993. (XNA, 14 May 93)

Thailand (May 26)

An agreement to establish a sister-city relationship between Beijing and Bangkok was signed by Mayor of Beijing Li Qiyan and Mayor of Bangkok Kresda Arwyaugse. Bangkok is the 14th sister city of Beijing. (XNA, 28 May 93)

United States (May 24)

A protocol on scientific and technical cooperation in medicine and public health was signed in Washington for another five years. (RMRB, 26 May 93)

Zimbabwe (May 08)

An economic and technological agreement was signed by Tian Runzhi, assistant minister of foreign trade and economic coordination, and Christopher Ushewokunze, visiting minister of industry and commerce. (XNA, 9 May 93)

International Agreements

Five Asian countries reached agreement in Pyongyang on May 10th to establish the Tumen River Development Area (TRA) on the borders of Korea, Russia and China. The scheme has the support of the United Nations Development Program (UNDP). The countries taking part are China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK), the Republic of Korea, Mongolia and Russia. News of the agreement was announced on May 11th in Beijing by Herbert Behrstock, chief of UNDP Headquarter's East Asia and Pacific Division. According to Behrstock, delegates from the five countries agreed during a two-day conference to the lease of land by China, the DPRK and Russia to an international cooperative which will handle the development of TRA. The countries agreed to establish a coordinating committee to harmonize activities of the riparian countries in the TRA, and a working group for governments to consult and coordinate development in Northeast Asia. Under the agreement reached at the meeting, a corporation will be created by all five governments involved in the Tumen program. It will be an independent body and run by international management. Shareholders will include investors from the private and public sectors. TRA covers three cities in China, the DPRK and Russia - Yanji, Chongjin and Vladivostok. The cost of the long-term development of the 15.000-sq-km area is expected to be at least 30 bn US\$ over a 20-year period. (XNA, 12 May 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

China's customs recently issued a new set of regulations on imports and exports in the country's open areas. According to the regulations, institutions and enterprises in state-designated open cities and open coastal economic areas will enjoy preferential tariffs and consolidated industrial and commercial taxes in certain types of imports and exports. (XNA, 7 May 93)

Beijing has approved regulations to prevent the appropriation of collectively-owned properties in rural areas. (XNA, 21 May 93)

Two documents on the management of affairs with regard to foreign experts were made public by the State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs in late May: "Temporary Provisions on the Administration of the Employment Contract for Foreign Experts Working in the Fields of Culture and Education" and "Temporary Provisions on the Arbitration of Disputes on the Employment Contract for Foreign Experts Working in the Fields of Culture and Education". (XNA, 6 June 93)

Addenda

"Regulations for Management of Planned Quotas for Export Commodities" (published by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on April 10, 1993) (Full English translation from *Guoji Shangbao*, Beijing, 13 Apr 93, in SWB, Weekly Economic Report, 26 May 93)

"Regulations on Unemployment Insurance for Workers and Staff Members of State-Owned Enterprises" (Full English translation from Xinhua, 19 Apr 93, in SWB, Weekly Economic Report, 19 May 93)

"Provisional Regulations on Control of Stock Issuing and Marketing" (Full English translation from Xinhua, 2 May 93, in SWB, Weekly Economic Report, 19 May 93)

"Decision of the State Council and the Central Military Commission on Revision of 'Regulations for Military Service of Active-Duty Non-Commissioned Officers and Enlisted Persons in the Chinese People's Liberation Army'" (Full English translation from Xinhua, 5 May 93, in SWB, 21 May 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
	1990	1991			
Population			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2	60.0
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158	- Industry	17.1	17.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1,439	1,298	- Construction	4.3	4.3
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6	2.6
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2	5.3
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63	Education		
Employment			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60	- University and College Students	1.2	1.2
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Secondary School Students	29.1	29.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3	- Primary School Pupils	69.7	69.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0			
Economic Data			Investment		
	1990	1991			
Gross National Product (GNP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93	550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5	23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86	362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1	24.3
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)			Public Finance (b RMBY)		
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26	361.09
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22	381.36
- Construction	4.8	5.3	Balance	-13.96	-20.27
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2	(Excluding credits from revenue)	-51.51	-66.61
- Commerce	6.3	6.1	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶		
- Transport	4.7	4.5		11.99	13.77
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5	Exports (fob)	62.09	71.91
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7	Imports (cif)	53.35	63.79
Inflation			Trade Balance	8.75	8.12
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1	- Hongkong	42.9	44.7
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Japan	14.5	14.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803	- USA	8.3	8.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2	- Germany	3.3	3.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- South Korea	2.0	3.0
- Agricultural Residents	524	569	- Singapore	3.2	2.8
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544	- Hongkong	26.7	27.4
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0	- Japan	14.2	15.7
			- USA	12.4	12.6
			- Taiwan	4.2	5.7
			- Germany	5.5	4.8
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709	Exchange Rates		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0	RMBY per US\$	4.77	5.31
			RMBY per DM	2.96	3.21
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59	42.66
			Foreign Debts (b US\$) ⁸		
				52.6	55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
- 2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.
- 3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.4	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Tingchong)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General:
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)
Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	-			
- Female	77.15	-			
	1991	1992		1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Services (%)	47.0	47.9	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	Major Trading Partners		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	Exports (% of total)		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- USA	32.4	29.3
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	12.7	16.3
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Japan	12.4	12.1
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Germany	4.7	5.1
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Singapore	3.3	3.1
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1990	1991	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	- Japan	29.2	30.0
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- USA	23.0	22.4
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Germany	4.9	4.8
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Australia	3.0	3.1
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.7	3.1
	1991	1992		1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
	1991	1992			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	898.1	713.5
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	1,208.7	998.7
				1991	1992
Exchange Rates					
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Barrie Wiggham
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Anson Chan
Secretary for Education and Manpower: John Chan
Secretary for the Treasury: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Monetary Affairs: David Nendick
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Michael Leung
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: William Ehrman
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	421	483

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	414.0	534.8
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State
Mario Soares

Governor
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs
Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture
Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security
Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance
Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works
Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice
Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority
Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority
Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

