

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Europe: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan pays an official goodwill visit to Finland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Belgium (-21);
- 03 Kenya: President Arap Moi pays a state visit (-07);
- 05 40th anniversary of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries;
- 06 Russia: working meeting of the joint Sino-Russian commission for demarcation of the border opened in Khabarovsk;
- 09 GATT Director-General Peter Sutherland arrives in Beijing; IAEA experts noted that China's National Nuclear Safety Administration has achieved standards of usual international practice;
- 11 Malaysia: Prime Minister Mahathir pays a working visit (-13); Russia: consultations on consular affairs between China and Russia held for the first time in Beijing (-12);
- 16 Suriname: President Runaldo Ronald Venetiaan pays a state visit (-20);
- 18 Cambodia: King Sihanouk back in Beijing for cancer treatment (-26); Singapore: Vice-Premier Li Lan-qing pays a visit (-22);
- 19 Congo: President Pascal Lissouba pays a visit (-25);
- 24 Russia: 2nd meeting of the Sino-Russian Committee on Economic, Trade, Scientific and Technological Cooperation in Beijing (-26);
- 26 USA: President Clinton announced his decision to extend China's MFN status for 1994-1995; Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria: Deputy Foreign Minister Tian Zeng-pei pays a working visit; Russia: Prime Minister Viktor Stepanovich Chernomyrdin pays an official visit (-29);
- 30 South Korea: first top-level military meeting in Beijing;

- 31 Slovenia: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Lojze Peterle pays a visit (-June 05); Japan: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, arrives for an eight-day visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 02 National Women's Federation receives the Maurice Pate Award from UNICEF;
- 04 75th anniversary of "May 4th Movement";
- 05 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds 7th session (-12);
- 06 Ningxia: national desert survey and monitoring conference in session in Yinchuan City;
- 10 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 19th meeting;
- 12 Beijing: 10th national conference on civil affairs (-16);
- 15 national disabled day;
- 18 Shanghai: national meeting on promoting patriotism education in primary and middle schools (-21);
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on educating and training court cadres opened;
- 26 Beijing: work conference for implementing the children development program for the 1990s opened;
- 29 Anhui: 3rd national conference on criminal procuratorial work closed in Hefei City.

Economic Affairs

- 03 China is expected to get 490m US\$ in loans from the World Bank to improve its grain circulation;
- 06? Guangxi: national work meeting on laws and regulations held by the People's Bank of China in Nanning City;
- 11 Beijing: international symposium on China's foreign economic and trade strategies for the 1990s (-12);
- 12 Hubei: national work conference on water conservancy ended in Danjiangkou City;
- 12? Sichuan: national tourism conference;

- 15? Beijing: national conference with heads of posts and telecommunications administration bureaus closed;
- 16 Beijing: national labor and wage conference;
- 18 Beijing: state plan for poverty elimination made public; Beijing: China land and real estate market opened;
- 19? Hu'nan: national conference on sanitary drinking water held in Changsha City;
- 20 Asian Development Bank approved a technical assistance grant of 600.000 US\$ to China for the Changjiang (Yangtze) water and soil conservation and environment project;
- 21 Fujian: national conference on market and commodity circulation ended in Xiamen City;
- 25 Beijing: China announced a removal of licenses and quotas from another 195 kinds of imported goods; Beijing: national work conference on rural electrification;
- 27 World Bank approved a credit of 150m US\$ to help restore China's heavily eroded loess plateau;
- 28 Tianjin: '94 Tianjin Export Commodities Fair (- June 04);
- 29 World Bank recently approved a 350m US\$ loan for China in the construction of the Yangzhou thermal power plant while providing a guarantee for the bank's extended co-financing operations program, also for the plant project;
- 30 Germany will provide China with 251.9m marks (about 168m US\$) in development aid in 1994 to improve China's environment, infrastructure and rural telecommunications;
- 31 Beijing: national work conference on commodity price inspection (-June 02); Beijing: national conference on comprehensive agricultural development.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 06 Taiwan: PRC civil passenger airplane of Southern Airlines hijacked to Taiwan;
- 12 Hong Kong: 7th meeting of NPC Standing Committee appoints another 13 members to the Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region;
- 23 Hong Kong: PRC trade fair, the largest of its kind ever held in Hong Kong, opened (5 days);
- 26 Hong Kong: 49 newly-invited advisers on Hong Kong affairs receive their letters of appointment in Beijing, bringing the total number of advisers to 141.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04
State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyun	CCa	93/01

State Council Research Office

Director Yuan Mu 88/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Yunbao 94/01
 Wang Mengkui CcA 90/07
 Yang Yongzhe 90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04
 Li Xinghao 86/04
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Qi Huaiyuan CcM 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CcA 94/02
 Deng Chaocong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Su Shifang 87/04
 Wang Jieping 86/09
 Wu Naiwen 88/03
 Zhen Pu 88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Tang Yangzu 92/05
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Liu Minxue 89/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Tian Shuqian 86/11
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Huang Shuhai 87/03
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Wang Shirong 89/02
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru 89/02
 Chile 90/08
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin 88/01
 Yu Guangpei 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CcA 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 He Ruoquan 84/09
 Sun Gang 93/12
 Zhang Xinsheng 87/06

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Dong Shuwei 91/03
 Liu Guangzhen 92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01
 Wang Fosong 88/09
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. An Yutao 84/09
 Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11
 Shen Yaozeng 84/04

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyang (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Chen Junsheng CcM 93/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12

State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		
President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10

General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhang Quanjing (exec.)	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyuan	91/06

Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhuan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02

Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
Li Dengzhu 94/05
Li Yan 86/10
Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09
V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12
Li Mingyu 91/03
Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07
Qu Shouqing 88/12
Wang Chuguang 88/06
Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Party History Research Office
Director Wang Weicheng CCm 90/07
Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08
Ma Shijiang 88/08
Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08
Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office
Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School
President Hu Jintao PBM CCsm 93/10
V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05
Liu Shengyu 93/07
Su Xing 88/04
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11
Xing Benshi 89/07
Xue Ju 89/08
Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily
Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
Editor-in-Chief Shao Huaze CCm 89/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Bao Yujun 88/10
Tang Jiyou 90/04
Wu Chunhe 93/09
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily
Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Chen Tanqiang 91/06
Fang Gongwen 87/06
Jiang Dianming 89/00
Lu Zhun 85/06
Qi Zhiwen 91/01
Wang Chen 86/08
Xu Guangchun 91/11
Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qishi Bimonthly
Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Liu Yili 89/05
Ma Yingbo 92/10
Su Shuangbi 89/09
Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture
Head Zhu Rongji PBM 93/04
Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
Wen Jiabao PBa CCsm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group
Head Jiang Zemin PBM 92/11
Dep.Heads Li Peng PBM 92/11
Zhu Rongji PBM 92/11
Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCsm 93/03

Party Building Group
Head Song Ping 89/09
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work
Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
Head Li Peng PBM 89/12
Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBM 89/12
Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
Head Jiang Zemin PBM 93/05
Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group
Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office
Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above

General Staff
Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
Li Jing CCm 92/11
Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department
Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Du Tiehuan 94/01
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou 94/01
Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department
Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
Wang Tailan 92/00
Zhang Bin 85/08
Zhou Youliang 94/01

PLA Navy
Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
He Pengfei 92/12
Shi Tianding 90/10
Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 94/01
Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
Tong Guorong 93/09

- North China Sea Fleet
Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08
Zhu Hongxi 86/05
Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet
Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
Wang Yongguo 93/01
Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
Liu Shuyuan 93/01
Wei Boliang 92/09
Wei Zhiguo 85/11

- South China Sea Fleet
Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

PLA Air Force
Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
Liu Zhitian 88/12
Yang Zhenyu 94/03
Yu Zhenwu 85/07
Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C. Xu Lefu? 88/12

PLA Second Artillery
Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
Li Qianming 93/00
Qian Gui 91/08
Yang Huan 88/12
Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12

Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12
National Defence University
President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11
Academy of Military Sciences
President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11
PLA Military Court
President Quan Zengde 93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11
Liberation Army Daily
Director Xu Caihou 93/06
Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
Wang Wenli 90/02
Zuo Yinsheng 90/02
1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju CCm 91/04
Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
Dep.P.C. Lu Shouyan 90/02
Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr. He Daoquan 94/01
Jiang Hongquan 92/12
Yao Xian 90/10
Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing? 93/01
Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu
Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10
Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxun 92/12
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liao Xilong 85/06
Ma Bingchen 86/07
Xie Decai 91/12
Zhu Chengyou 94/01
Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01
Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
Shao Nong 90/05
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Zhang Shaosong 92/12
Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

Guangzhou
Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
Dep.Cdr. Liu Heqiao 87/10
Tao Bojun 94/01
Wang Shen 92/12
Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan
Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
Yang Guoping 94/01
Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12
Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou
Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
Fu Bingyao 92/12
Wang Lizhong 94/02
Xing Shizhong 88/05
Zou Yuqi 93/11
Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
Pan Zhaomin 92/12
Tang Guangcai 93/04
Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing
Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
He Qizong CCa 93/01
Liu Lunxian 92/11
Qu Zhenmou 93/03
Yan Zhuo 94/01
Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01
Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01
Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hou Jingru		89/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng		93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunging		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03
Students' Federation			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru		92/12
	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	vacant		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)		83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11

	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyuan	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyuan	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Xiong Ziren		93/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02

PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		?
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		?

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		?

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaoou		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07	PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	86/10	Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Liu Daikun	93/04		Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Delun	90/08		Tao Zhi	93/02
	Zhang Fengjiao	89/07	Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03	Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07		Ulatayov	89/02
	Zhou Canxi	90/01		Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03		Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Qamzo (exec.)	79/08
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa 93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou	91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Wang Wenhui	85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB =	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB =	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua =	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA =	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY =	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ =	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG =	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Cheng Siwei (1)**

Recently appointed vice-minister of chemical industry. (RMRB, 2 June 94)

Gong Yuzhi (2)

Identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 7 May 94) He was also appointed head of a research center for studying the theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics, established by the Party School in May 1994. (XNA, 26 May 94) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC Study Committee. Gong was born in 1929 in Xiangtan, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. After graduating from the Department of Chemistry of Qinghua University in 1952, he worked as researcher in the CCP CC Propaganda Department (until 1966). From 1977 to 1980 he served as deputy office director of the Committee for Editing and Publishing Works of Mao Zedong. In May 1982 he was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Party Documents Research Office. Gong also served as academic council member of the Institute of Philosophy under the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, as part-time professor at Beijing University and Qinghua University, and as vice-chairman of the Council of the China Society of Dialectics of Nature. In 1988 he was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. He was a member of the 5th to the 7th CPPCC National Committee (elected member of the Science

and Technology Committee under the 7th CPPCC) and is a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee. Gong is author of *Some Questions on the Law of Development for Natural Sciences, On Science, Philosophy and Society, From New Democracy to Primary Stage of Socialism*, etc.

Guo Zhenqian

Appointed auditor-general of the Auditing Administration. (RMRB, 13 May 93) He has served as deputy auditor-general since July 1993. Guo is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11)

Li Dengzhu (3)

Identified as vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 18 May 94)

Liu Yuhe (4)

Recently appointed vice-minister of forestry. (RMRB, 2 June 94) Liu became president of the Academy of Forestry Sciences in February 1989.

Lü Fuyuan (5)

Recently appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 2 June 94) Lü has served as vice-president of China National Automotive Industry Corporation since October 1990.

Qi Huaiyuan (6)

Elected president of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries at the association's 3rd National Council session on May 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 May 94) He concurrently serves as director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs (since August 1991). Qi was born in 1930 in E'cheng County, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. He studied at Qinghua University. In 1948 he went to study at North China People's University, and in 1950 he graduated from Harbin Foreign Languages School. From 1950 to 1967 he served as 3rd and 2nd secretary of the Chinese Embassy in the German Democratic Republic, from 1972 to 1974 as division chief of the USSR and East European Affairs Department of the Foreign Ministry, from 1974 to 1977 as counsellor of the Chinese Embassy in the German Democratic Republic, from 1977 to 1983 as counsellor and minister-counsellor of the Chinese Embassy in the Federal Republic of Germany, from 1983 to 1984 as director of the Information Department of the Foreign Ministry, and from 1984 to

1986 as assistant foreign minister. In 1986 he was appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. Qi is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ren Chuanjun (7)

Recently appointed deputy director of China National Textile Council. (RMRB, 2 June 94)

Song Ruixiang (8)

Appointed minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 13 May 93) He has served as (executive) vice-minister of the ministry since September 1989. Song was born in 1939 in Jintan County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1959. He studied at the Nanjing Geology School in 1954. Following his graduation in 1957, he worked at the 403rd detachment of Hu'nan Provincial Bureau of Geology and served as technician, deputy department chief and deputy bureau chief there. He was later appointed deputy director and director of Qinghai Provincial Bureau of Geology and Mineral Resources. In July 1985, he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (until March 1988), and in August 1985 elected governor of Qinghai Province, being the youngest ever governor. Song is a son of Song Renqiong, former vice-chairman of the CCP CC Advisory Commission.

Sun Jiazheng (9)

Appointed minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 13 May 93) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since March 1986. Sun was born in 1944 in Siyang County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. Following his graduation from the Chinese Language Department of Nanjing University in 1968, he worked for 10 years in Liuhe County, Jiangsu Province. He served as secretary of CYL Liuhe County Committee (1973-74), and as secretary of CCP People's Commune Committee of Liuhe County (1974-75). Sun later served as secretary of CYL Nanjing Municipal Committee (1978-82), secretary of CYL Jiangsu Provincial Committee (1982-83), member and secretary-general of the Standing Committee of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (1984), and as secretary of CCP Xuzhou Municipal Committee (1984-85). In March 1986 he was identified as director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. Sun is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Tian Fengshan (10)

Appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 9th session of the 8th Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on May 21, 1994. (RMRB, 23 May 94) Tian concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (since October 1992) and as secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee (since January 1992). Tian has been vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province before (appointed April 1989). In March 1989 he was identified as secretary of CCP Mudanjiang Municipal Committee. Tian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wen Shizhen (11)

Wen Shizhen, vice-governor of Liaoning Province since January 1986, was appointed acting governor at the 8th session of the 8th Liaoning Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on May 22, 1994. (RMRB, XNA, 23 May 94) He succeeds Yue Qifeng who was appointed secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee in April 1994. Wen Shizhen, Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee since December 1992, was also identified as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (Liaoning People's Broadcasting Station, 7 May 94, in SWB, 14 May 94) Wen was born in 1940 in Haicheng County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1979. He graduated from the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Dalian Engineering Institute in 1965. He later served as deputy chief engineer (1980), deputy director (1980-81) and director (1981-82) of Dalian Oil Pump Nozzle Plant, as deputy director of Dalian City Machinery Bureau (1982-83), as deputy director of Liaoning Provincial Machinery Department (1983-85) and as assistant governor of Liaoning Province. Wen is a delegate of Liaoning Province to the 8th NPC.

Zhang Faqiang (12)

Recently appointed vice-chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission. (RMRB, 2 June 94)

Leaders Removed from Office

Ai Zhisheng

Minister of Radio, Film and Television. (RMRB, 13 May 93) Ai became deputy director of the ideological and media work group under the CCP CC.

Han Xu

President of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. (RMRB, 8 May 94)

He Zhenliang

Vice-Chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission. (RMRB, 2 June 94)

Huang Shiming

Vice-President of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. (RMRB, 8 May 94)

Liu Gengyin

Vice-President of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. (RMRB, 8 May 94)

Lu Yansun

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry. (RMRB, 2 June 94)

Lü Peijian

Auditor-General of the Auditing Administration. (RMRB, 13 May 93) Lü has been appointed chairman of the board of auditors in China's new policy-lending bank, the State Development Bank.

Shao Qihui

Resigned from the post of governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, 23 May 94)

Zhu Xun

Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources. (RMRB, 13 May 93) Zhu serves as secretary-general of the CPPCC.

Addenda**Li Qilu (13)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 6 Mar 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/4, p.153)

Sang Fengwen (14)

Elected vice-chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of Jilin's 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 28, 1994. (*Jilin Ribao*, 1 Mar 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/4, p.150) Sang has served as secretary-general of the Provincial People's Government since January 1991 and as director of its General Office since April 1992.

Yang Zhenyu (15)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (*Xinhuashe*, 22 Mar 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/4, p.153) He has served as president of the Air Force Command Academy since October 1990 and as vice-president of China Society of Military Future Studies since December 1988. Yang was born in 1931 in Chifeng City, Rehe (Jehol), today Liaoning Province. He joined the PLA in 1947 and the CCP in 1948. From 1948 to 1949 he served as regiment literacy teacher of North China Military Command. He joined in the Beiping-Tianjin and Taiyuan campaigns. In 1950 he graduated from the Air Force Aviation School. In 1951 he joined the "Chinese People's Volunteers" (CPV) in Korea. He served in the CPV Air Force as regiment's chief officer in charge of firing, and as group commander (1951-53). He won one 1st-Class and one Special-Class merit citations and was named 2nd-Class Combat Hero. In 1958 he graduated from the Red Flag Air Force Academy in USSR. After returning to China, Yang served in the PLA Air Force as regiment commander (1962-64), deputy commander of division and concurrently its chief of staff (1980-81) of the PLA Air Force Shanghai Base, chief of staff of corps (1983-85), and deputy commander of command post of the PLA Air Force (1985-86). In 1986 he became vice-president of the Air Force Command Academy. He was given rank of major-general in 1988. Yang is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

Zhong Qiquan (16)

The 8th session of Guangdong's 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee approved the promotion of Zhong Qiquan, former secretary-general of the provincial government (since November 1992), to the post of vice-governor on April 30, 1994. (*Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong service*, Beijing, in English, 30 Apr 94, in SWB 24 May 94) University-educated and a senior economist, Zhong has long been involved in economic work and was once general manager of the Yuehai Material Company and director of the Guangdong Provincial Planning Committee. Born in October 1942, Zhong graduated from the Beijing Institute of Industrial and Commercial Management in 1965 and has worked in Guangdong Province ever since.

Corrigenda

C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11, 430/12:

Gu Yunfei was apparently not promoted to chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee, but still holds the post of executive vice-chairman. (RMRB, 6 Apr, 18 May 94) In this case Zeng Qinghong still serves as chairman of the work committee. If Gu Yunfei was erroneously listed as chairman in *People's Daily* on February 6, 1994, then this might also apply to **Liu Zhengwei** who was listed as chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs in the same report. In this case Liu Zhengwei still holds the post of vice-chairman, and Luo Gan still serves as chairman of the committee.

C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11:

Liu Shuying (f)

Elected vice-chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 2nd session of Jilin's 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 28, 1994. (*Jilin Ribao*, 1 Mar 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/4, p.150)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 成思危
- (2) 龚育之
- (3) 李登柱
- (4) 刘于鹤
- (5) 吕福源
- (6) 齐怀远
- (7) 任传俊
- (8) 宋瑞祥
- (9) 孙家正
- (10) 田凤山
- (11) 闻世震
- (12) 张发强
- (13) 李启禄
- (14) 桑逢文
- (15) 杨振玉
- (16) 钟启权

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Burundi (May 10?)

China donates 3.3 tons of medicine and medical equipment to Burundi. (RMRB, 11 May 94)

Congo (May 19)

An agreement under which the Chinese government will provide credit to Congo was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Congolese President Lissouba attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 20 May 94)

Congo (May 21)

China donates agricultural material and sports equipment worth 2m US\$ to Congo. (RMRB, 23 May 94)

Japan (May 03)

China and Japan signed a "cooperation arrangement on nuclear safety" in Beijing, making Japan China's seventh partner in the endeavor for nuclear safety following the United States, France, Germany and some other industrialized countries. The agreement was signed by Huang Qitao, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission and director general of the National Nuclear Safety Administration, and Youki Kawata, director general of the Agency of Natural Resources and Energy under the Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry. (RMRB, XNA, 4 May 94)

Japan (May 19)

Japan signed an agreement with China to donate 3.82b ¥ (about 36.7m US\$) to build an environmental protection center in China. (*China Daily*, 20 May 94)

Kenya (May 05)

A bilateral agreement on economic and technological cooperation, an agreement on culture between 1994 and 1996, and a protocol on education exchanges were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Kenyan President Arap Moi attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 7 May 94)

Russia (May 27)

Two governmental agreements concerning the management of borders and the avoidance of double taxation and prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income were signed in Beijing by Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister Viktor Stepanovich Chernomyrdin. They also presided over the signing of five other documents. They were: the memorandum of the 2nd session of the Sino-Russian Joint Commission on Economic, Trade and Technical Cooperation, the agreement between the two governments on the economic and technical cooperation of agricultural and industrial complexes, the agreement between the two governments on cooperation in marine transport, the agreement between the two governments on environmental protection cooperation, and the agreement between the two governments on the joint protection, regulation and value-addition of fishery resources on the Heilongjiang and Wusuli rivers. (XNA, 28 May 94; Xinhua, 29 May 94, in SWB, 31 May 94)

Suriname (May 16)

Four cooperative documents between China and Suriname were signed in Beijing. They were: a loan agreement between the two governments; a document detailing that the Chinese government will present the Surinamese government with goods; a document detailing that China has agreed to extend the repayment period for loans given to Suriname; and a contract for China to provide agricultural machinery and tools to Suriname. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Surinamese counterpart Ronald R. Venetiaan attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 17 May 94)

Vietnam (May 14)

Shanghai and Ho Chi Minh City signed an agreement on establishing friendly and cooperative relations. (Shanghai People's Broadcasting Station, 14 May 94, in SWB, 18 May 94)

International Agreements

China joined the Nice Agreement of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) in Geneva on May 5, 1994 to internationalize its trademark system. The agreement, known as "The Agreement on the International Classification of Goods and Service for Trademark Registration" was first established in 1957 and is the major instrument of WIPO. Since joining WIPO in 1980, China has signed nearly all international agreements protecting intellectual property rights. The Nice Agreement now has 36 signatory members. (XNA, 7 May 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Foreign Trade Law of the People's Republic of China", approved on 12th May by the 7th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee. The law will take effect as of July 1, 1994. (Decree No.22 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 12, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 12 May 94, in SWB, 14 May 94; RMRB, 13 May 94)

"Compensation Law of the People's Republic of China", approved on 12th May by the 7th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee. The law will take effect as of January 1, 1995. (Decree No.23 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 12, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 12 May 94, in SWB, 28 May 94; RMRB, 13 May 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China for Controlling and Punishing Public Offences", adopted at the 7th meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 5th September 1986 and amended in accordance with the "Decision concerning amending the 'PRC Regulations for Controlling and Punishing Public Offences'", adopted at the 7th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 12th May 1994. The regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.24 of the President of the PRC,

signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 12, 1994). (Full text of the regulations: Xinhua, 13 May 94, in SWB, 18 May 94; RMRB, 14 May 95) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 14 May 94)

"Active Service Regulations Governing active-duty Officers of the Chinese People's Liberation Army", approved at the 3rd meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 5th September 1988 and revised according to the "Decision on Revising the 'Active Service Regulations Governing active-duty Officers of the People's Liberation Army'", which was adopted at the 7th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 12th May 1994. The regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.25 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 12, 1994) (Full text of the regulations: Xinhua, 13 May 94, in SWB, 21 May 94; RMRB, 15 May 94) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 15 May 94)

"Regulations on the Military Ranks of Chinese People's Liberation Army Officers", approved at the 2nd meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 1st July 1988 and revised according to the "Decision on Revising the 'Regulations on the Military Ranks of Chinese People's Liberation Army Officers'", which was adopted at the 7th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 12th May 1994. The regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.26 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 12, 1994) (Full text of the regulations: Xinhua, 12 May 94, in SWB, 21 May 94; RMRB, 15 May 94) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 15 May 94)

"State Council Decision Concerning the Annulment of Some Administrative Regulations Promulgated Before the End of 1993." (Decree No.154 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 16, 1994)

"Catalogue of administrative regulations that were specifically annulled by laws and administrative regulations promulgated between 1986 and 1993 (86 items)."

"Catalogue of administrative regulations promulgated before the end of 1993 that were annulled or have become invalid automatically (21 items)."

(Xinhua, 26 May 94, in SWB, 9 June 94; full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], 29 May 94; RMRB, 5 June 94)

"National fortifications-storming plan for supporting 80 million impoverished people over the next seven years (1994-2000)". (Full text: Xinhua, 18 May 94, in SWB, 28 May 94)

"Customs procedures of the People's Republic of China concerning levying import duties on incoming travellers' luggage articles and personal postal articles", examined and approved by the 6th meeting of the State Council Customs Tax Regulation Committee. These procedures become effective as of 1st July 1994. (Xinhua, 26 May 94, in SWB, 2 June 94; full text: RMRB, 27 May 94)

Addenda

"Budget Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 24 Mar 94, in SWB, 12 May 94)

"Procedures for Appraising Foreign-invested Property". (Full text and translation: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 7 Apr 94, in WER, 8 June 94)

"MOFTEC regulations on responding to lawsuits from overseas concerning antidumping cases against Chinese export goods". (Full text and translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 12 Apr 94, in WER, 25 May 94)

"Detailed Rules for Implementing Inspection and Supervision Over Full Sets of Imported Equipment". (State Inspection and Supervision Document No. 38) State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities of the PRC, 9th March 1994. (Full text and translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 13 Apr 94, in WER, 1 June 94)

"Stipulations on management of first import of chemicals and the import and export of toxic chemicals". (Full text and translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 15 Apr 94, in WER, 1 June 94)

"Temporary Provisions on the Automatic Registration of Specific Product Imports". (Full English translation: WER, 8 June 94)

"Regulations governing the examination of cases by discipline inspection bodies of the Chinese Communist Party". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 15 Apr 94, in SWB, 27 May 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.0 58.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160	- Industry	17.0 17.2
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.5
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.3 5.6
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.7 30.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.1 68.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	550.88 785.50
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	23.8 42.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	362.81 527.36
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	24.3 45.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2	Public Finance	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063	(b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%):			Total Government Revenue	361.09 415.31
(Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	381.36 438.97
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9	Balance	-20.27 -23.66
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2	Current Account	
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9	(b US\$)	13.27 6.40
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade	
Gross Output Value of Industry			(b US\$)	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5	Exports (fob)	71.84 85.00
Value Added of Industry			Imports (cif)	63.79 80.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5	Trade Balance	8.05 4.39
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4	- Hongkong	44.7 44.1
Value Added of Agriculture			- Japan	14.3 13.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1	- USA	8.6 10.1
Inflation			- Germany	3.3 2.9
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4	- South Korea	3.0 2.9
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6	- Hongkong	27.4 25.5
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7	- Japan	15.7 17.0
Consumption and Income per Capita			- USA	12.6 11.0
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935	- Taiwan	5.7 7.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4	- Germany	4.8 5.0
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Exchange Rates	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983	RMBY per US\$	5.31 5.50
- Agricultural Residents	570	648	RMBY per DM	3.21 3.53
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826	Foreign Reserves	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42,66 19,44
			Foreign Debts	
			b US\$ ⁶	60.5 69,3

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11,020	0,9	11,6	3,1	7,6	48,7	43,7	5,781	-13,0	361,6	2,0
Tianjin	9,200	0,8	11,7	4,9	8,5	56,7	34,8	3,944	1,7	262,6	2,3
Hebei	62,750	5,4	13,9	4,9	24,7	47,9	27,4	1,545	4,4	113,1	2,3
Shanxi	29,790	2,5	12,8	2,2	15,9	54,8	29,3	1,467	0,3	53,8	0,8
Inner Mongolia	22,070	1,9	11,0	1,6	36,5	38,6	24,9	1,466	8,3	8,3	0,8
Liaoning	40,160	3,4	11,7	5,5	16,8	55,0	28,2	2,707	4,8	680,1	8,1
Jilin	25,320	2,2	13,0	2,2	28,4	47,9	23,7	1,718	2,4	75,3	1,7
Heilongjiang	36,080	3,1	6,6	3,8	20,4	56,3	23,3	2,099	2,8	72,7	2,4
Shanghai	13,450	1,1	14,9	4,4	3,9	64,3	31,8	6,675	8,6	899,3	8,6
Jiangsu	69,110	5,9	26,5	7,5	23,5	54,0	22,5	2,143	4,0	1,463,2	6,1
Zhejiang	42,360	3,6	18,9	5,0	24,9	50,3	24,8	2,310	7,2	276,6	4,8
Anhui	58,340	5,0	17,4	3,1	31,7	46,7	21,6	1,052	-9,4	54,7	1,1
Fujian	31,160	2,7	20,4	2,8	31,2	39,8	29,0	1,803	8,0	1,465,6	5,6
Jiangxi	39,130	3,3	15,4	2,4	39,4	33,3	27,3	1,212	3,6	22,1	1,0
Shandong	86,100	7,4	19,5	8,2	32,7	46,7	20,6	1,876	6,8	1,026,9	6,1
Henan	88,610	7,6	13,7	5,1	33,7	39,1	27,2	1,141	5,2	53,2	1,7
Hubei	55,800	4,8	12,1	4,4	32,6	42,0	25,4	1,584	-1,8	210,6	1,8
Hunan	62,670	5,4	12,3	4,0	38,3	35,9	25,8	1,280	3,5	135,2	1,8
Guangdong	65,250	5,6	22,0	9,1	23,4	42,1	34,5	2,823	13,3	4,746,4	24,1
Guangxi	43,800	3,7	18,3	2,3	42,5	31,1	26,4	1,058	13,4	198,8	1,5
Hainan	6,860	0,6	23,3	0,6	46,5	22,8	30,7	1,645	13,6	514,8	1,2
Sichuan	109,980	9,4	12,9	6,6	35,3	38,5	26,2	1,180	6,5	112,1	1,9
Guizhou	33,610	2,9	9,2	1,5	39,9	35,2	24,9	890	11,5	19,8	0,3
Yunnan	38,320	3,3	10,9	2,2	39,2	41,5	19,3	1,147	2,9	28,8	0,9
Tibet	2,280	0,2	7,1	0,2	50,8	13,7	35,5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaanxi	34,050	2,9	8,7	2,2	27,3	43,4	29,2	1,292	0,3	45,5	1,0
Gansu	23,140	2,0	9,7	1,3	26,1	43,8	30,1	1,133	1,4	0,4	0,5
Qinghai	4,610	0,4	7,4	0,4	24,8	41,1	34,1	1,592	2,3	0,7	0,1
Ningxia	4,870	0,4	7,5	0,4	26,2	40,5	33,3	1,451	3,0	3,5	0,1
Xinjiang	15,810	1,4	13,1	1,6	35,9	34,6	29,5	2,047	4,9	54,0	0,6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang Ting-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
	1991	1992	Education (at and over the Age of Six)	1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment			Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)			Foreign Trade		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71			
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17		1991	1992
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Major Trading Partners		
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10	Exports (% of total)		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Germany	5.1	4.4
			- Singapore	3.1	3.1
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			Imports (% of total)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Japan	30.0	30.2
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- USA	22.5	21.9
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Germany	4.8	5.4
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Australia	3.1	2.9
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings	1990	1991		1991	1992
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882			
	1991	1992	External Public Debt Outstanding	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)			Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46		1991	1992
	1991	1992	Exchange Rates		
Public Finance			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
	1991	1992
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
	1991	1992
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
	1990/91	1991/92
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0

	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3

	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9

	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9

	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0

Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3

	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8

	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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