

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Madagascar: President Albert Zafy pays a state visit (-06);
- 02 Finland: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays a visit (-03);
- 03 UNICEF's Executive Director J. Grant arrives in China;
- 04 Djibouti: President Hassan Gouled Abtidon pays a working visit (-11);
- 07 Comoros: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Said Mohamed Sagaf pays a goodwill visit (-12);
- 09 North Korea: Deng Xiaoping sends condolence message on the passing of Kim Il-sung;
- 10 Bulgaria: Minister of Foreign Affairs Stanislav Daskalov pays an official visit (-13);
- 12 Hans Blix, director-general of the International Atomic Energy Agency, met by Qian Qichen; Pakistan Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto announced a cash donation of 250,000 US\$ for the flood-affected areas in China;
- 13 Papua New Guinea: Julius Chan, deputy prime minister and minister of foreign affairs and trade, pays an official goodwill visit to China (-19);
Algeria: Mohamed Salah Dembri, minister of foreign affairs, visits China (-17);
- 14 Great Britain: Alastair Goodlad, minister of state for foreign and commonwealth affairs, visits China (-20);
- 17 India, Nepal, Thailand: Qian Qichen pays official goodwill visits (-21); attends 27th ASEAN ministerial meeting (22-23) and first meeting of ASEAN regional forum on security in Bangkok (25);
- 23 West Africa: Deputy Foreign Minister Tian Zengpei visits Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Liberia, Guinea;

- 24 Spain: Deputy Prime Minister Narcis Serra visits China (-30);
- 28 Canada: Minister of Foreign Affairs Andre Ouellet visits China (-31);
Latvia: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Reform Maris Gailis visits China.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 73rd anniversary of the founding of the CCP;
- 04 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 22th meeting;
- 08 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on the united front theory closed;
- 11 Beijing: national propaganda and ideological work conference of trade unions;
- 12 Beijing: national work conference on experts;
Beijing: 25th International Physics Olympics opened;
Guangzhou: Fang Fang, Guangdong government vice-chairman from 1950s, rehabilitated;
- 13 Tianjin: national conference on urban flood control opened;
- 20 Beijing: 3rd national conference on Tibet (-23);
Red Cross Society of China received more than 90m RMBY in donations from its overseas counterparts since six provinces in Southern China were hit by floods in June;
- 21 He'nan: national forum on fostering spiritual civilization in rural areas in Linzhou City (-24);
- 22 Beijing: national meeting to name model double-support cities (counties);
- 31 Beijing: grand reception to mark the 67th founding anniversary of the PLA.

Economic Affairs

- 03 German government is planning to give 10m Marks in aid to China to protect the pandas;
- 05 China starts a new set of regulations on the taxation and management of the import of automobiles and motorcycles;

- 06 World Bank approved a loan of 275m US\$ and a credit of 75m US\$ to support China's effort to commercialize its housing market;
- 09 Beijing: national discussion meeting on agriculture and rural economic work ended;
- 11? Beijing: national forestry resources protection conference;
- 13 Beijing: meeting of heads of branches of the Bank of China;
- 15 Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 200m US\$ to China for the Jing-Jiu railway technical enhancement project;
- 16 Beijing: State Council's 6th plenary conference discussed the economic situation and tasks;
- 17 Beijing: China Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Group established;
- 18 Beijing: UNDP and the Chinese government signed a document worth 750,000 US\$ on China's first national disaster reduction planning project;
Beijing: work conference on aiding the poor held by the State Council;
Beijing: reception marking the Daya Bay Nuclear Power Plant's completion and operation;
- 19 Beijing: China United Telecommunications Corporation (UNICOM) formally inaugurated;
- 20 FAO of the UN agreed to provide 684,000 US\$ to help China to set up three technical projects;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on reducing enterprises' losses and increasing their profits (-23);
Sichuan: "Asia-Pacific No.1" satellite successfully launched;
- 22 Beijing: China National Aero-Technology International Supply Corporation (CATIC Supply) launched;
- 25 Beijing: first Chinese green scientific and technical enterprises forum opened;
- 27 World Bank approved a loan of 110m US\$ to support China's efforts to curb industrial water pollution, increase access to safe water and reduce air pollution;
- 28 Beijing: conference on reform of commercial chambers of import and export (-30).

