

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Cambodia: King Sihanouk leaves Beijing for home;
- 09 Croatia: Prime Minister Nikica Calentic pays an official visit (-13);
Japan: Finance Minister Masayoshi Takemura pays a visit (-11);
- 17 Africa: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit to Zaire, Congo, Togo, Benin and Nigeria (-25);
Belarus: President Alyaksandr Lukashenka pays a state visit (-19);
- 18 North Korea: Vice-Premier Chang Chol met by Premier Li Peng;
- 18 Portugal, Switzerland: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official visit (-28), delivers a speech at the 25th annual meeting of the World Economic Forum in Davos (27).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Shanghai: East China edition of *People's Daily* published;
Beijing: CPPCC National Committee holds New Year reception;
Labor Law, Urban Real Estate Management Law, Auditing Bill and the State Compensation Law took effect;
- 05 Shanghai: national conference of public security department and bureau heads (-10);
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on meteorology opened;
Hainan: national work conference of higher court presidents in Haikou City (-09);
Beijing: national conference of directors of the united front work departments (-09);
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on environmental protection closed;

- 11 Beijing: 9th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-14);
- 12 Beijing: 1995 work conference of the Academy of Sciences;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of propaganda department directors (-21);
Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 29th meeting;
- 17 Beijing: forum to mark the 60th anniversary of the Zunyi Conference;
Beijing: national work conference on public health;
Beijing: 1995 national conference of cultural department and bureau heads;
- 19 Beijing: national conference of state security department and bureau heads (-21);
- 20 Beijing: 5th plenary session of the CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-23);
- 22 Beijing: national conference on traditional Chinese medicine opened;
- 23 Beijing: national external propaganda work conference (-25);
Beijing: All-Army work conference on inspecting discipline;
- 28 Beijing: China's central leadership pays a Spring Festival visit to ailing Deng Xiaoping;
- 29 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council held a Spring Festival get-together; all seven members of the Standing Committee of the Politbureau present;
- 30 Beijing: Jiang Zemin delivers a speech on reunification at a Spring Festival tea party.

Economic Affairs

- 05 Shanghai: All-Army economic and trade work conference opened;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on light industry opened;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on the management of industrial and commercial sectors;
Shandong: national fruit evaluation conference closed in Ji'nan City;

- 10 Beijing: national agricultural work conference (-13);
Beijing: national land-based petroleum work conference opened;
Beijing: national financial work conference (-14);
- 11 Beijing: work meeting of directors of central departments' asset reappraisal offices opened;
- 12 Beijing: 2nd national conference on coordination and support for national defence and military industry (-14);
Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 100m US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 830,000 US\$ to the Agriculture Bank of China;
- 14 Hainan: national work conference on statistics closed in Sanya City;
Shanghai: national seminar on technological transformation for some cities concluded;
- 16 Beijing: national metallurgical work conference;
- 17? Beijing: national metallurgical work conference;
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on electronics industry;
Beijing: national conference on construction work;
Beijing: national foreign trade work conference (-19);
Liaoning: national conference of customs heads;
- 18 Beijing: first joint conference on the national general agricultural survey (will be conducted in 1997);
Beijing: national conference of press and publications bureau heads;
- 19 Beijing: national conference of directors of administrations of foreign exchange control (3 days);
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on industrial policies of automobile industry closed;
- 22 Beijing: rural work conference;
- 23 Beijing: national civil aviation conference opened;
- 24 Beijing: inauguration of the China National Committee of the International Chamber of Commerce;
- 25 Sichuan: HS601 Aptstar-2 telecommunications satellite launch failed;
- 28 Beijing: Sino-US talks on intellectual property rights ended without reaching any agreements.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 22 Taiwan: new round of cross-strait talks in Beijing (-27);
- 23 Hong Kong: 1st meeting of the Sino-British Coordination Committee on Large Cross-Border Capital Construction Projects opened.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing		94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaoyu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui (exec.)	84/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Hong Hu	91/02		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjun	91/11
	Ma Kai	93/06		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Wu Jie	93/05	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Science and Technology			Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Huang Qitao	93/04		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Forestry			Railways		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06		Shen Maocheng	88/05		Guo Lin	93/05
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09			
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Supervision		
				Zhang Wenyue	90/07	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Agriculture			Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03		He Yong	87/06
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		He Jihai	93/07	Water Resources		
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Ma Lisheng	93/07	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/05
	Wu Yixia	93/04		Ma Yimin	93/07		Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Justice				Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Chemical Industry			Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	95/01	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Wang Julu	93/06	People's Bank of China		
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Zhang Geng	93/06	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Chen Yuan	88/05
Civil Affairs			Labor				Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Wang Qishan	93/07
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08		Yin Jiayan	94/02
	Yan Mingfu	91/05		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Machine-Building Industry				Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
Coal Industry			Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Auditing Administration		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Lü Fuyuan	94/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Han Ying	93/05		Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08		Cui Jianmin?	85/04
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Sun Changji	93/05		Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05		Li Jinhua	85/09
Communications			Metallurgical Industry				Liu Hezhang	90/09
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03		Zheng Li (f)	87/07
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
	Liu E	93/03		Wu Xichun	93/08	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Xu Daquan	86/02	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10		Yin Ruiyu	89/03		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 93/12
Construction			National Defence				Li Zhao	88/10
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Shen Yuankang	93/12
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	Personnel				Yan Zhixiang	73/11
	Mao Rubo	93/05	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	V.-Min.	Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Hanfu	88/05	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09		Jin Xin	94/02
Culture				Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Li Yonggui	92/04
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Posts and Telecommunications				Lu Renfa	94/08
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03		Xiang Huaicheng	94/08
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11		Yang Chongchun	91/01
	Liu Deyou	86/04		Liu Pingyuan	91/05		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Yang Xianzu	90/08	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
Electronics Industry			Power Industry			Special Economic Zones Office		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04		Ge Hongsheng	CCm 94/01
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04		Ji Jusheng	93/10
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Zhao Zongnai	89/12		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
Finance			Public Health				Zhao Yundong	88/07
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	State Council Research Office		
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
	Li Yanling	93/07		He Jiesheng (f)	86/03	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Hu Ximing	85/01		Wang Mengkui	CCa 90/07
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Sun Longchun	90/09		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Yin Dakui	93/02			
				Zhang Wenkang	93/02			