	1990	1991
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9

	1990	1991
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)

	1990	1991
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7

	1990	1991
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1

	1990	1991
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8

	1990	1991
Tourism		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0

	1990	1991
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- | | | | |
|------|---|-------|---|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly |
| AAL | <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AJCA | <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | JAA | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly | JWT | <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CE | <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| CES | <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CGE | <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CLG | <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | PC | <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly |
| CP | <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | PR | <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| CRe | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CSA | <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly | SKY | <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly |
| CT | <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | VRU | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | ZGJY | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FO | <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly | | |
| FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | | |
| GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |
| HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually | | |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS**FOREIGN AFFAIRS****General Topics****Western Europe****CIS and Eastern Europe****Asia and Oceania**

1. China and the security of the Asia-Pacific region. Cheng Mingqun *FAJ, March 1992-93, pp.19-24
2. A China-Japan cold war?. Dian, Zaira *Asian Defence Journal, Kuala Lumpur, May 1993, pp.3-4
3. New light on the Sino-Soviet alliance: Chinese and American perspectives. Foot, Rosemary *JNAS, Fall 1991, pp.16-29
4. The Korean experience in FDI and Sino-Korean relations. Sung Woong Hong; Chang Ho Yim; Young Chul Park *JNAS, Summer 1991, pp.66-86
5. Sino-Indian intercultural internalisation: an aspect of the Dunhuang visual tradition. Tan Chung *CRe, Apr.-Jun. 1992, pp.93-112
6. Shifting obstacles in Sino-Indian relations. Zheng Ruixiang *PR, 1993/No.1, pp.63-70
7. Qian: for closer Asia-Pacific economic cooperation. *BR, 1993/No.19, pp.8-9
8. Sino-Japanese relations: achievements and prospects. *CNA, February 15, 1993, pp.1-9

North America

9. China's MFN also a benefit to the United States. Sun Zhenggao *BR, 1993/No.21, pp.8-9
10. The crisis in U.S.-China policy, 1991: the role of Congress. Sutter, Robert G. *JNAS, Winter 1991-92, pp.3-23
11. The conduct of post-Tiananmen U.S. China policy: domestic constraints, systemic change, and value incompatibility. Yu Taifa *AA, Winter 1992, pp.229-247

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese****International Organization & Law**

12. China's stand on arms transfer. Peng Qingyuan *BR, 1993/No.18, pp.8-9

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

13. Comprehensive security in the information age: internal factors of 'peaceful evolution' and 'non-peaceful evolution' in mainland China. Gong, Gerrit W. *IS, April 93, pp.1-17
14. The crisis of communism and the prospects for change in the People's Republic of China. Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis *AA, Winter 1992, pp.195-205
15. Wo steht China heute? Die Rückkehr der Tradition und die Zukunft des Reformwerks: Werkzeuge der Macht. Teil VIII, Nr.2: Recht und Moral. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., April 93, pp.358-390
16. Regional military separatism after Deng Xiaoping?. Yu, Peter Kienhong *JNAS, Spring 1992, pp.3-17
17. Nationalism, neo-authoritarianism, and political liberalism: are they shaping political agendas in China?. Zheng Yongnian *AA, Winter 1992, pp.207-227

Ideology

18. On Mao Zedong's conception of cultural development (Chin.). Li Jingyuan *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.3-8
19. A preliminary discourse on Mao Zedong's thought of people's democracy (Chin.). Li Rong *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.29-36
20. The signification of Marxism: it's tortuous way and prospect (Chin.). Yang Kuisong *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.17-24
21. On Mao Zedong's cultural conception of new democracy (Chin.). Zhu Chengjia *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.25-28

Party

22. History of the Chinese Communist Party, Teil 1. Ch'en, Jerome *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.32-37
23. A solemn historical conclusion (on 14th Party Congress of CCP) (Chin.). Gong Yuzhi *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.2-7, 49
24. The fourteenth Party Congress: a programme for authoritarian rule. Saich, Tony *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1136-1160
25. On the historical characteristics of the KMT-CCP relationship (Chin.). Tang Chunliang *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.50-57
26. Some questions about the strengthening of party reconstruction and improvement of party leadership (Chin.). Teng Wensheng *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.8-16

27. A simple analysis of the political cause of the split of the second KMT-CCP collaboration (Chin.). Wang Xin *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.58-62
28. Contemporary 'socialism' and the Chinese Communist Party. Young, Graham *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies, Jul.1992, pp.39-50
29. CCPCC notification concerning strengthening United Front work (Chin.). *MCS, May 1993, pp.104-111

Government

30. The Chinese communist regime's power mechanism (Chin.). Ch'en Chang-chin *MCS, May 1993, pp.21-33
31. Analysis of the Chinese communists' leadership personnel (Chin.). Chuan Ku *SCC, April 1993, pp.24-70
32. Analysis of Li Peng's 'Work Report on The Government' (Chin.). Fang Ching *SCC, April 1993, pp.14-23
33. Analysis of the reorganizations of the state council (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, April 1993, pp.71-85
34. An analysis of Peking's leadership reshuffles in the wake of the eighth National People's Congress (Chin.). Wang Ling-ling *MCS, May 1993, pp.5-20
35. Cadre corruption cases running high. *ICM, May 1993, pp.24-25
36. Mainland grapples with organizational reform. *ICM, May 1993, pp.11-20

Parliament

37. NPC and CPPCC deputies from non-public sectors. Li Rongxia *BR, 1993/No.17, pp.17-19
38. Analysis of the problems regarding the re-elected CPPCC (Chin.). Wu Chu *SCC, April 1993, pp.86-91
39. Assessing the 8th National People's Congress. *ICM, May 1993, pp.3-10

Opposition and Democracy

40. China's quest for democracy. Das, Naranarayan *CRe, Apr.-Jun. 1992, pp.113-124
41. Peasant, state, and democracy: the Chinese case. Tseng Ho-jeu *IS, April 93, pp.34-50

