

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: June 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Cambodia: King Sihanouk arrives on a three-day official goodwill visit;
- 06 Malta: Prime Minister Edward Fenech-Adami pays an official visit (-11);
Vatican: Deng Xiaoping's daughter Deng Nan pays a private visit;
- 07 Vanuatu: Prime Minister Maxime Carlot Korman pays a working visit in Shanghai (-10);
- 08 South Korea: Foreign Minister Han Sung-joo pays a working visit (-09);
Peru: President Alberto Fujimori pays a state visit (-12);
- 10 Australia: Deputy Prime Minister Brian Howe pays a visit (-17);
- 12 Estonia: President Lennart Meri visits China (-18);
Japan: Foreign Minister Koji Kakizawa pays a working visit;
- 18 Philippines: Vice-President Joseph Ejercito Estrada pays an official visit (-24);
- 26 Mauritius: President Cassam Uteem pays a state visit (-July 01);
- 27 India: Sino-Indian conference on the five principles of peaceful co-existence held in New Delhi (-28);
Russia, Belarus, Lithuania and Estonia: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-July 02);
- 28 Russia: Vice-Premier Alexander Shokhin pays a two-day visit;
- 29 Austria, Germany, Romania: Premier Li Peng pays an official visit (-July 12).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: white paper entitled "The Situation of Chinese Women" released by the Information Office of the State Council;
- 03 Beijing: inauguration of the Chinese Academy of Engineering and 7th academicians' conference of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (-08);
Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 20th meeting;
- 06 Shaanxi: China Northwest Airlines passenger plane crashed near Xi'an, 160 people died;
Beijing: national work conference on radio administration;
- 08 Beijing: Central Military Commission held a grand ceremony to promote 19 senior military officers to generals;
Jiangsu: national conference on the comprehensive management work on public security in rural areas in Wujiang City (-11);
- 08? Beijing: national conference with heads of cultural market administration bureaus;
- 10 China conducts an underground nuclear test;
- 11 Floods start to hit Fujian, Guangdong, Guangxi, Hu'nan, Jiangxi and Zhejiang;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on education (-17);
Beijing: Current 18-month drought in China's capital the worst in the century;
- 15 Hainan: national judicial conference on foreign affairs in Haikou City;
- 16 Beijing: white paper entitled "Intellectual Property Protection in China" released by the Information Office of the State Council;
- 17 Jiangsu: national forum with chairmen of family planning commissions in Yancheng City (-20);

- 18 Beijing: national work conference on supervising nine years compulsory education and wiping out illiteracy until the end of this century;
- 27 Beijing: 7th meeting of the 8th CPPCC National Committee is focusing on agriculture (-July 01);
Beijing: China Security Association set up with the aim of helping the police to maintain public security;
Zhejiang: national work conference of lecturer groups for theoretical education of cadres in Hangzhou City (-29);
- 28 Beijing: 8th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (- July 05).

Economic Affairs

- 03 Tianjin: national work forum on bonded areas;
Asian Development Bank (ADB) has approved a 140m US\$ loan to help Chengde and Tangshan City fight environmental pollution;
- 08 World Bank approved a loan of 380m US\$ to support the national highway project in China, and a loan of 200m US\$ to support China's efforts to protect its forests and increase timber production;
- 10? Beijing: national conference on registration and administration of foreign-funded enterprises;
- 16 Beijing: a set of industrial policies to guide the development of key economic sectors in the 1990s issued by the State Council;
- 17 State Council's opinions on checking the blind development of the futures market published;
- 19 World Bank's new calculation has raised China's per capita gross national product by one fourth to 470 US\$;
- 21 Shandong: national annual planning work conference on technological transformation closed in Ji'nan City;
Beijing: national work conference on (electric) power science and technology;
Beijing: national conference on tightening supervision and control over financial organizations (-24);
- 22 Beijing: China Association for the Promotion of International Technological and Economic Cooperation in Northeast Asia set up;
- 23 Beijing: '94 Beijing International Auto Industry Exhibition (-29);
Beijing: "Outline of state industrial policy in the nineties" published;

- 24 Zhejiang: national conference on cotton production in session in Hangzhou City;
- 25? He'nan: national work conference on exports of textile industry;
- 29? Zhejiang: national market meeting closed in Hangzhou City;
- 29 Hebei: national conference on trade unions in Shijiazhuang City; Guangdong: national tourism fair opened in Shenzhen (5 days); World Bank has decided to provide another 200m US\$ in loans for China's largest national afforestation project;
- 30 ADB approved a total of 78m US\$ in loan and technical assistance for the Yunnan-Simao forestation and sustainable wood utilization project.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 06 Taiwan: PRC civil passenger airplane of Southern Airlines hijacked to Taiwan;***
- 21 Hong Kong: Sino-British Joint Liaison Group holds 29th meeting after a six-month suspension (-30).