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/11
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/11

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 95/01
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/08
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 94/02
 Deng Chaocong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming? 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01
 Xu Guanhua 94/11
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcM 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcM 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CcM 94/09
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/09
 Gui Shiyong CcM 94/09
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/11
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CcM 94/11
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CcM 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenying (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers

Head Doje Cering CcM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Chen Junsheng CcM 93/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Aviation Industries of China**

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/08

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CcM 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) President (Director)			
Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04	
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)			
Bai Bai'er		93/05	
Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05	
Wang Liheng		93/05	
Xia Guohong		93/05	
China National Nuclear Corporation President			
Jiang Xinxiong	CCm	88/05	
China Armament Industry General Corporation General Manager			
Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04	
China North Industries Group President			
Lai Jinlie		90/05	
State Agriculture Investment Corporation President			
Tu Fengjun		88/07	
State Communications Investment Corporation President			
Xu Rongchu		93/08	
State Energy Investment Corporation President			
Wang Wenzhe		92/08	
State Forestry Investment Corporation President			
Xiao Chengjun		89/09	
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation President			
Xiao Yongding		91/07	
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation President			
Kuang Yemei		88/07	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman			
Wei Mingyi		93/04	
President	Wang Jun	93/04	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC) President			
Shi Qirong		85/11	
China National Coal Mine Corporation President			
Wang Senhao		92/08	
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation President			
Wu Jianchang		94/11	
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation President			
Wang Tao	CCm	88/05	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation President			
Wang Yan		92/12	
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation President			
Sheng Huaren		90/09	
China National Tobacco Corporation President			
Xun Xinghua		91/01	
China Electronics Industry Corporation President			
Zhang Xuedong		91/04	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation President			
Wang Rongsheng		93/11	
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President			
Ma Tinggui?		86/04	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company General Manager			
Lu Youmei		93/09	
Bank of China Hon.Chm.			
Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	85/11	
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12	
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Chairman			
Gu Shifan		87/10	
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China President			
Shi Jiliang		94/12	
People's Construction Bank of China President			
Wang Qishan		94/08	
State Development Bank President:			
Yao Zhenyan		94/04	
Import and Export Bank of China Chairman			
Tong Zhiguang		94/04	
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04	
Agricultural Development Bank President			
Zhu Yuanliang		94/11	
People's Insurance Company of China Chairman			
Ma Yongwei		94/10	
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11	