Law and Justice

42. A new research into the evidence of administrative procedure (Chin.). Dong Hao *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.51-57
43. Battling bureaucracy through the ages. Fu Xiangtao *CT, April 1993, pp.41-43

44. Research in administrative discretion and its control (Chin.). Jiang Mingan *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.44-50
45. China und die Menschenrechte. Kaminski, Gerd *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.21-31
46. Problems of protection of intellectual property by criminal law (Chin.). Li Ben *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.63-66
47. An analysis on the logical construction of legal rules (Chin.). Li Zhenjiang *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.21-26
48. On legislative supervision (Chin.). Liang Yan *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.33-37
49. New topics on jurisprudence (Chin.). Liu Han; Xia Yong *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.3-11
50. The legal view of historical materialism on 'Capital' and its process of writing (Chin.). Lu Shilun; Mao Xinzhuang *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.27-32
51. A comparative study of anticipatory breach of contract (Chin.). Nan Zhenxing; Duo Dengke *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.70-76
52. Problems of identifying the reputation encroached (Chin.). Wang Liming *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.93-96
53. On establishing of system of civil-economic law in order to suit the needs of socialist market economy (Chin.). Xie Huaishi *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.12-20
54. On the theory and practice of internal and external administrative legal relations (Chin.). Yang Xiaojun *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.38-43
55. Consumers go to court. Yi Bao *CT, April 1993, pp.49-50
56. The authority to interpretation of criminal law and its field belonging to (Chin.). You Wei; Zhao Jianfeng *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.58-62
57. Practice open constitutional rule. *ICM, May 1993, pp.21-23

Military

58. China's defence industries. Friedman, Wendy *PR, 1993/No.1, pp.51-62
59. China's push through the South China Sea: the interaction of bureaucratic and national interests. Garver, John W. *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.999-1028
60. China's arms merchants: profits in command. Hyer, Eric *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1101-1118
61. Red army swords and free market ploughshares. Murray, Brian *JNAS, Summer 1991, pp.26-52
62. China's defence in a changing world. Shichor, Yitzhak *CRE, Apr.-Jun. 1992, pp.125-139

63. View of a 'China threat' groundless. Su Huimin *BR, 1993/No.21, pp.10-11
64. Die Waffengeschäfte Chinas und der Einfluß des 'militärisch-industriellen Komplexes' der VR China. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Aprilil 93, pp.335-347
65. Professionalism and the leadership transition in the post-Mao Chinese army. Zang Xiaowei *JNAS, Fall 1991, pp.46-60
66. The armed forces of village association and secret society in central Hebei province in the early days of the war of resistance against Japan (Chin.). Zhang Hongxiang; Wang Xuan *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.37-41
67. Military business ventures and 'one military, two systems'. *ICM, May 1993, pp.69-76
68. The people's armed police. *CNA, Aprilil 1, 1993, pp.1-9

Mass Organizations

69. On the law of trade unions (Chin.). Shi Tanjing *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.77-84

Political Movements

Personalities

70. Inheriting and developing Jiang Yi-wei's creation spirit (Chin.). Chen Jia-gui *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.7-11, 18
71. A biographical sketch of Xie Fei (Chin.). Chun Lin *SCC, April 1993, pp.119-123
72. Commemorating the centennial of Soong Ching Ling's birth. Deng Shulin *CT, April 1993, pp.26-28
73. Chang Wannien, PLA chief of the general staff (Chin.). He Nien-heng *MCS, May 1993, pp.112-113
74. Vice-premier and foreign minister, Qian Qichen. Hsu, Austin R. *ICM, May 1993, pp.77-80
75. He Xiangning and the KMT-CCP collaboration (Chin.). Luan Xuefei *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.36-41
76. Soong Ching Ling and China's children. Ri Nong *CT, April 1993, pp.28-33
77. Comrade Jiang Yi-wei's all life (Chin.). *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.12-13

Cadre Policy

Local Topics

78. Shanghai replays role as an oriental metropolis. Fang Qiangsheng *BR, 1993/No.18, pp.12-18
79. Regional report: Haining progresses under reform and opening up. Hai Xuan *BR, 1993/No.20, pp.21-23

80. Revisiting Huaxi village. Jing Wei *BR, 1993/No.19, pp.13-18
81. Guangxi, China's southwestern gateway. Peng Jianqun *CT, April 1993, pp.16-18
82. Zhejiang opens up to the outside. Zhe Xin *BR, 1993/No.17, pp.20-22
83. Zhejiang: home of China's silk and tea. Zhu Jieren *BR, 1993/No.17, pp.23-24

National Minorities

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

84. Patterns of cousin marriage in rural Zhejiang and in 'Dream of the Red Chamber'. Cooper, Eugene; Meng Zhang *JAS, Feb. 1993, pp.90-106
85. Love and marriage via computer. Li Xia *CT, April 1993, pp.44-45
86. A child born out of tragedy. Wang Zhennan *CT, April 1993, p.25
87. Sunday flea markets the new game in Beijing. Xiao Wen *CT, April 1993, p.46

Population

Religions

Medicine and Health

88. Patients should get the medical treatment they pay for. *ICM, May 1993, pp.61-64

Children, Youth and Education

89. Education in China: Going private?. Catz, Ellen *CEN, Spring 1993, p.34
90. Little emperors make big consumers. Cheng Chibing *CT, April 1993, pp.47-49
91. A new service for children's health needs. Li Xia *CT, April 1993, p.34
92. Beijing to have new college for women. Li Xia *CT, April 1993, p.33
93. The last 15 years of Western studies on Chinese education - a research note. Thunoe, Mette *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies, Jul.1992, pp.51-65

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE**General Topics**

94. **Editionography:** An accomplished branch of learning of edition during the reigns of emperors Qianlong, Jiaqing, and Daoguang in the Qing dynasty (Chin.). Liu Guojun *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.42-45
95. Some methodological problems in the research on the national spirit (Chin.). Xu Sumin *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.13-19, 26
96. A new exploration of cultural transform (Chin.). *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.9-12
97. Intellectuals' reacquaintance with Chinese and Western culture. *ICM, May 1993, pp.52-60

