

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 India: first meeting of the diplomatic and military expert teams from China and India on the border problem (-04);
- 04 Burkina-Faso: Chinese government declares the suspension of China's diplomatic relations;
- 12 Yemen: 3 members of a Chinese roadbuilding team kidnapped; set free on 21st;
- 18 Romania: Gheorghe Tinca, secretary of state for foreign affairs, pays a visit;
- 20 Slovakia: Premier Vladimir Meciar pays an official visit (-24); Africa: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tian Zengpei visits Mozambique, Zimbabwe, South Africa and Namibia (-Mar 02);
- 21 Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official goodwill visit to Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, The Maldives and Iran (-Mar 06); Israel: Minister of Economy and Planning Shimon Shetrit begins his visit;
- 23 Japan: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official goodwill visit (-Mar 03);
- 24 Singapore: Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew arrives in Tianjin;
- 26 Singapore: Premier Goh Chok Tong pays a work visit (-27);
- 28 Pakistan: Chief of Army Staff General Abdul Waheed pays a nine-day official visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on border defence (-04);
- 09 Shanghai: Deng Xiaoping appears at Spring Festival gathering; Party elder Chen Yun met by Shanghai leaders;
- 15 Beijing: State Council holds 5th (enlarged) plenary session;
- 09 Hu'nan: most serious railway ac-

cident at Hengyang Railway Station since the founding of the PRC;

- 22 Jiangsu: national conference on investigation work of CCP organization departments at provincial level in Wuxi (-25);
- 25 Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline opened;
- Beijing: *People's Daily* is to publish local editions from 1995 on;
- 26? Yunnan: national conference with heads of bureaus of meteorology in Kunming;
- 27 Beijing: All-Army work conference for inspecting discipline.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: outline of China's environmental protection program for the period between 1994 and 1998 released;
- Beijing: national work conference on environmental protection (-04);
- 03 Beijing: national conference of customs directors closed;
- 04 Beijing: national work conference on the supply of agricultural means of production;
- World Bank announced a credit of 150 mill. US\$ to finance China's efforts in improving the over 52,000 ha. of red soil areas in Southern China;
- 06 Shenzhen: inauguration ceremony of the Daya Bay Nuclear Power Plant;
- 08 Sichuan: two satellites successfully launched, a space survey satellite (Practice IV) and a simulated satellite with a "Long March 3A" carrier rocket;
- 15 Ministry of Finance disclosed that the World Bank extended 2.955 billion US\$ in promised loans to China in 1993 for the country's 15 national projects;
- 16 UN World Food Program has decided to offer a total of 13.2 mill. US\$ of free economic aid to an agricultural project in Ningxia Autonomous Region;
- 18 World Bank has given a loan of 360.000 US\$ to build a training center for wildlife conservation

- and management in Harbin, capital of Heilongjiang Province;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on nonferrous industry;
- 20 Beijing: China bans dumping of all kinds of radioactive wastes and disposal of industrial waste and incineration of industrial waste and sewage sludge in its sea waters;
- South Korean government plans to provide 40 mill. US\$ in an economic development cooperation fund to China this year;
- 21 Beijing: first work conference of the China Aerospace Corporation;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on statistics;
- 24 Israeli Bank Hapoalim announced that it provided 5.5 mill. US\$ to China for its medical equipment import from Israel;
- 25 World Bank has approved a loan of 205 mill. US\$ to help the poor farm families in Liaoning and Jilin Province;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on hydro-power-based rural electrification closed;
- 28 Beijing: statistical communiqué of the State Bureau of Statistics on 1993 national economic and social development issued;
- Beijing: national work conference on China's civil aviation opened;
- Beijing: national work conference on electronics trade opened;
- Beijing: national work conference on helping the poor through development;
- Beijing: first Chinese exhibition of houses built for sale on the open market opened;
- China Great Wall Industry Corp. and the US Hughes Communications Int., Inc. signed a contract for the launching of the Optus B3 communications satellite.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Taiwan: representatives of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits and the Taiwan-based Straits Exchange Foundation held meeting in Beijing (-04) (highest-level talks since the "Wang-Koo"-meeting in Singapore in April 1993);
- Hong Kong: agreement to establish an air traffic control exchange training program was signed by the director of Civil Aviation of Hong Kong and representatives of CAAC;
- 03 Macau: Chinese Minister of Communications Huang Zhendong pays a visit (-07);
- 18 Taiwan: another Mainland Chinese aeroplane hijacked to Taiwan (11th since April '93);
- 28 Hong Kong: text of China's statement on the breakdown of Sino-British talks made public.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/05

