

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 05 Cuba: Foreign Minister Roberto Robaina arrives in Shanghai;
- 08 Kazakhstan: China issued a statement on security assurance;
- 13 Slovenia: Prime Minister Janez Drnovsek pays an official visit (-17);
Japan: 10th meeting of the 21st Century Committee for China-Japan Friendship in Qingdao City (-16);
- 14 Lybia: Secretary of Foreign Affairs Umar Mustafa al-Muntasir pays a three-day visit;
- 15 Mongolia: Budragchaagiyn Dash-Yondon, general secretary of the People's Revolutionary Party, arrives in China;
- 18 Western Samoa: Prime Minister Tofilau Eti Alesana pays an official visit (-23);
USA: Energy Secretary Hazel O'Leary leads a "presidential mission" to China (-25);
- 19 Japan: General Tetsuya Nishimoto, chairman of the Self-Defence Forces Joint Staff Council, pays a visit (-23);
- 20 Kazakhstan: First Deputy Prime Minister Nigmatzhan Kabatayevich Isingarín arrives in Beijing;
- 24 Sri Lanka: Foreign Minister Lakshman Kadirgamar pays an official goodwill visit (-28);
- 26 USA: agreement on the protection of intellectual property rights reached in Beijing;
USA: China issues rebuttal of US human rights report.

Domestic Affairs

- 06 Beijing: one of the forerunners of China's New Culture Movement and cinema artist Xia Yan died;
- 14 Beijing: State and Party leaders celebrate Lantern Festival;
Beijing: meeting to mark "1.2 billion population day";
Beijing: national conference on prison work, the first since 1982 (-16);
- 15 Beijing: State Council holds anti-corruption work conference;
Beijing: work conference of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in session;
Beijing: national symposium with editors-in-chief of Party journals (-25);
- 16 Beijing: national conference of judicial department and bureau heads;
- 17 Beijing: State Council holds 8th plenary session;
Guangdong: national forum on disaster relief held in Guangzhou (-18);
- 21 Beijing: 12th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-Mar 01);
- 22? Beijing: work conference of *People's Daily* domestic edition reporters closed (5 days);
- 24 Beijing: 10th Standing Committee session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-27);
Beijing: China's Family Planning Programme for the period 1995 to 2000 published;
Beijing: national work conference on radio, film and television (-25);
Beijing: national work conference with heads of education supervision bureaus and work conference of State educational inspectors closed;
Beijing: work conference on sending outstanding leading officials and technicians to Tibet;

- 26 Shandong: national work conference on enrolment plans of institutions of higher learning held in Qingdao City;
Shaanxi: national conference with heads of flood-control and drought relief offices closed in Xi'an City.

Economic Affairs

- 10 Shanghai: national conference on China's automotive industrial policy;
- 14 UNDP will extend 907,000 US\$ in aid for Jiangxi Province as part of its effort to support sustainable development in China;
- 17 Beijing: national conference on machine-building industry closed;
- 19 Hu'nan: national work conference on early-rice production in Changsha City;
- 20 Beijing: National Expert Group for Production Safety established;
Beijing: national work conference on enterprise management (-22);
- 22 Beijing: Ministry of Finance issues two notifications on treasury bonds;
Fujian: national conference of land administration department and bureau heads in Fuzhou City;
- 23 Beijing: national nonferrous metal work conference;
- 24 Beijing: conference on rural work convened by CCP CC and State Council (-28);
- 25 Beijing: national price supervision and inspection work conference (-27);
- 26 UNDP will provide 822,000 US\$ to Tibet's Qomolangma Nature Reserve to promote sustainable human development;
- 27 Beijing: national meeting on civil aviation preventive security measures;
Beijing: conference of directors of administrations for the inspection of import and export commodities throughout the country opened;
- 28 Beijing: communiqué summing up the past year's economic and social development issued by the State Bureau of Statistics.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 03 Taiwan: investors attend forum in Xiamen, Fujian Province;
- 16 Taiwan: symposium on cross-strait industrial cooperation held in Beijing (-17);
- 18 Taiwan: national conference on reporting on the Chinese mainland to Taiwan closed in Beijing (4 days).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

STATE PRESIDENT			
President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee			
Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee			
Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee			
Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee			
Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee			
Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee			
Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers			
	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04
State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tiejing	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade			
Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education			
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning			
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing		94/11