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

98. A study of 'The appended Remarks' copied on silk unearthed at Mawangdui (Chin.). Chen Guying *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.42-49
99. Ma Yifu's theory of Li, Qi, Ti, Yong (Chin.). Chen Lai *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.57-63
100. Yi T'oegye on the neo-confucian learning of principle and mind: a 'religious' way of self-cultivation. Chung, Edward Y.J. *APF, Oct. 1992, pp.353-365
101. Self-examining on my study of contemporary neo-confucianism. A reply to critics (Chin.). Fang Keli *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.1-7
102. Critique of technological reason (Chin.). Gao Lianghua *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.64-70, 78
103. He Lin's 'Xin Xinxue (Neo-Lu-Wang School)' viewed culturally and philosophically (Chin.). Han Qiang *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.8-13
104. The mode of objective world in Laozi's philosophy (Chin.). He Ping *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.14-21
105. On the theory of man in 'Lao Tzu' and 'Chuang Tzu' (Chin.). Li Renqun *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.50-57
106. The necessity of nature the basis of the evitability of history (Chin.). Li Shumei *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.25-28
107. Logical philosophy in Chinese traditional mode of thinking (Chin.). Liu Zongtang *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.41-43
108. The confucianist and taoist views on man and on music (Chin.). Ou Jingxing *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.22-24, 45
109. Conditionality of Confucian concept (Chin.). Shi Jianzhong; Sui Shufen *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.44-50
110. Models - the kernel of modern scientific methods (Chin.). Sun Xiaoli *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.20-26

111. Subject activity vs. subject ability (Chin.). Wang Zhongwu; Zhu Qingcui *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.32-37
112. A dynamic study of scientific problems (Chin.). Zhang Yi *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.27-34
113. Naturalism in the contemporary philosophy of science (Chin.). Zheng Yuling *ZY, Feb. 1993, pp.35-41

Language**Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)**

114. Jade worship in ancient China. Bu Zao *CT, April 1993, pp.69-70
115. Ancient military-tactic tunnel unearthed in Hebei. Fen You; Tao Yun *CT, April 1993, p.56

Earlier History before 1912)

116. The T'i-Yung dichotomy and the search for talent in late-Ch'ing China. Kwong, Luke S.K. *MAS, May 1993, pp.253-279
117. Indigo, the highland community, and the 1904 Leping (Jiangxi) uprising. Sheel, Kamal *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies, Jul.1992, pp.5-37
118. Sui Yangdi and the building of Sui-Tang Luoyang. Xiong, Victor Cunrui *JAS, Feb. 1993, pp.66-89
119. Notes on Li Shuchang's 'Let Me State My Humble Opinion' (Chin.). Zhang Haipeng *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.99-104

Modern and Contemporary History

120. The secret history of the Hakkas: the Chinese revolution as a Hakka enterprise. Erbaugh, Mary S. *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.937-968
121. Three years guerrilla war in South China should be a part of the long march (Chin.). Hu Xiongjie *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.92-98
122. National humiliation and national assertion: the Chinese response to the twenty-one demands. Luo Zhitian *MAS, May 1993, pp.297-319
123. A comment on the movements against the 'Three Evils' and 'Five Evils' in the early nation-building period (Chin.). Qu Dingguo *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.77-80, 41
124. The strategical position of Shandong area in the Liberation War period (Chin.). Wang Dongming *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.63-69
125. Some experiences in the work of supporting the army and government in the new period (Chin.). Wang Shanzhong *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.70-76

Geography**Social Sciences**

126. On the search for civil society in China. Chamberlain, Heath B. *MC, Aprilil 93, pp.199-215
127. Social stratification in rural areas of mainland China: the current situation and problems (Chin.). Chiang Chen-ch'ang *MCS, May 1993, pp.49-62
128. International Studies in China: the American agenda. Harding, Harry *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.26-31
129. Survival guide to survey research in China. Henderson, Gail *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.23-25, 33
130. 'Public sphere'/'civil society' in China?. Huang, Philip C.C. *MC, Aprilil 93, pp.216-240
131. Sun Yatsen's 'Wu Quan Xianfa' (the five branches of government constitution) differentiated and analysed (Chin.). Li Guozhong; Wang Yongxiang *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.29-36
132. Modern Chinese peasantry and traditional folkways (Chin.). Lin Jianzeng *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.58-63
133. The public sphere, civil society, and moral community: a research agenda for contemporary China studies. Madsen, Richard *MC, Aprilil 93, pp.183-198
134. Social science theories in search of Chinese realities. Pye, Lucian W. *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1161-1170
135. The problem of 'Civil society' in late imperial China. Rowe, William T. *MC, Aprilil 93, pp.139-157
136. Expanding library resources through cooperation. Shen Zhenghua *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.32-33
137. The civil society and public sphere debate. Wakeman Jr., Frederic *MC, Aprilil 93, pp.108-138
138. The ubiquitous role of the 'Mishu' in Chinese politics. Wei Li; Pye, Lucian W. *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.913-936
139. Institutional profiles: sociology. *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.12-16
140. Observations on sociology in China. *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.2-11
141. Surveying the field: a sampling of collaborative survey projects. *CEN, Spring 1993, pp.17-22
- Literature and Arts**
142. Chinese film queen Liu Xiaoqing. Chen Jian *CT, April 1993, pp.19-21
143. Value relation between art and military affairs (Chin.). Huang Mingfen *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.80-86
144. Diversity comes to the Chinese screen. Li Wenbin *BR, 1993/No.18, pp.21-23

145. Masculinities and minorities: alienation in 'Strange tales from Strange Lands'. Louie, Kam *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1119-1135
146. Blumen für den 'doppelten Widerstand' - Die Schriftstellerin Zhang Kangkang und ihr Werk. Unterrieder, Else *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.38-50
147. Blumen, die nie verblühen - Zur Kunst des chinesischen Papierschnitts. Unterrieder, Else *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.57-76
148. Judging the critical pattern in 'Shipin' by Southern dynasties' mode of thinking (Chin.). Zha Pingqiu *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.69-73, 91
149. Die 'Wanbaolu' und wir. Zhang Kangkang *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.51-56
150. Canadian North inspires Chinese artist. Zhang Siying *CT, April 1993, pp.57-59