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
POLITBURO Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10
Alternate Members	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10
CCP CC Secretariat	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Gen.Sec.	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
Members	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09
CCP CC Military Commission	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
Chairman	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10	
	Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze			92/10	
		Chen Zuolin			87/11	
		Hou Zongbin		CCm	92/10	
		Wang Deying			90/12	
		Xu Qing			92/10	
	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang			94/04	
General Office	Director	Zeng Qinghong			93/03	
	Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin			93/09	
		Hu Guangbao			93/07	
		Wang Gang			94/10	
		Xu Ruixin			88/02	
		Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm		80/10	
Organization Department	Director	Zhang Quanjing			94/11	
	Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin			93/04	
		Meng Liankun			87/09	
		Song Defu		CCm	93/08	
		Wang Xudong			93/08	
		Wu Lianyuan			92/08	
		Zhao Zongnai (exec.)			88/03	
	Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun			91/06	
Propaganda Department	Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12	
	Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming			93/06	
		Gong Xinhuan			93/04	
		Liu Yunshan		CCa	93/08	
		Liu Zhongde		CCm	90/08	
		Nie Dajiang			90/09	
		Xu Weicheng			89/09	
		Zeng Jianhui			88/10	
		Zhai Taiheng? (exec.)			91/11	
		Zheng Bijian (exec.)		CCm	92/10	
	Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi			87/07	
United Front Department	Director	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm	92/12	
	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)		CCm	90/12	
		Li Dezhu		CCm	92/11	
		Liu Jidong			93/04	
		Liu Yandong (f)			91/10	
		Wan Shaofen (f)			88/11	
		Zheng Wantong			93/08	
	Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)			93/03	
International Liaison Department	Director	Li Shuzheng (f)		CCa	93/03	
	Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying			93/09	
		Jiang Guanghua			82/11	
		Li Beihai			93/08	
		Li Chengren			88/07	
		Zhu Shanqing			85/02	
	Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang		CCm	94/10	
Commission for Politics and Law	Secretary	Ren Jianxin		CCSm	92/12	
	Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan		CCm	93/06	
		Shu Huaide			93/12	
	Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide			93/05	
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security	Chairman	Ren Jianxin		CCSm	92/12	
	V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi			93/07	
		Luo Gan		CCm	93/07	
		Zhang Siqing		CCm	93/07	
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets	Chairman	Qiao Shi		PBm	92/05	
Central Organization Committee	Chairman	Li Peng		PBm	91/08	
	V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao		PBm	CCSm	93/07
		Li Guixian		CCm	94/12	
		Luo Gan		CCm	93/07	
Policy Research Office	Director	Wang Weicheng		CCm	89/09	
	Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng			90/03	
		Wei Jianlin			89/12	
		Xiao Wanjun			93/07	
		Zheng Keyang			90/01	
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong			93/03	
	V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)			88/06	
		Li Dengzhu			94/05	
		Li Yan			86/10	
		Wang Jingmao			91/01	

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CcM	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouguang		88/12
	Wang Chuangang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng		82/05
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Xue Ju		89/08
	Yang Chungui		94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaize	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief			
	Fan Jingyi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Tang Jiyou		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief			
	Zhang Changhai		89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Xu Guangchun		91/11
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief			
	Xing Benshi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbo?		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan

Economic and Trade Coordination			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huzi (exec.)	CCm	85/04
	Xu Xin		82/11

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan?		94/01
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun		89/11
	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Tianding		90/10
	Shi Yinsheng		94/11
	Xu Zhenzhong		90/10
Pol. Commissar	Zhou Kunren		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07
	Tong Guorong		93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol. Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Lique		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Liu Japan		94/04
	Wang Yongguo		93/01
Pol. Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia		88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol. Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu		86/12
	Liu Zhitian		88/12
	Yang Zhenyu		94/03
	Yu Zhenwu		85/07
Pol. Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui		90/04
	Li Qianming		93/10
	Qian Gui		91/08
Pol. Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

National Defence University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde		93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojou		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	He Daoquan		94/01
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Yao Xian		90/10
Pol.Com.	Gu Shangqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07

Chengdu

Commander	Kui Fulin		94/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liao Xilong		85/06
	Ma Bingchen		86/07
	Xie Decai		91/12
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao		87/10
	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05

Ji'nan

Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui		87/12
	Pei Huailiang		94/07
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan		94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Tang Guangcai		93/04
	Wang Lizhong		94/02
	Xing Shizhong		88/05
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaoamin		92/12
	Qian Shugen	CCa	94/05
	Wang Maorun		90/07
	Xu Shouzheng		94/04