*** This event was erroneously listed in last month's chronology.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The Chinese Academy of Engineering was founded on June 3, 1994. (RMRB, 4 June 94)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi	94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91/03
	Liu Zhenhua	93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)	93/03
	Wang Songda	93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm 88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm 88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm 88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/03
	Song Jian	CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Council's General Office**

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS**Economic and Trade**

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai	93/05
	Shi Wanpeng	93/05
	Xu Penghang	93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)	93/05
	Yu Xiaosong	93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa 93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin	85/05
	Wang Mingda	85/05
	Wei Yu (f)	93/05
	Zhang Tianbao	93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa 93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
	Li Honggui	94/02
	Liu Hanbin	91/10
	Peng Yu (f)	85/09
	Yang Kuifu	91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm 86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong	93/07
	Jiang Jiafu	86/07
	Li Jinyou	93/05
	Tudao Doje	91/10
	Wen Jing	90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm 88/12
V.-Chm.	Liu Ji	91/05
	Xu Yinsheng	77/03
	Zhang Faqiang	94/05
	Yuan Weimin	CCm 84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm 93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai	94/02
	Chen Yaobang	93/05
	Gan Ziyu	78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa 89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa 93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
	Luo Zhiling	93/05
	She Jianming	93/05
	Wang Chunzheng	90/11
	Yao Zhenyan	91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa 88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui	84/02
	Hong Hu	91/02
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09
	Ma Kai	93/06
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06
	Wu Jie	93/05

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10
	Duan Ruichun	91/04
	Han Deqian	93/09
	Huang Qitao	93/04
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05
	Nie Li (f)	89/10
	Shen Chunnian	93/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04
	Xie Guang	85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09
	Wan Baorui	93/04
	Wu Yixia	93/04
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02
	Li Zibin	91/12
	Li Shizhong	93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09
	Yan Mingfu	91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05
	Han Ying	93/05
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05
	Zhang Baoming	93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09
	Liu E	93/03
	Liu Songjin	91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09
	Mao Rubo	93/05
	Tan Qinglian	88/11
	Ye Rutang	88/05
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03
	Liu Deyou	86/04
	Xu Wenbo	90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05
	Lü Xinkui	93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11
	Li Yanling	93/07
	Liu Jibin	88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng	86/06
	Zhang Youcai	89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04
V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02
	Jiang Enzhu	91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08
	Li Guohua (f)	94/03
	Liu Shanzai	94/03
	Shi Guangsheng	93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa 93/07

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05
	Shen Maocheng	88/05
	Wang Zhibao	92/09
	Zhu Guangyao	93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05
V.-Min.	Zhang Hongren	86/09
	Zhang Wenju	85/11
	Zhang Wenyue	90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07
	He Jihai	93/07
	Lu Jiang	93/07
	Ma Lisheng	93/07
	Ma Yimin	93/07

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/06
	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
	Zhang Geng	93/06
	Zhang Xiufu	91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02
V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji	93/02
	Zhu Jiazhen	91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05
	Lü Fuyuan	94/05
	Sun Changji	93/05
	Zhang Delin	93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08
	Wu Xichun	93/08
	Xu Daquan	86/02
	Yin Ruiyu	89/03

National Defence

Minister Chi Haotian CCm 93/03

Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang	88/05
	Jiang Guan Zhuang	89/03
	Zhang Hanfu	88/05
	Zhang Zhijian	88/05
	Zhao Zongnai	89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11
	Liu Pingyuan	91/05
	Yang Xianzu	90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng	82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04
	Wang Shucheng	93/04
	Zha Keming	93/04
	Zhao Xizheng	93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10
	He Jiasheng (f)	86/03
	Hu Ximing	85/01
	Sun Longchun	90/09
	Yin Dakui	93/02
	Zhang Wenkang	93/02

Public Security
Minister Tao Siju CcM 90/12
V.-Min. Bai Jingfu 91/10
Hu Zhiguang 85/01
Jiang Xianjin 91/11
Mou Xinsheng 93/04
Tian Qiyu 92/05