Nationalities Affairs			
Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports			
Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning			
Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	Ma Kai		95/02
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC = Central Committee
 CCa = Central Committee, alternate member
 CCm = Central Committee, member
 CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
 CCP = Chinese Communist Party
 PBa = Politburo, alternate member
 PBm = Politburo, member
 Cdr. = Commander
 CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
 CYL = Communist Youth League
 Dep.Cdr. = Deputy Commander
 Dep.Ch. = Deputy Chief
 Dep.Dir. = Deputy Director
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
 Dep.Head = Deputy Head
 Dep.P.C. = Deputy Political Commissar
 Dep.Sec. = Deputy Secretary
 exec. = executive
 f = female
 Gen.Sec. = General Secretary
 Hon.Chm. = Honorary Chairman
 H.V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
 NPC = National People's Congress
 PLA = People's Liberation Army
 Pol.Com. = Political Commissar
 PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
 Sec. = Secretary
 Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
 V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
 V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
 V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
 V.-Pres. = Vice-President
 Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/11
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/11
Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Xia Daosheng		92/04
Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Xu Yulin		92/06
State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng		94/02
	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin?		88/01
	Yu Guangpei?		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	Sun Gang		93/12

Councillors' Office			
Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)		87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Jiao Huancheng		94/08
	Zhao Wenhai		94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	94/01
	Xu Guanhua		94/11
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/09
Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
Development Research Center			
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/11
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02
Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05
China National Textile Council			
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/05
	Xu Kunyuan		94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work			
Head	?		
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters			
Head	?		
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters			
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/05
National Greening Committee			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
National Production Safety Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
Academic Degrees Committee			
Chairman	He Dongchang		88/10
Environmental Protection Committee			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
Securities Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Liu Hongru		92/10
State Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China			
President	Zhu Yuli		93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao		94/08
	Wang Ang		93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao		93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa	93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation
(State Aerospace Bureau)
President (Director)
Liu Jiyuan CCom 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)
Bai Bai'er 93/05
Luan Enjie CCom 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President Jiang Xinxiong CCom 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
General Manager
Zhang Junjiu CCom 93/04

China North Industries Group
President Lai Jinlie 90/05

State Agriculture Investment Corporation
President Tu Fengjun 88/07

State Communications Investment Corporation
President Xu Rongchu 93/08

State Energy Investment Corporation
President Wang Wenzhe 92/08

State Forestry Investment Corporation
President Xiao Chengjun 89/09

State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation
President Xiao Yongding 91/07

State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation
President Kuang Yemei 88/07

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman Wei Mingyi 93/04
President Wang Jun 93/04

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President Shi Qirong 85/11

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
President Wu Jianchang 94/11

China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation
President Wang Tao CCom 88/05

China National Offshore Oil Corporation
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company
General Manager
Lu Youmei 93/09

Bank of China
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCom 85/11
Chairman Wang Qiren 93/12
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10
President Zhang Xiao (f) CCom 85/08

Agricultural Bank of China
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

People's Construction Bank of China
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Import and Export Bank of China
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Zhang Zhen CCom 93/03
Members Chi Haotian CCom 88/04
Fu Quanyou CCom 93/03
Yu Yongbo CCom 93/03
Zhang Wannian CCom 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCom 88/04
V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng 90/09
Gao Changli CCom 93/07
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Ma Yuan (f) 85/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Wang Jingrong 93/07
Xie Anshan 92/09
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCom 93/03
Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing 86/06
Wang Wenyuan 92/03
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCom 92/10

Other Politburo Members Chen Xitong 92/10
Ding Guan'gen CCom 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jiang Chunyun CCom 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tieying 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyuan 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCom 92/10
Wu Bangguo CCom 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members Wang Hanbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCom 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09
Ren Jianxin CCom 92/10
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11
Zhang Zhen CCom 92/10
Members Chi Haotian CCom 89/11
Fu Quanyou CCom 92/10
Yu Yongbo CCom 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCom 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCom 92/10
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10
Chen Zuolin 87/11
Hou Zongbin CCom 92/10
Wang Deying 90/12
Xu Qing 92/10
Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang 94/04