Nanjing

Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
	Yan Zhuo		94/01

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhong	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoilong Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
Chairman	Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		
Hon.Chm.		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League		
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce		
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu (act.)	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyian	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyian	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	<u>Feng Henggao</u>	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	<u>Zhao Fulin</u>	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shouhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	<u>Ma Guoliang</u>		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCM	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCM	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCM	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCM	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCM	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCM	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCM	90/06
	Yang Zhengwu (act.)	CCM	95/01
Governor	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
V.-Gov.	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCM	95/01
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCM	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCM	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCM	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCM	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin (act.)	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCM	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCM	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCM	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCM	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiyuan		91/03
	Shu Shengyuan (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCM	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCM	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCM	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCM	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCM	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCM	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCM	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCM	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCM	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCM	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Xing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCM	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCM	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCM	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong (act.)	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCM	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCM	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCM	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Huang Ju	PBm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Li Weilun		94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Liang Gongqing		94/12
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhanqong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Baoyindeliger**

Appointed vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government at the 3rd plenary session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on January 12, 1995. (*Neimenggu Ribao* [Inner Mongolia Daily], 13 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

Feng Henggao (1)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Government at the 3rd session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on January 21, 1995. (*Xinhua*, 21 Jan 95, in SWB, 24 Jan 95; RMRB, 23 Jan 95) Feng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Huaqiu (2)

Appointed director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 10 Jan 95) He concurrently serves as vice-minister of foreign affairs (since October 1989) and vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction (since August 1991). Liu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Yang (f) (3)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 10 Jan 95)

Ma Guoliang (4)

Appointed vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government (approved by the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Con-

gress). (Heilongjiang People's Broadcasting Station, 18 Jan 95, in SWB, 24 Jan 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (since June 1992).

Shen Binyi (5)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (RMRB, 13 Jan 95; Xinhua, 19 Jan 95, in SWB, 23 Jan 95) Rear Admiral Shen has served as the department's assistant director since December 1993. He formerly served as commander of the PLA Navy's Shanghai Base. Shen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Fengqi (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government at the 3rd plenary session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on January 12, 1995. (*Neimenggu Ribao* [Inner Mongolia Daily], 13 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95) Wang has served as mayor of Baotou City since August 1989.

Yang Zhengwu (7)

Appointed acting governor and vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government at the 13th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Jan 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since June 1990) and chairman of its Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (since August 1993). Yang, 54, is a native of Hu'nan's Longshan County and the first acting governor from the Tujia ethnic group in the province. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhao Fulin (8)

Elected chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Congress Standing Committee at the 3rd session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on January 21, 1995. (Xinhua, 21 Jan 95, in SWB, 24 Jan 95; RMRB, 23 Jan 95) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee (since October 1990). Zhao was born in 1932 in Daming County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. He served as assistant of the Organization Department of CCP Guanghua County Committee in 1949. After the founding of the PRC, he served as member of the secretariat of CCP Zaoyang County Committee (1956-1958), secretary of CCP Jiangling County Committee (1965-1966), deputy secretary

(1966-1970 and 1972-1981) and secretary (1981-1985) of CCP Jingzhou Prefectural Committee, deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (assumed this post in 1985) and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline. In September 1985 he was by-elected member of the CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Zhao was a member of the 13th CCP CC and is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Bangzhu

Governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Jan 95) He has been transferred to the Ministry of Internal Trade. (Hu'nan People's Broadcasting Station, 28 Jan 95, in SWB, 2 Feb 95)

Fu Xishou

Deputy Secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 21 Jan 95, in SWB, 24 Jan 95)

Li Zibin

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry. (RMRB, 10 Jan 95)

Liu Mingzu

Chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Congress.

Meng Fulin

(Exec.) Deputy Secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 21 Jan 95, in SWB, 24 Jan 95)

Qi Huaiyuan

Director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 10 Jan 95)

Yun Bulong

Resigned from his post as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government. (*Neimenggu Ribao* [Inner Mongolia Daily], 13 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

Zhang Zuoji

Removed from his post as vice-minister of labor. (RMRB, 10 Jan 95) Zhang was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council.