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 05 Taiwan: Mainland Affairs Council published an explanation of relations across the Taiwan Straits;
- 07 Hong Kong: 3rd plenary session of the Preliminary Working Committee for the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region held in Beijing (-09);
- 27 Hong Kong: Hong Kong Progressive Alliance, a new political organization, officially inaugurated.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers			
	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04
State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Dai Bingguo	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui	84/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Hong Hu	91/02		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Ma Kai	93/06		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Wu Jie	93/05	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Science and Technology			Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Huang Qitao	93/04		Zheng Silin	CCa 93/07		Wang Feng	87/07
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Forestry			Railways		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
Chairman	Ding Hengqao	CCm 85/06		Shen Maocheng	88/05		Guo Lin	93/05
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Zhang Hongren	86/09	V.-Min.	Cao Qingze	93/03
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Wenju	85/11		Feng Tiyun	88/02
				Zhang Wenyue	90/07		He Yong	87/06
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Supervision		
Agriculture			Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		He Jihai	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07		He Yong	87/06
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Ma Lisheng	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Wu Yixia	93/04		Ma Yimin	93/07		Xu Kunyuan	92/10
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Justice			Water Resources		
Chemical Industry			Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/06	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/05
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Yan Keqiang	90/11
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Zhang Geng	93/06		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Li Zibin	91/12		Zhang Xiufu	91/04		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Li Shizhong	93/04	Labor			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	People's Bank of China		
Civil Affairs			V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji	93/02	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Machine-Building Industry				Chen Yuan	88/05
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03		Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05		Wang Qishan	93/07
Coal Industry				Lü Fuyuan	94/05		Yin Jiayan	94/02
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Sun Changji	93/05		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
	Han Ying	93/05	Metallurgical Industry			Auditing Administration		
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	93/03	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin	85/04
Communications				Wu Xichun	93/08		Jin Jipeng	92/12
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Xu Daquan	86/02		Li Jinhua	85/09
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09		Yin Ruiyu	89/03		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Liu E	93/03	National Defence				Zheng Li (f)	87/07
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10	Personnel			Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
Construction			Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang	88/05		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 93/12
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03		Li Zhao	88/10
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Zhang Hanfu	88/05		Shen Yuankang	93/12
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Yan Zhixiang	73/11
	Ye Rutang	88/05	Posts and Telecommunications			State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
Culture			V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Liu Pingyuan	91/05		Jin Xin	94/02
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05		Yang Xianzu	90/08		Li Yonggui	92/04
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03		Zhu Gaofeng	82/05		Lu Renfa	89/12
	Liu Deyou	86/04	Power Industry				Wang Pingwu	89/02
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03		Yang Chongchun	91/01
Electronics Industry			V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Wang Shucheng	93/04	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Zha Keming	93/04	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05	Public Health			Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04		Ge Hongsheng	CCm 94/01
Finance			V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10		Ji Jusheng	93/10
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		He Jiesheng (f)	86/03		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11		Hu Ximing	85/01		Zhao Yundong	88/07
	Li Yanling	93/07		Sun Longchun	90/09			
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Yin Dakui	93/02			
	Xiang Huaicheng	86/06		Zhang Wenkang	93/02			
	Zhang Youcai	89/12						

State Council Research Office		
Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
	Wang Mengkui	CCa 90/07
	Yang Yongzhe	90/06
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Wang Fengchao	94/02
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		
Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao	86/04
	Li Xinghao	86/04
	Liu Zepeng	92/06
Office of Foreign Affairs		
Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 91/08
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
	Xia Daosheng	92/04
Information Office		
Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing	94/02
	Li Yuanchao	93/05
	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa 94/02
	Deng Chaocong	91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu	88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Su Shifang	87/04
	Wang Jieping	86/09
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
	Zhen Pu	88/12
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Tang Yangzu	92/05
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Liu Minxue	89/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Tian Shuqian	86/11
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Huang Shuhai	87/03
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Wang Shirong	89/02
	Xu Yulin	92/06
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng	94/02
	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru	89/02
	Chile	90/08
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08

State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin	88/01
	Yu Guangpei	87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	He Guangwei	86/07
	He Ruoquan	84/09
	Sun Gang	93/12
	Zhang Xinsheng	87/06
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Dong Shuwei	91/03
	Liu Guangzhen	92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 94/01
	Wang Fosong	88/09
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
Academy of Engineering		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
Academy of Social Sciences		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12
Xinhua News Agency		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
Development Research Center		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02
Patent Office of China		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao	84/09
	Jiang Ying	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
	Shen Yaozeng	84/04
China National Light Industry Council		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
	Xu Rongkai	93/05
China National Textile Council		
Director	Wu Wenying (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/05
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	He Dongchang	88/10
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Liu Hongru	92/10
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12