General Office Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao 93/07
Wang Gang 94/10
Xu Ruixin 88/02
Yang Dezhong (first) CCom 80/10

Organization Department Director Zhang Qianjing 94/11
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04
Meng Liankun 87/09
Song Defu CCom 93/08
Wang Xudong 93/08
Wu Lianyuan 92/08
Zhao Zongnai (exec.) 88/03
Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCom 92/12
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhua 93/04
Liu Yunshan CCom 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCom 90/08
Nie Dajiang 90/09
Xu Weicheng 89/09
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCom 92/10
Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi 87/07

United Front Department Director Wang Zhaoguo CCom 92/12
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CCom 90/12
Li Dezhu CCom 92/11
Liu Jidong 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department Director Li Shuzheng (f) CCom 93/03
Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying 93/09
Jiang Guanghua 82/11
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCom 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law Secretary Ren Jianxin CCom 92/12
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CCom 93/06
Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security Chairman Ren Jianxin CCom 92/12
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07
Luo Gan CCom 93/07
Zhang Siqing CCom 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCom 93/07
Li Guixian CCom 94/12
Luo Gan CCom 93/07

Policy Research Office Director Wang Weicheng CCom 89/09
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03
Wei Jianlin 89/12
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
Li Dengzhu 94/05
Li Yan 86/10
Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs				Taiwan Affairs Leading Group				National Defence University				
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V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	Academy of Military Sciences				
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	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination				PLA Military Court				
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	Wang Chuguang		88/06	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04	PLA Military Procuratorate				
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02	Overseas Publicity Group				Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11				
Party History Research Office				Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12	Liberation Army Daily				
Director	Hu Sheng		82/05	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03	Director	Xu Caihou		93/06	
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08	Taiwan Affairs Office				Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06	
	Ma Shijiang		88/08	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force				
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou		91/02	Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01	
	Zheng Hui		87/06		Sun Xiaoyu		93/04	Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojiao		93/09	
Documents Research Office					Tang Shubei		91/06		Wang Wenli		90/02	
Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP								
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CC Party School				CCP CC Military Commission				MILITARY REGIONS				
President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10	See under CCP				Beijing			
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi			94/05	PRC Central Military Commission				1st Pol. Commissar			
	Liu Shengyu			93/07	See separate entry above				Tao Siju			
	Su Xing			88/04	General Staff				Pol. Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01			
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm		93/11	Chief				Dep. P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07			
	Xing Benshi			88/00	Dep.Ch.				Lü Shouyan 90/02			
	Xue Ju			89/08	Zhang Wannian				Xu Guibao 90/02			
	Yang Chungui			94/05	Cao Gangchuan							
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11	Li Jing							
People's Daily				General Political Department				Chengdu				
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	Zhou Ruijin			93/04					Jiang Futang			
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Leading Group for Agriculture				PLA Second Artillery				Dep. P.C.				
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	Zhu Rongji	PBm		92/11	Dep.Cdr.				Chen Chao			
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Party Building Group				PLA Air Force				Dep. P.C.				
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Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo			94/11	Lin Hu				Cao Pengsheng			
	Deng Liqun			94/11	Liu Zhitian				Gong Yongfeng			
	Hu Sheng			94/11	Yang Zhenyu				Pan Zhaomin			
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Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm		89/12	Yang Guoliang				Nanjing			
	Wu Xueqian			89/12	Fu Guanghui				Commander			
					Li Qianming				Guo Xizhang			
					Qian Gui				He Qizong			
					Sui Yongju				Liu Lunxian			
					?				Qu Zhenmou			
									Yan Zhuo			

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
Shenyang			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
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	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhai		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
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	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03
Students' Federation			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
Chairman	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.			
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyao	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyao	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaoshuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	<u>Yun Xiaosu</u>		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucan		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Liu Zuo Tian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	<u>Hua Binglai</u>		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	<u>Wang Jiangong</u>		95/02
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	<u>Jiang Zhuping</u>	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	<u>Jiang Zhuping</u>	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqimig (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	<u>Liu Changfu</u>		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	<u>Liang Shulin</u>		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
PLA Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	<u>Cheng Andong</u>	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Liangan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	<u>Li Chunting</u>	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	<u>Shao Guifang</u>		95/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo?		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	<u>Xu Kuangdi</u>	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	?	
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Liang Gongqing	94/12
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedan	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Pol.Com.	Lei Xingping	94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Yin Jun	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Jie	93/07
Pol.Com.	?	
Dep.P.C.		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhongong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	<i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	<i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	<i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	<i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Bangzhu (1)

Appointed minister of internal trade. (XNA, 29 Feb 95, 1 Mar 95; RMRB, 1 Mar 95) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee since February 1989. Chen was born in 1934 in Jiuliang, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Faculty of Civil Engineering of Chongqing Construction Engineering College in 1954, he served as engineer of Jilin Chemical Industrial District Construction Company (1954-1965), as chief engineer and deputy manager of No.9 Chemical Industrial Construction Company of the Ministry of Chemical Industry and as chief engineer and manager of No.4 Chemical Industrial Construction Company (1966-1980), as mayor of Yueyang City and deputy secretary of CCP Yueyang Municipal Committee (1983), and as chairman of Hu'nan Provincial Commission of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade (1984). In 1984 he assumed the post of vice-governor of Hu'nan Province and Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. In 1987 he visited the U.S.A. From May 1989 until January 1995 he served as governor of Hu'nan Province. Chen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Cheng Andong

Cheng, acting governor of Shaanxi Province since December 1994, was e-

lected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress on February 19, 1995. (XNA, RMRB, 20 Feb 95) He was also identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 15 Dec 94, in ZGYJ, 1995/1, p.127) Cheng was born in October 1936 in Huainan City, Anhui Province and joined the CCP in June 1980. He graduated from university and started to work in September 1955. He served as Party secretary and mayor of Pingxiang City, Jiangxi Province, mayor of Nanchang City, assistant governor of Jiangxi Province and secretary of CCP Xi'an Municipal Committee. Cheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1994/12, p.1231/11.

Hui Liangyu

Hui Liangyu, a Hui national, acting governor of Anhui Province since December 1994, was elected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 25, 1995. (RMRB, 26 Feb 95; XNA, 27 Feb 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee (since December 1994). Hui is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12.

Jiang Zhuping

Elected governor of Hubei Province at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 26, 1995. Jiang was also appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Feb 98) He gave up his post as deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. Jiang is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Li Chunting (2)

Li, (executive) vice-governor of Shandong Province since February 1988, was elected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Shandong Provincial People's Congress on February 24, 1995. (XNA, RMRB, 25 Feb 95; Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, Beijing, 24 Feb 95, in SWB, 28 Feb 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (since March 1992). College-educated Li was born in October 1936 in Luotang village, Zhaili township, Qixia County in Shandong Province. He joined the CCP in 1958. He was a farmer after he graduated from middle school. Li started work in 1957. He assumed the village,

township, county, prefectural and city leading posts, respectively. Li served as deputy secretary of CCP Qixia County Committee, as deputy secretary of CCP Yantai Prefectural Committee, and in 1976 as head of the Provincial Metallurgical Department. He was engaged in economic work for some 20 years. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ma Kai

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (XNA, 27 Feb 95) Ma has served as vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy since June 1993. See C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

Shao Guifang (3)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 3rd session of the 8th Shandong Provincial People's Congress on February 24, 1995. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Feb 95, in SWB, 28 Feb 95) Shao has served as chairman of the Economic Commission of Shandong Provincial People's Government since August 1991.

Tian Fengshan

Tian, acting governor of Heilongjiang Province since May 1994, was elected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial Provincial People's Congress on February 28, 1995. (XNA, 1 Mar 95; RMRB, 2 Mar 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (since October 1992). Tian was born in October 1940 and joined the CCP in 1970. College-educated Tian started to work in 1961. In 1985 he became member of CCP Suihua Prefectural Committee, Heilongjiang Province, and deputy commissioner of the Provincial Administrative Office. In February 1988 he was appointed secretary of CCP Mudanjiang Municipal Committee, in April 1989 appointed vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province, and in January 1992 appointed secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee. Tian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Wang Jianguo

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. (Heilongjiang People's Broadcasting Station, 21 Feb 95, in SWB, 24 Feb 95) There is a Wang Jianguo who serves as vice-governor of Shandong Province (since March 1991).

Wen Shizhen

Wen, acting governor of Liaoning Province since May 1994, was elected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 25, 1995. (RMRB, XNA 27 Feb 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since May 1994). For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Xu Kuangdi

Xu, (executive) vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality since August 1992, was elected mayor at the 3rd session of the 10th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress on February 24, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Feb 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (since November 1994). Xu Kuangdi was born in 1937 in Chongde, Zhejiang Province and graduated from the Beijing Institute of Iron and Steel Engineering in 1959. Prof. Xu is an expert on special steel production and electric metallurgy. In 1986 he became vice-president of the Shanghai Polytechnic University. From 1991 on he served as deputy head of the Shanghai Education and Hygiene Office, director of the Shanghai Municipal Higher Education Bureau, and chairman of the Shanghai Municipal Planning Commission. Xu Kuangdi is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Yang Zhengwu

Yang, acting governor of Hu'nan Province since January 1995, was elected governor at the 3rd Plenary Session of the 8th Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress on February 24, 1995. (RMRB, XNA 25 Feb 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since June 1990). Yang was born in January 1941 and joined the CCP in 1969. College-educated and a Tujia ethnic, Yang started his career in 1960. Yang is a member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1995/1, p.66/12.

Zhang Haoruo

Appointed vice-chairman and secretary of the Party Group of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. He gave up his post as minister of internal trade. (XNA, 29 Feb 95; RMRB, 1 Mar 95) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22.

Zheng Silin

Zheng, acting governor of Jiangsu Province since September 1994, was elected governor at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 25, 1995. (Xinhua, 27 Feb 95, in SWB, 28 Feb 95; RMRB, 28 Feb 95; XNA, 1 Mar 95) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (since August 1994). Zheng was born in May 1940 in Wu County, Jiangsu Province and joined the CCP in 1965. He has a college education background and started to work in 1963. He worked at the Dandong Automobile Repair Plant in Liaoning Province between 1965 and 1981 and served as director of the Dandong Television Parts Factory in Liaoning between 1982 and 1983, as vice-mayor of Dandong City in Liaoning in 1983 and 1984, as director of the Commission for Foreign Economic Relations and Trade of Liaoning Province in 1984 and 1985 and as assistant Liaoning governor. He then served as vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government (December 1989 until October 1993), Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (July 1993 until September 1994) and as deputy secretary of its Party group. Zheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12, and C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11.

Leaders Removed from Office**Han Shiqian**

Commander of Hebei Military District.

Huang Ju

Resigned from his post as mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (XNA, 25 Feb 95)

Jia Zhijie

Resigned from his post as governor of Hubei Province at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Feb 98)

Shi Zhaoping

Political Commissar of Jilin Military District.

Yang Jianqiang

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Yunnan Province. (Yunnan Broadcasting Station, 1 Dec 94, in ZDY, 1995/1, p.103) He was identified as Standing Committee member of CCP

Yunnan Provincial Committee and as secretary of CCP Kunming Municipal Committee. (Yunnan Broadcasting Station, 7 Nov 94, in ZDY, 1995/1, p.102)

Zhang Weiqing

Zhang gave up his post as vice-governor of Shanxi Province and Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, when he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission in November 1994. (ZDY, 1995/1, p.102)

Zhao Zhihao

Resigned from his post as governor of Shandong Province. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 18/21 Feb 95, in SWB, 21/23 Feb 95)

Zhou Zaikang

Commander of Jilin Military District.

Addenda**Dai Guanglu (4)**

Appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government at the 10th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress which closed on November 30, 1994. (Yunnan Ribao, 12 Dec 94, in ZGYJ, 1995/1, p.127) Dai was born in March 1943 in Yanshan County, Yunnan Province. He formerly served as secretary of CCP Wenshan Autonomous Prefectural Committee (Yunnan Province).

Hua Binglai (5)

Identified as commander of Hebei Military District. (Hebei Ribao, 15 Jan 95, in SWB, 14 Feb 95)

Liang Shulin (6)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jilin Military District. (Jilin Ribao, 30 Jan 95, in SWB, 20 Feb 95)

Liu Changfu

Identified as commander of Jilin Military District. (Jilin Ribao, 23 Jan 95, in SWB, 14 Feb 95; Jilin Ribao, 30 Jan 95, in SWB, 20 Feb 95)

Yan Haipeng (7)

Identified as political commissar of Jilin Military District. (Jilin Ribao, 30 Jan 95, in SWB, 20 Feb 95)

Yun Xiaosu (8)

Identified as vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government. (Gansu Ribao, 2 Dec 94, in ZGYJ, 1995/1, p.128) SWB, 5 Dec 94, reported that a

certain Yi Xiaozhu was appointed vice-governor of Gansu at the 12th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. See C.a., 1994/12, p.1234/14. It is probably the same person.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈邦柱
- (2) 李春亭
- (3) 邵桂芳
- (4) 戴光禄
- (5) 滑兵来
- (6) 梁树林
- (7) 阎海鹏
- (8) 员小苏

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Bangladesh (Feb 23)

China and Bangladesh signed an executive program under the agreement for cultural cooperation between the two countries for the years 1995, 1996 and 1997. (XNA, 24 Feb 95)

Cuba (Feb 07)

An agreement on a Sino-Cuban exchange program in culture, education and science and technology for 1994-1996 was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Culture Liu Zhongde and visiting Cuban Foreign Minister Roberto Robaina. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Feb 95)

Cuba (Feb 21)

Four documents on economic and trade cooperation between China and Cuba were signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and visiting Cuban Minister of Foreign Trade Ricardo Cabrisas Ruiz. The four documents are '95 China-Cuba Trade Protocol, Exchange of Notes on the Principle of Raw Sugar Pricing, Summary of the 7th Meeting of the Mixed Commission for Sino-Cuban Economic and Trade Relationship and the Agreement on the Granting of Loans by the Chinese government to the Cuban government. (XNA, 22 Feb 95; RMRB, 23 Feb 95)

Greece (Feb 15)

An agreement on strengthening cooperation between police of the two countries was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Public Security Tao Siju and Greek Minister of Public Order Stilianos Papatthemelis. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Feb 95)

India (Feb 28)

The governments of China and India signed an executive program for cultural exchange between the two countries for the years 1995-1997. (XNA, 1 Mar 95)

Kazakhstan (Feb 20)

China's Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and visiting Kazakh First Deputy Prime Minister Nigmatzhan Kabatayevich signed a memorandum of talks, and attended the signing ceremony of the 1995 Trade Memorandum between the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and Kazakhstan's Ministry of Industry and Trade. (RMRB, XNA, 21 Feb 95)

Kyrgyzstan (Feb 27)

The Chinese government donates medicine worth 1,5m RMBY to the government of Kyrgyzstan. (RMRB, 1 Mar 95)

Russia (Feb 10)

Border guard delegations from neighbouring regions of Russia and China met in Khabarovsk and signed an agreement on cooperation and a joint approach to observing the border region. The agreement provides for active measures by the border guards of Russia's Far East sector and China's Heilongjiang Province to stop and prevent the illegal transport across the frontier of weapons, drugs, hard currency and other contraband. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], Moscow, 11 Feb 95, in SWB, 14 Feb 95)

Slovenia (Feb 13)

An agreement concerning the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income between China and Slovenia was signed in Beijing. Premier Li Peng and Slovenian Prime Minister Janez Drnovsek were present at the ceremony. (XNA, RMRB, 14 Feb 95)

United States (Feb 20)

Eight energy cooperation agreements between China and the United States were signed in Shanghai. US Energy Secretary Hazel O'Leary was present at the signing ceremony. The total investment for the eight Sino-US energy cooperation projects will exceed 2 billion US\$, sources said. (XNA, 21 Feb 95)

United States (Feb 23)

China and the United States signed seven cooperation documents on energy and other fields in Beijing. Among those signing were Song Jian, Chinese state councillor and chairman of the

State Science and Technology Commission, and Hazel O'Leary, US Secretary of Energy. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Decision on revising the 'Electoral Law of the National People's Congress and Local People's Congresses'", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.36 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 1 Mar 95)

"Electoral Law of the National People's Congress and Local People's Congresses", adopted at the 2nd session of the 5th NPC on July 1, 1979. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 1 Mar 95)

"Decision on revising the 'PRC Organic Law for Local People's Congresses and People's Governments'", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.37 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 2 Mar 95)

"PRC Organic Law for Local People's Congresses and People's Governments", adopted at the 2nd session of the 5th NPC on July 1, 1979. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 2 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Judges", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The law contains 17 chapters and 49 clauses and will take effect on July 1, 1995. (Decree No.38 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the law: RMRB, 3 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Prosecutors", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The law contains 17 chapters and 52 clauses and will take effect on July 1, 1995. (Decree No.39 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the law: RMRB, 3 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on People's Police", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing

Committee on 28th February 1995. The law consist of 8 chapters and 52 clauses and will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.40 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the law: RMRB, 3 Mar 95)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on punishing crimes against the Corporate Law", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.41 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 2 Mar 95; Xinhua, 28 Feb 95, in SWB, 4 Mar 95)

"Taxation Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 27th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on 4th September 1992 and amended in accordance with the "Decision concerning amending the 'Taxation Law of the People's Republic of China'", adopted at the 12th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1995. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.42 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 28, 1995). (Full text of the law and the decision: RMRB, 1 Mar 95)

"Regulations on earthquake emergencies". These regulations will take effect on April 1, 1995. (Order No.172 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 11, 1995.) (XNA, 17 Feb 95; full text: RMRB, 17 Feb 95)

"Regulations on national defence communications". These regulations will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.173 of the State Council of the PRC and the Central Military Commission of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng and Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin on February 24, 1995.) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Mar 95)

China's Ministry of Finance recently promulgated detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisional regulations of the People's Republic of China on capital gains tax. (Zhongguo tongxun she news agency, Hong Kong, 19 Feb 95, in SWB, 9 Mar 95)

Rules and regulations on the protection of scientific and technological secrets have been made public by the State Science and Technology Commission and

the State Secrets Bureau, for the first time. Sources said that the new regulations are actually a revision of the "Security Regulations on Science and Technology" approved by the State Council in 1981. These regulations, though they have played a vital role, are outdated. (XNA, 11 Feb 95)

"Temporary Provisions for Sino-Foreign Cooperation in Running Schools" were issued by the State Education Commission on February 15, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Feb 95)

On the basis of the "PRC Regulations for Fire Prevention" and other administrative regulations, the Ministry of Public Security has drawn up and promulgated the "Regulations for Security Control in Public Recreational Areas" (20 articles) to prevent fire and ensure public safety. The 2,683 fire incidents that occurred in public recreational areas and service businesses in 1994 resulted in 747 deaths, 367 injured and direct property losses reaching 130m RMBY. (Xinhua, 22 Feb 95, in SWB, 28 Feb 95; RMRB, 23 Feb 95)

The first administrative regulations governing complaints and petitions for China's public security departments - "The Interim Regulations Governing Public Security Departments Acceptance of Complaints and Petitions" - were promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security on February 14, 1995 and will go into force on May 1, 1995. (Xinhua, 14 Feb 95, in SWB, 16 Feb 95; XNA, 15 Feb 95)

Regulations governing packaging of dangerous goods for air transport have been recently jointly promulgated by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce, the Civil Aviation Administration of China, the State Planning Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. The regulations will come into effect in coming May. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 15 Feb 95, in SWB, 18 Feb 95)

"New regulations setting deadlines for actual injections of committed foreign capital" have been recently announced by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (*Jingji Dao-bao* [Economic Reporter], Hong Kong, 20 Feb 95, in WER, 15 Mar 95)

Addenda

Detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisional regulations of the People's Republic of China on the value-added land tax were is-

sued by the Ministry of Finance on January 27, 1995. The detailed rules and regulations will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 15 Feb 95; Xinhua, 14 Feb 95, in SWB, 8 Mar 95)

"Regulations of Trial Implementation on Maternity Insurance of Enterprise Workers and Staffers" have been recently promulgated by the Ministry of Labor. (Zhongguo tongxun she news agency, Hong Kong, 24 Jan 95, in SWB, 18 Feb 95)

China's Ministry of Construction recently promulgated the "Provisional Method for Managing Foreign Enterprises Seeking Contracts for Projects in China". (Zhongguo tongxun she news agency, Hong Kong, 21 Jan 95, in SWB, 15 Feb 95)

The Ministry of Labor has recently promulgated 17 supplementary regulations designed to facilitate the implementation of China's first Labor Law which became effective on January 1 of this year. (RMRB, 3 Feb 95; XNA, 4 Feb 95; Xinhua, 2 Feb 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

The Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation recently promulgated, in the form of a decree, the "Provisions for the Work of Auditing the Economic Responsibilities of Outgoing Managers of Enterprises Under the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation". (Xinhua, 26 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

The National Tourism Administration (State Bureau of Tourism) recently ordered that the "Provisional regulations on quality assurance retention money paid by travel agencies" and the "Details for implementation of the provisional regulations on quality assurance retention money paid by travel agencies" would become effective from 1st July 1995. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 26 Jan 95, in SWB, 9 Feb 95)

"Hygiene requirements for export foodstuff factories and storehouses" and "Procedures for hygiene registration of export foodstuff factories and storehouses" have been promulgated by the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities. These sets of requirements and procedures will enter into effect as from the date of promulgation. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 18 Dec 94, in WER, 15 Mar 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
	1993	1994			
Population					
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4	n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1	n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	n.a.
Employment			Education		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8	n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data			Investment		
	1993	1994			
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	Public Finance		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82	n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	Balance	- 19.92	n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	Current Account		
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)	- 11,902	n.a.
Gross Output Value of Industry			Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.76	121.00
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.95	115.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Trade Balance	-12.19	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0	n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- Japan	17.2	n.a.
Inflation			- USA	18.5	n.a.
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3	n.a.
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1	n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6	n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Hong Kong	10.1	n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Japan	22.5	n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- USA	10.3	n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	12.5	n.a.
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	- Germany	5.8	n.a.
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,337	3,179	Exchange Rates⁶		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	922	1,220	RMBY per US\$	5.76	8.45
			RMBY per DM	3.49	5.47
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	n.a.
			Foreign Debts		
			(b US\$)	83.57 ⁷	n.a.

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)* 1994 and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development* 1994.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1994/95, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-ling (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang) (?)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,752	20,944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10,708	10,797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10,044	10,147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,765	8,874	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
- Employed (m)	8,632	8,745	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	Major Trading Partners		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1991	1992	- Japan	30.2	30.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	- USA	21.9	21.7
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	- Germany	5.4	5.5
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Australia	2.9	2.7
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070			
	1992	1993	Foreign Reserves		
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94			
	1992(r)	1993	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			
	1992	1993	Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
Foreign Trade		
	1992	1993
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4
	1992	1993
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5
	1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0
	1992	1993
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9
	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8
	1992	1993
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1
	1992	1993
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly

IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

General Topics

1. Chinese perspectives on the new world order. Armstrong, David *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1994, pp.454-481
2. Chinas Aufstieg - eine Gefahr?. Ge Yang *BR, 1995/No.5, pp.18-20

Western Europe

3. "Chinesische Gastlichkeit" in der Schweiz. Herler, Helmut *CH, 1995/No.1, p.43

CIS and Eastern Europe

Asia and Oceania

4. The collapse of Communism in the USSR and Eastern Europe and its impact on developments in China and North Korea. Aspaturian, Vernon V. *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1994, pp.256-295
5. Commentary on the role of Russia and China in the North-Korean nuclear issue. Sim, Richard *CI, Summer 1994, pp.77-85
6. Die APEC: China im Bremserhäuschen. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Dec. 1994, pp.1209-1216

North America

7. Security and political economy in US-Asian relations. Doran, Charles F. *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1994, pp.239-255

Latin America

Africa

Overseas Chinese

International Organization & Law

8. From GATT to WTO (Chin.). Liu Fei *CJ, 1994/No.12, pp.18-22

INTERNAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

9. An analysis of the party and government contradiction (Chin.). Lu Ching *SCC, Dec.1994, pp.28-37
10. Political transition: a test of Deng Xiaoping's reforms. *CNA, January 1, 1995, pp.1-10

Ideology

11. A permanent revolution: the historiography of 1789. Berenson, Edward *MC, Jan. 1995, pp.77-104
12. The theory of Marx's social verkehr (Chin.). Fan Jin *SKZ, 1994/No.6, pp.35-42
13. Stressing the dominant role of Deng's theory and its place in history. Deng Xiaoping is worshipped as deity (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, Dec.1994, pp.17-27
14. Papers presented to the conference on Deng Xiaoping's theory of the socialist economy with Chinese characteristics held by CASS (Chin.). Xu Chongwen; others *JY, 1994/No.12, pp.3-18

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