Zhao Baojiang

Vice-Governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government. (Hubei Broadcasting Station, 12 Oct 94, in ZDY, 1994/12, p.98)

Addenda

Yang Chuantang

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (*Xizang Ribao* [Tibet Daily], 27 Dec 94, in SWB, 14 Jan 95; Tibet TV, 31 Dec 94, in SWB, 10 Jan 95) Yang concurrently serves as (executive) vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government (since December 1992). For his vita see C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11, and 1994/2, p.218/12.

Zhang Hongxiang (9)

Appointed vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government at the 9th meeting of the 8th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee. (Hubei Broadcasting Station, 12 Oct 94, in ZDY, 1994/12, p.98) Zhang concurrently serves as secretary-general of CCP Hubei Regional Committee (since July 1991).

Deaths

Huang Dingchen, honorary chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) since April 1988 and former chairman of this party, died in Beijing on January 7, 1995 at the age of 94. (RMRB, 9, 18 Jan 95; XNA, 9 Jan 95)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 奉恒高
- (2) 刘华秋
- (3) 刘飏
- (4) 马国良
- (5) 沈宾义
- (6) 王凤岐
- (7) 杨正午
- (8) 赵富林
- (9) 张洪祥

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Belarus (Jan 17)

An agreement on the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and on property, and an agreement relating to civil transportation between the governments of China and Belarus were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Belarus President Alyaksandr Lukashenka attended the signing ceremony. An agreement on setting up a Belarussian-Chinese enterprise for the production of "Belaz"-type heavy-freight trucks was also signed. President Jiang and President Lukashenka signed the "Joint Statement of the PRC and the Republic of Belarus on Further Developing and Deepening Cooperation". (RMRB, XNA, 18, 20 Jan 95; Xinhua, 19 Jan 95, in SWB, 21 Jan 95)

Croatia (Jan 09)

An agreement on mutual exemption of visas between China and Croatia for holders of diplomatic and official passports and a protocol on avoidance of double taxation and prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income were signed in Beijing. Premier Li Peng and Croatian Prime Minister Nikica Calentic attended the signing ceremony. (Xinhua, 9/10 Jan 95, in SWB, 14 Jan 95; RMRB, XNA, 10 Jan 95)

Finland (Jan 12)

A memorandum of understanding on judicial cooperation and exchanges between China and Finland was signed in

Beijing by China's Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and his Finnish counterpart Anneli Jaatteenmaeki. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Jan 95)

France (Jan 15)

A memorandum of understanding on the Construction of Daya Bay Second Nuclear Power Station in Guangdong Province was signed in Beijing by Ye Qing, Chinese vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, and Jose Rossi, French minister of industry, posts, telecommunications and foreign trade. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Jan 95)

Japan (Jan 13)

An agreement on the third group of Japanese loans to China for 1994, totaling 140 342 billion ¥, was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Gu Yongjiang and President of the Japanese Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund Akira Nishigaki. Chinese Foreign Trade Minister Wu Yi attended the signing ceremony. The Japanese loans will go into 15 projects for communications, power industry and agriculture. The Japanese started in 1979 providing such loans for China through this Japanese fund. So far, the Japanese government has committed three loans, amounting to 1.681 trillion ¥. (XNA, RMRB, 14 Jan 95)

Togo (Jan 20)

A document relating to a million RMBY aid package (approximately 120 000 US\$) China will provide to Togo was signed in Lome by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Boumbera Alassounouma, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation. (XNA, 22 Jan 95)

United States (Jan 16)

China and the United States renewed two agreements of cooperation in basic sciences and in metrology and standards. The agreements were inked at the end of the second session of the sixth Sino-US Joint Commission on Science and Technology Cooperation held in Beijing. (XNA, 17 Jan 95)

International Agreements

European Union (Jan 19)

The European Union announced that it has reached a number of agreements with China on Chinese textile exports to

Europe after 10 months of talks. An EU spokesman said the documents will "substantially help to reduce trade friction between China and the EU". In addition, the two trading partners also have signed for the first time an agreement on Chinese export of silk linen products to Europe, signifying an end to unilateral EU restrictions on China in this field. (RMRB, XNA, 22, 26 Jan 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Measures for compulsory drug rehabilitation". (Order No.170 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on January 12, 1995) (Xinhua, 18 Jan 95, in SWB, 20 Jan 95; XNA, 19 Jan 95) These measures shall become effective on the date of promulgation. (Full text and translation: RMRB, 19 Jan 95; Xinhua, 18 Jan 95, in SWB, 2 Feb 95)

"Regulations regarding the Management of Expenses for State Compensation", adopted at the 29th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 16, 1995. (Order No.171 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on January 25, 1995) These regulations shall become effective on the date of promulgation. (Full text and translation: RMRB, 30 Jan 95; Xinhua, 29 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

The State Land Administration and the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy recently jointly promulgated the "Provisional regulations on administration over land use rights of shareholding companies". (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 24 Jan 95, in SWB, 26 Jan 95; full text and translation: RMRB, 7 Jan 95; Xinhua, 5 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95) These regulations shall become effective on the date of promulgation.

"Temporary provisions on curtailing excessive profit-making" (State Planning Commission, 25th January 1995) went into effect to control fraud and monopolization of service and other industries. This is the first specific regulation of its kind in China's history, said Luo Zhiling, vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. According to the regulation, excessive profit-making is defined as posting prices that are unreasonably above the average

pricing for similar goods of similar quality in the same area at the particular time. (XNA, 28 Jan 95; full text and translation: RMRB, 28 Jan 95; Xinhua, 27 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95) The provisions will take effect on the day of promulgation.

The "Provisions on Prohibiting the Sending by Mail or Illegally Carrying Classified State Documents, Information and other Materials out of the Territory", formulated by the State Bureau of Secrecy and General Administration of Customs, will go into effect on 1st April 1995. According to a briefing, the main contents of the provisions are: Classified state documents, information and other materials are banned from being sent by mail or being illegally carried out of the territory; where in special circumstances such materials need to be carried out of the territory, permission should be obtained from departments or agencies in charge of maintaining secrets in line with relevant state regulations. The provisions, which were formulated on the basis of "The Law of the People's Republic of China on Maintaining State Secrets" and the "Customs Law of the People's Republic of China", stipulate that violators of the "provisions" will be punished in accordance with the "Rules for the Implementation of Administrative Punishments Under the Customs Law of the People's Republic of China". (Xinhua, 13 Jan 95, in SWB, 14 Jan 95)

Provisions of the National Committee of the CPPCC on Political Consultation, Democratic Supervision and Political Participation and Discussion, adopted at the 9th session of the Standing Committee of the CPPCC 8th National Committee on 14th January 1995. (Xinhua, 14 Jan 95, in SWB, 27 Jan 95; full text: RMRB, 15 Jan 95)

Addenda

"Measures on management of coal production permits". (Full translation: Xinhua, 27 Dec 94, in SWB, 21 Jan 95)

"Procedures for Appraising Scientific and Technological Achievements" go into effect on 1st January 1995. (Order No. 19 of the State Science and Technology Commission of the PRC, signed by Chairman Song Jian on 26th October 1994) (Full text and translation: GMRB, 25 Nov 94; SWB, 2 Feb 95)

With the approval of the Central Military Commission, the General Staff Headquarters recently issued an order to enact the Army's first regulations on radio control - "Regulations on Radio Control of the Chinese People's Liberation Army". (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 19 Dec 94, in SWB, 30 Jan 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.0 58.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160	- Industry	17.0 17.2
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.5
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.3 5.6
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.7 30.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.1 68.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	550.88 785.50
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	23.8 42.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	362.81 527.36
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	24.3 45.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063	Total Government Revenue	361.09 415.31
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	381.36 438.97
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9	Balance	-20.27 -23.66
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2	Current Account (b US\$)	13.27 6.40
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	71.84 85.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	63.79 80.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5	Trade Balance	8.05 4.39
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5	- Hongkong	44.7 44.1
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	14.3 13.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4	- USA	8.6 10.1
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	3.3 2.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1	- South Korea	3.0 2.9
Inflation			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4	- Hongkong	27.4 25.5
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4	- Japan	15.7 17.0
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6	- USA	12.6 11.0
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7	- Taiwan	5.7 7.3
- Germany			- Germany	4.8 5.0
Consumption and Income per Capita			Exchange Rates	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935	RMBY per US\$	5.31 5.50
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4	RMBY per DM	3.21 3.53
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Foreign Reserves	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42,66 19,44
- Agricultural Residents	570	648	Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁶	60.5 69.3
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)* 1992 and 1993.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
- 2) Author's estimation.

- 3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.
- 4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.
- 5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.
- 6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	28.49	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Mingxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	Major Trading Partners		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	- Japan	30.2	30.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	- USA	21.9	21.7
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Germany	5.4	5.5
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707	- Australia	2.9	2.7
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
	1992(r)	1993	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867		1992	1993
			Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

- JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yutai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

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