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CCm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04
 Li Xinghao 86/04
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Qi Huaiyuan CCm 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCA 94/02
 Deng Chaocong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Su Shifang 87/04
 Wang Jieping 86/09
 Wu Naiwen 88/03
 Zhen Pu 88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Tang Yangzu 92/05
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Liu Minxue 89/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Tian Shuqian 86/11
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ye 88/05
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Wang Guangxi 87/05

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Huang Shuhai 87/03
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Wang Shirong 89/02
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru 89/02
 Chile 90/08
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin 88/01
 Yu Guangpei 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CCA 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 He Ruoguan 84/09
 Sun Gang 93/12
 Zhang Xinsheng 87/06

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01
 Wu Kong 88/09

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Dong Shuwei 91/03
 Liu Guangzhen 92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CCA 94/01
 Wang Fosong 88/09
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCA 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCA 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CCA 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. An Yutao 84/09
 Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11
 Shen Yaozeng 84/04

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyong (f) CCA 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Chen Junsheng CCm 93/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Aviation Industries of China**

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCA 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)
 Bai Bai'er 93/05
 Luan Enjie CcCa 93/05
 Wang Liheng 93/05
 Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
 President Jiang Xinxiong 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
 General Manager Zhang Junjiu CcCa 93/04

China North Industries Group
 President Lai Jinlie 90/05

State Agriculture Investment Corporation
 President Tu Fengjun 88/07

State Communications Investment Corporation
 President Xu Rongchu 93/08

State Energy Investment Corporation
 President Wang Wenze 92/08

State Forestry Investment Corporation
 President Xiao Chengjun 89/09

State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation
 President Xiao Yongding 91/07

State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation
 President Kuang Yemei 88/07

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
 Chairman Wei Mingyi 93/04
 President Wang Jun 93/04

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)
 President Shi Qirong 85/11

China National Coal Mine Corporation
 President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
 President Fei Ziwen 83/04

China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation
 President Wang Tao 88/05

China National Offshore Oil Corporation
 President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
 President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
 President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
 President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
 President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
 President Ma Tinggui 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company
 General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

Bank of China
 Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CcCm 85/11
 Chairman Wang Qiren 93/12
 President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
 Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10
 President Zhang Xiao (f) 85/08

Agricultural Bank of China
 President Ma Yongwei 85/07

People's Construction Bank of China
 President Zhou Daojiong 84/12

People's Insurance Company of China
 Chairman Li Yumin 91/01
 President Li Yumin 90/08

Members
 Chi Haotian CcCm 88/04
 Fu Quanyou CcCm 93/03
 Yu Yongbo CcCm 93/03
 Zhang Wannian CcCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CcCsm 88/04
V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng 90/09
 Gao Changli CcCa 93/07
 Liu Jiachen 93/07
 Ma Yuan (f) 85/06
 Tang Dehua 93/07
 Wang Jingrong 93/07
 Xie Anshan 92/09
 Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CcCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General
 Chen Mingshu 91/10
 Liang Guoqing 86/06
 Wang Wenyuan 92/03
 Zhao Dengju 93/07
 Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members
 Jiang Zemin 89/06
 Li Peng 87/11
 Qiao Shi 87/11
 Li Ruihuan 89/06
 Zhu Rongji 92/10
 Liu Huaqing 92/10
 Hu Jintao CcCsm 92/10

Other Politburo Members
 Chen Xitong 92/10
 Ding Guan'gen CcCsm 92/10
 Jiang Chunyun 92/10
 Li Lanqing 92/10
 Li Tieying 87/11
 Qian Qichen 92/10
 Tian Jiyun 87/11
 Wei Jianxing CcCsm 92/10
 Wu Bangguo 92/10
 Xie Fei 92/10
 Yang Baibing 92/10
 Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members
 Wang Hanbin 92/10
 Wen Jiabao CcCsm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat
 Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PbM 89/06
 Members Ding Guan'gen PbM 89/06
 Hu Jintao PbM 92/10
 Ren Jianxin CcCm 92/10
 Wei Jianxing PbM 92/10
 Wen Jiabao PbA 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission
 Chairman Jiang Zemin PbM 89/11

V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PbM 89/11
 Zhang Zhen CcCm 92/10

Members
 Chi Haotian CcCm 89/11
 Fu Quanyou CcCm 92/10
 Yu Yongbo CcCm 92/10
 Zhang Wannian CcCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
 Secretary Wei Jianxing PbM CcCsm 92/10
 Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10
 Chen Zuolin 87/11
 Hou Zongbin CcCm 92/10
 Wang Deying 90/12
 Xu Qing 92/10

General Office
 Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03
 Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09
 Hu Guangbao 93/07
 Xu Ruixin 88/02
 Yang Dezhong (first) CcCm 80/10

Organization Department
 Director Lü Feng CcCm 90/01
 Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04
 Meng Liankun 87/09
 Song Defu CcCm 93/08
 Wang Xudong 93/08
 Wu Lianyuan 92/08
 Zhang Quanjing 91/06
 Zhao Zongnai 88/03
 Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department
 Director Ding Guan'gen PbM CcCsm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06
 Gong Xinhua 93/04
 Liu Yunshan CcCa 93/08
 Liu Zhongde CcCm 90/08
 Nie Dajiang 90/09
 Xu Weicheng (exec.) 89/09
 Zeng Jianhui 88/10
 Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11
 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CcCm 92/10
 Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi 87/07

United Front Department
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CcCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CcCm 90/12
 Li Dezhu CcCm 92/11
 Liu Jidong 93/04
 Liu Yandong (f) 91/10
 Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
 Zheng Wantong 93/08
 Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department
 Director Li Shuzheng (f) CcCa 93/03
 Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying 93/09
 Jiang Guanghua 82/11
 Li Beihai 93/08
 Li Chengren 88/07
 Zhu Shanqing 85/02
 Sec.-Gen. Li Beihai 91/02

Commission for Politics and Law
 Secretary Ren Jianxin CcCsm 92/12
 Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CcCm 93/06

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security
 Chairman Ren Jianxin CcCsm 92/12
 V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07
 Luo Gan CcCm 93/07
 Zhang Siqing CcCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets
 Chairman Qiao Shi PbM 92/05

Central Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PbM 91/08
 V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PbM CcCsm 93/07
 Luo Gan CcCm 93/07

Policy Research Office
 Director Wang Weicheng CcCm 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03
 Wei Jianlin 89/12
 Xiao Wanjun 93/07
 Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
 Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03
 V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
 Li Yan 86/10
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs
 Chairman Luo Gan CcCm 89/09
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12
 Li Mingyu 91/03
 Liu Zhengwei CcCm 93/07
 Qu Shouqing 88/12
 Wang Chuguang 88/06
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PbM 90/04
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PbM 90/04
 Zhang Zhen CcCm 93/03

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 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08
 Ma Shijiang 88/08
 Sha Jiansun CcA 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CcM 93/11
 Xing Benshi 89/07
 Xue Ju 89/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

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 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief

Shao Huaze CcM 89/06
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Bao Yujun 88/10
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

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 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CcM 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

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 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CcM 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CcM 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CcM 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CcM 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CcM 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CcM 92/12
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CcM 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CcM 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CcM 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Tong Guorong 93/09
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiyong 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Feng Hongda 90/06
 Shi Tianding 93/08
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05
 Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

East China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Wang Yongguo 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Yang Yushu 91/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CcM 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CcM 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07
 Xu Lefu 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CcM 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Li Qianming 93/00
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CcM 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President Zhao Nanqi CcM 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CcM 91/04
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Lu Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander Li Laizhu CcM 94/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CcM 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CcM 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong? CcM 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CcM 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CcM 92/12
 Shi Yuxiao CcM 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CcM 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhuo 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CcM 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CcM 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Zou Yuqi 93/11
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CcM 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Tang Guangcai 93/04
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CcM 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CcA 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan? CcM 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CcM 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun CcM 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda? CcM 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02
 Huang Jianhong 93/03
 Zhou Wenyan CcM 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm. An Zijie		93/03
Ba Jin		83/06
Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
Ding Guangxun		89/03
Dong Yinchu		93/03
Hong Xuezhi		90/03
Hou Jingru		89/03
Hu Sheng		88/04
Huo Yingdong		93/03
Liu Jingji		84/05
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Qian Weichang		87/04
Qian Xuesen		86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin		91/04

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade			91/04
Jiang Jiafu			93/10
Li Qisheng			93/10
Liu Heng			93/10
Teng Yilong			93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)			93/10
Yang Xingfu			89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
Zhang Guoxiang			93/10
First Secretary			
Zhang Dinghua	CCm		91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	CCm		88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun			88/09
He Luli			93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm		88/09
Kong Lingren			93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm		78/09
Liu Hairong			93/09
Mahinur Kasim			78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar			78/09
Nie Li			88/09
Wang Shuxian			93/09
Wei Yu			88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm		83/09
Zhao Di			90/12
First Secretary			
Huang Qizao	CCm		90/02

Youth Federation

President Liu Peng			93/12
V.-Pres. Bayinqolu (exec.)			93/12
Comoiung Dandzimchilai			90/08
Guan Mucun (f)			90/08
Huo Zhenhuan			90/08
Li Keqiang			86/07
Locong (exec.)			86/07
Ni Yixin (f)			90/08

Qin Dahe			90/08
Sheng Chengfa			90/08
Wu Yingfu			83/08
Yang Yue			90/08
Yu Guilin			93/12
Yuan Chungqing			93/12
Zhang Rongfang (f)			90/08
Zhao Shi (f)			93/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin			91/03
Students' Federation			
President Yang Yue			90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President Han Xu			89/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu			90/03
Huang Shiming			86/06
Liu Gengyin			83/01
Wang Xiaoxian (f)			88/12
Xu Qun			92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the

Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru			92/12
Sun Yueqi			92/12
Zhu Xuefan			92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin			92/12
Zhao Zukang			88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao			92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)			92/12
He Luli (f)			88/11
Hu Min			92/12
Li Ganliu			83/12
Peng Qingyuan			83/12
Shen Qiuwo			91/12
Tong Fu			92/12
Xu Qichao			83/12
Zhou Tienong			92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang			92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan			87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong			87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun			88/10
Feng Zhijun			87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)			83/12
Kang Zhenhuang			88/10
Kong Lingren (f)			88/10
Luo Hanxian			87/01
Ma Dayou			87/01
Qian Weichang			83/12
Tan Jiazhen			83/12
Tao Dayong			83/12
Wu Xiuping			92/12
Xie Songkai			88/10
Zhang Yumao			92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou			92/12

China Democratic National

Construction Association			
Chairman Sun Qimeng			87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua			88/06
Chen Mingshan			83/11
Chen Suiheng			83/11
Feng Kexu			92/11
Feng Tiyun			83/11
Huang Daneng			83/11
Li Chonghuai			88/06
Liu Heng			92/11
Lu Ming			92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)			83/11
Zhu Yuancheng			92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu			88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)			88/11
Zhao Puchu			92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)			87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian			88/11
Chen Shunli			83/11
Chu Zhuang			84/12
Deng Weizhi			88/11
Feng Jicai			88/11

Ge Zhicheng			84/12
Mei Xiangming			88/11
Xu Jialu			92/12
Ye Zhishan			87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun			89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng			88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi			88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu			88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)			83/12
Jian Tiancong			88/11
Jiang Zhenghua			92/12
Song Jinsheng			92/12
Tian Guangtao			87/01
Yan Hongchen			92/12
Yao Jun			87/01
Zhang Shiming			87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng			92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen			88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian			92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu			88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu			83/07
Luo Haocai			92/12
Wang Songda			88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)			88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)			83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda			88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao			89/01
Yan Jici			89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping			92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong			83/12
Chen Mingshao			89/01
Chen Xuejun			89/01
Hao Yichun (f)			83/12
Hong Fuzeng			92/12
Jin Kaicheng			92/12
Wang Wenyan			89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)			83/12
Yang You			89/01
Zhao Weizhi			90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan			92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng			87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin			88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi			87/12
Zhang Kehui			92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing			87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Jing Shuping			93/10
V.-Chm. Chen Jingxin			93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)			88/12
He Fengzu			93/10
He Houhua			93/10
Hu Deping			93/10
Huan Yushan			93/10
Huang Changxi			79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm		93/10
Jiang Peilu			79/10
Li Hongchang			93/10
Liang Shangli			79/10
Liu Minxue			93/10
Liu Yimin			93/10
Liu Yonghao			93/10
Qi Jingfa			93/10
Wang Zhiguo			93/10
Zeng Xianzi			93/10
Zhang Xuwu			88/12
Zheng Yutong			93/10
Zhu Wenju			93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan			93/10

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo (exec.)		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi?		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan		93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province			PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03	Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Lu Gongxun		88/06		Gama Cedain	92/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10		Gao Changjin	85/11
Governor	Sun Wensheng (act.)	CCa	93/09		Liu Yongkang	90/07
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04		Lü Dengming	93/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05		Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07		Xu Minggao	90/06
	Peng Zhigui		93/01	Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09	Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Wang Wenxue		92/05		Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01		Zhou Yangyu	89/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01			
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06			
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10			
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04			
Dep. P.C.	?					

Sichuan Province			Xinjiang Autonomous Region				
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04	CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep. Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04	Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01		Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11		Janabil	CCa	83/03
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02		Jin Yunhui		91/05
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03		Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Gan Yuping		93/02		Li Shoushan		85/10
	Li Meng		93/02		Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Ma Lin		85/05		Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Ouzegao		93/02		Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
	Pu Haiqing		89/01	Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti (act.)		93/12
	Xu Shiqun		93/02	V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02		Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02		Li Donghui		91/08
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07		Mijiti Nasier		93/01
Dep. Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10	PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
	Liu Daikun		93/04	PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Tao Delun		90/08	Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07		Kuerban Aiexiding		93/06
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03		Tao Zhi		93/02
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07	Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
	Zhou Canxi		90/01	Dep. P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03		Ulatayov		89/02
					Zhang Mingru		91/11
					Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Tianjin Municipality			Yunnan Province				
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03	CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08	Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Shenglin		93/05		Linghu An		93/10
	Wang Xudong		91/11		Liu Ronghui?		90/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10		Yin Jun		89/06
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06	Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05	V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11		Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06		Liu Jing		93/05
	Wang Dehui		93/06		Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Ye Disheng		92/09		Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09		Yin Jun		93/05
	Zhu Liankang		93/06	PPC Chm.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06	PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06	Dep. Cdr.	Li Jie		93/07
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07	Pol. Com.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	?			Dep. P.C.			
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10				
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11				

Tibet Autonomous Region			Zhejiang Province				
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuyuan	CCm	92/11	CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10	Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11		Liu Feng		89/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12		Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11		Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10	Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05	V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05		Liu Xirong		93/01
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12		Long Anding		93/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11		Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?		83/04		Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04		Zhang Qimei		93/01
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12	PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
	Qamzo (exec.)		79/08	PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
	Toinzhub		93/01	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12		Wang Wenhui		85/05
	Yang Song		94/01	Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12	Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	<i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	<i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	<i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	<i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Tonghai (1)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) Chen has served as mayor of Ningbo City since February 1992. He is a delegate of Zhejiang Province to the 8th NPC.

Chen Yunlin (2)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) He has served as vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province since May 1987. Chen was born in 1941 in Heishan County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Faculty of Soil Chemistry of Beijing Agricultural University in 1967, he served as technician (1968-1971), deputy secretary of the Party committee and director of Qiqihar Electrization Plant (1978-1981), chairman of Qiqihar City Planning Commission (1981-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Qiqihar Municipal Committee and mayor of Qiqihar City (1983-1985). In 1985 he became deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (until June 1988). In July 1987 he was appointed chairman of the Safety Committee of Heilongjiang People's Government, and in June 1988 he was elected Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Dai Bingguo (3)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) Dai has served as assistant minister of foreign affairs since May 1992. In March 1985 he was a member of a Party delegation to the funeral of Soviet President Chernenko (head: Li Peng), and was identified as deputy director of the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe Department under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In December 1988 he was identified as director of this department. Dai was appointed ambassador to Hungary in October 1989.

Jin Xin (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) He has served as its director since 1988. The CCP CC had earlier appointed Jin Xin as secretary of the bureau's Party group. Jin was born in 1925 in Haimen, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. He studied at Specialized School of No.4 Subarea of Central Jiangsu Military Area Command of the New Fourth Army from 1945 to 1946. He served as accountant of the Central China Bank's No.1 Branch in 1946, and as chief accountant of the Finance and Economic Bureau of Nantong City in 1949. After the founding of the PRC, Jin served as section chief of the Finance and Economic Division of Songjiang Administrative Office in South Jiangsu (until 1952), as Planning Team head of the Finance and Economic Division of South Jiangsu Administrative Office (1952), deputy chief and chief of the Budget Division of the Jiangsu Provincial Financial Bureau (1952-1969); chief of the Division of Coordination of the Budget Bureau (1978-79), deputy director of the Budget Bureau (1979-1982), and director of the Bureau of Coordination and Planning of the Ministry of Finance (1982-84); director of the General Bureau of Taxation of the Ministry of Finance (1984-88); permanent executive of the Chinese Research Centre of Planned Economy. Jin was elected vice-president of the China Taxation Society at its first congress.

Li Bing (5)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94)

Li Honggui (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) Li has served as director of the commission's General Office since April 1992.

Liang Heng (7)

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (XNA, 28 Feb 94) Liang has served as director of the administration's Newspaper Administrative Department since October 1991.

Liu Zhongli (8)

Liu, minister of finance since September 1992, was appointed director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) Liu was born in 1934 in Ningbo City, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. He served as deputy division chief, vice-chairman and chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial Planning Commission from 1973 to 1984, and as chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial Planning and Economic Commission from 1984 to 1985. In 1985 Liu became vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province (until January 1988), in March 1988 he was appointed vice-minister of finance, and in October 1988 appointed vice-chairman of the State Committee for Enterprise Management. In May 1990 he was a delegate to a meeting of the IMF Development Committee in Washington. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Peng Peiyun (f)

Peng Peiyun, chairwoman of the State Family Planning Commission, was appointed chairwoman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign. (RMRB, 26 Feb 94) For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16.

Wang Fengchao (9)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) He has served as director of the office's Second Department since May 1991. Wang is a member of the Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.

Yin Jieyan (10)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94) He gave up his post as director of the State Administration of Exchange Control (since December 1990). In November 1985 Yin was identified as managing director of the Bank of China and as secretary-general of the People's Bank of China. He became a member of the State Council Securities Commission in October 1992.

Leaders Removed from Office**Fang Denghua**

Commander of Qinghai Military District.

Hu Shihao

Commander of Ningxia Military District.

Li Tiejing

Chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign.

Wu Jingchun (f)

Vice-Chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94)

Addenda**Bayinqolo**

Elected executive secretary of the National Youth Federation at the 4th meeting of the Federation's 7th Standing Committee on December 9, 1993. (RMRB, 10 Dec 93) He concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL. Bayinqolo was born in 1956. He is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC. (See C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10)

Guo Jinlong

Introduced as newly appointed deputy secretary of CCP Xizang Regional Committee at the 5th (enlarged) plenary session of the 4th CCP Regional Committee on December 12, 1993. (Xizang Broadcasting Station, 14 Dec 93, in ZGYJ, 1994/1, p.139) Guo has served as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since April 1993. He was born in 1947 in Nanjing City, Jiangsu Province. (See C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10)

Li Lianghui (11)

Identified as commander of Ningxia Military District. (*Ningxia Ribao* [Ningxia Daily], 2 Dec 93, in ZGYJ, 1994/1, p.145) He has served as deputy commander since July 1990. Li was born in 1939. He once served as commander of a certain army of the PLA Airborne Force.

Wang Guangxian (12)

Appointed vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 6th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on December 22, 1993. (Guizhou Broadcasting Station, 23 Dec 93, in ZGYJ, 1994/1, p.141) Wang has served as vice-governor of Yunnan Province since May 1993, Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since August 1990 and secretary of CCP Kunming

Municipal Committee since March 1991. He was born in October 1941 in Ninghai, Zhejiang Province. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Jialiu (f) (13)

Wang, deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, was identified as executive vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 2 Dec 93) Wang was born in 1929 in Pinghu County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1946. She graduated from the Education Department of the Arts College under Beijing University in 1950. Wang served as secretary of the CYL Committee of Beijing University (1949-1950) and then as head of the College Department of CYL Beijing Municipal Committee (1950-1966). In May 1957 she was identified as member of the CYL CC (until Cultural Revolution), and in September 1960 as deputy secretary of CYL Beijing Municipal Committee (until Cultural Revolution). In June 1966 Wang was branded as an anti-Party element and purged. From 1972 to 1975 she served as Party secretary of Beijing Sewing Machine Factory, from 1977 to 1981 as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghua University Committee, and from 1981 to 1982 as director of the College Work Department of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. In September 1982 she was elected alternate member of the CCP CC, and in December identified as Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (until December 1987). In April 1984 she was identified as director of the Educational Work Department under CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and in October 1988 as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. She later served as secretary of the Higher Education Work Committee of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee and as secretary of CCP Beijing University Committee (both posts since January 1991). Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yu Guilin (14)

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 4th meeting of the Federation's 7th Standing Committee on December 9, 1993. (RMRB, 10 Dec 93) He concurrently serves as the federation's secretary-general and as Standing Committee member of the CYL. Yu is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC.

Yuan Chunqing (15)

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 4th meeting of the Federation's 7th Standing Committee

on December 9, 1993. (RMRB, 10 Dec 93) He concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL. Yuan was born in 1952. He once served as director of the School Department of the CYL CC. Yuan is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC.

Zhang Meiyuan (16)

Identified as commander of Qinghai Military District. (Qinghai Broadcasting Station, 6 Nov 93, in ZGDLY, 1994/1, p.104) Zhang has served as commander of Baoding Subdistrict under Beijing Military Region before.

Zhao Shi (f)

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 4th meeting of the Federation's 7th Standing Committee on December 9, 1993. (RMRB, 10 Dec 93) She concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL. Zhao was born in 1954. She once served as deputy director of Changchun Film Studio. (See C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13)

Zou Yuqi (17)

Identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (Qinghai Broadcasting Station, 6 Nov 93, in ZGDLY, 1994/1, p.104) Zou has served as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region since July 1990.

C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11:

Yang Chuantang, vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government, became Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Regional Committee in December 1993. He was born in 1954. Yang formerly served as Standing Committee member of the 12th CYL CC and secretary of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee (May 1989). He once served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. Yang is a delegate of Shandong Province to the 8th NPC.

C.a., 1993/12, pp.1214/10:

Abulaidi Amudurexiti, acting chairman of Xinjiang Regional People's Government and deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee, was born in March 1943 in Yining County, Xinjiang. He formerly served as president of the Academy for Architectural and Prospecting Design and vice-chairman of the Planning Commission of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.

Bao Peide, deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), formerly served as Party committee secretary of the CAAC Bureau in Guangzhou City. He later became director of the CAAC Office.

Shen Yuankang, deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, formerly served as head of the CAAC Department for Airworthiness of Air Material.

Sun Gang, deputy director of the State Bureau of Tourism, has served as head of the bureau's Department of Planning and Statistics before.

Deaths

Aisin Giorro Pu Jie

The brother of the last Chinese emperor, Aisin Giorro Pu Yi, died of illness at the age of 87 on February 27, 1994. Pu Jie was a member of the 8th NPC Standing Committee, vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee (since June 1983) and a member of the Committee for Cultural and Historical Data of the CPPCC National Committee. (XNA, 1 Mar 94)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈同海
- (2) 陈云林
- (3) 戴秉国
- (4) 金鑫
- (5) 李冰
- (6) 李宏规
- (7) 梁衡
- (8) 刘仲黎
- (9) 王凤超
- (10) 殷介炎
- (11) 李良辉
- (12) 王广宪
- (13) 汪家镠
- (14) 俞贵麟
- (15) 袁纯清
- (16) 张美远
- (17) 邹玉琪

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Bangladesh (Feb 26)

China is to provide Bangladesh with a 8.5 m US\$ interest-free loan in 1994 as a governmental financial assistance to this South Asian nation. This was confirmed by an agreement signed by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Bangladesh Finance Minister M. Saifur Rahman. (XNA, 27 Feb 94)

Georgia (Feb 02)

An agreement on a government commodity loan to be provided by China to Georgia was signed in Beijing by Shi Guangsheng, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Georgian Vice-Minister of Finance Mirian Murjigleli. (RMRB, 6 Feb 94)

Malta (Feb 14)

China donates goods and materials worth more than 1 m RMBY to Malta. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94)

Nigeria (Feb 04)

China has entered into 57 cooperation agreements with Nigeria at the consultation on technical cooperation among developing countries (TCDC) (five-day forum in Lagos). This was announced by Huang Zhaohong, who headed the Chinese delegation to the meeting. In addition, the Chinese delegation also signed seven other cooperation agreements with Benin, Cuba, Gambia and

Thailand. The Chinese delegation ranked first in reaching agreements with other nations. Initiated under the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), the TCDC is aimed at promoting cooperation among developing countries. China began to take part in the UNDP activities in October 1972. (XNA, 7 Feb 94)

Romania (Feb 15)

An agreement on cooperation in the field of tourism was signed in Bucharest. (RMRB, 17 Feb 94)

Singapore (Feb 26)

China and Singapore signed an agreement in Beijing on the joint development of Suzhou Industrial Park. The accord was signed by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Singapore Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew. Under the agreement, both sides support Suzhou Municipality and the Singapore consortium to form a joint venture to develop an industrial park (township) in Suzhou in East China's Jiangsu Province. (See also C.a., 1993/5, p.524/18) Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Singapore Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong attended the signing ceremony. Also in the afternoon, the two sides signed an agreement on the adoption of Singapore's economic and public administration experience in the development of the industrial park. Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Singapore's Senior Minister Lee attended the signing ceremony. In the evening, a consolidated commercial agreement for the industrial park was signed. Jiangsu Governor Chen Huan-you and Senior Minister Lee were present at the occasion. (XNA, 27 Feb 94)

Slovakia (Feb 21)

An economic and trade agreement was signed in Beijing by Shi Guangsheng, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Slovak Minister of the Economy Jan Ducky. (XNA, 22 Feb 94)

Vietnam (Feb 22)

China and Vietnam signed an executive plan for improved cultural exchange between the two countries in Hanoi. Under the plan, they will further strengthen their cultural cooperation and exchange in 1994. (XNA, 23 Feb 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on Marriage Registration" were promulgated on February 1, 1994. These regulations shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. The new regulations are expected to curb "early marriages and births", said Yang Jianchang, spokesman for the Ministry of Civil Affairs. China's marriage law stipulates that men are not allowed to marry until 22, and women until 20. Every year there are two million illegal marriages out of a total ten million marriages, the spokesman said. The illegal ones include 1.6 million so-called "early marriages". (XNA, 26 Feb 94; full text: Xinhua, 26 Feb 94, in SWB, 19 Mar 94; RMRB, 27 Feb 94)

"Regulations on Prohibiting Public Utility Enterprises From Restricting Competition" which were established by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce based on the "PRC Anti-Unfair Competition Law", have been promulgated for implementation. (Xinhua, 2 Feb 94, in SWB, 19 Feb 94)

"Provisions of the State Council on the working hours of workers and staff members", adopted at the 15th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 24, 1994. These provisions shall take effect on March 1, 1994. (Decree No.146 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 3, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 7 Feb 94, in SWB, 15 Feb 94; RMRB, 8 Feb 94)

"Procedures for implementing the 'Provisions of the State Council on the working hours of workers and staff members'", issued by the Ministry of Labor and the Ministry of Personnel on February 8, 1994. (Full text: Xinhua, 8 Feb 94, in SWB, 4 Mar 94; RMRB, 9 Feb 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on safety protection of computer information". These regulations shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.147 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 18, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Mar 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on administering financial organizations with foreign capital", passed by the 14th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 7, 1994. These regulations shall take effect on April 1, 1994. (Decree No.148 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 25, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Mar 94)

"Provisions on governing the collecting of mineral resources compensation", passed by the 6th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on June 29, 1993. These provisions shall take effect on April 1, 1994. (Decree No.150 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 27, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 6 Mar 94)

"Provisions on Marking Prices for Commodities and Services", issued by the State Planning Commission on February 28, 1994. These provisions shall take effect on March 1, 1994. (Full text: RMRB, 1 Mar 94)

"Regulations on afforestation by the People's Liberation Army of China". (Order signed by Jiang Zemin, chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission) (RMRB, 2 Mar 94)

An order to begin formal implementation of the "Provisions on Patrols by the Urban People's Police" was signed and issued by Minister of Public Security Tao Siju on February 24, 1994. (RMRB, 25 Feb 94; SWB, 18 Mar 94)

Addenda

"Regulations for Implementing the PRC Personal Income Tax Law". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 29 Jan 94, in SWB, 17 Feb 94)

"Detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the 'Provisions on the management of ground receiving equipment for satellite television broadcasting'", issued by the Ministry of Radio, Film and Television. (RMRB, 28 Feb 94; full text: Xinhua, 25 Feb 94, in SWB, 8 Mar 94)

"Regulations for Public Security Management of the Scrap Metal Purchasing Industry", promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security on 25th January

1994. These regulations are effective the day they are published. (Full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], Beijing, 29 Feb 94, in WER, 23 Feb 94)

"Provisional regulations on accounting calculation software management in foreign economic relations and trade enterprises", issued by the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade on 23rd October 1990; promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation in Beijing on 5th October 1993. These regulations took effect as of 1st January 1991. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 18 Dec 93, in WER, 23 Feb 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298	- Industry	17.1
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2
				5.3
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0
				n.a.

Economic Data	1990	1991	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22
- Construction	4.8	5.3	Balance	-13.96
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2	(Excluding credits from revenue)	-51.51
- Commerce	6.3	6.1	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶	11.99
- Transport	4.7	4.5		13.77
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5	Exports (fob)	62.09
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7	Imports (cif)	53.35
			Trade Balance	8.75
Inflation			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9	- Hongkong	42.9
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1	- Japan	14.5
			- USA	8.3
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Germany	3.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803	- South Korea	2.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2	- Singapore	3.2
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Agricultural Residents	524	569	- Hongkong	26.7
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686	- Japan	14.2
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544	- USA	12.4
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0	- Taiwan	4.2
			- Germany	5.5
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709	Exchange Rates	
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0	RMBY per US\$	4.77
			RMBY per DM	2.96
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59
				42.66
			Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁸	52.6
				55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1990 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)						
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	71.1	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1990 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shenzong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lu Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)
 Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
	1991	1992	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Services (%)	47.0	47.9	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77			
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08			
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95			
			Major Trading Partners		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	Exports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Japan	12.1	10.9
			- Germany	5.1	4.4
Per Capita National Income					
	1990	1991	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- Japan	30.0	30.2
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- USA	22.5	21.9
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Germany	4.8	5.4
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	- Australia	3.1	2.9
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
	1991	1992		1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
	1991	1992			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
	1991	1992		1991	1992
Exchange Rates					
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service (Acting): Stuart Harbinson
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
	1991	1992
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
	1991	1992
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
	1990/91	1991/92
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0

	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3

	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9

	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9

	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0

Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3

	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8

	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau