

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Azerbaijan: Foreign Minister Gasan Gasanov pays an official visit (-07); Thailand: Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn pays a goodwill visit (-17);
- 06 Thailand, Indonesia: General Liu Huaqing pays an official goodwill visit (-20), transit visit to Singapore (11-14);
- 08 Japan: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Tsutomu Hata pays an official visit (-09);
- 11 Kazakhstan: Defence Minister Sagadat Nurabagambetov visits China;
- Africa: Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays a goodwill visit (Ethiopia, Eritrea, Sudan, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius) (-21);
- 12 France and China have declared a resumption of their traditional ties of friendship and cooperation in a joint statement;
- Lesotho and China decided to resume diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level;
- 13 USA: former president Bush starts a five-day goodwill visit;
- 16 Western Europe: NPC Chairman Qiao Shi visits Germany, Switzerland and Austria (-30);
- 17 Cambodia: First Prime Minister Prince Norodom Ranariddh and Second Prime Minister Hun Sen pay an official visit (-21);
- 19 US Secretary of Treasury Lloyd Bentsen pays an official visit (-22); Romania: Mircea Cosea, state minister and chairman of the Economic Reform and Strategy Cooperation Council, returns after a two-week visit in China;
- 21 United States: Sino-U.S. Joint Economic Committee hold its 8th

- session in Beijing after a suspension of six years;
- Finland: Minister of Development and Cooperation Toimi Kankaanniemi visits China (-24);
- 22 France: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-24); meets US Secretary of State Warren Christopher in Paris (24);
- 25 USA: Deputy Foreign Minister Liu Huaqiu arrives;
- 26 Russia: Foreign Minister Andrey Kozyrev pays an official visit (-29);
- 27 France: Beijing marks 30th anniversary of Sino-French ties.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: Jiang Zemin speaks at new year's reception of the CPPCC National Committee;
- 04 Beijing: national conference with public security department and bureau heads (-08); Beijing: national conference with justice department and bureau heads;
- 07 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 14th meeting;
- 10 Beijing: All-Army work conference on literature and art opened;
- 12 Beijing: national conference with religious affairs office heads (-16); Beijing: *Zhongguo Gaige Bao* (China's Reform) starts publication;
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on education of Party members opened;
- 24 Beijing: national conference on propaganda and ideological work (-29); Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 15th meeting;
- 25 Beijing: 1994 work conference of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (-29); Heilongjiang: at least 67 perish in coal mine disaster;
- 26 Beijing: national forum with organization department directors closed;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on nationalities affairs commissions;

- 29 Beijing: forum on religious work; Beijing: 4th national work conference of the hope project.

Economic Affairs

- 01 floating foreign exchange rate system replaces the dual-track system; China lifts controls from 283 kinds of imported goods; new tax system takes effect;
- 05 Beijing: national conference on rural work (-08);
- 06 Shanghai: national work conference on metallurgical industry opened;
- 07 Beijing: 3rd work conference on the harnessing of the Huaihe River and Taihu Lake;
- 09? Beijing: national work conference on water conservancy science and technology;
- 10 Tibet's first securities exchange started in Lhasa;
- 11 Beijing: national meeting on comprehensive agricultural development;
- 12 Beijing: national conference on financial work (-15); Beijing: work meeting with Bank of China's branch heads;
- 15 Beijing: national forum with coal administration bureau officials;
- 19 "Outline for the agricultural development of China in the 1990s" published; Beijing: ongoing national work conference on machinery industry; Beijing: national oil work conference;
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on auditing;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on the "vegetable basket", grain, cotton and edible oil (-27);
- 28? national conference of leading railway cadres;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on trade, grain and supply and marketing cooperatives;
- 29 Beijing: State Council issued a circular that no new fixed asset investment projects will be approved this year;
- 30? Sichuan: national conference of price inspection offices closed in Chengdu.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 17 Taiwan: Zhou Guangzhao, president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, pays a visit (the highest level of its kind);
- 31 Taiwan negotiators arrive in Beijing; Macao: an agreement to strengthen academic exchanges in the field of science and law was signed by China Politics and Law University and the Juristic Translation Office of the Macao government.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Peiyao 93/03
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiaxi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Aisin Giorro Pujie 83/06
Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04
State Councillors
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04
Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Pengchang 93/05
Yang Changji 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Liu Hanbin 91/10
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Wu Jingchun (f) 88/07
Yang Kuifu 91/02