State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhang Qianjing (exec.)	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02
Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjuan	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi			94/05
	Liu Shengyu			93/07
	Su Xing			88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm		93/11
	Xing Benshi			89/07
	Xue Ju			89/08
	Yang Chungui			94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi		94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Tang Jiyu		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai		89/08
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Xu Guangchun		91/11
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief	You Lin		89/10
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbo		92/10
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04	
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04	
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11	
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11	
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun		84/12
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Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	?		
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Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Langing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP****PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan		94/01
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Tianding		90/10
	Xu Zhenzhong		90/10
Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07
	Tong Guorong		93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
	Zhu Hongxi		86/05
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	He Changyun		88/12
	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Liu Jipan		94/04
	Wang Yongguo		93/01
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09
	Wei Zhiguo		85/11

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia		88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuqun		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05
	Zhou Shaoxun		89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu		86/12
	Liu Zhitian		88/12
	Yang Zhenyu		94/03
	Yu Zhenwu		85/07
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Xu Lefu?		88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui		90/04
	Li Qianming		93/00
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Sui Huan		88/12
Pol.Commissar	Yang Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shi Kexin		86/12

National Defence University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde		93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaoju		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Yao Xian		90/10
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing?		93/01
	Wang Fuyi		90/07

Chengdu

Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm	91/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxun		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liao Xilong		85/06
	Ma Bingchen		86/07
	Xie Decai		91/12
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao		87/10
	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tiansheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05

Ji'nan

Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui		87/12
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol.Com.	Song Qingwei	CCm	87/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Wang Lizhong		94/02
	Xing Shizhong		88/05
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Wang Lisheng	CCa	94/05
	Tang Guangcai		93/04
	Wang Maorun		90/07
	Xu Shouzheng		94/04

Nanjing			
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
	Yan Zhuo		94/01
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
	Wang Yongming		90/06

Shenyang			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hou Jingru		89/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoqiu	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng		93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09

	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoileng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation			
President	Yang Yue		90/12

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru		92/12
	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	vacant		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuan		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyan	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyan	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	<u>Sui Shengwu</u>		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong QiQuan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	<u>Zhou Jinxi</u>		94/06
Pol. Com.	<u>Liu Yuanjie</u>		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	<u>Liu Wenliang</u>		94/06
Pol. Com.	<u>Gong Pingqiu</u>		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiquing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	<u>Chen Zuocai</u>		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	<u>Zhou Chuantong</u>		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	<u>Wang Chaohai</u>		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen??		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Qamzo (exec.)		79/08
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aiexiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuxing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Leaders Removed from Office**Chen Yanqin**

Political Commissar of Qinghai Military District.

Dong Daosheng

Political Commissar of Ningxia Military District.

Liu Mingkang

Vice-Governor and Secretary-General of Fujian Provincial People's Government. (ZDY, 1994/6, p.102)

Ren Peiyu

Political Commissar of Hebei Military District.

Shao Huaze

Editor-in-Chief of *People's Daily*.

Xiong Ziren

Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District.

Zhang Hongyun

Political Commissar of Guangdong Military District.

Zhang Yujiang

Political Commissar of Fujian Military District.

Zhu Rongji

Chairman of the State Radio Regulatory Committee.

Zhu Xiaochu

Political Commissar of Shanghai Garrison.

Addenda

Chen Qingji (1)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 23 Apr 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/5, p.131) Rear Admiral Chen formerly served as commander of the South China Sea Fleet's Guangzhou Base.

Chen Zuocai (2)

Identified as deputy commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 4 May 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/6, p.116) Major-General Chen has served as deputy commander of Hubei Military District since September 1985.

Fan Jingyi (3)

Identified as editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 25 May 94) Fan gave up his post as editor-in-chief of *Economic Daily* (post held since January 1986). He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Economy Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee. Fan once served as director of the Foreign Languages Publication and Distribution Bureau (identified in March 1985).

Gong Pingqiu (4)

Identified as political commissar of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 2 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) Gong has served as political commissar of Hainan Military District since June 1989.

Li Lanqing

Appointed head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination. (*Zhongxinshe*, 15 Apr 94, in ZDY, 1994/6, p.101) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13; see also C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13.

Li Tianrong (5)

Identified as political commissar of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 2 Apr 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/5, p.132) Li has served as deputy political commissar of Qinghai Military District before.

Liu Dengyun (6)

Identified as deputy commander of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 12 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the Provincial Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters.

Liu Jipan (7)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 23 Apr 94, in ZDY, 1994/6, p.102) Rear Admiral Liu formerly served as commander of the fleet's Shanghai Base.

Liu Wenliang (8)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 2 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134)

Liu Yuanjie (9)

Identified as political commissar of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 21 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134)

Qian Shugen (10)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (Gansu Broadcasting Station, 10 May 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/6, p.117) He has served as chief of staff of the district's headquarters since December 1992. Qian was born in 1939 in Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province. He once served as commander of the 47th Group Army (identified in December 1987). Qian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Sui Shengwu (11)

Identified as political commissar of Fujian Military District. (Putian Broadcasting Station, 7 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) He formerly served as deputy director of the Political Department of Nanjing Military Region.

Wang Chaohai (12)

Identified as political commissar of Hebei Military District. (Hebei Broadcasting Station, 2 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) Wang formerly served as deputy political commissar of Shanxi Military District. He once served as deputy director of the Political Department of Fujian Military District and as director of the Political Department of Shanxi Military District.

Wang Chuanyou (13)

Identified as political commissar of Shanghai Garrison. (Shanghai Broadcasting station, 24 Apr 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/5, p.132) Major-General Wang has served as deputy political commissar of Shanghai Garrison since October 1985. He once served as deputy chief of staff of Yantai Garrison.

Wang Guang (14)

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 24 Apr 94, in ZDY, 1994/6, p.101) He is a Standing Committee member of the commission. Wang has served as president of Beijing Municipal Party School since July 1990.

Wang Yongzheng (15)

Identified as political commissar of Ningxia Military District. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 3 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) Wang has served as deputy political commissar of Shaanxi Military District since January 1992.

Wang Zhaoguo

Appointed deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination. (*Zhongxinshe*, 15 Apr 94, in ZDY, 1994/6, p.101) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20; see also 1993/5, p.518/12.

Xie Hong (16)

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 8 Apr 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/5, p.128) Xie formerly served as director of the administration's Audiovision Administrative Department.

Xu Shouzeng (17)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Gansu Ribao*, 2 May 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/6, p.116) Xu was born in 1933. He formerly served as deputy director of the Political Department of Beijing Military Region and as political commissar of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force.

Yang Chungui (18)

Prof. Yang was identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 13 May 94)

Zhao Shumin (f) (19)

Appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government at the 7th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on June 2, 1994. (Yunnan Broadcasting Station, 3 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.131) She is a Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. Zhao was born in 1944 in Ye County, Shandong Province. She once served as vice-president of the National Youth Federation. Zhao is a delegate of Yunnan Province to the 8th NPC.

Zhao Yingfu (20)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet. (*Hainan Ribao*, 2 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134) Zhao has served as director of the Political Department of the East China Sea Fleet since August 1988.

Zhou Chuantong (21)

Identified as political commissar of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 4 May 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/6, p.116) Zhou has served as director of the Political Department of Hainan Military District since November 1988.

Zhou Jinxi (22)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 21 June 94, in ZGYJ, 94/7, p.134)

Zhou Kaixi (23)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 6 May 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/6, p.116)

Zou Jiahua

Zou, vice-premier of the State Council and member of the CCP Politburo, was identified as chairman of the State Radio Regulatory Committee. (RMRB, 7 June 94) Wu Jichuan, minister of posts and telecommunications, serves as vice-chairman.

Deaths

Gao Tian, member of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and executive vice-chairman of the China Democratic League, died June 19, 1994 at the age of 77. (RMRB, 26 July 94)

Han Xu, member of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and chairman of the CPPCC's subcommittee on foreign affairs, died of cancer July 19, 1994 at the age of 70. Han, former vice-minister of foreign affairs, served as Chinese ambassador to the United States from 1985 to 1989. After that, he served as president of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries until May this year. (XNA, RMRB, 30 July 94)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈庆季
- (2) 陈佐才
- (3) 范敬宜
- (4) 龚平秋
- (5) 李天荣
- (6) 刘登云
- (7) 刘际藩
- (8) 刘文亮
- (9) 刘远节
- (10) 钱树根
- (11) 隋绳武
- (12) 汪潮海
- (13) 王传友
- (14) 王光
- (15) 王永正
- (16) 谢宏
- (17) 徐寿增
- (18) 杨春贵
- (19) 赵淑敏
- (20) 赵英富
- (21) 周传统
- (22) 周金喜
- (23) 周开喜

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Armenia (July 04)

An agreement on mutual exemption of visa requirements was reached between China and Armenia in Armenia's capital Yerevan. The agreement will enter into force on August 3, 1994. (XNA, 30 July 94)

Brazil (July 11)

China and Brazil signed an air service agreement in Beijing. Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), and Lelio Viana Lobo, minister of the air force, signed the agreement on behalf of the two governments. This is the first air service agreement signed between China and a Latin American country. So far China has signed 67 air services agreements with foreign countries and regions, managing 71 international and 13 regional air routes. (XNA, 12 July 94)

Canada (July 29)

A treaty between China and Canada on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Canadian Foreign Minister Andre Ouellet. (XNA, 30 July 94) China and Canada signed two documents to cement the economic cooperation and trade between the two countries. The Chinese Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) and the Canadian International Development Agency (IDA) signed a letter of intent on cooperation for the "China Agenda 21" program, and MOFTEC

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

also signed a cooperation agreement with the Canadian Export Development Corporation. According to another agreement, Canada will, within the next two years, provide 100m Canadian \$ of preferential loans, and 150m Canadian \$ in export credit. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Canadian Foreign Minister Andre Ouellet were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 30 July 94)

Colombia (July 13?)

An agreement on cultural exchange between China and Columbia during 1994 to 1996 will be signed in Beijing by the Chinese Ministry of Culture and visiting Columbian Deputy Foreign Minister Luis Goillermo Grillo. (XNA, RMRB, 13 July 94)

Egypt (July 02?)

Egypt and China signed a comprehensive security agreement during Interior Minister Hassan el Alfi's recent six-day visit to China. (MENA news agency, Cairo, 9 July 94, in SWB, 13 July 94)

France (July 04)

Cooperative agreements and protocols between the governments of China and France were signed in Beijing. (XNA, 5 July 94)

Germany (July 04)

Seven documents on trade and economic cooperation between China and Germany were signed in Bonn. Visiting Premier Li Peng and Chancellor Helmut Kohl signed or witnessed the signing of the documents. The first document deals with Sino-German cooperation in infrastructure. The rest covers the areas of vocational education, financial cooperation, power generation and steel rolling equipment. (XNA, 5 July 94)

India (July 18)

An agreement on avoidance of double taxation was signed in New Delhi by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Indian Finance Minister Manmohan Singh. (XNA, 19 July 94)

Kenya (July 11)

Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu handed over commodities worth 5m RMBY (580,000 US\$) on behalf of the Chinese government to the Kenyan government in Nairobi. The commodities arrived in April under an agreement signed on November 30, 1993. The grant is aimed at alleviating the burden of foreign exchange shortage on the Kenyan government. (XNA, 12 July 94)

Kenya (July 29)

A China-Kenya agreement on development of advanced education items was signed in Nairobi by visiting Chinese Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission Zhang Tianbao and Kenyan Minister of Education Joseph Kamotho. Under the agreement, China will donate teaching equipment worth about 250,000 US\$ to Egerton University of Kenya. (XNA, 30 July 94)

South Korea (July 27)

South Korea and China removed a major irritant, nearly two years after diplomatic normalization, by inking an aviation agreement opening direct flight service between their capitals. The "provisional agreement on air transport" connects Seoul with Beijing, Shenyang, Qingdao, Tianjin and Dalian for weekly services of six to 18 flights. Although the two sides have not fully established beyond-point rights, permission to fly through Chinese airspace will shorten flights to Europe from Seoul by nearly two hours. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 27 July 94, in SWB, 28 July 94)

Latvia (July 28)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Latvian Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Reform Maris Gailis reached agreement on the normalization of relations between the two countries during their talks in Beijing. Qian and Gailis formally signed a joint communiqué on the normalization of bilateral relations on behalf of their respective governments after the talks. China and Latvia established diplomatic relations at an ambassadorial level on September 12, 1991. The Chinese embassy in Riga was withdrawn in February 1992 because Latvia established so-called "consular relations" with Taiwan. (XNA, 29 July 94)

Madagascar (July 01)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and President of Madagascar Albert Zafy attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 2 July 94)

Nepal (July 20)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Kathmandu between China and Nepal. China has promised to extend to Nepal an economic and technological assistance amounting to 60m RMBY (6.88m US\$). An agreement to this effect was signed in Kathmandu by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Nepali Tourism and Civil Aviation Minister Ram Hari Joshy on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 21 July 94)

Papua New Guinea (July 14)

An agreement between the governments of China and Papua New Guinea for the avoidance of double taxation and prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Finance and Director of the State Administration of Taxation Liu Zhongli and visiting Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Julius Chan. (XNA, 15 July 94)

Portugal (July 12)

China and Portugal have signed an agreement in Lisbon on joint participation by the Bank of China and the Portuguese Bank of the Atlantic in issuing currency in Macao. An agreement was also signed on Macao becoming a member of UNESCO and the International Navigation Association. (XNA, 13 July 94)

Romania (July 12)

A joint communiqué on friendly cooperation between China and Romania was signed in Bucharest by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Romanian President Ion Iliescu. Five other documents on cooperation in economy, trade, investment, culture, education, science and sports were also signed. (XNA, 13 July 94)

Russia (July 12)

An agreement on preventing dangerous military confrontations between China and Russia was signed in Moscow by visiting Chinese Defence Minister Chi Haotian and his Russian counterpart Pavel Grachev. The agreement is effective immediately, and the two sides will meet every year to review its implementation. (XNA, 13 July 94)

International Agreements

China, represented by Minister of Agriculture Liu Jiang, and Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations, represented by Director-General Jacques Diouf, signed agreements on technological cooperation among the developing countries, and the technological cooperative projects between FAO and China. The agreements were signed in Beijing on July 20, 1994. (XNA, 21 July 94)

An agreement with ASEAN on the establishment of two joint committees was signed by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen in Bangkok on July 23, 1994. Signing the document on behalf of ASEAN was Dato Ajit Singh, secretary-general of ASEAN. The agreement is on the establishment of joint committees on

economic and trade cooperation and on scientific and technological cooperation between ASEAN and China. (XNA, 24 July 1994)

China will sign the UN agreement on deep seabed mining concerning the UN convention of the law of the sea. (XNA, 29 July 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Labor Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 8th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1994. (Decree No.28 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 July 94, in SWB, 23 July 94; RMRB, 6 July 94) The law will be implemented from January 1, 1995. China's first labor law, containing 13 chapters and 107 clauses, carries stipulations on employment promotion, labor contracts, working time, rest time and vacations, salaries, workplace safety, protection of women and children, vocational training, labor disputes and legal responsibilities. (XNA, 6 July 94)

"Law of the People's Republic of China Governing the Management of Urban Real Estate", adopted at the 8th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1994. This law goes into force on January 1, 1995. (Decree No.29 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 6 July 94, in SWB, 8 Aug 94; RMRB, 7 July 94) The law, with seven chapters and 72 clauses, has stipulations regarding land for real estate development, the process of such development, transactions and registration of real estate property rights, and the legal responsibilities of all parties. (XNA, 6 July 94)

"Decision on punishing infringements of copyrights", adopted at the 8th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1994. (Decree No.30 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 July 94, in SWB, 9 July 94; RMRB, 7 July 94) The decision has only six clauses, but provides harsh penalties up to seven years in prison. It also stipulates that copyright infringers will have to compensate copyright owners for losses. (XNA, 6 July 94) The decision becomes effective upon its promulgation.

"Urban Water Supply Regulations". (Order No.158 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on July 19, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 25 July 94, in SWB, 13 Aug 94; RMRB, 26 July 94) These regulations shall go into effect on October 1, 1994.

"Regulations concerning the supervision and management of property in state-owned enterprises". These regulations shall come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.159 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on July 24, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 30 July 94)

"Detailed rules and regulations for implementing the Law of the People's Republic of China governing entry and exit by foreigners" - approved by the State Council on December 3, 1986 and promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security and Ministry of Foreign Affairs on December 27, 1986; and amended, with the approval of the State Council, on July 13, 1994 and promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security and Ministry of Foreign Affairs on July 15, 1994. These rules and regulations shall come into force upon promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 15 July 94, in SWB, 23 July 94, RMRB, 17 July 94)

"Detailed rules and regulations for implementing the Law of the People's Republic of China governing exit and entry by citizens" - approved by the State Council on December 3, 1986 and promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Communications on December 26, 1986; and amended, with the approval of the State Council, on July 13, 1994 and promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Communications on July 15, 1994. These rules and regulations shall come into force upon promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 17 July 94)

"Temporary measures for controlling the provision of foreign exchange for imports", promulgated by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange Control on July 11, 1994. (Full text: RMRB, 6 Aug 94) These measures will become effective as of August 1, 1994.

The State Planning Commission and the State Administration of Foreign Exchange Control have recently issued provisional regulations which requested all business entities operating across the country to set prices and charge in

RMBY in their foreign related business. (Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, Beijing, 29 July 94, in SWB, 2 Aug 94)

Regulations concerning punishments for killing rare wild animals have been issued by the Ministry of Forestry and the Ministry of Public Security. (XNA, 23 July 94)

"Regulations for monitoring and managing the safety of game machines and amusement facilities", jointly issued by the State Bureau for Technological Supervision and five other concerned bureaus. (Xinhua, 26 July 94, in SWB, 13 Aug 94)

"Procedures for Environmental Protection and the Management of Military Enterprises" and the "Procedures on the Environmental Protection Responsibility System for Persons in Charge of Military Enterprises", recently issued by the PLA General Logistics Department. (Xinhua, 12 July 94, in SWB, 25 July 94)

Addenda

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the State Security Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted on May 10, 1994 at the 19th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference. (Order No.157 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on June 4, 1994.) (Full text: Xinhua, 12 July 94, in SWB, 15 July 94; RMRB, 14 July 94) These detailed rules and regulations became effective upon their promulgation.

"Regulations of the PRC for administering company registration". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 29 June 94, in SWB, 20 July 94)

"Provisional measures for training laborers who will serve abroad", issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. These measures will come into force on October 1, 1994. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 8 June 94, in SWB, 20 July 94)

"Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation interim regulations on penalizing illegal transit of textiles", promulgated in May 1994. The regulations come into force upon promulgation. (*Guoji Shangbao*, 29 June 94, in SWB, 23 July 94)

"Auto industry policy", issued by the State Planning Commission on February 19, 94. (Full text: RMRB, 4 July 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.0 58.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160	- Industry	17.0 17.2
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.5
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.3 5.6
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.7 30.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.1 68.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	550.88 785.50
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	23.8 42.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	362.81 527.36
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	24.3 45.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063	Total Government Revenue	361.09 415.31
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	381.36 438.97
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9	Balance	-20.27 -23.66
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2	Current Account (b US\$)	13.27 6.40
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	71.84 85.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	63.79 80.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5	Trade Balance	8.05 4.39
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5	- Hongkong	44.7 44.1
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	14.3 13.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4	- USA	8.6 10.1
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	3.3 2.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1	- South Korea	3.0 2.9
Inflation			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4	- Hongkong	27.4 25.5
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4	- Japan	15.7 17.0
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6	- USA	12.6 11.0
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7	- Taiwan	5.7 7.3
- Germany			- Germany	4.8 5.0
Consumption and Income per Capita			Exchange Rates	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935	RMBY per US\$	5.31 5.50
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4	RMBY per DM	3.21 3.53
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Foreign Reserves	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42,66 19,44
- Agricultural Residents	570	648	Foreign Debts (b US\$) ⁶	60.5 69,3
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)* 1992 and 1993.

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
 2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.100	7,4	19.5	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.4	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Yunnan	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Gui Zhou	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaanxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	1.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
	1991	1992		1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Services (%)	47.0	47.9	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38		1991	1992
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	Major Trading Partners		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	Exports (% of total)		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- USA	29.3	28.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Germany	5.1	4.4
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1990	1991	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	- Japan	30.0	30.2
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- USA	22.5	21.9
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Germany	4.8	5.4
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Australia	3.1	2.9
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1991	1992		1991	1992
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
	1991	1992			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
				1991	1992
Exchange Rates					
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fock (since Sept.94)
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7

	1991	1992
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3

Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0

All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115

	1991	1992
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6

Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482
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Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)

- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-

Prices (Change Rate %)

- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8

	1990/91	1991/92
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1

Foreign Trade

	1991	1992
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0

Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2

Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992

Exchange Rates

HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74
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CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

- JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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20. Struggle against "peaceful evolution" (part I) (Chin.). Tai Sheng *SCC, May 1994, pp.23-28

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