Radio, Film and Television
Minister Sun Jiazheng CcA 94/05
V.-Min. He Dongcai 93/02
Liu Xiliang 91/05
Tian Congming 90/12
Tong Xiangrong 93/02
Wang Feng 87/07

Railways
Minister Han Zhubin CcM 92/09
V.-Min. Fu Zhihuan 90/12
Guo Lin 93/05
Sun Yongfu 85/01
Tu Yourui (exec.) 88/06

State Security
Minister Jia Chunwang CcM 85/09

Supervision
Minister Cao Qingze 93/03
V.-Min. Feng Tiyun 88/02
He Yong 87/06
Li Zhilun 92/03
Xu Kunyuan 92/10

Water Resources
Minister Niu Maosheng 93/03
V.-Min. He Jing (f) 93/05
Yan Keqiang 90/11
Zhang Chunyuan 88/09
Zhou Wenzhi 91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China
Governor Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07
V.-Gov. Bai Wenqing 89/09
Chen Yuan 88/05
Dai Xianglong CcA 93/07
Wang Qishan 93/07
Yin Jieyan 94/02
Zhou Zhengqing (exec.) 86/11
Zhu Xiaohua 93/07

Auditing Administration
Auditor-General Guo Zhenqian CcM 94/05
Deputy Auditors-General
Cui Jianmin 85/04
Jin Jipeng 92/12
Li Jinhua 85/09
Liu Hezhang 90/09
Zheng Li (f) 87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China
Director Chen Guangyi CcM 93/12
Dep.Dir. Bao Peide 93/12
Jiang Zhuping CcM 93/12
Li Zhao 88/10
Shen Yuankang 93/12
Yan Zhixiang 73/11

State General Bureau of Taxation
Director Liu Zhongli CcM 94/02
Dep.Dir. Chen Jingxin 89/02
Jin Xin 94/02
Li Yonggui 92/04
Lu Renfa 89/12
Wang Pingwu 89/02
Yang Chongchun 91/01
Zhang Xianghai 92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Special Economic Zones Office
Director Hu Ping CcM 93/05
Dep.Dir. Chen Shunheng 91/06
Ge Hongsheng CcM 94/01
Ji Jusheng 93/10
Zhao Guanghua 93/07
Zhao Yundong 88/07

State Council Research Office
Director Yuan Mu 88/09
Dep.Dir. Jiang Yunbao 94/01
Wang Mengkui CcA 90/07
Yang Yongzhe 90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11
Dep.Dir. Chen Ziying 91/02
Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04
Li Xinghao 86/04
Liu Zepeng 92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs
Director Qi Huaiyuan CcM 91/08
Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office
Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
Li Yuanchao 93/05
Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11
Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CcA 94/02
Deng Chaocong 91/03
Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
Liu Wenjie 91/11
Su Shifang 87/04
Wang Jieping 86/09
Wu Naiwen 88/03
Zhen Pu 88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
Tang Yangzu 92/05
Wang Yangzu 89/09
Ye Ruqiu 91/09
Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
Director Liu Minxue 89/12
Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
Bian Yaowu 91/06
Cao Tiandian 90/07
Gan Guoping 85/12
Tian Shuqian 86/11
Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
Huang Shuhai 87/03
Li Peichuan 87/01
Wang Shirong 89/02
Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
Director Yu Youxian 93/06
Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
Liu Gao 89/11
Lu Yuyi 89/04
Wang Qianghua 87/09
Yang Zhengyan 87/09
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru 89/02
Chile 90/08
Luosang Chinai 89/02
Wan Yaobin 89/02
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
Director Zhang Sai 84/08

Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
Shao Zongming 89/04
Sun Jingxin 88/01
Yu Guangpei 87/09
Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
Director Liu Yi CcA 88/05
Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
He Guangwei 86/07
He Ruoquan 84/09
Sun Gang 93/12
Zhang Xinsheng 87/06

Councillors' Office
Director Chang Jie 90/09
Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
Director Guo Ji 90/09
Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Dong Shuwei 91/03
Liu Guangzhen 92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01
Wang Fosong 88/09
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06
V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shi Changxu 94/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
President Hu Sheng 85/09
V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
Long Yongshu 93/11
Ru Xin CcA 82/11
Teng Teng 93/05
Wang Luolin CcA 93/07
Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

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Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
Xia Zanzhong 93/04
Zhang Baoshun 93/04
Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
Lu Baifu 93/07
Wang Huijiong 90/06
Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11
Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
Luo Jibin 85/03
Ma Henian 90/04
Wen Kegang 89/02
Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
Director Gao Lulin 89/09
Dep.Dir. An Yutao 84/09
Jiang Ying 89/10
Ming Tinghua 90/11
Shen Yaozeng 84/04

China National Light Industry Council
Director Yu Zhen 93/05
Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council
Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05
Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
Liu Heng 93/05
Ren Chuanjun 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/05
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	He Dongchang	88/10
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Liu Hongru	92/10
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Li Jiuyan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12

State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission			Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11	V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10		Li Dengzhu	94/05		Wu Xueqian	89/12
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11		Li Yan	86/10	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10		Wang Jingmao	91/01	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10	Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10	Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			Party History Research Office			Overseas Publicity Group		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07	Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10	Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
	Chen Zuolin	87/11		Ma Shijiang	88/08	Taiwan Affairs Office		
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10		Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06
	Wang Deying	90/12		Zheng Hui	87/06	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou	91/02
	Xu Qing	92/10	Documents Research Office				Sun Xiaoyu	93/04
General Office			Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11		Tang Shubei	91/06
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09	CC Party School			CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		
	Hu Guangbao	93/07	President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	PRC Central Military Commission		
	Xu Ruixin	88/02	V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	See separate entry above		
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10		Liu Shengyu	93/07	General Staff		
Organization Department				Su Xing	88/04	Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/11
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04		Xing Bensi	89/07		Li Jing	CCm 92/11
	Meng Liankun	87/09		Xue Ju	89/08		Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm 85/04
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08	Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	General Political Department		
	Wang Xudong	93/08	People's Daily			Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan	94/01
	Zhang Quanjing (exec.)	91/06	Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04		Wang Ruijin	CCm 92/12
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03	Editor-in-Chief	Shao Huaze	CCm 89/06		Xu Caihou	94/01
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
Propaganda Department				Tang Jiyu	90/04	General Logistics Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12		Wu Chunhe	93/09	Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingyu	85/04
	Gong Xinhan	93/04		Zheng Mengxiang	91/04		Wang Tailan	92/00
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08		Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Zhang Bin	85/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08	Guangming Daily				Zhou Youliang	94/01
	Nie Dajiang	90/09	Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai	89/08	PLA Navy		
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm 88/01
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10		Fang Gongwen	87/06	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan	88/07
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11		Jiang Dianming	89/00		He Pengfei	92/12
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Lu Zhun	85/06		Shi Tianding	90/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07		Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Xu Zhenzhong	90/10
United Front Department				Wang Chen	86/08	Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren	94/01
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12		Xu Guangchun	91/11	Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian	90/07
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12		Zhou Longbin	91/11		Tong Guorong	93/09
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11	Qiushi Bimonthly			- North China Sea Fleet		
	Liu Jidong	93/04	Editor-in-Chief	You Lin	89/10	Commander	Wang Jiyang	93/10
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili	89/05	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11		Ma Yingbo	92/10		Zhu Hongxi	86/05
	Zheng Wantong	93/08		Su Shuangbi	89/09	Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun	90/07
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03		Wu Jianguo	90/08	Dep.P.C.	He Changyun	88/12
International Liaison Department							Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03	Leading Group for Agriculture			- East China Sea Fleet		
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09	Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04	Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
	Li Beihai	93/08		Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04		Wang Yongguo	93/01
	Li Chengren	88/07	Financial and Economic Leading Group			Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting	90/08
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02	Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11		Liu Shuyuan	93/01
Commission for Politics and Law			Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03		Wei Boliang	92/09
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	Leading Group for Party History Work				Wei Zhiguo	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06	Head	Yang Shangkun	84/12	- South China Sea Fleet		
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Commander	Gao Zhenjia	88/08
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12		Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong	87/03
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07	Party Building Group			Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07	Head	Song Ping	89/09	Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	PBm 90/03		Zhou Shaoxun	89/01
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets				Deng Liqun	90/08	PLA Air Force		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05	Leading Group for Party History Work			Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm 92/11
Central Organization Committee			Head	Yang Shangkun	84/12	Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu	86/12
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda				Liu Zhitian	88/12
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Head	?			Yang Zhenyu	94/03
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07	Dep.Heads				Yu Zhenwu	85/07
Policy Research Office			PLA Second Artillery			Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09	Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Xu Lefu?	88/12
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03	Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui	90/04	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
	Wei Jianlin	89/12		Li Qianming	93/00	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07		Qian Gui	91/08	PRC Central Military Commission		
	Zheng Keyang	90/01		Yang Huan	88/12	See separate entry above		

Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shi Kexin	86/12
National Defence University		
President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm 92/11
Academy of Military Sciences		
President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 92/11
PLA Military Court		
President	Quan Zengde	93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate		
Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11
Liberation Army Daily		
Director	Xu Caihou	93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		
Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaoju	93/09
	Wang Wenli	90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
1st Pol.Commissar		
	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing		
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	He Daoquan	94/01
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Yao Xian	90/10
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing?	93/01
	Wang Fuyi	90/07
Chengdu		
Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm 91/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Liao Xilong	85/06
	Ma Bingchen	86/07
	Xie Decai	91/12
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang	94/01
	Shao Nong	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01
Guangzhou		
Commander	Li Xilin	CCm 92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao	87/10
	Tao Bojun	94/01
	Wang Shen	92/12
	Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05
	Liu Xinzeng	90/05
Ji'nan		
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui	87/12
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Song Qingwei	CCm 87/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05
	Qu Jining	90/05
	Zhang Wentai	94/03
Lanzhou		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao	90/07
	Fu Bingyao	92/12
	Wang Lizhong	94/02
	Xing Shizhong	88/05
	Zou Yuqi	93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm 90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Tang Guangcai	93/04
	Wang Maorun	90/07
Nanjing		
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm 90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Liu Lunxian	92/11
	Qu Zhenmou	93/03
	Yan Zhuo	94/01

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
	Wang Yongming	90/06
Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Liyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhong	90/03
	Hou Jingru	89/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary		
	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary		
	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary		
	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru	92/12
	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	vacant	
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyan	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenxuan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm 87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)	88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa 89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm 89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren	93/06
	Lu Guangyan	90/07
	Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm 88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Li Runwu	93/02
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)	91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	He Shangchun	85/05
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wang Pengtang	93/06
	Wei Yingji	85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
	Lin Kaiqin	92/04
	Yuan Qitong	90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa 94/04
V.-Gov.	Liu Mingkang	93/01
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Ren Kaiguo	89/07
	Shi Rongji	86/02
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/09
Governor	Chen Qiling	92/03
V.-Gov.	Cui Zhenghua	93/01
	Guo Kun	93/01
	Lu Ming	85/12
	Yang Huaixiao	92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie	90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm 92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
	Liu Weiming	88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa 91/07
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
	Zhang Gaoli	88/01
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo	90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng	92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun	89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang	86/05
	Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12
	Ding Tingmo	90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa 89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu	92/04
	Li Zhenqian	89/01
	Lu Bing	93/01
	Xu Bingsong	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing	90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10
	Jia Fukun	90/01
Pol.Com.	Xiong Ziren	93/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng	93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09
	Mo Shiren	93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12
	Yao Jiyuan	93/01
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming	90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucui		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchi	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen??		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Lablingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03
	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Mayor	Li Huifeng (f)	CCa	88/05
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12
	Gyaincaïn Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincaïn Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	GYampo Puncog Cedan?		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Qamzo (exec.)		79/08
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxidig		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuxing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhonghua Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Fang Denghua (1)

Identified as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinjiang Television, 7 June 94, in SWB, 13 June 94) Fang has served as commander of Qinghai Military District before.

Lu Liangshu (2)

Elected vice-president of the newly founded Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 June 94)

Pan Jiazheng (3)

Elected vice-president of the newly founded Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 June 94)

Shi Changxu (4)

Elected vice-president of the newly founded Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 June 94) Shi has served as director of the Division of Technical Science of the Chinese Academy of Sciences since May 1990.

Wang Shunhe (5)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 11 June 94, in SWB, 23 June 94) He formerly served as Logistics Department director of Tibet Military District.

Zhu Gaofeng (6)

Elected vice-president of the newly founded Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 June 94) Zhu has served as vice-minister of posts and telecommunications since May 1982.

Zhu Guangya

Atomic physicist Zhu was elected president of the newly founded Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 7, 1994. (RMRB, 8 June 94) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (since March 94). Zhu is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For his vita see C.a., 1994/3, pp.340/12)

Addenda

Zhang Wentai (7)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 27 Mar 94, in ZDY, 1994/5, p.102) Zhang is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 方登华
- (2) 卢良恕
- (3) 潘家铮
- (4) 师昌绪
- (5) 王顺和
- (6) 朱高峰
- (7) 张文台

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Albania (June 06?)

An agreement to cement the cooperation between the foreign ministries of China and Albania was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Dai Bingguo and visiting Deputy Foreign Minister Arian Starova. (XNA, 8 June 94)

Andorra (June 29)

China and Andorra formally established diplomatic relations. Chinese Ambassador to Spain Zhu Guoqing and Andorran Foreign Minister Marc Vila Amigo signed a communiqué to that effect in Andorra City. (RMRB, XNA 30 June 94)

Australia (June 13)

A memorandum of understanding on housing and urban development was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Construction Hou Jie and visiting Australian Deputy Prime Minister Brian Howe. (XNA, 14 June 94)

Egypt (June 04)

China donates research equipment to Egypt. (RMRB, 6 June 94)

India (June 15)

The trade protocol for 1994-95 was signed in New Delhi by Commerce Minister Pranab Mukherjee and visiting Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi. (XNA, 16 June 94)

South Korea (June 06)

An agreement on the establishment of a committee on industrial cooperation to promote cooperation in all industrial sectors was signed in Beijing by Wang Zhongyu, minister of the State Economic and Trade Commission, and ROK Ambassador to China Hwang Pyong-tae. Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing attended the signing ceremony. Wang and Hwang also signed a memorandum of understanding on strengthening technological cooperation in civil aviation between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 94)

Peru (June 09)

A Sino-Peruvian consular agreement and an agreement on encouragement and mutual protection of investment between China and Peru was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Goldenberg Schreiber, president of Council of Ministers and minister of foreign affairs. An agreement for China to provide Peru with a 39.1m US\$ export credit was also signed. (XNA, 10 June 94)

Philippines (June 20?)

A trade protocol was signed by China and the Philippines. (XNA, 23 June 94)

Poland (June 06)

A protocol on scientific and technical cooperation for the year 1994 between China and Poland was signed in Warsaw by Huang Qitao, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Witold A. Karczewski, chairman of the Polish Scientific Research Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 8 June 94)

Portugal (June 21)

An agreement to strengthen cooperation between chemical, especially petrochemical, industries of China and Portugal was signed in Lisbon by visiting Chinese Minister of Chemical Industry Gu Xiulian and Portuguese Minister of Industry and Energy Mira Amaral. (RMRB, XNA 23 June 94)

Russia (June 28)

A protocol on cooperation in information between the foreign ministries of China and Russia and a draft agreement on the western sector of the boundary between the two countries were signed in Moscow by deputy foreign ministers Dai Bingguo of China and Alexandr Panov of Russia. (XNA, 30 June 94)

Slovenia (June 01)

An agreement on mutual exemption of visa requirements for diplomatic and service passports was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Slovenian counterpart Lojze Peterle. The agreement will enter into force on July 1, 1994. At the same time a similar agreement signed between China and the former Yugoslavia in 1979 will cease to be effective. (RMRB, 7 June 94)

Uganda (June 28)

Chinese Red Cross Society contributed a grant of 20.000 US\$ to the Uganda Red Cross Society to help control contamination of Lake Victoria caused by corpses of Rwandese war victims from River Kagera. (XNA, 29 June 94)

Vanuatu (June 08)

An agreement was signed in Shanghai between the cities of Shanghai and Vanuatu's Port Vila to set up "friendship-city relations" between them. (XNA, 9 June 94)

Zambia (June 16)

China will supply and instal two sets of 150 kilowatt short wave transmitters at Zambia National Broadcasting Station in Lusaka and Kitwe. An agreement to the effect was signed in Lusaka. (XNA, 18 June 94)

Zambia (June 21)

China donated engineering equipment worth 80m Zambian Kwacha (about 112,000 US\$) to the University of Zambia as part of its educational aid to the country. (XNA, 22 June 94)

International Agreements

China signed arbitration agreements with Germany, Thailand, Austria and Switzerland on June 23, 1994. The agreements were respectively reached between the China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Committee and German Federal Council of Arbitration, Thai Arbitration Office of Ministry of Justice, the Swiss Arbitration Association and the Austrian Federal Economic Chamber. Wang Hanbin, vice-chairman of China's NPC Standing Committee, attended the signing ceremony in Beijing. (XNA, 24 Jan 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Registration of Vessels". (Decree No.155 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 2, 1994) The regulations will become effective as of January 1, 1995. (Full text and translation: RMRB, 15 June 94; Xinhua, 13 June 94, in WER, 22 June 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the Management of the Registration of Companies". (Decree No.156 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 24, 1994) The regulations will become effective as of July 1, 1994. (RMRB, 30 June 94)

"Interim Provisions on the Employment of State Public Servants" were officially promulgated by the Ministry of Personnel on June 13, 1994 for implementation. (Xinhua, 13 June 94, in SWB, 16 June 94)

Revised "Customs Regulations on Maintaining a Clean and Honest Government" were recently promulgated by the General Administration of Customs. (Xinhua, 3 June 94, in SWB, 22 June 94)

"Some provisions concerning a clean and honest price inspection personnel" were recently formulated by the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 19 June 94)

The Supreme People's Court and Supreme People's Procuratorate recently promulgated regulations on applying the law to handling cases of forging, selling and stealing business bills and receipts to crack down firmly on these criminal activities and to ensure smooth implementation of the new taxation system. (Zhongguo xinwen she, Beijing, 6 June 94, in SWB, 25 June 94)

China's Supreme People's Court issued a provisional regulation on June 17, 1994 to protect and reward people who report cases of graft and bribery, leading to successful prosecutions. (RMRB, XNA, 18 June 94)

Addenda

"Regulations on Application for and Administration of Export Licences", formulated by the General Administration of Customs and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. The regulations are in effect from 1st April 1994. (Full text and translation: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 27 Apr 94, in WER, 22 June 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63		
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Education	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.7
			- Primary School Pupils	69.1
			Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0
				n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9		
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2		
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5		
Value Added of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4		
Value Added of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4		
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4		
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6		
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983		
- Agricultural Residents	570	648		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784		
			Public Finance	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	361.09
			Total Government Expenditure	381.36
			Balance	-20.27
			Current Account	
			(b US\$)	13.27
			Foreign Trade	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	71.84
			Imports (cif)	63.79
			Trade Balance	8.05
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hongkong	44.7
			- Japan	14.3
			- USA	8.6
			- Germany	3.3
			- South Korea	3.0
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hongkong	27.4
			- Japan	15.7
			- USA	12.6
			- Taiwan	5.7
			- Germany	4.8
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	5.31
			RMBY per DM	3.21
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42,66
			Foreign Debts	
			b US\$ ⁵	60.5

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.*1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 1991*, 120.

2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.610	7,6	13.7	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.4	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Guizhou	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Yunnan	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaanxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	1.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
	1991	1992	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Services (%)	47.0	47.9	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	Major Trading Partners		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	Exports (% of total)		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- USA	29.3	28.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Germany	5.1	4.4
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1990	1991	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	- Japan	30.0	30.2
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- USA	22.5	21.9
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Germany	4.8	5.4
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Australia	3.1	2.9
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1991	1992		1991	1992
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Public Finance					
	1991	1992	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			
Exchange Rates					
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fock (since Sept.94)
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
	1990/91	1991/92
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

- GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lihun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. An analysis of Li Peng's "Government Work Report" (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, April 1994, pp.18-34

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2. Long-lasting (five principals of peaceful coexistence). Yan Li *BR, 1994/No.25, pp.30-33

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3. Indian Prime minister's visit to China. Bhattacharjea, Mira Sinha *CRE, Jan.-March 1994, pp.85-88
4. The sixth meeting of the India-China Joint Working Group on the boundary question. Prakash, Shri *CRE, Jan.-March 1994, pp.89-94
5. China's Vietnam policy: the road to normalization and prospects for the Sino-Vietnamese relationship. Sutter, Karen M. *JNAS, Spring 1993, pp.21-46
6. Agreement on Environmental Cooperation between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the People's Republic of China (document). *CRE, Jan.-March 1994, pp.104-107
7. Das indisch-chinesische Grenzabkommen vom September 1993. *Europa Archiv, Bonn, 1994/No.10, pp.D 349-350
8. PM's Address to Beijing University on 9 September 1993 (document). *CRE, Jan.-March 1994, pp.111-119
9. Protocol between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the People's Republic of China for Extension of Border Trade across Shipkila Pass (document). *CRE, Jan.-March 1994, pp.107-108

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10. The most respected enemy: Mao Zedong's perception of the United States. He Di *CQ, March 1994, pp.144-158
11. Process in Sino-US relations. Lu Zhengrong *BR, 1994/No.24, p.22

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12. Ideology, policy, and change - a framework for understanding change and continuity in mainland China. Chen Weixing *IS, May 1994, pp.45-62
13. Chinas unsichere Zukunft. Die Allmacht der Partei und der Wandel im Land. Fischer, Per *Europa Archiv, Bonn, 1994/No.4, pp.116-122
14. Das Potential für soziale und politische Unruhen in der VR China. Heilmann, Sebastian *C.a. May 1994, pp.476-482

15. Where is the real crisis of nation?. Liu Binyan *ICM, June 1994, pp.22-24

16. General observation of the situation on the mainland on the chicom convention of 2nd sessions of "People's Congress" and "People's political consultative conference" (Chin.). *SCC, April 1994, pp.1-4

Ideology

17. Mao Zedong thoughts (review essay). Womack, Brantly *CQ, March 1994, pp.159-167

Party

18. A review of Chinese communists' united front tactics as discussed at plenary session of "People's Political Consultative Conference" (Chin.). Ku Ren *SCC, April 1994, pp.64-72
19. Yüan Ch'i T'ung's Address at the meeting of the Fukien provincial united front work department (Chin.) (document). *MCS, April 1994, pp.86-91

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20. Local protectionism increasingly severe. Liu Dongwen *ICM, June 1994, pp.7-11
21. Tension in center - local relations. Mo Quanren *ICM, June 1994, pp.3-6

Parliament**Opposition and Democracy**

22. Fresh blood in China's democratic parties. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1994/No.25, pp.22-25

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23. Wer erkämpft das Menschenrecht. Wolf, Ika *DNC, 1994/No.2, p.4
24. Form of realization of ownership by the whole people and its right institution (Chin.). Zhang Xiaogang *JLYJG, 1994/No.2, pp.7-13
25. Comments on US state department human rights report on China (document). *BR, 1994/No.24, pp.8-13
26. Gesetze der Volksrepublik China gegen unlauteren Wettbewerb (Dokument). *C.a. May 1994, p.509
27. Intellectual property protection in China (document). *BR, 1994/No.25, pp.8-17

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28. Military business operations: using privileges in search of private gain. Lu Di *ICM, June 1994, pp.77-80
29. A review of China's military modernisation since 1977. *CNA, June 1, 1994, pp.1-9

Mass Organizations**Political Movements**

30. Shanghai's strike wave of 1957. Perry, Elizabeth J. *CQ, March 1994, pp.1-27

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31. A biographical sketch of Wang Zhongyu (Chin.). Chun Lin *SCC, April 1994, pp.91-95
32. A critique of Li Jui's writings on the later years of Mao Tse-tung (Chin.). Hsiung Tsu-chien *MCS, April 1994, pp.55-65
33. Li Xilin, commander of the Guangzhou military region. Hung, Jerry R. *ICM, June 1994, pp.81-85

34. Maos 100. Geburtstag - Impressionen aus Shaoshan. Häring, Volker *DNC, 1994/No.2, pp.31-32
 35. Mao Zedong a hundred years on: the legacy of a ruler. Schram, Stuart R. *CQ, March 1994, pp.125-143
 36. Hsiao Yang, governor of Szechwan province (Chin.). Yen Min *MCS, April 1994, pp.92-93

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37. Shijiazhuang: from unknown village to modern metropolis. Deng Shulin *CT, June 1994, pp.35-41
 38. Tsingtau - ehemals eine deutsche Stadt am Gelben Meer. Lang, Ralf Otto *DNC, 1994/No.2, pp.27-28
 39. Alataw, a symbol for the transformation of Xinjiang. Wang Gong; Chai Xiaobin *CT, June 1994, pp.46-48

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40. Eighty years of study of Jews in China (Chin.). Yang Haijun *ZSK, May 1994, pp.146-156
 41. The voyage of princess Wencheng to Tibet. Yi Da *CT, June 1994, pp.68-70
 42. Several problems related to the administration of Mongolian and Tibetan religions in the Qing dynasty (Chin.). Zhao Yuntian *ZSK, May 1994, pp.175-192

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43. An academic family in Beijing. Chen Xinxin *CT, June 1994, pp.21-22
 44. Ok, earth buildings! Die Rundhäuser der Hakka. Esfehiani, Amir Moghaddass *DNC, 1994/No.2, pp.29-31
 45. Down at the farm in Shandong. Li Xia *CT, June 1994, pp.18-20
 46. New recreational pastimes among Chinese. Lü Hui *CT, June 1994, pp.25-26
 47. Late-night talk show: giving listeners what they want. Shan Quanfeng *CT, June 1994, pp.56-57
 48. A photographer's 45-year follow-up. Shang Rongguang *BR, 1994/No.23, pp.26-27
 49. Chinese families of the 21st century. Tian Sen *CT, June 1994, pp.16-17
 50. The present situation and problems of Chinese families. Tian Sen *CT, June 1994, pp.14-15, 17
 51. The situation of Chinese women. *BR, 1994/No.23, pp.9-23

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