Sports

151. Gong Xinhan on East Asian games. *BR, 1993/No.18, pp.19-20
152. State physical culture and sports commission (Chin.). *MCS, May 1993, pp.118-121

Natural Sciences and Technology

Intellectuals

153. Chinese intellectual discourse and society, 1978-88: the case of Li Zehou. Lin Min *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.969-998

Media

154. A comprehensive analysis of the survey of radio and television audiences in the rural areas. Huang Jiahao; others *CLG, Winter 1992-93, pp.30-80
155. Editors' introduction to the first national survey of mass media use in China's underdeveloped areas. Lau, Tuen-Yu; Wang Jiengang *CLG, Winter 1992-93, pp.3-29
156. A review of the three polemics between the 'Xinhua Daily' and the former 'Daily Dagong' in the 1940s (Chin.). Mu Xin *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.42-49
157. Radio and television broadcasting and modernity: a special investigation of radio and television broadcasting in the underdeveloped areas. Wang Jiengang *CLG, Winter 1992-93, pp.81-97

158. Appendix: table of contents of radio and television broadcasting and rural development: a collection of survey results of radio and television broadcasting in China's underdeveloped areas. *CLG, Winter 1992-93, pp.98-100

FINANCE AND ECONOMY

General Topics

159. Progress of science and technology and unequal south-north international division of labor (Chin.). Qiu Licheng *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.67-71, 21

Theories

160. Incompatible as a system of market economy and a system of planned economy (Chin.). Chang Xiuzue *NX, 1993/No.2, p.72
161. On target model of China's socialist market economy (Chin.). Chen Jia-gui *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.25-29, 24
162. On policy choices on entry-exit barriers (Chin.). Chen Minsheng *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.71-78, 38
163. Two kinds of transitional costs and different approaches to transformation (Chin.). Fan Gang *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.3-15
164. A hypothetical subject of market behavior and competitive market (Chin.). Fan Miaojiang *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.77-78
165. Studying Jiang Yi-wei's economic thought and pushing on theoretical research on economic reform (Chin.). Lu Fei-wen; others *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.4-6, 13
166. Market economy and change of government function (Chin.). Ning Yong *NX, 1993/No.2, p.79
167. Strengthen the study and propaganda of the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics: an important task in party history field (Chin.). Pang Xianzhi *ZDY, 1993/No.1, pp.1-2
168. Five features of China's socialist market economy (Chin.). Shi Zhenping *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.2-7
169. The debate among mainland Chinese theorists on the 'socialist market economy' (Chin.). Sung Kuo-ch'eng *MCS, May 1993, pp.34-48
170. Let market economy preceded by three words: 'Kai Fang Xing' (open type) (Chin.). Xiong Xianliang *NX, 1993/No.2, p.74
171. Aggravative variables and its institutional analysis (Chin.). Zhang Shuguang *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.49-57
172. Traditional theory of planned economy reappraised (Chin.). Zhou Bing *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.46-51

Planning and Development

173. Constitution amended to advance a market economy. Chen Qiuping *BR, 1993/No.17, pp.14-16
174. Economic trends in mainland China after the CCP's fourteenth congress. Chen Te-sheng *IS, April 93, pp.18-33
175. Major target readjustment for eighth five-year plan. Chen Yun; Sun Jie *BR, 1993/No.19, pp.18-21
176. Analysis of the 'Report of Economic Plan' by Zou Jiahua (Chin.). Chiu Hung-Hui *SCC, April 1993, pp.92-106
177. The Deng Xiaoping 'whirlwind'. Deshingkar, Giri *CRE, Apr.-Jun. 1992, pp.153-158
178. A paradox on economic institutional reform (Chin.). Ding Renzhong *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.69-70
179. On modest growth and jumpy development of China's economy (Chin.). Gu Shutang; Liu Yingqiu *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.43-48
180. Yangtze corridor - 4, Nanjing, city on the move. Liu Hong *CT, April 1993, pp.51-52
181. Market economy and progress of technology (Chin.). Liu Xin *NX, 1993/No.2, p.76
182. Chinas Wirtschaft in den 90er Jahren. Neue Konzepte und Entwicklungsperspektiven. Schüller, Margot *C.a., April 93, pp.347-357
183. 'Empire' or 'dukedom'? - a study of regional industrial structural changes in China in the 1980s. Su Tieting *APF, Dec. 1992, pp.443-464
184. Some remarks on current speedy economic growth (Chin.). Zhao Lei *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.39-42
185. High-speed economic growth sustainable. Zhu Rongji *BR, 1993/No.21, pp.13-16
186. Difficulties in shifting from an old to a new system of economic activity. *ICM, May 1993, pp.26-33

Public Finance

187. Analysis of the 'Report on Finance' by Liu Zhongli (Chin.). Hui Feng *SCC, April 1993, pp.107-118

Enterprises and Management

188. On merging of village enterprises (Chin.). Fu Yuzhong; Zhou Yan *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.18-19
189. For a new surge of township industry (Chin.). Gu Songnian *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.8-11
190. On the price policy for enhancing the vigour of the large and middle-sized enterprises (Chin.). Hu Haifeng *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.22-27

191. The management of state assets under socialist market economy condition (Chin.). Hu Xiaoqing *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.52-58
192. Shareholding management as the right direction for rural credit cooperatives (Chin.). Lei Chunzhu *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.20-23
193. Investigation and analysis on competitive behavior in state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Ma Jian-tang *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.65-69, 58
194. Ownership and property right relationship in socialist market economy (Chin.). Mao Tian-qi *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.19-24
195. Bargaining success of Chinese factories. O'Brien, Kevin *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1086-1100
196. Actively carrying forward reform of macro-management system (Chin.). Wei Xing-hua; Huang Taiyan *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.14-18
197. Transforming property rights of collective enterprises: some reflections (Chin.). Zha Zhenxiang *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.12-18
198. Market economy and state ownership (Chin.). Zhou Liqun *NX, 1993/No.2, p.73

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

199. Job mobility in post-Mao cities: increases on the margins. Davis, Deborah *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1062-1085
200. Theoretical analysis on reform on employment institutions (Chin.). Du Haiyan *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.58-65, 48
201. Household income and its distribution in China. Khan, Azizur Rahman; others *CQ, Dec. 1992, pp.1029-1061
202. Measures on improving unemployment insurance institutions (Chin.). Xing Renzhou *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.66-68, 70
203. Those who can't 'take the plunge' can 'moonlight'. Zhao Anhua; Zhang Jun *ICM, May 1993, pp.65-68
204. The two-job holders. *CNA, March 1, 1993, pp.1-9

Basic Construction

Communications

205. The sky's the limit. China's aviation industry is frantically trying to keep up with soaring demand. Lee, Joseph W. *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.12-18
206. Aviation industry: quick growth brings problems. Li Rongxia *BR, 1993/No.21, pp.17-20

207. Flying high. Some 20-odd new Chinese airlines present hot prospects for foreign leasing companies. Sholem, Daniel R. *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.20-22

Tourism

208. Finding a good hotel no longer a problem. Tang Ning *CT, April 1993, pp.35-36

Industry, Energy and Mining

209. Practical research on China's industrial heart change (Chin.). Chen Yao *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.42-50
210. Several thinking on location of China's chemical industry in 1990's (Chin.). Wu You; Wang Yanghong *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.38-41, 50
211. Primary study on quality productivity in iron and steel industry (Chin.). Xue Chuan-zhao; Zhang Xinchuan *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.30-33
212. Probe into some related issues of practising market economic system in coal (Chin.). Zhang Ji-wu *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.34-37
213. Investigation and suggestion of trade union's role in industry (Chin.). *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.59-64
214. Investigation on problems of transforming old industrial base in Wuhan (Chin.). *ZGJY, 1993/No.3, pp.51-58

Environment

215. Mainland plagued by serious air pollution. Zhou Zhaoxiang *ICM, May 1993, pp.49-51
216. Two billion mu of arable land in China. *ICM, May 1993, pp.47-48

Agriculture

217. Choice on agricultural operative structure (Chin.). Chai Fang *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.26-32
218. Development of animal husbandry in the North-East China (Chin.). He Changmao; Wang Jiming *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.44-48
219. Conflicts and coordination of agricultural policy goals under the market economy conditions (Chin.). Ke Bingsheng *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.38-43
220. Rural reforms in Guizhou. Lu Zuo *
221. Escaping from trap of scissors gap (Chin.). Wang Zhonghai *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.33-38
222. Price responsiveness of Chinese agriculture production under dual-track system (Chin.). Zheng Yusheng; Zeng Shuji; Chen Wenhong *JY, 1993/No.1, pp.16-25

223. Agriculture: new problems. *CNA, April 15, 1993, pp.1-9
224. Excessive collection of fees easy to ban, hard to stop. *ICM, May 1993, pp.41-45

Currency and Commerce

225. Finance-efficiency and resource disposal in market economy (Chin.). Huo Xuewen *NX, 1993/No.2, p.75
226. Stock market standardization. Liu Hongru *BR, 1993/No.20, pp.13-16
227. Inflation and social accumulation (Chin.). Wang Guangwei *NX, 1993/No.2, pp.59-66, 58
228. Dismantling the irrational price 'scissors difference' (Chin.). Wang Zhonghai *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.32-38
229. Obtaining vitality from the market. Wu Naitao *BR, 1993/No.20, pp.16-20
230. Significant depreciation of Renminbi draws attention. Xiao Liu *ICM, May 1993, pp.34-40
231. Operation of the agricultural bank in the transition to market economy (Chin.). Zhou Liangwei *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.24-27
232. Developing rural market to speed up the tertiary industry (Chin.). *NJW, 1993/No.2, pp.2-7

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

233. Not even the bankruptcy of its US owner seems to have curbed the ambition of the China Bicycle Co.. Baldinger, Pamela *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.52-54
234. Technology transfer in modern China: the case of railway enterprise (1876-1937). Chang Jui-Te *MAS, May 1993, pp.281-296
235. Japan's lending program in China. Some US companies have figured out how to tap into China's largest source of foreign assistance. Clifford, Bill *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.30-35
236. American investment in China. Hou Ling *BR, 1993/No.17, pp.12-13
237. Recent negotiations over joint venture contracts. Itoga, Ryo *CNL, March-April 1993, pp.2-6
238. Langfang development zone: a hive of activity. Jing Wei *BR, 1993/No.21, pp.21-23
239. Mainland China's regulations governing foreign laborers and the labor costs of foreign-invested enterprises (Chin.). Kao Chang *MCS, May 1993, pp.63-78
240. Investors please apply. The World Bank group's International Finance Corp. has millions in its pocket - and wants to spend it in China. Khan, Mumtaz; Perkins, Lucy *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.27-29

241. Inner Mongolia's economic and trade relations with former Soviet and Outer Mongolia union (Chin.). Liao, Hollis S. *MCS, May 1993, pp.79-91
242. Tightening up on tied aid. New OECD guidelines should help US companies compete in key Chinese sectors. Lide Whitcomb, Vanessa *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.36-39
243. Foreign bank branches on the move. Foreign banks are taking a new look at China projects. Mac Cormac, Susan *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.40-43
244. From Shenyang to Wall Street. A PRC company's debut on the New York stock exchange might be the first of many. Spencer, Lee B.; others *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.44-46
245. The laws of anti-dumping of EEC and Chinese export trade (Chin.). Wang Xiaoyie *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.85-92
246. Some thoughts on technology transfer. Watanabe, Masumi *CNL, March-April 1993, pp.7-12
247. China's environment: foreign trade and investment and international organizations. Wilhelm, Kimberly Anne *JNAS, Spring 1992, pp.52-66
248. Problems concerning the suitability of the economic development zone and international market (Chin.). Xia Tian *GSK, 1993/No.1, pp.12-21
249. Problems in direct investment in China. Zhang Jixun *CNL, March-April 1993, pp.13-21
250. Inspection turf wars. Harrassment, corruption, intimidation - all come with the territory for foreign inspectors in China. ben Avraham, Ari *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.48-51
251. Strong Chinese economy brings new records in Sino-Japanese trade. *CNL, March-April 1993, pp.22-24

Statistics

TAIWAN

252. The 'Taiwan problem' in Peking's ASEAN policy. Chen Jie *IS, Aprilil 93, pp.95-124
253. Taiwan's 1991 second National Assembly election. Copper, John F. *JNAS, Spring 1992, pp.33-51
254. Economic interdependence between Taiwan and mainland China. Kao Chang *IS, Aprilil 93, pp.51-71
255. The changing political economy of Taiwan-Southeast Asia relations. Leong Ho Khai *PR, 1993/No.1, pp.31-40
256. A comparative study of agricultural trade liberalization in Japan and Taiwan. Lo Ming-Che; Hwang Tsorng-Chyi *IFC, March 1992-93, pp.29-36

257. The role of capital in economic development: the experience of the Republic of China on Taiwan. Shieh, Samuel C. *ER, Mar.-Apr. 1993, pp.1-17
258. The prospects of the ROC as a regional operations center. Siew, Vincent C. *IFC, March 1992-93, pp.15-18
259. U.S. policy and Taiwan's reintegration into the global community. Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis *JNAS, Spring 1992, pp.18-32
260. Challenges and responses: an overview of Taiwan's economic development. Yu Tzong-shian *IFC, March 1992-93, pp.19-27
261. The management of rival relations across the Taiwan Strait, 1979-91. Zhao Suisheng *IS, Aprilil 93, pp.72-94
262. Vier halbamtliche Vereinbarungen zwischen den beiden Seiten der Taiwan-Straße (document). *C.a., April 93, p.391

HONGKONG AND MACAU

263. Hong Kong. From real estate to financial planning, Citibank has staked out the territory. Batson, Bryan *CBR, May-June 1993, pp.23-25
264. The Chinese Communist Party's activities in Hong Kong (Chin.). Hu Chang *MCS, May 1993, pp.92-103
265. The political implications of Macau's draft basic law. Lo Shiu Hing *APF, Oct. 1992, pp.375-383
266. The transformation of urban movements in Hong Kong, 1970-90. So, Alvin Y.; Kwitko, Ludmilla *BCAS, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.32-43
267. Die Volksrepublik China und Hongkong - Aktuelle Probleme und Perspektiven. Sohmen, Helmut *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.7-15
268. A model of capital flow for Hong Kong preceeding its change in sovereignty by 1997. Yeung, David W.K. *APF, Oct. 1992, pp.367-374
269. The basic law of the Macao special administrative region of the People's Republic of China. *BR, 1993/No.18, pp.I-XVI

MISCELLANEA

270. China: ein aktueller Lokalau-genschein. Seinitz, Kurt *CRep, No.115-116/1992, pp.16-20

Index of Authors

- Baldinger, Pamela: 233
 Batson, Bryan: 263
 Bu Zao: 114
 Catz, Ellen: 89
 Ch'en Chang-chin: 30
 Ch'en, Jerome: 22
 Chai Fang: 217
 Chamberlain, Heath B.: 126
 Chang Ho Yim: 4
 Chang Jui-Te: 234
 Chang Xiuzhe: 160
 Chen Guying: 98
 Chen Jia-gui: 161
 Chen Jia-gui: 70
 Chen Jian: 142
 Chen Jie: 252
 Chen Lai: 99
 Chen Minsheng: 162
 Chen Qiuping: 173
 Chen Te-sheng: 174
 Chen Wenhong: 222
 Chen Yao: 209
 Chen Yun: 175
 Cheng Chibing: 90
 Cheng Mingqun: 1
 Chiang Chen-ch'ang: 127
 Chiu Hung-Hui: 176
 Chuan Ku: 31
 Chun Lin: 71
 Chung, Edward Y.J.: 100
 Clifford, Bill: 235
 Cooper, Eugene: 84
 Copper, John F.: 253
 Das, Naranarayan: 40
 Davis, Deborah: 199
 Deng Shulin: 72
 Deshingkar, Giri: 177
 Dian, Zara: 2
 Ding Renzhong: 178
 Dong Hao: 42
 Du Haiyan: 200
 Duo Dengke: 51
 Erbaugh, Mary S.: 120
 Fan Gang: 163
 Fan Miaojiang: 164
 Fang Ching: 32
 Fang Keli: 101
 Fang Qiangsheng: 78
 Fen You: 115
 Foot, Rosemary: 3
 Frieman, Wendy: 58
 Fu Xiangtao: 43
 Fu Yuzhong: 188
 Gao Lianghua: 102
 Garver, John W.: 59
 Gong Yuzhi: 23
 Gong, Gerrit W.: 13
 Gu Shutang: 179
 Gu Songnian: 189

- Hai Xuan: 79
 Han Qiang: 103
 Harding, Harry: 128
 He Changmao: 218
 He Nien-heng: 73
 He Ping: 104
 Henderson, Gail: 129
 Hou Ling: 236
 Hsu, Austin R.: 74
 Hu Chang: 264
 Hu Haifeng: 190
 Hu Xiaoqing: 191
 Hu Xiongjie: 121
 Huang Jiahan: 154
 Huang Mingfen: 143
 Huang Taiyan: 196
 Huang, Philip C.C.: 130
 Hui Feng: 187
 Huo Xuewen: 225
 Hwang Tsorng-Chyi: 256
 Hyer, Eric: 60
 Itoga, Ryo: 237
 Jiang Mingan: 44
 Jing Wei: 238
 Jing Wei: 80
 Kaminski, Gerd: 45
 Kao Chang: 239
 Kao Chang: 254
 Ke Bingsheng: 219
 Khan, Azizur Rahman: 201
 Khan, Mumtaz: 240
 Kwitko, Ludmilla: 266
 Kwong, Luke S.K.: 116
 Lau, Tuen-Yu: 155
 Lee, Joseph W.: 205
 Lei Chunzhu: 192
 Leong Ho Khai: 255
 Li Ben: 46
 Li Guozhong: 131
 Li Jingyuan: 18
 Li Renqun: 105
 Li Rong: 19
 Li Rongxia: 206
 Li Rongxia: 37
 Li Shumei: 106
 Li Wenbin: 144
 Li Xia: 85
 Li Xia: 91
 Li Xia: 92
 Li Zhenjiang: 47
 Liang Yan: 48
 Liao, Hollis S.: 241
 Lide Whitcomb, Vanessa: 242
 Lin Jianzeng: 132
 Lin Min: 153
 Liu Guojun: 94
 Liu Han: 49
 Liu Hong: 180
 Liu Hongru: 226
 Liu Xin: 181
 Liu Yingqiu: 179
 Liu Zongtang: 107
 Lo Ming-Che: 256
 Lo Shiu Hing: 265
 Louie, Kam: 145
 Lu Fei-wen: 165
 Lu Shilun: 50
 Lu Zuo: 220
 Luan Xuefei: 75
 Lung Fei: 33
 Luo Zhitian: 122
 Ma Jian-tang: 193
 Mac Cormac, Susan: 243
 Madsen, Richard: 133
 Mao Tian-qi: 194
 Mao Xinzhuang: 50
 Meng Zhang: 84
 Mu Xin: 156
 Murray, Brian: 61
 Nan Zhenxing: 51
 Ning Yong: 166
 O'Brien, Kevin: 195
 Ou Jingxing: 108
 Pang Xianzhi: 167
 Peng Jianqun: 81
 Peng Qingyuan: 12
 Perkins, Lucy: 240
 Pye, Lucian W.: 134
 Pye, Lucian W.: 138
 Qiu Licheng: 159
 Qu Dingguo: 123
 Ri Nong: 76
 Rowe, William T.: 135
 Saich, Tony: 24
 Schüller, Margot: 182
 Seinitz, Kurt: 270
 Sheel, Kamal: 117
 Shen Zhenghua: 136
 Shi Jianzhong: 109
 Shi Tanjing: 69
 Shi Zhenping: 168
 Shichor, Yitzhak: 62
 Shieh, Samuel C.: 257
 Sholem, Daniel R.: 207
 Siew, Vincent C.: 258
 So, Alvin Y.: 266
 Sohmen, Helmut: 267
 Spencer, Lee B.: 244
 Su Huimin: 63
 Su Tieting: 183
 Sui Shufen: 109
 Sun Jie: 175
 Sun Xiaoli: 110
 Sun Zhenggao: 9
 Sung Kuo-ch'eng: 169
 Sung Woong Hong: 4
 Sutter, Robert G.: 10
 Tan Chung: 5
 Tang Chunliang: 25
 Tang Ning: 208
 Tao Yun: 115
 Teng Wensheng: 26
 Thunoe, Mette: 93
 Tian Lihua: 271
 Tseng Ho-je: 41
 Unterrieder, Else: 146
 Unterrieder, Else: 147
 Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis: 14
 Van Vranken Hickey, Dennis: 259
 Wakeman Jr., Frederic: 137
 Wang Dongming: 124
 Wang Guangwei: 227
 Wang Jiangang: 155
 Wang Jiangang: 157
 Wang Jiming: 218
 Wang Liming: 52
 Wang Ling-ling: 34
 Wang Shanzhong: 125
 Wang Xiaoyie: 245
 Wang Xin: 27
 Wang Xuan: 66
 Wang Yanghong: 210
 Wang Yongxiang: 131
 Wang Zhennan: 86
 Wang Zhonghai: 221
 Wang Zhonghai: 228
 Wang Zhongwu: 111
 Watanabe, Masumi: 246
 Weggel, Oskar: 15
 Weggel, Oskar: 64
 Wei Li: 138
 Wei Xing-hua: 196
 Wilhelm, Kimberly Anne: 247
 Wu Chu: 38
 Wu Naitac: 229
 Wu You: 210
 Xia Tian: 248
 Xia Yong: 49
 Xiao Liu: 230
 Xiao Wen: 87
 Xie Huaishi: 53
 Xing Renzhou: 202
 Xiong Xianliang: 170
 Xiong, Victor Cunrui: 118
 Xu Sumin: 95
 Xue Chuan-zhao: 211
 Yang Kuisong: 20
 Yang Xiaojun: 54
 Yeung, David W.K.: 268
 Yi Bao: 55
 You Wei: 56
 Young Chul Park: 4
 Young, Graham: 28
 Yu Taifa: 11
 Yu Tzong-shian: 260
 Yu, Peter Kien-hong: 16
 Zang Xiaowei: 65
 Zeng Shuji: 222
 Zha Pingqiu: 148
 Zha Zhenxiang: 197
 Zhang Haipeng: 119
 Zhang Hongxiang: 66
 Zhang Ji-wu: 212
 Zhang Jixun: 249
 Zhang Jun: 203
 Zhang Kangkang: 149
 Zhang Shuguang: 171
 Zhang Siying: 150
 Zhang Xinchuan: 211
 Zhang Yi: 112
 Zhao Anhua: 203
 Zhao Jianfeng: 56
 Zhao Lei: 184
 Zhao Suisheng: 261
 Zhe Xin: 82
 Zheng Ruixiang: 6
 Zheng Yongnian: 17
 Zheng Yuling: 113
 Zheng Yusheng: 222
 Zhou Bing: 172
 Zhou Liangwei: 231
 Zhou Liqun: 198
 Zhou Yan: 188
 Zhou Zhaoxiang: 215
 Zhu Chengjia: 21
 Zhu Jieren: 83
 Zhu Qingcui: 111
 Zhu Rongji: 185
 ben Avraham, Ari: 250
 others: 154
 others: 165
 others: 201
 others: 244