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06
Liu Ji 91/05
Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Gui Shiyong CCa 89/12
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Luo Zhiling 93/05
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. He Guanghui 84/02
Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Ma Kai 93/06
Wang Shiyuan 93/06
Wu Jie 93/05

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinjiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa	93/07

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Ma Lisheng		93/07
	Ma Yimin		93/07

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/06
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji		93/02
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/09
	Wu Xichun		93/09
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Wang Feng		87/07

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/05
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong	CCa	93/07
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	93/07
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	93/12
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Jin Xin		84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	94/01
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		94/01
	Wang Mengkui	CCa	90/07
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao		86/04
	Li Xinghao		86/04
	Liu Zepeng		92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Qi Huaiyuan CCm 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Deng Chaorong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Su Shifang 87/04
 Wang Jieping 86/09
 Wu Naiwen 88/03
 Zhen Pu 88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Tang Yangzu 92/05
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Liu Minxue 89/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Tian Shuqian 86/11
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ye 88/05
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Wang Guangxi 87/05

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Huang Shuhai 87/03
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Wang Shirong 89/02
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru 89/02
 Chile 90/08
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin 88/01
 Yu Guangpei 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 He Ruocuan 84/09
 Sun Gang 93/12
 Zhang Xinsheng 87/06

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01
 Wu Kong 88/09

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Dong Shuwei 91/03
 Liu Guangzhen 92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 94/01
 Wang Fosong 88/09
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. An Yutao 84/09
 Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11
 Shen Yaozeng 84/04

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenying (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 93/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 88/08

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
 President Zhu Yuli 93/04
 V.-Pres. Wang Ang 93/05
 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
 Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
 President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04
 V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
 Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
 Wang Liheng 93/05
 Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation		
President Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
China North Industries Group		
President Lai Jinlie	90/05	
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President Tu Fengjun	88/07	
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President Xu Rongchu	93/09	
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President Wang Wenze	92/08	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Chengjun	89/09	
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Yongding	91/07	
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President Kuang Yemei	88/07	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman Wei Mingyi	93/04	
President Wang Jun	93/04	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President Shi Qirong	85/11	
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President Wang Senhao	92/08	
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President Fei Ziwen	83/04	
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President Wang Tao	88/05	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President Wang Yan	92/12	
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President Sheng Huaren	90/09	
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President Xun Xinghua	91/01	
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President Zhang Xuedong	91/04	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President Wang Rongsheng	93/11	
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President Ma Tinggui	86/04	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager Lu Youmei	93/09	
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	85/11
Chairman Wang Qiren	93/12	
President Wang Xuebing	93/12	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman Gu Shifan	87/10	
President Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08	
Agricultural Bank of China		
President Ma Yongwei	85/07	
People's Construction Bank of China		
President Zhou Daojiang	84/12	
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman Li Yumin	91/01	
President Li Yumin	90/08	

PRC CENTRAL**MILITARY COMMISSION**

Chairman Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng		90/09
Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
Liu Jiachen		93/07
Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
Tang Dehua		93/07
Wang Jingrong		93/07
Xie Anshan		92/09
Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu		91/10
Liang Guoqing		86/06
Wang Wenyuan		92/03
Zhao Dengju		93/07
Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin		89/06
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POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members Jiang Zemin		89/06
Li Peng		87/11
Qiao Shi		87/11
Li Ruihuan		89/06
Zhu Rongji		92/10
Liu Huaqing		92/10
Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10

Other Politburo Members

Chen Xitong		92/10
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
Jiang Chunyun		92/10
Li Lanqing		92/10
Li Tieying		87/11
Qian Qichen		92/10
Tian Jiyun		87/11
Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
Wu Bangguo		92/10
Xie Fei		92/10
Yang Baibing		92/10
Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin		92/10
Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze			92/10
Chen Zuolin			87/11
Hou Zongbin	CCm		92/10
Wang Deying			90/12
Xu Qing			92/10

General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin		93/09
Hu Guangbao		93/07
Xu Ruixin		88/02
Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10

Organization Department

Director Lü Feng	CCm	90/01
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin		93/04
Meng Liankun		87/09
Song Defu	CCm	93/08
Wang Xudong		93/08
Wu Lianyuan		92/08
Zhang Quanjing		91/06
Zhao Zongnai		88/03
Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyuan		91/06

Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming			93/06
Gong Xinhua			93/04
Liu Yunshan	CCa		93/08
Liu Zhongde	CCm		90/08
Nie Dajiang			90/09
Xu Weicheng (exec.)			89/09
Zeng Jianhui			88/10
Zhai Taifeng (exec.)			91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm		92/10
Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi			87/07

United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
Liu Jidong		93/04
Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03

International Liaison Department

Director Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying		93/09
Jiang Guanghua		82/11
Li Beihai		93/08
Li Chengren		88/07
Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen. Li Beihai		91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan	CCm	93/06

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi		93/07
Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng	PBm	91/08	
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/07
Luo Gan	CCm	93/07	

Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng		90/03
Wei Jianlin		89/12
Xiao Wanjun		93/07
Zheng Keyang		90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
Li Yan		86/10
Wang Jingmao		91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm. Jia Jun		88/12
Li Mingyu		91/03
Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
Qu Shouqing		88/12
Wang Chuguang		88/06
Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng	CCm	90/07
Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin		89/08
Ma Shijiang		88/08
Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Xing Bensi 89/07
 Xue Ju (exec.) 89/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief Shao Huaze CCm 89/06

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Bao Yujun 88/10
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Tong Guorong 93/09
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiyang 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Feng Hongda 90/06
 Shi Tianding 93/08
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Wang Yongguo 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Yang Yushu 91/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhou Shaoyun 89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07
 Xu Lefu 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Li Qianming 93/00
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 90/07
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong? CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhao 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Tang Guangcai 93/04
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCa 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan? CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun CCm 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda? CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02
 Huang Jianhong 93/03
 Zhou Wenyan CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm. An Zijie		93/03
Ba Jin		83/06
Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
Ding Guangxun		89/03
Dong Yinchu		93/03
Hong Xuezhi		90/03
Hou Jingru		89/03
Hu Sheng		88/04
Huo Yingdong		93/03
Liu Jingji		84/05
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Qian Weichang		87/04
Qian Xuesen		86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin		91/04

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade		91/04
Jiang Jiafu		93/10
Li Qisheng		93/10
Liu Heng		93/10
Teng Yilong		93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
Yang Xingfu		89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun		88/09
He Luli		93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
Kong Lingren		93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
Liu Hairong		93/09
Mahinur Kasim		78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
Nie Li		88/09
Wang Shuxian		93/09
Wei Yu		88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
Zhao Di		90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres. Comoilong Dandzimchilai		90/08
Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
Li Keqiang		86/07
Locong (exec.)		86/07
Ni Yixin (f)		90/08

Qin Dahe		90/08
Sheng Chengfa		90/08
Wu Yingfu		83/08
Yang Yue		90/08
Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation

President Yang Yue 90/12

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Han Xu		89/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu		90/03
Huang Shiming		86/06
Liu Gengyin		83/01
Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the

Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru		92/12
Sun Yueqi		92/12
Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin		92/12
Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
He Luli (f)		88/11
Hu Min		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Peng Qingyuan		83/12
Shen Qiuwo		91/12
Tong Fu		92/12
Xu Qichao		83/12
Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan		87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun		88/10
Feng Zhijun		87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)		83/12
Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
Luo Hanxian		87/01
Ma Dayou		87/01
Qian Weichang		83/12
Tan Jiazhen		83/12
Tao Dayong		83/12
Wu Xiuping		92/12
Xie Songkai		88/10
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National

Construction Association

Chairman Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua		88/06
Chen Mingshan		83/11
Chen Suiheng		83/11
Feng Kexu		92/11
Feng Tiyun		83/11
Huang Daneng		83/11
Li Chonghuai		88/06
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian		88/11
Chen Shunli		83/11
Chu Zhuang		84/12
Deng Weizhi		88/11
Feng Jicai		88/11

Ge Zhicheng		84/12
Mei Xiangming		88/11
Xu Jialu		92/12
Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu		88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Jian Tiancong		88/11
Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Tian Guangtao		87/01
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Yao Jun		87/01
Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu		83/07
Luo Haocai		92/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Yang Jake (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao		89/01
Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong		83/12
Chen Mingshao		89/01
Chen Xuejun		89/01
Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Wang Wenyuan		89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
Yang You		89/01
Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi		87/12
Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm. Chen Jingxin		93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
He Fengzu		93/10
He Houhua		93/10
Hu Deping		93/10
Huan Yushan		93/10
Huang Changxi		79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyao	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyao	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule (act.)		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Xiong Ziren		93/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyong		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo (exec.)		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi?		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchi	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglou		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng (act.)	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Zhang Weiqing	93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen	93/04
Dep. P.C.	?	

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Guo Jinlong	93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing	89/01
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	86/10
	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao	89/07
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Wang Xudong	91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Qamzo (exec.)	79/08
	Toinzhub	93/01
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Xu Minggao	90/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti (act.)	93/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Duan Shuguang	88/12
	Ulatayov	89/02
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Linghu An	93/10
	Liu Ronghui?	90/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa 93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou	91/04
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Wang Wenhui	85/05
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Ge Hongsheng (1)

Appointed deputy director of the Special Economic Zones Office. (RMRB, 16 Jan 94) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee from July 1988 to December 1993 and as governor of the province from March 1991 to January 1993. Ge was born in 1931 in Ju'nán County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. He served as section chief at CCP Taizhou Prefectural Committee from 1949 to 1956, director of Propaganda Department of Xin'anjiang Electric Power Engineering Bureau (until 1960), deputy director and deputy secretary of No.9 Engineering Bureau of Ministry of Electric Power from 1963 to 1974, general director and secretary of CCP Zhejiang Banchan Power Plant General Headquarters from 1974 to 1977, director of Electric Power Bureau of Zhejiang Province, vice-chairman of Zhejiang Provincial Economic Commission (until 1983), secretary of CCP Ningbo Municipal Committee from 1983 to 1988, and as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee from 1986 to 1988. Ge is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Jiang Yunbao (2)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 16 Jan 94) He has served as director of the Premier's Office since December 1991.

Li Laizhu (3)

Identified as commander of Beijing Military Region. (RMRB, 4 Feb 94) He has served as deputy commander since June 1985. Lieutenant-general Li was born in 1932 in Shen County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1947 and the CCP in 1948. He participated in the Huai-Hai, Crossing the Yangtse and Southwest campaigns. After 1951 he served as company political instructor, battalion political instructor, regiment chief of staff, and as deputy regiment commander, regiment commander and division chief of staff. In 1976 he graduated from the PLA Military and Political Academy. Li later served as division commander (1977-78), vice-president and concurrently director of Training Department of Infantry School, Beijing Military Region (1979-83), and president of Shijiazhuang Ground Forces School (1983-85). In March 1988 he was elected deputy for the PLA to the 7th NPC. Li is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Lu Yongxiang (4)

Appointed vice-president of the Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 16 Jan 94) Lu is of Zhuang nationality and was born in 1942 in Ningbo City, Zhejiang Province. In 1974 he joined the CCP. He graduated from the Machinery Department of Zhejiang University in 1964 and won a Humboldt Foundation scholarship to continue his studies in the Federal Republic of Germany in 1979. In 1981 he gained a doctorate in civil engineering from the Aachen Industrial University and refused offers of long-term jobs in the West after having made five remarkable inventions. In January 1982 he was identified as professor of hydraulics at the Zhejiang University. Lu was identified as vice-chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology in June 1986 and as president of Zhejiang University in June 1988. In October 1988 he was appointed member of the National Academic Degrees Committee. Lu's two-way electrolyte percentage speed-regulating device has been pat-

ented in FR Germany and U.S.A. He is author of *Research on Two-way Electrolyte Percentage Control Wave*. Lu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Chaowen

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress at its 2nd session on January 28, 1994. (RMRB, 31 Jan 94) Wang became chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee in March 1993. He has been governor of Guizhou Province and deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee before. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.285/19.

Yang Song (5)

Identified as vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region. (*Xizang Ribao* [Tibet Daily], Lhasa, 24 Jan 94, in SWB, 15 Feb 94)

Leaders Removed from Office**Chen Deyi**

Political Commissar of Tianjin Garrison

Gui Shiyong

Deputy Director of the State Council Research Office (RMRB, 16 Jan 94)

Wang Chengbin

Commander of Beijing Military Region

Yang Fuchang

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs (RMRB, 16 Jan 94)

Yang Chuantang (8)

Appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region at the 7th session of the 6th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on December 26, 1993. (*Xizang Ribao* [Tibet Daily], Lhasa, 27 Dec 93, in SWB, 26 Jan 94)

Yang Huichuan (9)

Identified as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. (*Tianjin Ribao* [Tianjin Daily], 30 Oct 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/12, p.118)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 葛洪升
- (2) 姜云宝
- (3) 李来柱
- (4) 路甬祥
- (5) 杨松
- (6) 洛桑顿珠
- (7) 王保书
- (8) 杨传堂
- (9) 杨惠川

Addenda**Luosang Dunzhu (6)**

Appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region at the 7th session of the 6th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on December 26, 1993. (*Xizang Ribao* [Tibet Daily], Lhasa, 27 Dec 93, in SWB, 26 Jan 94)

Wang Baoshu (7)

Identified as deputy commander of Shandong Military District. (*Dazhong Ribao* [Masses' Daily], 1 Nov 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/12, p.118)

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (Jan 07)

A Sino-Australian broadcasting agreement was signed in Beijing by Ai Zisheng, China's minister for radio, film and television, and David Hill, managing director of Australian Broadcasting Corporation. (XNA, 8 Jan 94)

Azerbaijan (Jan 04)

Four agreements were signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Azerbaijan Foreign Minister G. Gasanov: an agreement on consultations between the two foreign ministries, a consular agreement, an agreement on visa exemption for public service holders, and an agreement on visa exemption tourist groups. The agreements on mutual exemption of visas for service passport holders and for group travel passport holders between China and Azerbaijan will come into effect on 10th February and 1st May respectively. (XNA, 5, 11 Jan 94)

Cambodia (Jan 17)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Norodom Sirivut, Cambodian deputy prime minister and minister of foreign affairs and international exchange and cooperation. (XNA, 18 Jan 94)

Eritrea (Jan 13?)

An agreement on donating goods to Eritrea was signed by Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Eritrean Foreign Minister Mahmmud Sherifo in Asmara. (XNA, 15 Jan 94)

Georgia (Jan 05)

Two agreements on mutual exemption of visas for business trips and group travel between China and Georgia will come into effect on 3rd February. On behalf of their respective governments, Chinese Ambassador to Georgia Wang Fengxiang and Foreign Minister of Georgia Aleksandr Chikvaidze signed the agreements in Tbilisi. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Jan 94)

Japan (Jan 08)

China and Japan have agreed to a new arrangement shortening the period of Japanese development loans from five and six years to a three-year and two-year arrangement with yearly review of loan projects. (Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, 8 Jan 94, in SWB, 10 Jan 94)

Russia (Jan 04?)

An agreement to build a cross-border free economic and trade zone was reached between Heihe City in the Northeastern Chinese Province of Heilongjiang and Blagoveshchensk City of the Amur Region of Russia in the Far East. The agreement was made public in Harbin at a seminar named "Special Economic Zones for Regional Development", jointly sponsored by the United Nations and Heilongjiang Province. (XNA, 5 Jan 94)

Russia (Jan 27)

An agreement on ports in border areas and a protocol on consultations between the foreign ministries of China and Russia were signed in Beijing by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Russian Foreign Minister Andrey Kozyrev. (XNA, 28 Jan 94)

United States (Jan 17)

China and the United States signed a memorandum of understanding on bilateral textile trade agreement in Beijing as the 4th round of negotiations between the two sides on this issue concluded. Chinese chief textile negotiator and Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, Shi Guangsheng, and Ambassa-

dor Jennifer Hillman, US Trade Representative Office chief negotiator for textile talks, signed the document on behalf of their respective governments. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 94, in SWB, 19 Jan 94; XNA, 18 Jan 94)

International Agreements

China, Russia and Mongolia signed an accord in Ulan Bator on the definition of the eastern and western junctures of their borders on January 27, 1994. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Jan 94)

Beginning from new year's day of this year, China has become a member country of the World Patent Cooperation Treaty, which means that Chinese patent inventors may also apply for patents for their technologies in Chinese language and get protection in 61 countries. (XNA, 3 Jan 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

A set of temporary regulations to encourage and support large enterprises and enterprise groups to set up technical centers have been issued by the State Economic and Trade Commission, State General Bureau of Taxation and General Administration of Customs. (XNA, 15 Jan 94)

"Regulations on the protection of the environment of earthquake control installations and earthquake observations". These regulations shall take effect upon their promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 15 Jan 94)

Five provisions on selling installations for receiving satellite TV were issued by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Jan 94)

"Regulations Governing Support for Rural Households Enjoying the Five Guarantees". These regulations shall take effect upon their promulgation. (Decree No.141 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 23, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 26 Jan 94, in SWB, 5 Feb 94; RMRB, 28 Jan 94)

"Regulations on the Implementation of the 'Law on Individual Income Tax of the People's Republic of China'". These regulations shall take effect upon their promulgation. (Decree No.142 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 28, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Jan 94)

"Provisions of the State Council on levying of taxes on income from agricultural specialities". The provisions will come into effect upon promulgation. (Decree No.143 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 30, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Feb 94)

"Provisions on Managing Foreign Nationals' Religious Activities Within the Boundaries of the People's Republic of China." These provisions shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.144 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 31, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 Feb 94, in SWB, 10 Feb 94; RMRB, 8 Feb 94)

"Regulations on the Management of Places of Religious Activities." These regulations shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.145 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 31, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 Feb 94, in SWB, 10 Feb 94; RMRB, 8 Feb 94)

Addenda

"Company Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 30 Dec 93, in SWB, 29 Jan 94)

"Management Measures for Checking the Weight of Import and Export Commodities", promulgated by the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities on December 16, 1993. These measures are effective 1st March 1994, and the "Interim Measures for Checking the Weight of Import and Export Commodities" will be simultaneously abolished. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 20 Jan 94, in SWB, 5 Feb 94)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on the amendment to the 'Accounting Law of the People's Republic of China'", adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993. (Full English translation: Xinhua, 30 Dec 93, in SWB, 25 Jan 94)

"Interim Procedures on the Administration of Import Quotas for General Commodities", approved by the State Council on December 22, 1993 and promulgated by the State Planning Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on December 29, 1993. The procedures will come into effect on January 1, 1994. (Full text: Xinhua, 18 Jan 94, in SWB, 8 Feb 94; RMRB, 19 Jan 94)

"Provisional regulations on financial management of commercial chambers, associations and societies directly under the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation", promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on October 5, 1993. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao*, 18 Dec 93, in SWB, 25 Jan 94)

"Implementation Procedures for Changes in the Operation Mechanism in Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Enterprises", promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, the State Commission for Restructuring Economy and the State Economic and Trade Commission on August 5, 1993. The procedures take effect on the date of promulgation. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao*, 23 Dec 93, in SWB, 8 Feb 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37		
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0		
			Education	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.1
			- Primary School Pupils	69.7
			Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0
				n.a.

Economic Data	1990	1991	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7		
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725		
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7		
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1		
- Construction	4.8	5.3		
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2		
- Commerce	6.3	6.1		
- Transport	4.7	4.5		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5		
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Agricultural Residents	524	569		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0		
			Public Finance	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	331.26
			Total Government Expenditure	345.22
			Balance	-13.96
			(Excluding credits from revenue)	-51,51
			Current Account	
			(b US\$) ⁶	11.99
			Foreign Trade	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	62.09
			Imports (cif)	53.35
			Trade Balance	8.75
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hongkong	42.9
			- Japan	14.5
			- USA	8.3
			- Germany	3.3
			- South Korea	2.0
			- Singapore	3.2
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hongkong	26.7
			- Japan	14.2
			- USA	12.4
			- Taiwan	4.2
			- Germany	5.5
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	4.77
			RMBY per DM	2.96
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59
			Foreign Debts	
			b US\$ ⁸	52.6
				55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	330.3	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	33.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	37.5	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)
Chinese New Party (CNP)
Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765			
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632			
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3			
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8			
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			
Education (at and over the Age of Six)					
	1991	1992		1990	1991
Higher Education (%)				10.8	11.5
Secondary Education (%)				46.1	47.0
Primary Education (%)				35.1	34.0
Others (%)				1.2	1.1
Illiterate (%)				6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06			
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215			
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71			
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77			
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08			
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95			
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049			
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54			
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38			
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08			
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81			
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			
Foreign Trade					
Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480			
- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96			
Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000			
- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54			
Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480			
Major Trading Partners					
Exports (% of total)					
- USA	29.3	28.9			
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9			
- Japan	12.1	10.9			
- Germany	5.1	4.4			
- Singapore	3.1	3.1			
Imports (% of total)					
- Japan	30.0	30.2			
- USA	22.5	21.9			
- Germany	4.8	5.4			
- Australia	3.1	2.9			
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5			
Foreign Reserves					
Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310			
- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11			
External Public Debt Outstanding					
Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4			
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0			
Exchange Rates					
NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service (Acting): Stuart Harbinson
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
Public Finance		
	1990/91	1991/92
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
Foreign Trade		
	1991	1992
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
Exchange Rates		
	1991	1992
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
Education (Enrolment)	1991	1992
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
Prices (Change Rate /%)	1991	1992
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
Public Finance	1991	1992
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
Foreign Trade	1991	1992
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
Tourism	1991	1992
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
Exchange Rates	1991	1992
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau