

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: March 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 07 Netherlands: Minister of Foreign Affairs Pieter Kooijmans pays a visit (-09); Azerbaijan: President Geidar Aliyev pays a visit (-10);
- 09 Morocco: Abdellatif Filali, minister of state for foreign affairs and cooperation, met by Vice-President Rong Yiren; Geneva: UN Commission on Human Rights rejects draft resolution entitled "The Situation of Human Rights in China";
- 10 CIS: China, Kazakhstan, Kirghizstan, Russia and Tadzhikistan concluded their first round of expert-level talks on troop reduction in their border regions and confidence-building in the military field;
- 11 US Secretary of State Warren Christopher visits China (-14); Romania: President Ion Iliescu pays a working visit; Luxembourg: Prince Henri visits China (-16);
- 16 Latin America: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Liu Huaqiu ends his 11-day trip to Venezuela, Chile and Argentina;
- 18 Ecuador: President Sixto Duran-Ballen pays a state visit (-23);
- 19 Japan: Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa pays an official visit to China (-21);
- 26 South Korea: President Kim Yong-sam pays an official visit (-30);
- 27 Latin America: Defence Minister Chi Haotian pays an official goodwill visit to Brazil, Uruguay and Chile; Europe: Miguel Angel Martinez, president of the Assembly of the Council of Europe, pays a friendly visit (-Apr 02);
- 28 Libya: Foreign Minister Omar M. Muntasser pays a visit;
- 29 Angola: Foreign Minister Angola Venacio da Silva Moura visits China;

- 30 Australia: Foreign Minister Gareth Evans visits China (-Apr 07);
- 31 Iceland: Minister of Foreign Affairs Jon Baldvin Hannibalsson visits China (-Apr 06).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 5th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-05);
- 02 Beijing: 6th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-05); Beijing: forum on Party building;
- 03 Beijing: All-Army work conference on the legal system, first of its kind in the history of the PLA (-05);
- 04 Beijing: national work conference of Party schools (-07);
- 05 Beijing: rally to mark International Women's Day;
- 07 Beijing: State Council held anti-corruption work conference;
- 08 Beijing: 2nd session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-19); CPPCC constitution amended;
- 10 Beijing: 2nd session of the 8th NPC (-22); Premier Li Peng delivers government work report; Beijing: open letter by dissident Wang Dan to the two sessions;
- 16 Beijing: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen answers questions at NPC press conference;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on family planning opened;
- 22 Beijing: Premier and vice-premiers at reception for reporters; Beijing: decision to grant legislative power to Xiamen SEZ adopted by the 2nd session of the 8th NPC;
- 25 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 16th meeting, approves China's "Agenda 21", a white paper on population, environment and development in the 21st century;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on inspecting discipline of procuratorial organs;
- 27 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 17th meeting;

- 31 Beijing: national conference of secretaries of Commissions for Inspecting Discipline of public security departments and bureaus closed.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: 8th national work conference on army provisions;
- 05 Beijing: national work conference on grain risk funds; Shanghai: '94 East China Export Commodity Fair (-14);
- 07 Beijing: four-day national forum on foreign investment ends;
- 08 Beijing: China Electronics Corporation set up;
- 09 World Bank approved a loan of 160 m US\$ to help with Shanghai's environmental cleanup;
- 16 Beijing: South Africa's Nedbank opened its office;
- 17 Beijing: China petroleum investment conference (-18);
- 18 World Bank has approved a 255 m US\$ credit to China in support of the Sichuan gas development and conservation project;
- 23 Beijing: CCP CC conference on rural work; World Bank approved a loan of 350 m US\$ to support China's thermal power project in Jiangsu Province;
- 23? Beijing: two working groups for price inspection and inspection of investment in fixed assets headed by Chen Jinhua, chairman of the State Planning Commission, set up by the State Council; Fujian: national conference of the People's Bank of China on investigation work held in Fuzhou City;
- 24? Beijing: national work conference on safeguarding public security of civil aviation;
- 29 Beijing: national work conference of township coal mines (-31); Beijing: national meeting on cracking down on fake goods and imitations.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Hong Kong: first Chinese silk exhibition ever held abroad opened;
- 02 Hong Kong: first group of 43 Hong Kong advisers will continue their service with an invitation renewal ceremony held in Shenzhen;
- 25 Taiwan: 4th working talks between the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits and the Taiwan-based Straits Exchange Foundation held meeting in Beijing (-30);
- 28 Macau: China Travel Service Investment (Holdings) Macau Ltd. established;
- 29 Taiwan: '94 China Mainland Book Exhibition held in Taipei (-Apr 04).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| CC | = Central Committee |
| CCa | = Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | = Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | = Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| CCP | = Chinese Communist Party |
| PBA | = Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | = Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | = Commander |
| CPPCC | = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL | = Communist Youth League |
| Dep.Cdr. | = Deputy Commander |
| Dep.Ch. | = Deputy Chief |
| Dep.Dir. | = Deputy Director |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | = Deputy Editors-in-Chief |
| Dep.Head | = Deputy Head |
| Dep.P.C. | = Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dep.Sec. | = Deputy Secretary |
| exec. | = executive |
| f | = female |
| Gen.Sec. | = General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | = Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | = Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| NPC | = National People's Congress |
| PLA | = People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | = Political Commissar |
| PPC Chm. | = Provincial People's Congress Chairman |
| Sec. | = Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | = Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | = Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Gov. | = Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | = Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | = Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | = Vice-Mayor |

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

According to a decision of the second session of the 8th NPC on Mar 22, 1994, the NPC Environmental Protection Committee was renamed NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee. (RMRB, 23 Mar 94)

STATE PRESIDENT

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| President | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 93/03 |
| Vice-Pres. | Rong Yiren | | 93/03 |

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qiao Shi | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Bu He | | 93/03 |
| | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Cheng Siyuan | | 93/03 |
| | Fei Xiaotong | | 88/04 |
| | Lei Jieqiong (f) | | 88/04 |
| | Li Peiyao | | 93/03 |
| | Li Ximing | | 93/03 |
| | Lu Jiayi | | 93/03 |
| | Ni Zhifu | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai | | 93/03 |
| | Qin Jiwei | | 93/03 |
| | Sun Qimeng | | 88/04 |
| | Tian Jiyun | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Tomur Dawamat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Wang Bingqian | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Guangying | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Hanbin | PBa | 88/04 |
| | Wu Jieping | | 93/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Cao Zhi | | 93/03 |

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Gu Angran | | 93/07 |
|----------|-----------|--|-------|

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhao Dongwan | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Han Huaizhi | | 94/03 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xu'e | | 93/03 |
| | Nie Dajiang | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Haibo | | 93/03 |

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qu Geping | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Lin Zongtang | | 93/03 |
| | Qi Yuanjing | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Qin Zhongda | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jike | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Zhenhuai | CCa | 93/03 |

Financial and Economic Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Liu Suinian | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chi Haibin | | 93/03 |
| | Dai Jie | | 93/03 |
| | Dong Fureng | | 88/03 |
| | Huang Yicheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Hao | | 93/03 |
| | Zeng Xianlin | CCa | 93/03 |
| | Zhang Xuwu | | 93/03 |

Foreign Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Liang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Yang Zhenya | | 93/03 |
| | Zhou Jue | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Qizhen | | 93/03 |

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Meng Liankun | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Linfang | | 93/03 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | | 88/03 |
| | Zhang Kehui | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Guang | | 93/03 |

Law Committee

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Xue Ju | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Cai Cheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Yining | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Shuwen | | 93/03 |
| | Xiang Chunyi | | 83/06 |

Nationalities Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xuezhi | | 88/03 |
| | Tao Aiyang | | 88/03 |
| | Tao Aiyang | | 88/03 |
| | Wu Jinghua | | 93/03 |
| | Yu Xinglong | | 94/03 |

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Yang Taifang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huang Changxi | | 94/03 |
| | Lin Liyun (f) | CCm | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhenhua | | 93/03 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Songda | | 93/03 |

STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| Premier | Li Peng | PBm | 88/04 |
| Vice-Premiers | Li Lanqing | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Qian Qichen | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Rongji (exec.) | PBm | 91/04 |
| | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 91/04 |
| State Councillors | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Chi Haotian | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Ismail Amat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Li Guixian | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Li Tieying | PBm | 88/04 |
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Song Jian | CCm | 86/04 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

| | | | |
|------|---------|-----|-------|
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |
|------|---------|-----|-------|

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Zhongyu | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Qingtai | | 93/05 |
| | Shi Wanpeng | | 93/05 |
| | Xu Penghang | | 93/05 |
| | Yang Changji (exec.) | | 93/05 |
| | Yu Xiaosong | | 93/05 |

Education

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Kaixuan | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Bin | | 85/05 |
| | Wang Mingda | | 85/05 |
| | Wei Yu (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Tianbao | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Xiaowen | CCa | 93/05 |

Family Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 88/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Jiang Zhenghua | | 91/10 |
| | Li Honggu | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Hanbin | | 91/10 |
| | Peng Yu (f) | | 85/09 |
| | Yang Kuifu | | 91/02 |

Nationalities Affairs

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Ismail Amat | CCm | 86/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Hong | | 93/07 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | | 86/07 |
| | Li Jinyou | | 93/05 |
| | Tudao Doje | | 91/10 |
| | Wen Jing | | 90/06 |

Physical Culture and Sports

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wu Shaozu | CCm | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | He Zhenliang | | 85/06 |
| | Liu Ji | | 91/05 |
| | Xu Yinsheng | | 77/03 |
| | Yuan Weimin | CCm | 84/11 |

Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Chen Jinhua | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Tonghai | | 94/02 |
| | Chen Yaobang | | 93/05 |
| | Gan Ziyu | | 78/11 |
| | Gui Shiyong | CCa | 89/12 |
| | Guo Shuyan | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm | 87/10 |
| | Luo Zhiling | | 93/05 |
| | She Jianming | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Chunzheng | | 90/11 |
| | Yao Zhenyan | | 91/10 |
| | Ye Qing | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Zeng Peiyang | CCa | 93/01 |

Restructuring Economy

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | He Guanghui | | 84/02 |
| | Hong Hu | | 91/02 |
| | Liu Zhifeng | | 92/09 |
| | Ma Kai | | 93/06 |
| | Wang Shiyuan | | 93/06 |
| | Wu Jie | | 93/05 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|-----------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Science and Technology | | | Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation | | | Radio, Film and Television | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm 84/09 | Minister | Wu Yi (f) | CCm 93/03 | Minister | Ai Zhisheng | CCm 86/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Deng Nan (f) | 91/10 | V.-Min. | Gu Yongjiang | 90/08 | V.-Min. | He Dongcai | 93/02 |
| | Duan Ruichun | 91/04 | | Li Guohua (f) | 94/03 | | Liu Xiliang | 91/05 |
| | Han Deqian | 93/09 | | Liu Shanzai | 94/03 | | Tian Congming | 90/12 |
| | Huang Qitao | 93/04 | | Shi Guangsheng | 93/05 | | Tong Xiangrong | 93/02 |
| | Hui Yongzheng | 90/11 | | Zheng Silin | CCa 93/07 | | Wang Feng | 87/07 |
| | Li Xiaoshi | 90/12 | Forestry | | | Railways | | |
| | Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) | CCa 86/07 | Minister | Xu Youfang | 93/03 | Minister | Han Zhubin | CCm 92/09 |
| Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence | | | V.-Min. | Shen Maocheng | 88/05 | V.-Min. | Fu Zhihuan | 90/12 |
| Chairman | Ding Henggao | CCm 85/06 | | Wang Zhibao | 92/09 | | Guo Lin | 93/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Huai Guomo | 88/05 | | Zhu Guangyao | 93/07 | | Sun Yongfu | 85/01 |
| | Nie Li (f) | 89/10 | Geology and Mineral Resources | | | | Tu Yourui (exec.) | 88/06 |
| | Shen Chunnian | 93/06 | Minister | Zhu Xun | CCm 85/09 | State Security | | |
| | Shen Rongjun | 85/04 | V.-Min. | Song Ruixiang (exec.) | 89/09 | Minister | Jia Chunwang | CCm 85/09 |
| | Xie Guang | 85/04 | | Zhang Hongren | 86/09 | Supervision | | |
| Pol.Com. | Dai Xuejiang | 92/12 | | Zhang Wenju | 85/11 | Minister | Cao Qingze | 93/03 |
| | | | | Zhang Wenye | 90/07 | V.-Min. | Feng Tiyun | 88/02 |
| MINISTRIES | | | Internal Trade | | | | He Yong | 87/06 |
| Agriculture | | | Minister | Zhang Haoruo | 93/03 | | Li Zhilun | 92/03 |
| Minister | Liu Jiang | 93/03 | V.-Min. | Bai Meiqing | 93/07 | | Xu Kunyuan | 92/10 |
| V.-Min. | Hong Fuzeng | 89/03 | | He Jihai | 93/07 | Water Resources | | |
| | Liu Chengguo | 93/09 | | Lu Jiang | 93/07 | Minister | Niu Maosheng | 93/03 |
| | Wan Baorui | 93/04 | | Ma Lisheng | 93/07 | V.-Min. | He Jing (f) | 93/05 |
| | Wu Yixia | 93/04 | Justice | | | | Yan Keqiang | 90/11 |
| | Zhang Yanxi | 92/05 | Minister | Xiao Yang | 93/03 | | Zhang Chunyuan | 88/09 |
| Chemical Industry | | | V.-Min. | Wang Julu | 93/06 | | Zhou Wenzhi | 91/04 |
| Minister | Gu Xiulian (f) | CCm 89/07 | | Xiao Jianzhang | 92/12 | ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL | | |
| V.-Min. | He Guoqiang | CCa 91/02 | | Zhang Geng | 93/06 | People's Bank of China | | |
| | Li Zibin | 91/12 | | Zhang Xiufu | 91/04 | Governor | Zhu Rongji | PBm 93/07 |
| | Li Shizhong | 93/04 | Labor | | | V.-Gov. | Bai Wenqing | 89/09 |
| | Tan Zhuzhou | 84/02 | Minister | Li Boyong | CCm 93/02 | | Chen Yuan | 88/05 |
| Civil Affairs | | | V.-Min. | Zhang Zuoji | 93/02 | | Dai Xianglong | CCa 93/07 |
| Minister | Doje Cering | CCm 93/03 | | Zhu Jiashen | 91/10 | | Wang Qishan | 93/07 |
| V.-Min. | Fan Baojun | 87/09 | Machine-Building Industry | | | | Yin Jieyan | 94/02 |
| | Yan Mingfu | 91/05 | Minister | He Guangyuan | CCm 93/03 | | Zhou Zhengqing (exec.) | 86/11 |
| | Yang Yanyin (f) | 93/07 | V.-Min. | Bao Xuding | 93/05 | | Zhu Xiaohua | 93/07 |
| Coal Industry | | | | Lu Yansun | 93/05 | Auditing Administration | | |
| Minister | Wang Senhao | CCm 93/03 | | Sun Changji | 93/05 | Auditor-General | | |
| V.-Min. | Fan Weitang | 93/05 | | Zhang Delin | 93/05 | Lü Peijian | | |
| | Han Ying | 93/05 | Metallurgical Industry | | | CCm 85/03 | | |
| | Pu Hongjiu | 93/05 | Minister | Liu Qi | 93/03 | Deputy Auditors-General | | |
| | Zhang Baoming | 93/05 | V.-Min. | Bi Qun | 93/08 | Cui Jianmin | | |
| Communications | | | | Wu Xichun | 93/08 | Guo Zhenqian | | |
| Minister | Huang Zhendong | CCm 91/03 | | Xu Daquan | 86/02 | CCm 93/07 | | |
| V.-Min. | Li Juchang | 92/09 | | Yin Ruiyu | 89/03 | Jin Jipeng | | |
| | Liu E | 93/03 | National Defence | | | Li Jinhua | | |
| | Liu Songjin | 91/10 | Minister | Chi Haotian | CCm 93/03 | Liu Hezhang | | |
| | Zheng Guangdi (f) | 82/10 | Personnel | | | Zheng Li (f) | | |
| Construction | | | Minister | Song Defu | CCm 93/03 | Civil Aviation Administration of China | | |
| Minister | Hou Jie | CCm 91/03 | V.-Min. | Cheng Lianchang | 88/05 | Director | | |
| V.-Min. | Li Zhendong | 92/09 | | Jiang Guanzhuang | 89/03 | Chen Guangyi | | |
| | Mao Rubo | 93/05 | | Zhang Hanfu | 88/05 | CCm 93/12 | | |
| | Tan Qinglian | 88/11 | | Zhang Zhijian | 88/05 | Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Ye Rutang | 88/05 | | Zhao Zongnai | 89/12 | Bao Peide | | |
| | Zou Yuchuan | 93/10 | Posts and Telecommunications | | | Jiang Zhuping | | |
| Culture | | | Minister | Wu Jichuan | CCa 93/03 | Li Zhao | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongde | CCm 93/03 | V.-Min. | Lin Jinquan | 93/11 | Shen Yuankang | | |
| V.-Min. | Chen Changben | 90/05 | | Liu Pingyuan | 91/05 | 93/12 | | |
| | Gao Zhanxiang (exec.) | 86/03 | | Yang Xianzu | 90/08 | 93/12 | | |
| | Liu Deyou | 86/04 | | Zhu Gaofeng | 82/05 | 93/12 | | |
| | Xu Wenbo | 90/05 | Power Industry | | | Yan Zhixiang | | |
| Electronics Industry | | | Minister | Shi Dazhen | CCa 93/03 | State General Bureau of Taxation | | |
| Minister | Hu Qili | CCm 93/03 | V.-Min. | Lu Yanchang | 93/04 | Director | | |
| V.-Min. | Liu Jianfeng | CCm 93/05 | | Wang Shucheng | 93/04 | Liu Zhongli | | |
| | Lü Xinkui | 93/05 | | Zha Keming | 93/04 | CCm 94/02 | | |
| | Qu Weizhi (f) | 93/05 | | Zhao Xizheng | 93/04 | Chen Jingxin | | |
| | Zhang Jinqiang | 93/05 | Public Health | | | 94/02 | | |
| Finance | | | Minister | Chen Minzhang | CCm 87/04 | Jin Xin | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongli | CCm 92/09 | V.-Min. | Gu Yingqi | 84/10 | Lu Renfa | | |
| V.-Min. | Jin Renqing | 91/11 | | He Jiesheng (f) | 86/03 | 89/12 | | |
| | Li Yanling | 93/07 | | Hu Ximing | 85/01 | 89/02 | | |
| | Liu Jibin | 88/06 | | Sun Longchun | 90/09 | 91/01 | | |
| | Xiang Huaicheng | 86/06 | | Yin Dakui | 93/02 | 92/04 | | |
| | Zhang Youcai | 89/12 | Public Security | | | WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | |
| Foreign Affairs | | | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 | Special Economic Zones Office | | |
| Minister | Qian Qichen | PBm 88/04 | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | Director | | |
| V.-Min. | Dai Bingguo | 94/02 | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | Hu Ping | | |
| | Jiang Enzhu | 91/12 | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 | CCm 93/05 | | |
| | Liu Huaqiu | CCa 89/10 | | Mou Xinsheng | 93/04 | Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Tang Jiakuan | 93/03 | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | Chen Shunheng | | |
| | Tian Zengpei | CCm 88/05 | Public Security | | | 91/06 | | |
| | | | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 | Ge Hongsheng | | |
| | | | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | CCm 94/01 | | |
| | | | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | Ji Jusheng | | |
| | | | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 | 93/10 | | |
| | | | | Mou Xinsheng | 93/04 | Zhao Guanghua | | |
| | | | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | 93/07 | | |
| | | | | | | Zhao Yundong | | |
| | | | | | | 88/07 | | |
| | | | Public Security | | | State Council Research Office | | |
| | | | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 | Director | | |
| | | | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | Yuan Mu | | |
| | | | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | 88/09 | | |
| | | | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 | Dep.Dir. | | |
| | | | | Mou Xinsheng | 93/04 | Jiang Yunbao | | |
| | | | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | 94/01 | | |
| | | | | | | Wang Mengkui | | |
| | | | | | | CCa 90/07 | | |
| | | | | | | Yang Yongzhe | | |
| | | | | | | 90/06 | | |
| | | | Public Security | | | Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office | | |
| | | | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 | Director | | |
| | | | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | Lu Ping | | |
| | | | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | CCm 90/11 | | |
| | | | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 | Dep.Dir. | | |
| | | | | Mou Xinsheng | 93/04 | Chen Ziyang | | |
| | | | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | 91/02 | | |
| | | | | | | Wang Fengchao | | |
| | | | | | | 94/02 | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs | | | |
| Director | Liao Hui | CCm | 84/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Baigao | | 86/04 |
| | Li Xinghao | | 86/04 |
| | Liu Zepeng | | 92/06 |
| Office of Foreign Affairs | | | |
| Director | Qi Huaiyuan | CCm | 91/08 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Zhensheng | | 92/04 |
| | Xia Daosheng | | 92/04 |
| Information Office | | | |
| Director | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Bing | | 94/02 |
| | Li Yuanchao | | 93/05 |
| | Yang Zhengquan | | 93/05 |
| Taiwan Affairs Office | | | |
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 90/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Yunlin | CCa | 94/02 |
| | Deng Chaocong | | 91/03 |
| | Sun Xiaoyu | | 88/09 |

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|----------------|--|-------|
| General Administration of Customs | | | |
| Director | Qian Guanlin | | 93/01 |
| Dep.Dir. | Huang Rufeng | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Wenjie | | 91/11 |
| | Su Shifang | | 87/04 |
| | Wang Jieping | | 86/09 |
| | Wu Naiwen | | 88/03 |
| | Zhen Pu | | 88/12 |
| State Bureau of Environmental Protection | | | |
| Director | Xie Zhenhua | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jin Jianming | | 88/11 |
| | Tang Yangzu | | 92/05 |
| | Wang Yangzu | | 89/09 |
| | Ye Ruqiu | | 91/09 |
| | Zhang Kunmin | | 89/02 |
| State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce | | | |
| Director | Liu Minxue | | 89/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bai Dahua | | 91/09 |
| | Bian Yaowu | | 91/06 |
| | Cao Tiandian | | 90/07 |
| | Gan Guoping | | 85/12 |
| | Tian Shuqian | | 86/11 |
| | Yang Peiqing | | 93/09 |
| State Land Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Zou Yuchuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Ye | | 88/05 |
| | Liu Wenjia | | 91/09 |
| | Wang Guangxi | | 87/05 |
| Bureau of Legislative Affairs | | | |
| Director | Yang Jingyu | | 91/07 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cao Kangtai | | 91/12 |
| | Huang Shuhai | | 87/03 |
| | Li Peichuan | | 87/01 |
| | Wang Shirong | | 89/02 |
| | Xu Yulin | | 92/06 |
| State Press and Publications Administration | | | |
| Director | Yu Youxian | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Liang Heng | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Gao | | 89/11 |
| | Lu Yuyi | | 89/04 |
| | Wang Qianghua | | 87/09 |
| | Yang Zhengyan | | 87/09 |
| | Yu Yongzhan | | 91/12 |
| Bureau of Religious Affairs | | | |
| Director | Zhang Shengzuo | | 92/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cao Jinru | | 89/02 |
| | Chile | | 90/08 |
| | Luosang Chinai | | 89/02 |
| | Wan Yaobin | | 89/02 |
| | Yang Tongxiang | | 91/08 |
| State Bureau of Statistics | | | |
| Director | Zhang Sai | | 84/08 |
| Dep.Dir. | Lu Chunheng | | 93/11 |
| | Qiu Xiaohua | | 92/06 |
| | Shao Zongming | | 89/04 |
| | Sun Jingxin | | 88/01 |
| | Yu Guangpei | | 87/09 |
| | Zheng Jiaheng | | 87/03 |

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|---|------------------|-----|-------|
| State Bureau of Tourism | | | |
| Director | Liu Yi | CCa | 88/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Wendong | | 89/04 |
| | He Guangwei | | 86/07 |
| | He Ruoquan | | 84/09 |
| | Sun Gang | | 93/12 |
| | Zhang Xinsheng | | 87/06 |
| Councillors' Office | | | |
| Director | Chang Jie | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Lü Derun | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Hairong (f) | | 87/01 |
| | Wu Kong | | 88/09 |
| Government Offices Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Guo Ji | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Dong Shuwei | | 91/03 |
| | Liu Guangzhen | | 92/03 |

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

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| Academy of Sciences | | | |
| President | Zhou Guangzhao | CCm | 87/01 |
| V.-Pres. | Hu Qiheng (f) | | 88/09 |
| | Lu Yongxiang | CCm | 94/01 |
| | Wang Fosong | | 88/09 |
| | Xu Zhihong | | 92/10 |
| | Yan Yixun | | 92/10 |
| Academy of Social Sciences | | | |
| President | Hu Sheng | | 85/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Liu Ji | | 93/06 |
| | Long Yongshu | | 93/11 |
| | Ru Xin | CCa | 82/11 |
| | Teng Teng | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Luolin | CCa | 93/07 |
| | Wang Renzhi (first) | | 92/12 |
| Xinhua News Agency | | | |
| Director | Guo Chaoren | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Nan Zhenzhong | | 93/04 |
| | Xia Zanzhong | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Baoshun | | 93/04 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Nan Zhenzhong | | 85/12 |
| Development Research Center | | | |
| Director | Sun Shangqing | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Ji Chongwei | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Zhongyi | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Lu Baifu | | 93/07 |
| | Wang Huijiong | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Jikuan | | 89/12 |
| China Bureau of Meteorology | | | |
| Director | Zou Jingmeng | CCa | 82/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Huang | | 91/05 |
| | Luo Jibin | | 85/03 |
| | Ma Henian | | 90/04 |
| | Wen Kegang | | 89/02 |
| | Zhang Jijia | | 83/02 |
| Patent Office of China | | | |
| Director | Gao Lulin | | 89/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | An Yutao | | 84/09 |
| | Jiang Ying | | 89/10 |
| | Ming Tinghua | | 90/11 |
| | Shen Yaozeng | | 84/04 |
| China National Light Industry Council | | | |
| Director | Yu Zhen | | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Fu Limin | | 93/07 |
| | Pan Beilei (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Xu Rongkai | | 93/05 |
| China National Textile Council | | | |
| Director | Wu Wenyong (f) | CCm | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Du Yuzhou | | 93/05 |
| | Liu Heng | | 93/05 |

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

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|--|--------------|-----|-------|
| Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities | | | |
| Head | Chen Qingtai | | 93/11 |
| Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System | | | |
| Head | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 93/07 |
| Anti-Smuggling Leading Group | | | |
| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 93/07 |

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|--|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development | | | |
| Chairman | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 86/06 |
| Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 88/05 |
| Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 93/11 |
| National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People | | | |
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 91/07 |
| China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction | | | |
| Chairman | Li Guixian | CCm | 93/12 |
| National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market | | | |
| Head | Liu Zhongde | CCm | 89/09 |
| State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters | | | |
| Head | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/05 |
| National Greening Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/12 |
| National Narcotics Control Commission | | | |
| Chairman | Tao Siju | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Production Safety Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 91/06 |
| National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 94/02 |
| Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work | | | |
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm | 90/02 |
| Coordination Committee for the Handicapped | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/10 |
| Academic Degrees Committee | | | |
| Chairman | He Dongchang | | 88/10 |
| Environmental Protection Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm | 88/06 |
| Distribution System Reform Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 91/10 |
| Securities Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 92/10 |
| China Securities Regulatory Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Liu Hongru | | 92/10 |
| State Organization Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 88/05 |
| State Radio Regulatory Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 91/06 |
| Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 93/04 |

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

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|--|----------------|-----|-------|
| Aviation Industries of China | | | |
| President | Zhu Yuli | | 93/04 |
| V.-Pres. | Wang Ang | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Hongbiao | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Yanzhong | CCa | 93/05 |
| China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) | | | |
| President (Director) | Liu Jiyuan | CCm | 93/04 |

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|---------------------|-------|-----|
| V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) | | |
| Bai Bai'er | 93/05 | |
| Luan Enjie | 93/05 | CCa |
| Wang Liheng | 93/05 | |
| Xia Guohong | 93/05 | |

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|---|-------|--|
| China National Nuclear Corporation | | |
| President Jiang Xinxiang | 88/05 | |

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|--|-------|-----|
| China Armament Industry General Corporation | | |
| General Manager Zhang Junjiu | 93/04 | CCa |

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| China North Industries Group | | |
| President Lai Jinlie | 90/05 | |

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| State Agriculture Investment Corporation | | |
| President Tu Fengjun | 88/07 | |

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| State Communications Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xu Rongchu | 93/08 | |

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| State Energy Investment Corporation | | |
| President Wang Wenzhe | 92/08 | |

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| State Forestry Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xiao Chengjun | 89/09 | |

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| State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xiao Yongding | 91/07 | |

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| State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation | | |
| President Kuang Yemei | 88/07 | |

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| China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) | | |
| Chairman Wei Mingyi | 93/04 | |
| President Wang Jun | 93/04 | |

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| China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC) | | |
| President Shi Qirong | 85/11 | |

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|---|-------|--|
| China National Coal Mine Corporation | | |
| President Wang Senhao | 92/08 | |

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| China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation | | |
| President Fei Ziwen | 83/04 | |

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| China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation | | |
| President Wang Tao | 88/05 | |

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| China National Offshore Oil Corporation | | |
| President Wang Yan | 92/12 | |

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| China National Petro-Chemical Corporation | | |
| President Sheng Huaren | 90/09 | |

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| China National Tobacco Corporation | | |
| President Xun Xinghua | 91/01 | |

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| China Electronics Industry Corporation | | |
| President Zhang Xuedong | 91/04 | |

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| China State Shipbuilding Corporation | | |
| President Wang Rongsheng | 93/11 | |

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| China State Construction Engineering Corporation | | |
| President Ma Tinggui | 86/04 | |

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| China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company | | |
| General Manager Lu Youmei | 93/09 | |

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|-------------------------|-------|-----|
| Bank of China | | |
| Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) | 85/11 | CCm |
| Chairman Wang Qiren | 93/12 | |
| President Wang Xuebing | 93/12 | |

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| Industrial and Commercial Bank of China | | |
| Chairman Gu Shifan | 87/10 | |
| President Zhang Xiao (f) | 85/08 | |

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| Agricultural Bank of China | | |
| President Ma Yongwei | 85/07 | |

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| People's Construction Bank of China | | |
| President Zhou Daojiong | 84/12 | |

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| People's Insurance Company of China | | |
| Chairman Li Yumin | 91/01 | |
| President Li Yumin | 90/08 | |

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

| | | |
|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman Jiang Zemin | PBm | 90/04 |
| V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing | PBm | 90/04 |
| Zhang Zhen | CCm | 93/03 |

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Members | Chi Haotian | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm | 93/03 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

| | | | |
|------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| President | Ren Jianxin | CCSm | 88/04 |
| V.-Pres. | Duanmu Zheng | | 90/09 |
| | Gao Changli | CCa | 93/07 |
| | Liu Jiachen | | 93/07 |
| | Ma Yuan (f) | | 85/06 |
| | Tang Dehua | | 93/07 |
| | Wang Jingrong | | 93/07 |
| | Xie Anshan | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Mingshan | | 83/09 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Procurator General | Zhang Siqing | CCm | 93/03 |
| Deputy Procurators General | Chen Mingshu | | 91/10 |
| | Liang Guoqing | | 86/06 |
| | Wang Wenyuan | | 92/03 |
| | Zhao Dengju | | 93/07 |
| | Zhao Hong | | 93/09 |

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|-------|
| CCP CC General Secretary | Jiang Zemin | | 89/06 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|-------|

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| | Jiang Zemin | | 89/06 |
| | Li Peng | | 87/11 |
| | Qiao Shi | | 87/11 |
| | Li Ruihuan | | 89/06 |
| | Zhu Rongji | | 92/10 |
| | Liu Huaqing | | 92/10 |
| | Hu Jintao | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Other Politburo Members | Chen Xitong | | 92/10 |
| | Ding Guan'gen | CCSm | 92/10 |
| | Jiang Chunyun | | 92/10 |
| | Li Lanqing | | 92/10 |
| | Li Tiesing | | 87/11 |
| | Qian Qichen | | 92/10 |
| | Tian Jiyun | | 87/11 |
| | Wei Jianxing | CCSm | 92/10 |
| | Wu Bangguo | | 92/10 |
| | Xie Fei | | 92/10 |
| | Yang Baibing | | 92/10 |
| | Zou Jiahua | | 92/10 |

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|--------------------------|-------------|------|-------|
| Alternate Members | Wang Hanbin | | 92/10 |
| | Wen Jiabao | CCSm | 92/10 |

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|---------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP CC Secretariat | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 89/06 |
| Gen.Sec. | Ding Guan'gen | PBm | 89/06 |
| Members | Hu Jintao | PBm | 92/10 |
| | Ren Jianxin | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Wei Jianxing | PBm | 92/10 |
| | Wen Jiabao | PBa | 92/10 |

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|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP CC Military Commission | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 89/11 |
| Chairman | Liu Huaqing | PBm | 89/11 |
| V.-Chm. | Zhang Zhen | CCm | 92/10 |
| Members | Chi Haotian | CCm | 89/11 |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm | 92/10 |

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|---|--------------|-----|------|-------|
| Commission for Inspecting Discipline | Wei Jianxing | PBm | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Secretary | Cao Qingze | | | 92/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Zuolin | | | 87/11 |
| | Hou Zongbin | CCm | | 92/10 |
| | Wang Deying | | | 90/12 |
| | Xu Qing | | | 92/10 |

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|-----------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| General Office | Zeng Qinghong | | 93/03 |
| Director | Chen Fujin | | 93/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Hu Guangbao | | 93/07 |
| | Xu Ruixin | | 88/02 |
| | Yang Dezhong (first) | CCm | 80/10 |

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|--------------------------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Organization Department | Lü Feng | CCm | 90/01 |
| Director | Li Tielin | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Meng Liankun | | 87/09 |
| | Song Defu | CCm | 93/08 |
| | Wang Xudong | | 93/08 |
| | Wu Lianyuan | | 92/08 |
| | Zhang Qunjiang | | 91/06 |
| | Zhao Zongnai | | 88/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Jiang Zhenyun | | 91/06 |

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|------------------------------|----------------------|-----|------|-------|
| Propaganda Department | Ding Guan'gen | PBm | CCSm | 92/12 |
| Director | Bai Keming | | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Gong Xinhan | | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yunshan | CCa | | 93/08 |
| | Li Zhongde | CCm | | 90/08 |
| | Nie Dajiang | | | 90/09 |
| | Xu Weicheng (exec.) | | | 89/09 |
| | Zeng Jianhui | | | 88/10 |
| | Zhai Taifeng (exec.) | | | 91/11 |
| | Zheng Bijian (exec.) | CCm | | 92/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Shen Yizhi | | | 87/07 |

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| United Front Department | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 92/12 |
| Director | Jiang Minkuan (exec.) | CCm | 90/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Dezhu | CCm | 92/11 |
| | Liu Jidong | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yandong (f) | | 91/10 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | | 88/11 |
| | Zheng Wantong | | 93/08 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhang Mengna (f) | | 93/03 |

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| International Liaison Department | Li Shuzheng (f) | CCa | 93/03 |
| Director | Huan Guoying | | 93/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jiang Guanghua | | 82/11 |
| | Li Beihai | | 93/08 |
| | Li Chengren | | 88/07 |
| | Zhu Shanqing | | 85/02 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Li Beihai | | 91/02 |

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|--|-------------|------|-------|
| Commission for Politics and Law | Ren Jianxin | CCSm | 92/12 |
| Secretary | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/06 |
| Dep.Sec. | | | |

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|---|--------------|------|-------|
| Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security | Ren Jianxin | CCSm | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Cao Zhi | | 93/07 |
| V.-Chm. | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Zhang Siqing | CCm | 93/07 |

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|---|----------|-----|-------|
| Commission for Protection of Party Secrets | Qiao Shi | PBm | 92/05 |
|---|----------|-----|-------|

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|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------|-------|
| Central Organization Committee | Li Peng | PBm | 91/08 | |
| Chairman | Hu Jintao | PBm | CCSm | 93/07 |
| V.-Chm. | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 | |

| | | | |
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| Policy Research Office | Wang Weicheng | CCm | 89/09 |
| Director | Teng Wensheng | | 90/03 |
| Dep.Dir. | Wei Jianlin | | 89/12 |
| | Xiao Wanjun | | 93/07 |
| | Zheng Keyang | | 90/01 |

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|--|-------------------|--|-------|
| Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee | Zeng Qinghong | | 93/03 |
| Chairman | Gu Yunfei (exec.) | | 88/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Li Yan | | 86/10 |
| | Wang Jingmao | | 91/01 |

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| Work Committee for Central Government Organs | Luo Gan | CCm | 89/09 |
| Chairman | Jia Jun | | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Li Mingyu | | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhengwei | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Qu Shouqing | | 88/12 |
| | Wang Chuanguang | | 88/06 |
| | Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) | | 88/02 |

Party History Research Office

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 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08
 Ma Shijiang 88/08
 Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

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 Xue Ju 89/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

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Guangming Daily

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 Zhang Changhai 89/08
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 Lu Zhun 85/06
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 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief
 You Lin 89/10
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

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 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08
 Zhou Youliang 94/01

PLA Navy

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 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Tong Guorong 93/09
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiyang 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Feng Hongda 90/06
 Shi Tianding 93/08
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Wang Yongguo 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Yang Yushu 91/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07
 Xu Lefu 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Li Qianming 93/00
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojun 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04

Pol.Com.

Zhang Shutian 93/01

Dep.P.C.

Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01

Dep.Cdr. He Daoquan 94/01

Jiang Hongquan 92/12

Yao Xian 90/10

Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12

Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01

Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10

Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12

Liao Xilong 85/06

Ma Bingchen 86/07

Xie Decai 91/12

Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01

Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05

Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Liu Heqiao 87/10

Tao Bojun 94/01

Wang Shen 92/12

Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12

Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11

Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05

Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12

Yan Zhuo 90/05

Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12

Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05

Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12

Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07

Fu Bingyao 92/12

Xing Shizhong 88/05

Zou Yuqi 93/11

Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06

Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08

Pan Zhaomin 92/12

Tang Guangcai 93/04

Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05

Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05

He Qizong CCa 93/01

Liu Lunxian 92/11

Qu Zhenmou 93/03

Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01

Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05

Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12

Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06

Shi Baoyuan 85/08

Tong Baocun CCm 90/07

Pol.Com. Li Xinliang 94/01

Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02

Huang Jianhong 93/03

Zhou Wenyan CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Li Ruihuan | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zijie | | 93/03 |
| | Ba Jin | | 83/06 |
| | Deng Zhaoxiang | | 88/04 |
| | Ding Guangxun | | 89/03 |
| | Dong Yinchu | | 93/03 |
| | Hong Xuezhai | | 90/03 |
| | Hou Jingru | | 89/03 |
| | Hu Sheng | | 88/04 |
| | Huo Yingdong | | 93/03 |
| | Liu Jingji | | 84/05 |
| | Ma Wanqi | | 93/03 |
| | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | | 93/03 |
| | Qian Weichang | | 87/04 |
| | Qian Xuesen | | 86/04 |
| | Qian Zhengying (f) | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Seypidin Aze | | 93/03 |
| | Su Buqing | | 88/04 |
| | Sun Fuling | | 93/03 |
| | Wan Guoquan | | 94/03 |
| | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Wu Xueqian | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jingren | | 88/04 |
| | Yang Rudai | | 93/03 |
| | Ye Xuanping | CCm | 91/04 |
| | Zhao Puchu | | 83/06 |
| | Zhu Guangya | CCm | 94/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Xun | CCm | 94/03 |

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|-------|
| First Secretary | Li Keqiang | | 93/05 |
| Secretaries | Bayinqolu | | 93/05 |
| | Ji Bingxuan | | 93/05 |
| | Jiang Daming | | 93/05 |
| | Liu Peng | | 93/05 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | | 93/05 |

Federation of Trade Unions

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------|-------|
| President | Wei Jianxing | PBm | CCSm | 93/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Fang Jiade | | | 91/04 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | | | 93/10 |
| | Li Qisheng | | | 93/10 |
| | Liu Heng | | | 93/10 |
| | Teng Yilong | | | 93/10 |
| | Xue Zhaoyun (f) | | | 93/10 |
| | Yang Xingfu | | | 89/12 |
| | Zhang Dinghua (exec.) | CCm | | 91/12 |
| | Zhang Guoxiang | | | 93/10 |
| First Secretary | Zhang Dinghua | CCm | | 91/12 |

Women's Federation

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|--|-------|
| President | Chen Muhua | CCm | | 88/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Hao Yichun | | | 88/09 |
| | He Luli | | | 93/09 |
| | Huang Qizao | CCm | | 88/09 |
| | Kong Lingren | | | 93/09 |
| | Lin Liyun | CCm | | 78/09 |
| | Liu Hairong | | | 93/09 |
| | Mahinur Kasim | | | 78/09 |
| | Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar | | | 78/09 |
| | Nie Li | | | 88/09 |
| | Wang Shuxian | | | 93/09 |
| | Wei Yu | | | 88/09 |
| | Zhang Guoying (first) | CCm | | 83/09 |
| | Zhao Di | | | 90/12 |
| First Secretary | Huang Qizao | CCm | | 90/02 |

Youth Federation

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|-------|
| President | Liu Peng | | | 93/12 |
| V.-Pres. | Bayinqolu (exec.) | | | 93/12 |
| | Comoiling Dandzimchilai | | | 90/08 |
| | Guan Mucun (f) | | | 90/08 |
| | Huo Zhenhuan | | | 90/08 |
| | Li Keqiang | | | 86/07 |
| | Locong (exec.) | | | 86/07 |
| | Ni Yixin (f) | | | 90/08 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|-------|
| | Qin Dahe | | | 90/08 |
| | Sheng Chengfa | | | 90/08 |
| | Wu Yingfu | | | 83/08 |
| | Yang Yue | | | 90/08 |
| | Yu Guilin | | | 93/12 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | | | 93/12 |
| | Zhang Rongfang (f) | | | 90/08 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | | | 93/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Guilin | | | 91/03 |
| Students' Federation | | | | |
| President | Yang Yue | | | 90/12 |
| Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries | | | | |
| President | Han Xu | | | 89/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Chen Haosu | | | 90/03 |
| | Huang Shiming | | | 86/06 |
| | Liu Gengyin | | | 83/01 |
| | Wang Xiaoxian (f) | | | 88/12 |
| | Xu Qun | | | 92/09 |

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the

Chinese Guomindang

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Hou Jingru | | | 92/12 |
| | Sun Yueqi | | | 92/12 |
| | Zhu Xuefan | | | 92/12 |
| H.V.-Ch. | Jia Yibin | | | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Zukang | | | 88/11 |
| Chairman | Li Peiyao | | | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Zhiqing (f) | | | 92/12 |
| | He Luli (f) | | | 88/11 |
| | Hu Min | | | 92/12 |
| | Li Ganliu | | | 83/12 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | | | 83/12 |
| | Shen Qiuwo | | | 91/12 |
| | Tong Fu | | | 92/12 |
| | Xu Qichao | | | 83/12 |
| | Zhou Tienong | | | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Peikang | | | 92/12 |

China Democratic League

| | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Chu Tu'nan | | | 87/01 |
| Chairman | Fei Xiaotong | | | 87/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Ding Shisun | | | 88/10 |
| | Feng Zhijun | | | 87/01 |
| | Gao Tian (exec.) | | | 83/12 |
| | Kang Zhenhuang | | | 88/10 |
| | Kong Lingren (f) | | | 88/10 |
| | Luo Hanxian | | | 87/01 |
| | Ma Dayou | | | 87/01 |
| | Qian Weichang | | | 83/12 |
| | Tan Jiazhen | | | 83/12 |
| | Tao Dayong | | | 83/12 |
| | Wu Xiuping | | | 92/12 |
| | Xie Songkai | | | 88/10 |
| | Zhang Yumao | | | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Zeyou | | | 92/12 |

China Democratic National

Construction Association

| | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|--|--|-------|
| Chairman | Sun Qimeng | | | 87/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Bai Dahua | | | 88/06 |
| | Chen Mingshan | | | 83/11 |
| | Chen Suiheng | | | 83/11 |
| | Feng Kexu | | | 92/11 |
| | Feng Tiyan | | | 83/11 |
| | Huang Daneng | | | 83/11 |
| | Li Chonghuai | | | 88/06 |
| | Liu Heng | | | 92/11 |
| | Lu Ming | | | 92/11 |
| | Wan Guoquan (exec.) | | | 83/11 |
| | Zhu Yuancheng | | | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Feng Kexu | | | 88/06 |

China Association for Promoting Democracy

| | | | | |
|----------|------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Xie Bingxin (f) | | | 88/11 |
| | Zhao Puchu | | | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Lei Jieqiong (f) | | | 87/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Nanxian | | | 88/11 |
| | Chen Shunli | | | 83/11 |
| | Chu Zhuang | | | 84/12 |
| | Deng Weizhi | | | 88/11 |
| | Feng Jicai | | | 88/11 |

| | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|--|--|-------|
| | Ge Zhicheng | | | 84/12 |
| | Mei Xiangming | | | 88/11 |
| | Xu Jialu | | | 92/12 |
| | Ye Zhishan | | | 87/06 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Chen Yiqun | | | 89/03 |

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

| | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Zhou Gucheng | | | 88/11 |
| Chairman | Lu Jiayi | | | 88/11 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Haozhu | | | 88/11 |
| | Fang Rongxin (exec.) | | | 83/12 |
| | Jian Tiancong | | | 88/11 |
| | Jiang Zhenghua | | | 92/12 |
| | Song Jinsheng | | | 92/12 |
| | Tian Guangtao | | | 87/01 |
| | Yan Hongchen | | | 92/12 |
| | Yao Jun | | | 87/01 |
| | Zhang Shiming | | | 87/01 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Song Jinsheng | | | 92/12 |

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Huang Dingchen | | | 88/04 |
| H.V.-Ch. | Wu Juetian | | | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Dong Yinchu | | | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Lu Rongshu | | | 83/07 |
| | Luo Haocai | | | 92/12 |
| | Wang Songda | | | 88/12 |
| | Yang Jike (exec.) | | | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Shouyi (f) | | | 83/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wang Songda | | | 88/12 |

Jiusan (September 3) Society

| | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Jin Shanbao | | | 89/01 |
| | Yan Jici | | | 89/01 |
| Chairman | Wu Jieping | | | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zhendong | | | 83/12 |
| | Chen Mingshao | | | 89/01 |
| | Chen Xuejun | | | 89/01 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | | | 83/12 |
| | Hong Fuzeng | | | 92/12 |
| | Jin Kaicheng | | | 92/12 |
| | Wang Wenyan | | | 89/01 |
| | Xu Caidong (exec.) | | | 83/12 |
| | Yang You | | | 89/01 |
| | Zhao Weizhi | | | 90/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Liu Ronghan | | | 92/12 |

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

| | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Su Ziheng | | | 87/12 |
| Chairman | Cai Zimin | | | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Zhongyi | | | 87/12 |
| | Zhang Kehui | | | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Pan Yuanjing | | | 87/12 |

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|--|-------|
| Chairman | Jing Shuping | | | 93/10 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Jingxin | | | 93/10 |
| | Guo Xiuzhen (f) | | | 88/12 |
| | He Fengzu | | | 93/10 |
| | He Houhua | | | 93/10 |
| | Hu Deping | | | 93/10 |
| | Huan Yushan | | | 93/10 |
| | Huang Changxi | | | 79/10 |
| | Jiang Minkuan | CCm | | 93/10 |
| | Jiang Peilu | | | 79/10 |
| | Li Hongchang | | | 93/10 |
| | Liang Shangli | | | 79/10 |
| | Liu Minxue | | | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yimin | | | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yonghao | | | 93/10 |
| | Qi Jingfa | | | 93/10 |
| | Wang Zhiguo | | | 93/10 |
| | Zeng Xianzi | | | 93/10 |
| | Zhang Xuwu | | | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Yutong | | | 93/10 |
| | Zhu Wenju | | | 93/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Huan Yushan | | | 93/10 |

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Lu Rongjing | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Fang Zhaoxiang | | 93/09 |
| | Fu Xishou | CCm | 87/11 |
| | Meng Fulin (exec.) | | 88/01 |
| | Wang Taihua | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Yang Yongliang | CCa | 89/04 |
| Governor | Fu Xishou | CCm | 89/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Du Yijin | | 88/02 |
| | Wang Xiuzhi | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Yang | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Zhaoyao | | 93/02 |
| | Yang Duoliang | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Runxia (f) | | 88/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Meng Fulin | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Shen Shanwen | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | He Yanran | | 90/07 |
| | Liu Zhengzong | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Chen Peisen | | 93/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Hu Daoren | | 93/06 |
| | Lu Guangyan | | 90/07 |
| | Zhang Honggui | | 93/06 |

Beijing Municipality

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|--------------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Xitong | PBm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Guangwen | | 92/12 |
| | Li Qiyang | CCm | 87/12 |
| | Li Zhijian | | 92/12 |
| | Wang Jialiu (f) | CCm | 88/10 |
| Mayor | Li Qiyang | CCm | 93/02 |
| Vice-M. | Duan Qiang | | 93/02 |
| | He Luli (f) | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Zhaoguang | | 93/02 |
| | Li Runwu | | 93/02 |
| | Lu Yucheng | | 88/01 |
| | Meng Xuenong | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Baosen (exec.) | | 91/06 |
| | Zhang Baifa (exec.) | | 82/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Jianmin | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | <u>He Daoquan</u> | | <u>94/01</u> |
| Dep.Cdr. | Gao Yunjiang | | 90/10 |
| | He Shangchun | | 85/05 |
| | Qin Tao | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Pengtang | | 93/06 |
| | Wei Yingji | | 85/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Baokang | | 91/02 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Xiangchu | | 91/06 |

Fujian Province

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 93/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Mingyi | CCa | 93/09 |
| | Lin Kaiqin | | 92/04 |
| | Yuan Qitong | | 90/02 |
| Governor | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 91/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Mingkang | | 93/01 |
| | Shi Xingmou | | 88/01 |
| | Tong Wanheng | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Jianshuang | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Liangpu | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Jiakun | | 92/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Chen Guangyi | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yonggui | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Mingduan | | 90/10 |
| | Ren Kaiguo | | 89/07 |
| | Shi Rongji | | 86/02 |
| | Wang Zhenyong | | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Yujiang | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Lizhi | | 90/12 |

Gansu Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yan Haiwang | CCa | 93/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Sun Ying | | 92/07 |
| | Yang Zhenjie | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Wule | | 93/04 |
| Governor | Zhang Wule (act.) | | 93/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Qiling | | 92/03 |
| | Cui Zhenghua | | 93/01 |
| | Guo Kun | | 93/01 |
| | Lu Ming | | 85/12 |
| | Yang Huaixiao | | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Wule (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Kejian | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liang Peizhen | | 93/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lan Zhongjie | | 90/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Zhong | | 90/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Du Hua | | 90/10 |

Guangdong Province

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Fei | PBm | 91/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Huang Huahua | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Guoying (f) | CCm | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 91/05 |
| Governor | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 92/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Rongchang | | 93/04 |
| | Li Lanfang (f) | | 91/07 |
| | Liu Weiming | | 88/01 |
| | Lu Ruihua (exec.) | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Lu Zhonghe | | 88/01 |
| | Ou Guangyuan | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Gaoli | | 88/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Lin Ruo | | 90/05 |
| PLA Com. | Wen Yuzhu | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Com. | Yu Lusheng | | 92/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Hongyun | | 89/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wu Changfang | | 86/05 |
| | Xie Youmin | | 91/12 |

Guangxi Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhao Fulin | CCm | 90/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 89/12 |
| | Ding Tingmo | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Mingzu | CCa | 89/04 |
| Chairman* | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 90/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Lei Yu | | 92/04 |
| | Li Zhenqian | | 89/01 |
| | Lu Bing | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Bingsong | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Fenglan (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Zhengzhong | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | Liu Mingzu | CCa | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wen Guoqing | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hu Jun | | 90/10 |
| | Jia Fukun | | 90/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Xiong Ziren | | 93/09 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhan Kexun | | 90/10 |

Guizhou Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Liu Fangren | CCa | 93/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Shineng | | 93/11 |
| | Wang Siqi | CCa | 92/12 |
| Governor | Chen Shineng | | 93/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Xianyong | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Xiansheng | | 93/09 |
| | Mo Shiren | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Guangxian | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Yao Jiyuan | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Ronggui | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Shukui (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Zhang Yuqin (f) | | 80/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 94/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Qi | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Zhong Liming | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Zhonggui | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Deng Guoyong | | 90/07 |

Hainan Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Yuyi | | 93/07 |
| | Du Qinglin | CCa | 92/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/01 |
| Governor | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Suhou | | 90/02 |
| | Liu Mingqi | | 93/02 |
| | Mao Zhijun | | 91/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Wang Xueping | CCa | 91/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Du Qinglin | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Zhiqing | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Chengbao | | 90/12 |
| Pol.Com. | Gong Pingqiu | | 89/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Ding Yucai | | 90/04 |

Hebei Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Cheng Weigao | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Li Bingliang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Chuanzan | | 86/10 |
| | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/04 |
| Governor | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Liyou | | 91/04 |
| | Gu Erxiang | | 91/03 |
| | Guo Hongqi | | 90/04 |
| | Guo Shichang | | 93/05 |
| | Li Haifeng (f) | | 92/12 |
| | Liu Zuo Tian | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Youhui | | 91/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Lü Chuanzan | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Han Shiqian | | 90/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Ren Peiyu | | 91/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Heilongjiang Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 85/11 |
| Dep.Sec. | Ma Guoliang | | 92/06 |
| | Shan Rongfan | | 93/02 |
| | Shao Qihui | CCm | 89/01 |
| | Tian Fengshan | CCa | 92/10 |
| Governor | Shao Qihui | CCm | 89/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Cong Fukui | | 90/08 |
| | Ma Shujie | | 93/01 |
| | Sun Kuiwen | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Zongzhang | | 93/01 |
| | Yang Zhihai | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Tienong | | 91/10 |
| PPC Chm. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Guiqin | | 93/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Yu Dianchen | | 88/08 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Jinchang | | 93/03 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

He'nan Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Changchun | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Lin Yinghai | | 90/11 |
| | Ren Keli | | 93/03 |
| | Song Zhaosu | | 93/06 |
| Governor | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Qinchun (exec.) | CCa | 91/03 |
| | Li Chengyu | | 93/02 |
| | Yao Zhongmin | | 93/04 |
| | Yu Jiahua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Honghua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Shiyang | | 93/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Changchun | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Chao | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Huang Qiugui | | 89/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Wu Guangxian | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Sijing | | 90/07 |
| | Xia Guangyao | | 93/07 |

Hubei Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 83/03 |
| Dep.Sec. | Hui Liangyu | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 93/02 |
| | Qian Yunlu | CCa | 83/03 |
| Governor | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Shuiwen | | |
| | Han Nanpeng | | 86/05 |
| | Li Daqiang (exec.) | | 90/05 |
| | Meng Qingping | | 93/05 |
| | Su Xiaoyun | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Shengtie | | 93/05 |
| | Zhao Baohong | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liu Guoyu | | 92/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Zuocai | | 85/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Xu Shiqiao | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | vacant | | |

Hu'nan Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Maolin | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/02 |
| | Yang Zhengwu | CCm | 90/06 |
| Governor | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chu Bo (exec.) | | 91/03 |
| | Pan Guiyu (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Tang Zhixiang | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Keying | | 91/05 |
| | Zheng Peimin | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Bohua | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Shichang | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Liu Fusheng | | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Pang Weiqiang | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Deng Miaoquan | | 92/07 |
| | Xiao Qiuru | | 86/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Deng Hanmin | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Zuzong | | 90/06 |

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Qun | CCm | 87/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Enpei | CCa | 92/04 |
| | Qian Fenyong | | 83/03 |
| | Wang Zhan | CCa | 93/08 |
| | Wu Liji | CCm | 92/04 |
| Chairman* | Wu Liji | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Bao Wenfa | | 93/05 |
| | Lin Yongsan | | 91/12 |
| | Shen Shuji (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Song Zhimin | | 92/04 |
| | Yun Bulong | | 92/04 |
| | Zhang Tingwu | | 93/05 |
| | Zhao Zhihong | | 83/04 |
| | Zhou Weide | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Qun | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Diao Congzhou | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Baya Ertu | | 91/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Yang Enbo | | 88/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhaori Getu | | 90/06 |

Jiangsu Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Hongming | | 89/05 |
| | Cao Keming | | 91/03 |
| | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 88/01 |
| | Sun Jiazheng | CCa | 86/03 |
| Governor | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 89/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Ji Yunshi | | 89/06 |
| | Jiang Yongrong | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Wang Rongbing | | 93/04 |
| | Yang Xiaotang | | 92/03 |
| | Yu Xingde | | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Huaixi | | 93/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Shen Daren | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zheng Bingqing | | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Kehou | | 90/10 |
| | Li Dekun | | 91/02 |
| | Liu Boxing | | 93/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Wei Chang'an | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Jiangxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Lu Xiuzhen | | 93/04 |
| | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| | Zhu Zhihong | | 91/06 |
| Governor | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Maoheng (f) | | 93/02 |
| | Huang Zhiquan | | 93/02 |
| | Shu Huiguo | | 91/03 |
| | Shu Shengyou (exec.) | | 91/03 |
| | Zhang Yunchuan | | 93/02 |
| | Zheng Liangyu | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Zhiping | | 91/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Feng Jinmao | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Zhong Qingsheng | | 93/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Zheng Shichao | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Lou Zhongnan | | 90/03 |

Jilin Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | He Zhukang | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Gao Yan | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Wang Jinshan | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Dejiang | CCa | 91/04 |
| Governor | Gao Yan | CCm | 92/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Xilin | | 83/04 |
| | Quan Zhezhu | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Guofa | | 93/01 |
| | Wei Minxue | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Yueqi | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | He Zhukang | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhou Zaikang | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Qian Bo | | 90/07 |
| | Zhang Tizhen | | 93/03 |
| Pol.Com. | Shi Zhaoping | | 92/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Liaoning Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gu Jinchu | CCm | 93/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Bochun | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Shang Wen | | 90/08 |
| | Sun Qi | | 86/06 |
| | Wang Huaiyuan | | 93/10 |
| | Yue Qifeng | CCm | 90/08 |
| | Zhang Guoguang | | 93/10 |
| Governor | Yue Qifeng | CCm | 91/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Cong Zhenglong | | 92/03 |
| | Gao Guozhu | | 93/03 |
| | Guo Tingbiao (exec.) | | 92/03 |
| | Wen Shizhen | | 86/01 |
| | Xiao Zuofu | | 88/01 |
| | Zhang Rongmao | | 92/01 |
| | Zhang Rongming (f) | | 93/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Quan Shuren | CCm | 93/03 |
| PLA Cdr. | Xiang Jingyuan | | 90/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hou Xueyuan | | 93/06 |
| | Liu Zhanying | | 90/08 |
| | Nan Qixiang | | 85/09 |
| | Yuan Genshuan | | 86/08 |
| | Zhu Chunfa | | 90/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Gao Dianwu | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Liu Guojun | | 89/09 |
| | Ye Zhaohong | | 93/06 |

Ningxia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Huang Huang | CCm | 90/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Lichen | CCm | 88/07 |
| | Kang Yi | | 93/04 |
| | Ma Qizhi | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Yao Minxue | | 93/04 |
| Chairman* | Bai Lichen | CCm | 87/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Faguang | | 88/05 |
| | Liu Zhong | | 93/05 |
| | Ma Wenxue | | 93/05 |
| | Ren Qixing | | 88/05 |
| | Zhou Shengxian | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Ma Sizhong | | 88/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Li Lianghui | | 93/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Li Tiansheng | | 92/11 |
| Pol.Com. | Dong Daosheng | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Jiuli | | 91/12 |

Qinghai Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yin Kesheng | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cai Zhulin | | 92/12 |
| | Sang Jiejia | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Tian Chengping | CCa | 88/02 |
| Governor | Tian Chengping | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Bainma Dandzin | | 81/11 |
| | Labingli | | 89/06 |
| | Liu Guanghe | | 93/01 |
| | Ma Yuanbiao | | 88/02 |
| | Wang Hanmin (exec.) | | 92/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 88/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Meiyuan | | 93/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Wang Yuyuan | | 90/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Chen Yanqin | | 93/05 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Shaanxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhang Boxing | CCm | 87/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Qingcai | CCm | 90/03 |
| | Liu Ronghui | | 92/12 |
| | Zhi Yimin | | 93/05 |
| Governor | Bai Qingcai | CCm | 90/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Xiaomei | | 93/04 |
| | Jiang Xinzhen | | 91/01 |
| | Liu Chunmao | | 88/12 |
| | Sun Daren | | 83/05 |
| | Wang Shuangxi | | 88/05 |
| | Xu Shanlin (exec.) | | 82/11 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Boxing | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Zhicheng | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Qiu Guangcan | | 90/11 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhao Lianchen | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wang Yongzheng | | 92/01 |

Shandong Province

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jiang Chunyun | PBm | 88/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Han Xikai | | 93/11 |
| | Li Chunting | CCa | 92/03 |
| | Li Wenquan | | 93/11 |
| | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 88/12 |
| Governor | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 89/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Jianguo | | 93/04 |
| | Li Chunting | CCa | 88/02 |
| | Song Fatang | | 89/06 |
| | Wang Jianguo | | 91/03 |
| | Wang Yuxi | | 93/04 |
| | Wu Aiyi (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Ruifeng | | 89/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zhen | | 85/06 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yi Yuanqiu | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Huang Yonglu | | 91/06 |
| | Wang Baoshu | | 93/10 |
| | Zheng Guangchen | | 87/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Liu Guofu | | 92/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Yang Juqing | | 92/10 |

Shanghai Municipality

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wu Bangguo | PBm | 91/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Liangyu | | 92/12 |
| | Chen Zhili (f) | CCa | 89/08 |
| | Huang Ju | CCm | 85/07 |
| | Wang Liping | | 92/08 |
| Mayor | Huang Ju | CCm | 91/04 |
| Vice-M. | Gong Xueping | | 93/02 |
| | Jiang Yiren | | 93/02 |
| | Meng Jianzhu | | 93/02 |
| | Sha Lin | | 93/02 |
| | Xia Keqiang | | 92/08 |
| | Xie Lijuan (f) | | 85/07 |
| | Xu Kuangdi (exec.) | CCa | 92/08 |
| | Zhao Qizheng | | 91/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Ye Gongqi | | 88/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Xu Wenyi | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Xiang Shourong | | 90/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhu Xiaochu | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Zhizhong | | 93/06 |
| | Wang Chuanyou | | 85/10 |

Shanxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Hu Fuguo | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Liang Guoying | | 93/03 |
| | Lu Gongxun | | 88/06 |
| | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/10 |
| Governor | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Guo Yuhuai (exec.) | | 83/04 |
| | Ji Xinfang | | 92/05 |
| | Liu Zemin | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Peng Zhigui | | 93/01 |
| | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/09 |
| | Wang Wenxue | | 92/05 |
| | Zhang Weiqing | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Gongxun | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Dong Yunhai | | 92/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Zhang Fa | | 90/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Zhen | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Sichuan Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Shijie | CCm | 93/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Qin Yuqin (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Song Baorui | CCa | 90/01 |
| | Xiao Yang | CCa | 92/11 |
| Governor | Xiao Yang | CCa | 93/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Diao Jinxiang | | 92/03 |
| | Gan Yuping | | 93/02 |
| | Li Meng | | 93/02 |
| | Ma Lin | | 85/05 |
| | Ouzegao | | 93/02 |
| | Pu Haiqing | | 89/01 |
| | Xu Shiqun | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Zhongwei | | 93/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Yang Xizong | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yinglai | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Ding Zhaoqian | | 86/10 |
| | Liu Daikun | | 93/04 |
| | Tao Delun | | 90/08 |
| | Zhang Fengjiao | | 89/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Geng Quanli | CCa | 93/03 |
| Dep.P.C. | Yang Shixi | | 90/07 |
| | Zhou Canxi | | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Guiheng | | 93/03 |

Tianjin Municipality

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gao Dezhan | CCm | 93/03 |
| Dep.Sec. | Li Jianguo | CCa | 92/08 |
| | Li Shenglin | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Xudong | | 91/11 |
| | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 89/10 |
| | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 93/06 |
| Mayor | Li Huiifen (f) | CCa | 88/05 |
| Vice-M. | Li Shenglin (exec.) | | 91/11 |
| | Song Pingshun | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Dehui | | 93/06 |
| | Ye Disheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhang Haosheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Liankang | | 93/06 |
| | Zhuang Gonghui | | 93/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Nie Bichu | | 93/06 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Zhihua | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Yang Huichuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wu Yongchang | | 91/11 |

Tibet Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Kuiyuan | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Sec. | Basang (f) | | 77/10 |
| | Dandzin | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Guo Jinlong | | 93/12 |
| | Gyaincain Norbu | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Raidi (exec.) | CCm | 77/10 |
| | Zhang Xuezhong | | 91/05 |
| Chairman* | Gyaincain Norbu | CCa | 90/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Cering Zhouga (f) | | 93/12 |
| | Gong Daxi? | | 85/11 |
| | Gyampo Puncog Cedan? | | 83/04 |
| | Lhaba Puncog | | 91/04 |
| | Luosang Dunzhu | | 93/12 |
| | Qamzo (exec.) | | 79/08 |
| | Yang Chuantang (exec.) | | 93/12 |
| | Yang Song | | 94/01 |
| | Zeren Sangzhu | | 92/12 |

| | | | |
|----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| PPC Chm. | Raidi | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhou Wenbi | | 92/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Dong Guishan | | 92/01 |
| | Gama Cedain | | 92/01 |
| | Gao Changjin | | 85/11 |
| | Liu Yongkang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Dengming | | 93/04 |
| | Wang Kezhong | | 92/06 |
| | Xu Minggao | | 90/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Hu Yongzhu | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Gong Xunzong | | 93/04 |
| | Jiang Chengguang | | 90/06 |
| | Zhou Yangyu | | 89/11 |

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Song Hanliang | CCm | 85/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Abulaidi Amudurexiti | | 93/12 |
| | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/10 |
| | Janabil | CCa | 83/03 |
| | Jin Yunhui | | 91/05 |
| | Keyum Bawudun | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Li Shoushan | | 85/10 |
| | Tomur Dawamat | CCm | 78/04 |
| | Wang Lequan | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Fusen | CCm | 90/10 |
| Chairman* | Abulaidi Amudurexiti | | 93/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Aisihaiti Kelimubai | | 93/01 |
| | Li Donghui | | 91/08 |
| | Mijiti Nasier | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Lequan | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Wang Yousan | | 91/12 |
| | Wufuer Abudula | | 93/01 |
| | Yusufu Aisha | | 94/03 |
| | Zhang Heng | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/12 |
| PLA Cdr. | Fu Bingyao | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Duan Changjin | | 91/10 |
| | Kuerban Aierxidng | | 93/06 |
| | Tao Zhi | | 93/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Pan Zhaomin | | 92/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Duan Shuguang | | 88/12 |
| | Ulatayov | | 89/02 |
| | Zhang Mingru | | 91/11 |
| | Zhou Yongshun | | 93/04 |

Yunnan Province

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Pu Chaozhu | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/07 |
| | Linghu An | | 93/10 |
| | Liu Ronghui? | | 90/10 |
| | Yin Jun | | 89/06 |
| Governor | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/08 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Bingsheng | | 93/05 |
| | Li Jiating | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Liu Jing | | 93/05 |
| | Niu Shaoyao | | 92/03 |
| | Yang Jianqiang | CCa | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Yin Jun | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Chengyou | | 91/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Xie Heming | | 91/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Jie | | 93/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Zhejiang Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Zemin | CCm | 88/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chai Songyue | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Liu Feng | | 89/11 |
| | Lu Zhangong | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/01 |
| Governor | Chai Songyue (exec.) | CCa | 88/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Xirong | | 93/01 |
| | Long Anding | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Yunhong | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Zhichun | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Qimei | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zemin | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Shijie | | 89/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Yuexing | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Wenhui | | 85/05 |
| Pol.Com. | Xu Yongqing | | 88/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Nie Quanlin | | 90/11 |

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

| | | |
|--------|---|--|
| RMRB | = | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | = | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | = | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | = | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZDY | = | Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei) |
| ZGYJ | = | Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei) |
| ZRGGG | = | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Han Huaizhi (1)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee. He was removed from his post as member of the NPC Nationalities Committee. (RMRB, 6 Mar 94) Han also serves as chairman of the Sports Commission of the PLA General Staff. Han was born in 1922 in Pingshan County, Hebei Province, and joined the 8th Route Army in 1937 and the CCP in 1938. He served as company commander of the 129th Division of the 8th Route Army. In 1941 he entered the Yan'an Military Academy. Han later served as staff officer of the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia-Shanxi-Suiyuan Allied Garrison Troops, regiment chief of staff of the Hebei-Chahar-Rehe-Liaoning Military Area Command, and deputy regiment commander of the Northeast Field Army and the 4th Field Army. He took part in the 100-regiment military campaign against Japanese troops and the Liaoxi-Shenyang, Beiping-Tianjin, Hengyang-Baoqing and Guangxi campaigns. After 1950, Han served as regiment commander and president of an Army School. He entered the Korean War in 1952 and served as deputy division commander and division commander of the "Chinese People's Volunteers". In 1960 he graduated from the PLA Higher Military Academy.

Han later served as army chief of staff, deputy army commander, army commander and assistant PLA chief of staff (1980-1985). In June 1984 he was identified as director of the Military Training Department under the PLA General Staff. Han was appointed deputy chief of the PLA General Staff in May 1985 (until 1993), granted rank of lieutenant-general in September 1988, and was awarded Order of Independence and Freedom, 3rd Class, and Order of Liberation, 3rd Class. In October 1988 he became a member of the National Degrees Committee. Han is a deputy of the PLA to the 8th NPC.

Huang Changxi (2)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee. (RMRB, 6 Mar 94) He is a Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC. Huang concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (since October 1979), vice-president of the All-China Federation of Returned Overseas (since December 1989), chairman of the Board of Regents of the Overseas Chinese University (since November 1990), and as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress (since January 1988). Huang was born in 1929 in Nan'an County, Fujian Province. In 1949 he studied at the Daxia University in Shanghai, and worked as manager of the Xiamen Telephone Co. and Xiawu Bus Co. (until 1950). He later served as chairman of the Xiamen Municipal Federation of Industry and Commerce (1980-1982), vice-chairman of the Fujian Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce, vice-mayor of Xiamen City, and as deputy director of the Administration Committee for Xiamen Special Economic Zone (1980-1982). In April 1983 Huang was elected vice-governor of Fujian Province (until January 1988), and in February 1988 director of the Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee under Fujian Provincial People's Congress. Huang was a Standing Committee member of the National Committee of the 7th CPPCC and is a deputy of Fujian Province to the 8th NPC.

Li Guohua (f) (3)

Appointed vice-minister of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 19 Mar 94) Li

has served as assistant minister of this ministry since July 1991. She is a member of the Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.

Liu Shanzai (4)

Appointed vice-minister of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 19 Mar 94) Liu has served as assistant minister of this ministry since July 1991. He concurrently serves as member of the State Council's Securities Commission (since October 1992).

Wan Guoquan (5)

Elected vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee at the committee's 2nd session on March 19, 1994. (XNA, RMRB, 20 Mar 94) Wan has been a Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee. He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-chairman of the Central Committee of the China National Democratic Construction Association (since November 1983), vice-chairman of the CPPCC Committee for Reunification of the Motherland, president of the Association for Promoting Peaceful Reunification of China (since February 1993), and as vice-president of the Chinese Association for International Understanding (since September 1993). Wan was born in March 1919 in Taoan County, Jilin Province as son of Wan Fulin, who was a subordinate of the Northeast Army Commander Zhang Xueliang and served successively as governor of Liaoning Province and deputy commander of the 20th Group Army. In 1945 Wan Guoquan graduated from the Business and Management Department of Zhonghua University in Chongqing City, Sichuan Province. Wan then served as manager of the Lizhong Acid Factory in Tianjin (1947-1949), deputy director of this factory (1950-1956), deputy manager of Tianjin Dyestuff Chemical Industrial Company (1956-1959), secretary-general and vice-chairman of the Tianjin Municipal Federation of Industry and Commerce (1959-1966). In 1950 he joined the China National Democratic Construction Association. Wan became Standing Committee member and adviser (1983) to the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. In January 1985 he was elected chairman of the Executive Bureau under the China National Democratic Construction Association, and in September 1988 Standing Commit-

tee member of the Association for Promoting Peaceful Reunification of China. Wan participated in the drafting of the basic laws for the Macao Special Administrative Region.

Yu Xinglong (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee. (RMRB, 6 Mar 94) Yu has been member of the committee before. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Congress (since April 1992). Yu is a deputy of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region to the 8th NPC.

Yusufu Aisha (7)

By-elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Regional People's Government at the 2nd session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on March 2, 1994. (RMRB, 6 Mar 94) Yusufu is of Uighur nationality and has served as mayor of Urumqi City at least since January 1988.

Zhu Guangya (8)

Elected vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee at the committee's 2nd session on March 19, 1994. (XNA, RMRB, 20 Mar 94) Zhu has been a Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee. He concurrently serves as chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology (since May 1991), chairman of the Science and Technology Committee under the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (since 1985), Standing Committee member of the commission's Party committee (since 1985), chairman of the CPPCC Science and Technology Committee, and as academician of the Academy of Sciences. In the 1960s, he was one of the organizers of researches in China's atomic and hydrogen bombs. Zhu was born in December 1924 in Hanyang County, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. He graduated from the Physics Department of Southwest Associated University in 1945. One year later he went to the USA to study nuclear physics and obtained a doctorate in physics from the University of Michigan in 1950. After his return to China, he served as associate professor of Beijing University (1950-1952), professor and director of the Teaching and Research Section of Northeast China People's University (1953-1954), professor in the Physics Department of Beijing University - he taught the PRC's first

group of nuclear physics students (1955-1957), research fellow and deputy head of the 2nd Research Office of Institute No.401 under the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (Nuclear Ministry) (1957-1959), deputy head of the 9th Institute (*yanjiusuo*) under the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1959-1964), deputy director of the 9th Research Institute (*yanjiuyuan*) under the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1964-1970), and as vice-chairman of the Commission of Science and Technology for National Defence (1970-1982). Zhu organized preparations for the Qinshan nuclear power plant, and research and development of nuclear fuel and application of radioisotope. In the 1980s he master-minded part of the "863 program" - a program for China to follow the latest development of high technologies in the world. In 1980 Zhu was elected vice-president of the Nuclear Physics Society and member of the Division of Mathematics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. In 1982 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Science and Technology Committee under the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (until 1985). In 1986 he became a member of the committee of the Chinese Natural Science Foundation and was elected vice-chairman of the 3rd National Committee of the China Association for Science and Technology (until 1991). In 1988 Zhu became a member of the National Degrees Committee. He likes cycling, classic music, classic literature and playing ping pong and basketball. Zhu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhu Xun (9)

Elected secretary-general of the 8th CPPCC National Committee at the committee's 2nd session on March 19, 1994. (XNA, RMRB, 20 Mar 94) He succeeds Song Demin, who has been hospitalized. Zhu concurrently serves as minister of geology and mineral resources (since September 1985), secretary of the ministry's Party organization, chairman of the National Committee on Mineral Reserves (since May 1988), and president of China Mining Industry Association (since May 1990). Zhu was born in May 1930 in Funing County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1946. After 1942 he studied successively in Subei (Northern Jiangsu) No.1 Lianli Middle School founded by the New 4th Army, Subei Industrial Vocational School and Middle School attached to the Central China University of Construction. Af-

ter Shanghai was taken by the PLA in 1949, Zhu went to Shanghai under order of the CCP and took over a chemical plant there. In 1952 he graduated from the Factory Management Department of People's University of China (he studied in metallurgy class), and in 1957 from the Geological Prospecting Department of Mining Technology Institute in Dnepropetrovsk, USSR. After his return to China, Zhu served in Jiangxi Province as team leader and engineer of the Shangrao Prefectural Geological Team and leader of the Northeast Jiangxi Geological Brigade (1960-1965). He was attacked in the "Cultural Revolution" and was sent to Yongfeng County, Jiangxi Province to do physical labour. Later he served as commander of Dexing Copper Mine Project Headquarter (1975-1979), chief engineer, deputy director and senior engineer of the Geological Bureau under Jiangxi Provincial People's Government (1979-1982). In May 1982 he was appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. In October 1985 he became head of the National Leading Group for Geological Work of Gold Mines. Zhu is also a scholar and philosopher, and has written four books, including *An Outline of Philosophy of Prospecting for Minerals*. He loves collecting mineral samples and reading. His wife Yi Huiyu is a researcher with the Chinese Research Institute of Geology and Mineral Resources Information. Zhu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Leaders Removed from Office

Liu Anyuan

Political Commissar of Nanjing Military Region.

Song Demin

Secretary-General of the CPPCC National Committee. Song was hospitalized for cerebral thrombus. (XNA, 20 Mar 94)

Song Keda

Political Commissar of Shenyang Military Region.

Zhang Gong

Political Commissar of Chengdu Military Region. He was recently appointed political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences. (*Guangjiao Jing* [Wide Angle], Hong Kong, 1994/3, p.18, 60)

Addenda

Fang Zuqi (10)

Appointed political commissar of Nanjing Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.18) Lieutenant-General Fang became deputy director of the Political Department of Beijing Military Region in December 1985 and director of the department in May 1990. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

He Daoquan (11)

Appointed deputy commander of Beijing Military Region and commander of Beijing Garrison. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.64) He succeeds Zhang Zhijian, who became political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. He Daoquan was born in 1935 in Huangpi County, Hubei Province, and joined the PLA in 1951. After graduating from the 7th Infantry School in Qiqihar, Heilongjiang Province in 1954, he became a platoon leader, training staff officer of an engineer battalion and section chief of the 23rd Army of the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. In March 1958 He Daoquan returned to Heilongjiang Province and served as deputy chief and chief of a PLA training section and as deputy chief of staff of a division. In March 1969 he took part in the border fighting with the Soviet Union. In 1975 he became chief of staff of a division and later deputy division commander and division commander. In 1983 he was appointed chief of staff of the PLA 23rd Group Army, and in 1985 army commander of the PLA 23rd Group Army. In November 1987 he was elected alternate member of the 13th CCP CC. He Daoquan was appointed major-general in September 1988. He later served in the PLA General Staff.

Li Xinliang (12)

Appointed political commissar of Shenyang Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.18) Lieutenant-General Li has served as deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region since May 1989. Li was born in 1936 in Laiyang County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1953 and the CCP in 1956. In 1956 he also graduated from the School of Engineering Troops. Li successively served in the PLA as platoon leader of engineer battalion, staff officer of division Headquarters, regiment chief of staff, deputy division commander and division commander. In June 1983 he was identified as commander of Guangxi Military District (until July 1988), in May 1985 identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Military District Com-

mittee, and in June 1985 elected Standing Committee member of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee. In 1988 Li was appointed deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. He was given rank of major-general in September 1988. Li was a member of the 13th CCP CC.

Tao Bojun (13)

Appointed deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.18) Lieutenant-General Tao has served as chief of staff of Chengdu Military Region's Headquarters since September 1985. Tao was born in 1936 in Yongji County, Jilin Province, and joined the PLA in 1951 and the CCP in 1961. After his graduation from the 6th Artillery School in 1955, he served as regiment combat training staff officer (1956-1964), division scouting section department chief ((1971-1975), and regiment chief of staff (1976-1977); chief of Combat Division of Artillery Headquarters, Wuhan Military Region (1979-1981); division chief of staff (1981-1983); director of Artillery Department of Wuhan Military Region (1983); and deputy army commander (1983-1985). Tao was granted rank of major-general in 1988.

Xu Caihou

Appointed deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.18) Xu has served as the department's assistant director since November 1992. He concurrently serves as director of the *Liberation Army Daily* (since June 1993) and as member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda (since Januar 1993). (See also C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13.)

Zhang Zhijian (14)

Appointed political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.60) He replaced Zhang Gong, who was an old subordinate of Yang Baibing. Lieutenant-General Zhang Zhijian has served as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region and commander of Beijing Garrison since December 1992. He is the second professional commander who has been given the post of political commissar. Zhang was born in 1934 in Wenxi County, Shanxi Province, and joined the PLA in 1951 and the CCP in 1956. He attended middle-school and served as teacher in the Speeded-Up Education School of Chahar Military District under Huabei (North China) Military Region. From 1953 until 1956 he worked as literacy teacher in a division hospital of the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. After returning

home, he served as staff officer (1957-1969), chief of Operations and Training Division of the PLA Ji'nan Military Region's Headquarters (1971-1978), division chief of staff (1978-1979), army deputy chief of staff (1979-1980), division commander (1980-1983), and army commander (1983-1985). In 1985 he assumed the post of deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. Zhang was granted rank of major-general in 1988.

Zhou Youliang (15)

Appointed deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (*Guangjiao Jing*, 1994/3, p.18) Zhou has served as director of the Department of Capital Construction and Barracks under the General Logistics Department since June 1990.

C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11:

Luosang Dunzhu (Toinzhub), vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government, concurrently serves as mayor of Lhasa City (since March 1993).

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 韩怀智
- (2) 黄长溪
- (3) 李国华
- (4) 刘山在
- (5) 万国权
- (6) 于兴隆
- (7) 玉素甫 艾沙
- (8) 朱光亚
- (9) 朱训
- (10) 方祖岐
- (11) 何道泉
- (12) 李新良
- (13) 陶伯钧
- (14) 张志坚
- (15) 周友良

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)
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Azerbaijan (Mar 07)

Seven cooperation documents between China and Azerbaijan were signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Azerbaijani President Geidar Aliyev signed a joint communiqué concerning the basis of Sino-Azerbaijani friendly relations. Six other documents were also signed on the occasion. They were the summary of agreements establishing air transportation, agreement on scientific and technological cooperation, agreement on cultural cooperation, agreement on sanitary and medical science cooperation, agreement on tourism exchange and agreement on broadcast, film and television cooperation. (XNA, 8 Mar 94)

Brazil (Mar 23)

A cooperation accord on satellite survey and control of global resources was signed in Brasilia. (RMRB, 25 Mar 94)

Chile (Mar 23)

An agreement on mutual investment protection between China and Chile was signed in Santiago. (RMRB, 25 Mar 94)

Ecuador (Mar 21)

The signing ceremonies of a series of cooperation agreements between China and Ecuador were attended by Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Ecuadorian President Sixto Duran Ballen. These agreements included an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments, an agreement on encouraging and protecting mutual investments, exchange of notes on China's providing general merchandise to Ecuador and a cooperation agreement between two petroleum companies of the two countries. (XNA, 22 Mar 94)

Iceland (Mar 31)

An agreement on mutual investment protection between China and Iceland was signed in Beijing by Shi Guangsheng, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Minister of Foreign Affairs Jon Baldvin Hannibalsson. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Apr 94)

Israel (Mar 15)

A cooperation agreement between the Chinese State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities and the Israeli Bureau of Standards was signed in Beijing by Shi Guangsheng, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Mikha Harish, visiting Israeli minister of industry and trade. (XNA, 16 Mar 94)

Japan (Mar 20)

An agreement on environmental protection between the Chinese and Japanese governments was signed in Beijing. Chinese Premier Li Peng and Japanese Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa attended the signing ceremony. According to the new agreement, the two countries will cooperate in the fields of prevention and control of air pollution, acid rain, water pollution and the disposing of harmful wasted gases, research in the impact of pollution to human health, improvement of urban environment, protection of ozonosphere and protection of natural ecological environment and biological varieties. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Mar 94)

Kazakhstan (Mar 21)

A boundary agreement was signed in Alma-Ata by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Dai Bingjun and his Kazakh counterpart Kasymzhomart Tokayev. (XNA, RMRB, 22 Mar 94)

South Korea (Mar 28)

An agreement on cultural cooperation and another on the avoidance of double income taxation and the prevention of tax evasion were signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting ROK President Kim Yong-sam were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, RMRB, 29 Mar 94)

Luxembourg (Mar 12)

An agreement between the PRC and the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and on capital was signed in Beijing by Chinese Finance Minister Liu Zhongli and Luxembourg Minister of Economy, Transport and Public Works Robert Goebbels. Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Prince Henri attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 13 Mar 94)

Maldives (Mar 02)

An air agreement and an economic and technical agreement between China and the Maldives was signed in Male. (XNA, RMRB, 3 Mar 94)

Pakistan (Mar 22?)

Pakistan and China have signed an agreement in Islamabad, under which tanks and armoured recovery vehicles will be produced in Pakistan with Chinese cooperation. (Radio Pakistan, Islamabad, 22 Mar 94, in SWB, 24 Mar 94)

Peru (Mar 04)

An agreement on cultural exchange between China and Peru for the next three years was signed in Lima. (RMRB, 6 Mar 94)

Thailand (Mar 16)

An agreement of judicial assistance in civil and commercial matters and cooperation in arbitration between China and Thailand was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and Thai Minister of Justice Sawai Phatthano. (XNA, 17 Mar 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Supplementary Provisions of the NPC Standing Committee on severely punishing criminals who organize and transport people across the border (boundary)", passed by the 6th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on March 5, 1994. (Decree No.19 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 5, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 Mar 94, in SWB, 26 Mar 94; RMRB, 6 Mar 94)

"Law on the Protection of Investments of Taiwan Compatriots in the People's Republic of China", passed by the 6th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on March 5, 1994. (Decree No.20 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 5, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 Mar 94, in SWB, 8 Mar 94; RMRB, 6 Mar 94)

"Budget Law of the People's Republic of China", passed by the 2nd session of the 8th NPC on March 22, 1994. The law will take effect on January 1, 1995. (Decree No.21 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 22, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 26 Mar 94)

"Regulations on Rewarding People for Teaching Achievements" shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.151 of the State Council of the PRC, signed and promulgated by Premier Li Peng on March 14, 1994.) (RMRB, XNA, 18 Mar 94)

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the 'Law on Mineral Resources of the People's Republic of China'" shall take effect on the date of their promulgation. (Decree No.152 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 26, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Mar 94)

"Temporary Provisions on Governing the Foreign Exchange Settlement, Surrender and Payment" were issued by the People's Bank of China. These provisions will come into effect on April 1, 1994. (Decree No.3 of the People's Bank of China, signed by Zhu Rongji, vice-premier of the State

Council and governor of the People's Bank of China, on March 26, 1994 and approved by the State Council on March 24, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Mar 94)

"Temporary Provisions on Administering Noncommercial and Nonoperational Foreign Exchange" were issued by the Ministry of Finance on March 29, 1994. These provisions will come into effect on April 1, 1994. (RMRB, 31 Mar 94)

"Temporary Provisions on Appraising Government Public Servants" were issued by the Ministry of Personnel. (RMRB, 31 Mar 94)

Procedures of the PRC for the Management of Hunting Guns" have come into force as of March 1, 1994, with the approval of the State Council and the promulgation of the order by the Ministry of Forestry and the Ministry of Public Security. (*Nongmin Ribao* [Peasants' Daily], 3 Mar 94, in SWB, 23 Mar 94)

Import-export regulations for foreign-invested enterprises have been recently formulated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (*Jingji Daobao* [Economic Reporter], Hong Kong, 28 Mar 94, in SWB, 15 Apr 94)

"Constitution of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference", adopted at the 5th session of the 5th CPPCC National Committee on December 11, 1982 and amended at the 2nd session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee in March 1994. (Full text: RMRB, 10 Apr 94)

Addenda

"Regulations on Administering Medical Institutions" shall take effect on September 1, 1994. (Decree No.149 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 2, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Apr 94)

C.a., 1994/2, p.219/13:

"PRC Regulations on Safeguarding Computer Information Systems". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 23 Feb 94, in SWB, 7 Apr 94)

C.a., 1994/2, p.220/14:

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the 'Provisions on Marking Prices for Commodities and Services'" were issued by the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 12 Mar 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data | | 1991 | 1992 | Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%) | | |
|--|--|--------|--------|---|------|------|
| Population | | | | - Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy | 60.0 | 58.6 |
| - Total Population (b) | | 1,158 | 1,172 | - Industry | 17.0 | 17.2 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | | 1.298 | 1.160 | - Construction | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹ | | 70.1 | n.a. | - Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| - Urban Population (%) | | 26.37 | 27.63 | - Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| - Rural Population (%) | | 73.63 | 72.37 | Education | | |
| Employment | | | | - Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%): | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | | 583.60 | 594.32 | - University and College Students | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | | | - Secondary School Students | 29.7 | 30.1 |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | | 2.3 | 2.3 | - Primary School Pupils | 69.1 | 68.7 |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | | 12.0 | 15.0 | Adult Illiteracy (%) ³ | 27.0 | n.a. |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | | 30.0 | 30.0 | | | |

| Economic Data | | 1991 | 1992 | Investment | | |
|--|--|---------|---------|---|--------|--------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | | | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 550.88 | 785.50 |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | | 2,023.6 | 2,403.6 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 23.8 | 42.6 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 8.2 | 13.0 | State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY) | 362.81 | 527.36 |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | | 2,018.8 | 2,402.0 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 24.3 | 45.4 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 8.0 | 13.2 | Public Finance | | |
| - Average GNP per Capita (RMBY) | | 1,758 | 2,063 | (b RMBY) | | |
| Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices) | | | | Total Government Revenue | 361.09 | 415.31 |
| - Primary Sector | | 26.2 | 23.9 | Total Government Expenditure | 381.36 | 438.97 |
| - Secondary Sector | | 45.1 | 48.2 | Balance | -20.27 | -23.66 |
| - Tertiary Sector | | 28.7 | 27.9 | Current Account | | |
| Industrial and Agricultural Production | | | | (b US\$) | 13.27 | 6.40 |
| Gross Output Value of Industry | | | | Foreign Trade | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 14.5 | 27.5 | (b US\$) | | |
| Value Added of Industry | | | | Exports (fob) | 71.84 | 85.00 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 13.8 | 20.5 | Imports (cif) | 63.79 | 80.61 |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture | | | | Trade Balance | 8.05 | 4.39 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 3.7 | 6.4 | Major Destinations of Exports (%): | | |
| Value Added of Agriculture | | | | - Hongkong | 44.7 | 44.1 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 2.4 | 4.1 | - Japan | 14.3 | 13.8 |
| Inflation | | | | - USA | 8.6 | 10.1 |
| - Retail Price Index | | 102.9 | 105.4 | - Germany | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| - Cost of Living Index | | 103.4 | 106.4 | - South Korea | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| - of Urban Population | | 105.1 | 108.6 | Major Origins of Imports (%): | | |
| - of Rural Population | | 102.3 | 104.7 | - Hongkong | 27.4 | 25.5 |
| Consumption and Income per Capita | | | | - Japan | 15.7 | 17.0 |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | 803 | 935 | - USA | 12.6 | 11.0 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 8.2 | 10.4 | - Taiwan | 5.7 | 7.3 |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | | | - Germany | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents | | 1,676 | 1,983 | Exchange Rates | | |
| - Agricultural Residents | | 570 | 648 | RMBY per US\$ | 5.31 | 5.50 |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | | 1,544 | 1,826 | RMBY per DM | 3.21 | 3.53 |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | | 709 | 784 | Foreign Reserves | | |
| | | | | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵ | 42.66 | 19.44 |
| | | | | Foreign Debts | | |
| | | | | b US\$ ⁵ | 60.5 | 69.3 |

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
 2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.

6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces | 1 Population 1992 (m.) | 2 Percentage of Total Population | 3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%) | 4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%) | 5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100) | | | 6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY) | 7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%) | 8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$) | 9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%) |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Primary Sector | Secondary Sector | Tertiary Sector | | | | |
| Beijing | 11.020 | 0,9 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 48.7 | 43.7 | 5,781 | -13.0 | 361.6 | 2.0 |
| Tianjin | 9.200 | 0.8 | 11.7 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 56.7 | 34.8 | 3,944 | 1.7 | 262.6 | 2.3 |
| Hebei | 62.750 | 5,4 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 24.7 | 47.9 | 29.4 | 1,545 | 4.4 | 113.1 | 2.3 |
| Shanxi | 29.790 | 2,5 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 15.9 | 54.8 | 27.3 | 1,467 | 0.3 | 53.8 | 0.8 |
| Inner Mongolia | 22.070 | 1,9 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 36.5 | 38.6 | 24.9 | 1,466 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 0.8 |
| Liaoning | 40.160 | 3,4 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 55.0 | 28.2 | 2,707 | 4.8 | 680.1 | 8.1 |
| Jilin | 25.320 | 2,2 | 13.0 | 2.2 | 28.4 | 47.9 | 23.7 | 1,718 | 2.4 | 75.3 | 1.7 |
| Heilongjiang | 36.080 | 3,1 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 20.4 | 56.3 | 23.3 | 2,099 | 2.8 | 72.7 | 2.4 |
| Shanghai | 13.450 | 1,1 | 14.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 64.3 | 31.8 | 6,675 | 8.6 | 899.3 | 8.6 |
| Jiangsu | 69.110 | 5,9 | 26.5 | 7.5 | 23.5 | 54.0 | 22.5 | 2,143 | 4.0 | 1,463.2 | 6.1 |
| Zhejiang | 42.360 | 3,6 | 18.9 | 5.0 | 24.9 | 50.3 | 24.8 | 2,310 | 7.2 | 276.6 | 4.8 |
| Anhui | 58.340 | 5,0 | 17.4 | 3.1 | 31.7 | 46.7 | 21.6 | 1,052 | -9.4 | 54.7 | 1.1 |
| Fujian | 31.160 | 2,7 | 20.4 | 2.8 | 31.2 | 39.8 | 29.0 | 1,803 | 8.0 | 1,465.6 | 5.6 |
| Jiangxi | 39.130 | 3,3 | 15.4 | 2.4 | 39.4 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 1,212 | 3.6 | 22.1 | 1.0 |
| Shandong | 86.100 | 7,4 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 32.7 | 46.7 | 20.6 | 1,876 | 6.8 | 1,026.9 | 6.1 |
| Henan | 88.610 | 7,6 | 13.7 | 5.1 | 33.7 | 39.1 | 27.2 | 1,141 | 5.2 | 53.2 | 1.7 |
| Hubei | 55.800 | 4,8 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 32.6 | 42.0 | 25.4 | 1,584 | -1.8 | 210.6 | 1.8 |
| Hunan | 62.670 | 5,4 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 38.3 | 35.9 | 25.8 | 1,280 | 3.5 | 135.2 | 1.8 |
| Guangdong | 65.250 | 5,6 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 23.4 | 42.1 | 34.5 | 2,823 | 13.3 | 4,746.4 | 24.1 |
| Guangxi | 43.800 | 3,7 | 18.3 | 2.3 | 42.5 | 31.1 | 26.4 | 1,058 | 13.4 | 198.8 | 1.5 |
| Hainan | 6.860 | 0,6 | 23.3 | 0.6 | 46.5 | 22.8 | 30.7 | 1,645 | 13.6 | 514.8 | 1.2 |
| Sichuan | 109.980 | 9,4 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 26.2 | 1,180 | 6.5 | 112.1 | 1.9 |
| Guizhou | 33.610 | 2,9 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 39.9 | 35.2 | 24.9 | 890 | 11.5 | 19.8 | 0.3 |
| Yunnan | 38.320 | 3,3 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 19.3 | 1,147 | 2.9 | 28.8 | 0.9 |
| Tibet | 2.280 | 0,2 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 50.8 | 13.7 | 35.5 | 1,388 | n.a. | - | - |
| Shaanxi | 34.050 | 2,9 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 27.3 | 43.4 | 29.2 | 1,292 | 0.3 | 45.5 | 1.0 |
| Gansu | 23.140 | 2,0 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 26.1 | 43.8 | 30.1 | 1,133 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Qinghai | 4.610 | 0,4 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 24.8 | 41.1 | 34.1 | 1,592 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Ningxia | 4.870 | 0,4 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 26.2 | 40.5 | 33.3 | 1,451 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| Xinjiang | 15.810 | 1,4 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 29.5 | 2,047 | 4.9 | 54.0 | 0.6 |

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

| | 1991 | 1992 | | 1991 | 1992 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|---|--------|--------|
| Population | | | | | |
| Total Number (m) | 20.557 | 20.752 | - Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 1.0 | 0.95 | Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 202 | 202 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 1.05 | 1.02 | Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$ | 24,609 | 27,139 |
| - Male (m) | 10.615 | 10.708 | Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100) | 118.99 | 126.52 |
| - Female (m) | 9.942 | 10.044 | | | |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 571.02 | 571.44 | | | |
| Life Expectancy | | | | | |
| - Male | 71.83 | 71.79 | | | |
| - Female | 77.15 | 77.22 | | | |
| | 1991 | 1992 | Education (at and over the Age of Six) | | |
| Labor Force and Employment | | | | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 8.569 | 8.765 | Higher Education (%) | 10.8 | 11.5 |
| - Employed (m) | 8.439 | 8.632 | Secondary Education (%) | 46.1 | 47.0 |
| by Agriculture (%) | 12.9 | 12.3 | Primary Education (%) | 35.1 | 34.0 |
| Industry (%) | 40.1 | 39.8 | Others (%) | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Services (%) | 47.0 | 47.9 | Illiterate (%) | 6.8 | 6.4 |

Economic Data

| | 1991 | 1992 | | 1991 | 1992 |
|---|-----------|-----------|--|--------|--------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | | | | |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 4,821,233 | 5,307,436 | Foreign Trade | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.24 | 6.06 | Total Exports (m US\$) | 76,178 | 81,480 |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$) | 8,788 | 10,215 | - Growth Rate (%) | 13.34 | 6.96 |
| Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%) | | | | | |
| - Private Consumption | 52.99 | 54.71 | Total Imports (m US\$) | 62,860 | 72,000 |
| - Government Consumption | 17.42 | 17.17 | - Growth Rate (%) | 14.88 | 14.54 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 21.63 | 22.77 | Balance (m US\$) | 13,318 | 9,480 |
| - Increase in Inventory | 0.60 | 1.10 | | | |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 47.30 | 43.38 | | | |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 42.37 | 41.08 | Major Trading Partners | | |
| - Expenditure on GDP | 97.57 | 98.05 | Exports (% of total) | | |
| - Net Factor Income from Abroad | 2.43 | 1.95 | - USA | 29.3 | 28.9 |
| Gross Domestic Production (GDP) | | | | | |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 4,704,137 | 5,204,049 | - Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland) | 16.3 | 18.9 |
| - Agriculture (%) | 3.7 | 3.54 | - Japan | 12.1 | 10.9 |
| - Industry (%) | 42.47 | 41.38 | - Germany | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| - Services (%) | 53.83 | 55.08 | - Singapore | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings | | | | | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | Imports (% of total) | | |
| Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$) | 195,905 | 215,900 | - Japan | 30.0 | 30.2 |
| Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$) | 143,871 | 160,786 | - USA | 22.5 | 21.9 |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$) | 113,792 | 124,884 | - Germany | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$) | 30,080 | 35,903 | - Australia | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$) | 41,544 | 42,882 | - Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland) | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | | | | |
| | 1991 | 1992 | | 1991 | 1992 |
| Deflator for GNP | 3.90 | 3.81 | Foreign Reserves | | |
| Wholesale Price | 0.17 | -3.05 | Amount (m US\$) | 82,400 | 82,310 |
| Consumer Price | 3.62 | 4.46 | - Annual Change (%) | 13.81 | -0.11 |
| | 1991 | 1992 | External Public Debt Outstanding | | |
| Public Finance | | | | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$) | 1,428,306 | 1,680,123 | Disbursed Only (m US\$) | 713.5 | 455.4 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$) | 1,526,286 | 1,740,197 | Including Undisbursed (m US\$) | 998.7 | 688.0 |
| Balance (m NT\$) | -97,980 | -60,074 | | 1991 | 1992 |
| Exchange Rates | | | | | |
| | | | NT\$ per US\$ | 25.75 | 25.40 |

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service (Acting): Stuart Harbinson
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number | 5,822,500 | 5,902,100 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| | 1991 | 1992 |
| Labor Force and Employment | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 2,798,800 | 2,793,000 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 63.4 | 62.3 |
| Employment (4th qtr.) in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 629,170 | 565,137 |
| - Construction | 59,292 | 59,485 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 871,850 | 914,831 |
| - Transport & Communication | 134,088 | 145,661 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 295,866 | 314,532 |
| - Civil Services | 267,291 | 268,140 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100) | | |
| - Nominal (Sept.) | 233 | 256 |
| - Real (Sept.) | 114 | 115 |
| | 1991 | 1992 |
| Education | | |
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 96.9 | 96.3 |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 78.0 | 80.6 |
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds) | 452 | 482 |

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

| | 1991 (r) | 1992 (r) |
|---|----------|----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$) | 643,136 | 742,250 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 4.17 | 4.99 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) | 111,859 | 127,721 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices) | | |
| - Private Consumption (m HK\$) | 389,004 | 448,090 |
| - Government Consumption (m HK\$) | 51,460 | 64,193 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$) | 175,459 | 204,790 |
| - Change in Stocks (m HK\$) | 5,583 | 10,912 |
| - Exports of Goods (m HK\$) | 765,886 | 924,952 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$) | 782,042 | 958,462 |
| - Exports of Services (m HK\$) | 121,469 | 143,592 |
| - Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$) | 86,212 | 95,817 |
| Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%) | | |
| - Agriculture | 0.2 | - |
| - Manufacturing | 15.5 | - |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 2.2 | - |
| - Construction | 5.3 | - |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 25.4 | - |
| - Transport & Communication | 9.7 | - |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 23.0 | - |
| - Civil Services | 15.4 | - |
| - Ownership of premises | 10.7 | - |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | 7.4 | - |
| Prices (Change Rate %) | | |
| - CPI (A) | 12.0 | 9.4 |
| - CPI (B) | 11.6 | 9.6 |
| - Hang Seng CPI | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| | 1990/91 | 1991/92 |
| Public Finance | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$) | 89.5 | 114.7 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$) | 85.6 | 92.2 |
| Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$) | 76.5 | 99.1 |
| | 1991 | 1992 |
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$) | 231.0 | 234.1 |
| Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) | 534.8 | 690.8 |
| - EEC | 85.1 | 103.8 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 55.9 | 72.8 |
| - China | 153.3 | 212.1 |
| - USA | 110.8 | 148.5 |
| - Japan | 29.6 | 37.5 |
| - Germany | 32.1 | 33.1 |
| - Taiwan | 24.8 | 26.2 |
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$) | 765.9 | 925.0 |
| Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) | 779.0 | 955.3 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 79.7 | 96.7 |
| - EEC | 71.9 | 91.3 |
| - China | 293.4 | 354.3 |
| - Japan | 127.4 | 166.2 |
| - Taiwan | 74.6 | 87.0 |
| - USA | 58.8 | 70.6 |
| - Rep. of Korea | 34.9 | 44.2 |
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) | - 13.1 | - 30.3 |
| | 1991 | 1992 |
| Exchange Rates | | |
| HK\$ per US\$ | 7.78 | 7.74 |

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|--|--------|--------|
| Population (official estimation of mid-year) | | |
| Total Number (thousand) | 363.8 | 380.9 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 7.2 | 4.7 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| - Males (thousand) | 176.0 | 184.9 |
| - Females (thousand) | 187.8 | 196.0 |
| Education (Enrolment) | 1991 | 1992 |
| - Basic | 34,972 | 37,719 |
| - Secondary | 16,911 | 17,917 |
| - Technical Secondary | 690 | 735 |
| - Teacher Training | 388 | 365 |
| - Nurse Training | 180 | 184 |
| - Higher Education | 6,857 | 6,871 |

Economic Data

| | 1991 (r) | 1992 (E) |
|---|----------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 32,118.2 | 40,289.3 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 3.3 | 12.1 |
| - Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP) | 88,285.3 | 103,774.0 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 10,431.0 | 12,248.4 |
| - Government Consumption | 2,919.3 | 3,264.8 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 7,840.6 | 11,430.6 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 27,627.1 | 32,173.7 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 16,800.3 | 18,921.3 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | 1991 | 1992 |
| Consumer Price | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| Domestic Demand Deflator | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| GDP Deflator | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| Public Finance | 1991 | 1992 |
| Total Public Revenue (m MOP) | 7,661.7 | 10,699.8 |
| Total Public Expenditure (m MOP) | 7,661.7 | 8,893.9 |
| Foreign Trade | 1991 | 1992 |
| Total Exports (m MOP) | 13,326.0 | 14,080.1 |
| - USA | 4,228.1 | 4,983.3 |
| - Hongkong | 1,743.1 | 1,763.4 |
| - Germany | 1,836.7 | 1,697.0 |
| - France | 1,195.5 | 1,256.5 |
| - United Kingdom | 993.9 | 948.8 |
| - China | 1,112.7 | 1,402.3 |
| - Japan | 206.1 | 184.0 |
| Total Imports (m MOP) | 14,832.4 | 15,684.7 |
| - Hongkong (incl. its re-exports) | 5,165.5 | 5,160.1 |
| - China | 3,192.2 | 3,203.6 |
| - Japan | 2,574.3 | 2,823.8 |
| - USA | 685.8 | 807.9 |
| - E.E.C. | 1,205.8 | 1,368.3 |
| Tourism | 1991 | 1992 |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands) | 6,080.3 | 6,219.4 |
| - Hongkong Residents | 4,950.6 | 4,931.5 |
| - Japan | 421.2 | 421.3 |
| - Europe | 179.2 | 200.6 |
| - USA | 68.7 | 71.8 |
| Exchange Rates | 1991 | 1992 |
| MOP per US\$ | 8.00 | 7.97 |

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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