

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Georgian State Council Chairman Eduard Shevardnadze pays an official visit (-04);
- 06 Croatian President Franjo Tudjman pays a state visit to China (-10);
- 08 Maldivian Foreign Minister Fathulla Jameel pays an official goodwill visit to China (-12);
- 09 Brunei Foreign Minister Prince Muhammed Bolkiah pays an official visit (-14);
- 13 Malaysian Prime Minister Datuk Seri Dr Mahathir bin Mohamad, accompanied by Foreign Minister Abdullah Badawi, pays an official visit to China (-22);
- 19 Cuban Foreign Minister Roberto Robaina Gonzalez visits China (-25);
Sao Tome and Principe: President Miguel Trovoada pays an official visit to China (-25);
- 22 Czech Foreign Minister Josef Zieleniec visits China (-25);
- 23 Australian Prime Minister Paul Keating pays an official visit (-27).

Domestic Affairs

- 04? Liaoning: first national work conference on experimental cities for necessary supporting reforms closed in Anshan City (4 days);
- 05 Beijing: national forum on the training of minority nationality cadres;
- 06 Beijing: first national seminar on urban administrative work opened;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on cultural exchanges with foreign countries opened;

- 11 State Council holds 5th executive meeting; floods devastate parts of East China (-20);
- 13 Beijing: national forum of chief procurators closed (5 days);
- 14 Premier Li Peng made his first public appearance since April 24th;
- 15 Shanghai: national symposium on building socialism with Chinese characteristics (-19);
- 19 Tianjin: 1st session of the 12th Municipal People's Congress elects new leaders;
- 22 Beijing: 2nd meeting of the National People's Congress Standing Committee (-July 2nd);
- 25 Beijing: forum to mark the 72nd anniversary of the founding of CCP;
- 29 State Council holds 6th executive meeting.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national symposium on general agreements concerning trade closed (9 days);
- 03 Beijing: Ministry of Coal Industry officially re-established; Shanxi: China Private Economy Research Society set up in Taiyuan;
- 06 China Aerospace Industry General Corporation inaugurated;
- 07 Sichuan: peasants' riot over levies came to an end in Renshou County;
- 08 Ministry of Electronics Industry officially re-established; China National Textile Council and China National Light Industry Council officially set up; Sichuan: Chang'an Suzuki Automobile Company, the first joint venture between China and Japan to produce cars, set up in Chongqing; an international credit syndicate will extend a loan of 420 mill. US\$ to finance the construction of the FAW-Volkswagen Automotive Company, Ltd., in Jilin Province;

- 08? Jiangsu: national conference of customs bureaux heads in Yangzhou;
- 09 Beijing: China Association for Poverty Alleviation and Development founded;
- 10 State General Bureau of Taxation officially set up; Beijing: China Association of Industrial Enterprises for Labor Protection set up;
- 13 Shaanxi: forum on promoting economic development in five provinces and regions in North-West China in Xi'an (-14);
- 16 Agricultural Bank of China exposed 10 bill. US\$ fraud by a swindle of standby letters of credit;
- 18 Shanghai Maritime Transport (Group) Corporation, the largest shipping company in China, inaugurated;
- 19 Beijing: State Planning Commission briefs the press on the economic situation in the first half of this year and on progress in the construction of state key projects; Shandong: national work meeting on highway construction in session in Ji'nan City;
- 20 Chinese government announced its decision to abolish 37 kinds of financial collections imposed on farmers;
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on non-staple food for large and medium cities ("shopping basket project") (-24); Shanghai: 1993 International Motor Vehicle Industrial Exhibition (-26);
- 23 Manila: Asian Development Bank approved a 550,000 US\$ rural development grant to China, a 300,000 US\$ technical assistance grant for an assessment of small-scale fertilizer plant (24), and a 479,500 US\$ technical assistance grant to Jiangsu Province for a power subsector energy conservation study (25);
- 26 Beijing: founding ceremony of Aviation Industries of China;
- 28 Minister of Finance Liu Zhongli tells a plenary session of the NPC Standing Committee that the budget deficit for 1992 was a record 23,663 bill. RMBY.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 14 Hong Kong: 5th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-16);
- 19 Hong Kong: China and Hong Kong sign "milestone" securities cooperation agreement;
- 21 Hong Kong: Sino-British Joint Liaison Group resumed talks after a half-year suspension (-23);
- 23 Hong Kong: 6th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-25).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Gan Ku 93/03
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Peiyao 93/03
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Aisin Giorro Pujie 83/06
Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors

Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/06
Wang Mingda 85/06
Wei Yu (f) 93/06
Zhang Tianbao 93/06
Zhang Xiaowen 93/06

Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang 93/05
Yang Changji 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Liu Hanbin 91/10
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Wu Jingchun (f) 88/07
Yang Kuifu 90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/07
Zhao Yannian CCa 86/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaoyu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06
Liu Ji 91/05
Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Yaobang 93/06
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Gui Shiyong CCa 89/12
Guo Shuyuan CCa 93/02
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Luo Zhiling 93/06
She Jianming 93/06
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyuan CCa 93/02

Restructuring Economy

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. He Guanghui 84/02
Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/10
Ma Kai 93/06
Wang Shiyuan 93/06
Wu Jie 93/06

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

- CC = Central Committee
CCa = Central Committee, alternate member
CCm = Central Committee, member
CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP = Chinese Communist Party
PBa = Politburo, alternate member
PBm = Politburo, member
Cdr. = Commander
CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr. = Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch. = Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir. = Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C. = Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. = Deputy Secretary
exec. = executive
f = female
Gen.Sec. = General Secretary
Hon.Chm. = Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA = People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com. = Political Commissar
PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec. = Secretary
Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
V.-Pres. = Vice-President
Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Bureau of Meteorology was renamed China Bureau of Meteorology. The bureau became an institution directly under the State Council (it is now on the same level as Xinhua News Agency, the Academy of Sciences and the Academy of Social Sciences). The new bureau has the same functions as the old one. (RMRB, 24 June 93)

The State Bureau of Taxation was renamed State General Bureau of Taxation. The bureau, which has been under the administration of the Ministry of Finance before, became an organ directly under the State Council. (RMRB, 11 June 93)

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Huang Qitao		93/05
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/04
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Wan Baorui		93/05
	Wu Yixia		93/05
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/05
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Hong		91/06
	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/06

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/10
	Liu E		93/04
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/10
	Mao Rubo		93/06
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/06
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/06

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/04
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/10

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Gong Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	?		

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Guo Dezhi		88/08
	Jin Jian (exec.)		88/01
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Linghu An		89/10
	Zhang Zuoji		93/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa	82/05
	Wang Rulin		86/02
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defense

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/06
	Xie Gaojue		88/07
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/05
	Wang Shucheng		93/05
	Zha Keming		93/05
	Zhao Xizheng		93/05

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/04
	Zhang Wenkang		93/04

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xinsheng		93/05
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/04
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		91/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/04
	Wang Feng		87/07

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/06
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/05
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/06
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Guo Zhenqian (exec.)	CCm	90/04
	Tong Zengyin		85/08
	Zhou Zhengqing		87/01

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

WORKING ORGANIZATIONS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

Information Office	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Bureau of Legislative Affairs	Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Special Economic Zones Office	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/04
State Council Research Office	Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office	Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
Taiwan Affairs Office	Director	Wang Zhaoquo	CCm 90/11
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs	Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Office of Foreign Affairs	Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 91/08

ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences	President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
Academy of Social Sciences	President	Hu Sheng	85/09
Xinhua News Agency	Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
	Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
Development Research Center	Director	Sun Shangqing	93/05
China Bureau of Meteorology	Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
State Bureau of Archives	Director	Feng Zizhi	88/11
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry	Director	Wang Yanmou	89/02

Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 91/02
State Bureau of Commodity Prices		
Director	Luo Zhiling	90/07
General Administration of Customs		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/02
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Qu Geping	82/12
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Liu Minxue	90/01
State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Wang Xianjin	86/07
State Bureau of Oceanography		
Director	Yan Hongmo	85/08
State Pharmaceutical Administration Bureau		
Director	Qi Moujia	83/04
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Zhu Yizeng	92/11
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/10
State Bureau of Seismology		
Director	Fang Zhangshun	88/07
State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
State General Bureau of Taxation		
Director	Jin Xin	84/06
State Bureau of Technology Supervision		
Director	Xu Penghang	92/10
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Hua Liankui	88/07
	Lin Zhun	82/05
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyan	92/03
	Xiao Yang	90/12

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11

	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Zhang Quanjing	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	He Jingzhi?	89/09
	Li Yan	86/05
	Liu Zhongde	90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Song Kun	88/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Wu Lianyan	86/07
	Zhang Shengzuo	89/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
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Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Wang Fang	91/03

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa 91/02
	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

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	Xing Bensi	89/07
	Xue Ju (exec.)	89/08
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	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04

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	Shao Huaze	CCm 89/06
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	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
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Taiwan Affairs Office

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NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

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PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

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Xu Zhenzhong 90/10

Zhang Xusan 85/08

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Commander ?

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- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03

Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08

Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 90/08

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Lin Hu 86/12

Liu Zhitian 88/12

Yu Zhenwu 85/07

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Xu Lefu 88/12

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Academy of Military Sciences

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Editor-in-Chief Yang Zicai 90/10

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Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli 90/02

Zuo Yinsheng 92/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04

Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01

Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02

Xu Guibao 90/02

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Dep.Cdr. Dong Xuelin 90/05

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Li Laizhu CCm 85/06

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Qi Lianyun 88/08

Yao Xian 90/10

Zhang Zhijian 92/12

Zou Yuqi 90/07

Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12

Dep.P.C. Chen Peimin 87/04

Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10

Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12

Liao Xilong 85/06

Ma Bingchen 86/07

Xie Decai 91/12

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Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05

Wang Yongning 90/05

Zhang Shaosong 92/12

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Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 88/08

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Liu Heqiao 87/10

Wang Shen 92/12

Pol.Com. Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12

Dep.P.C. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11

Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05

Liu Xinzeng 90/05

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Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12

Yan Zhuo 90/05

Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12

Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05

Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12

Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07

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Sun Jinghua 88/09

Xing Shizhong 88/05

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Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08

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Tang Guangcai 93/04

Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05

Dep.Cdr. Guo Tao 85/05

Guo Xizhang 90/05

He Qizong CCA 93/01

Jiang Yutian 88/09

Liu Lunxian 92/11

Qu Zhenmou 93/03

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Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12

Dep.Cdr. Shi Baoyuan 85/08

Tong Baocun CCm 90/07

Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12

Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBM 93/03

V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03

Ba Jin 83/06

Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04

Ding Guangxun 89/03

Dong Yinchu 93/03

Hong Xuezhi 90/03

Hou Jingru 89/03

Hu Sheng 88/04

Huo Yingdong 93/03

Liu Jingji 84/05

Ma Wanqi 93/03

Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03

Qian Weichang 87/04

Qian Xuesen 86/04

Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04

Seypidin Aze 93/03

Su Buqing 88/04

Sun Fuling 93/03

Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03

Wu Xueqian 93/03

Yang Jingren 88/04

Yang Rudai 93/03

Ye Xuanping CCm 91/04

Zhao Puchu 83/06

Zhou Peiyuan 80/09

Sec.-Gen. Song Demin 91/04

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League**First Secretary**

Li Keqiang 93/05

Secretaries

Bayinqolu 93/05

Ji Bingxuan 93/05

Jiang Daming 93/05

Liu Peng 93/05

Yuan Chunqing 92/12

Zhao Shi 93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President Ni Zhifu CCm 78/10

V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan 85/11

Fang Jade 91/04

Li Peiyao 88/10

Li Rongguang 88/10

Liu Zhisheng 90/03

Wang Houde 88/10

Yang Xingfu 89/12

Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12

Zhang Ruiying (f) 78/10

Zheng Wantong 88/10

1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua CCm 88/09

V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09

Huang Qizao CCm 88/09

Lin Liyun CCm 78/09

Lu Leshan 88/09

Mahinur Kasim 78/09

Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09

Nie Li 88/09

Wei Yu 88/09

Yang Yanyin 90/12

Zhang Guoying (first) CCm 83/09

Zhang Suwo 88/09

Zhao Di 90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation		V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
President vacant		Chen Shunli	83/11
V.-Pres. Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08	Chu Zhuang	84/12
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Deng Weizhi	88/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Feng Jicai	88/11
Li Keqiang	86/07	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
Locong (exec.)	86/07	Mei Xiangming	88/11
Ni Yixin (f)	90/08	Xu Jialu	92/12
Qin Dahe	90/08	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sheng Chengfa	90/08	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03
Wu Yingfu	83/08		
Yang Yue	90/08		
Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08		
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin	91/03		
Students' Federation		Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
President Yang Yue	90/12	Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11
		Chairman Lu Jiaxi	88/11
		V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
		Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
		Jian Tiancong	88/11
		Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
		Song Jinsheng	92/12
		Tian Guangtao	87/01
		Yan Hongchen	92/12
		Yang Lieyu	87/01
		Yao Jun	87/01
		Zhang Shiming	87/01
		Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)	
Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru	92/12	Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen	88/04
Sun Yueqi	92/12	H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Zhu Xuefan	92/12	Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12	V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07
Zhao Zukang	88/11	Luo Haocai	92/12
Chairman Li Peiyao	92/12	Wang Songda	88/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
He Luli (f)	88/11	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Hu Min	92/12	Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda	88/12
Li Ganliu	83/12		
Peng Qingyuan	83/12	Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Shen Qiwoo	91/12	Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Tong Fu	92/12	Yan Jici	89/01
Xu Qichao	83/12	Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12	V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
		Chen Mingshao	89/01
		Chen Xuejun	89/01
		Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
		Hong Fuzeng	92/12
		Jin Kaicheng	92/12
		Wang Wenyuan	89/01
		Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
		Yang You	89/01
		Zhao Weizhi	90/12
		Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12
		Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
		Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12
		Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
		V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
		Zhang Kehui	92/11
		Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12
		All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
		Chairman Rong Yiren	88/04
		V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
		Huang Changxi	79/10
		Huang Liangchen	83/11
		Jiang Peilu	79/10
		Jing Shuping	88/12
		Li Ding	88/06
		Liang Shangli	79/10
		Liu Nianzhi	79/10
		Ma Yi	88/06
		Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
		Wang Guangying	82/10
		Ye Baoshan	88/12
		Ye Disheng	88/12
		Zhang Jingli	79/10
		Zhang Xuwu	88/12
		Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi	88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province		
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fu Xishou	CCm 87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)	88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa 89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm 89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lu Guangyan	90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyuan	CCm 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm 88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyuan	CCm 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Li Runwu	93/02
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)	91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	He Shangchun	85/05
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wei Yingji	85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm 86/03
Dep.Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 85/12
	Lin Kaiqin	92/04
	Yuan Qitong	90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm 91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 85/08
	Liu Mingkang	93/01
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Ren Kaiguo	89/07
	Shi Rongji	86/02
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinch	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
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V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
	Yao Wenxu		88/09
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuoatian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongshan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	85/06
	<u>Lu Xiuzhen</u>		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiquo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan		87/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Ma Shenglin		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	<u>Chen Yanqin</u>		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Ccm.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	91/03
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	<u>Zhang Lichang</u>	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Lu Huansheng		88/05
	Qian Qi'ao		88/05
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhang Zhaoruo		88/05
PPC Chm.	<u>Nie Bichu</u>		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Yaobang (1)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. He gave up his post as vice-minister of agriculture (since February 1986). (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Chen was born in 1935 in Panyu County, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1982. He graduated from the Plant Protection Department of Central China Agricultural Institute in 1957 and finished his postgraduate studies in plant pathology and antibiotics for farming in 1966. From 1957 to 1962 he served as assistant at the Central China Agricultural Institute, from 1979 to 1982 as deputy head of a division of the Cash Crops Bureau under the Ministry of Agriculture, from 1982 to 1984 as deputy director of the Agricultural Bureau under the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery, and from 1984 to 1986 as deputy secretary of CCP Wuxi Municipal Committee.

Guo Lin (2)

Appointed vice-minister of Railways. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Guo has served as director of Beijing Railway Administration since January 1989.

He Jing (f) (3)

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Kuerban Aierxiding (4)

Identified as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinjiang Television, 15 June 93, in SWB, 28 June 93) Major-General Kuerban Aierxiding has served as deputy chief of staff of Xinjiang Military District since March 1989.

Luo Zhiling (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Luo has served as director of the State Bureau of Commodity Prices since July 1990.

Ma Kai (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 26 June 93) Ma has served as member of the commission since September 1989 and as deputy director of the State Bureau of Commodity Prices since March 1989.

Mao Rubo (7)

Appointed vice-minister of Construction. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) He gave up his posts as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee (since 1985) and as (executive) chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government (since 1986). Mao was born in 1938 in Yangzhou City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1959. He graduated from the Meteorology Department of Nanjing University in 1961. From 1980 to 1983 he served as deputy director of the Meteorology Bureau of the Department of Agriculture and Livestock Breeding of Tibet Autonomous Region, and from 1983 to 1984 as director of the Meteorological Bureau of Tibet Autonomous Region.

Nie Bichu (8)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 12th Municipal People's Congress at its 1st session. (XNA, 20 June 93) Nie gave up his post as mayor of Tianjin Municipality (since November 1989). He served as deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee from October 1985 to May 1993. Nie was born in 1928 in Taoyuan County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. He graduated from the Mechanics Department of Beiyang University in 1950. From 1949 to 1951 Nie served as secretary of CCP Beiyang University General Branch Committee, and from 1951 to 1955 as head of the Organization Department of CCP Tianjin Municipal Student Affairs Committee. From 1963 to 1965 he served as deputy director of Tianjin Machine Tool Plant, and from 1979 to 1983 as vice-chairman of the Tianjin Planning Commission. In April 1983 Nie was elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality. He concurrently served as chairman of the Municipal Planning Commission.

She Jianming (9)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) She Jianming has served as director of the General Office of the former Ministry of Machine-Building and Electronics Industry since February 1989.

Wang Shiyuan (10)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 26 June 93) Wang has served as secretary-general of the commission since May 1992.

Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Xu Minggao	90/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Deng Yongliang	90/06
	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Youshan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	<u>Kuerban Aierxiding</u>		<u>93/06</u>
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/05
	<u>Yang Jianqiang</u>	CCa	<u>93/05</u>
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Wei Yu (f) (11)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Wei has served as vice-president of the National Women's Federation since September 1988 and as president of Eastern South University since August 1989. She was born in 1940 in Guilin City, Guangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1983. She graduated in 1965 from the Electronic Engineering Department of Nanjing Engineering Institute. In 1979 she was sent to the Aachen Polytechnical University in West Germany and won her doctorate with the highest rating in June 1981. After her return she served as lecturer, associate professor, professor and dean of the Bio-Medical Engineering Department of Nanjing Engineering Institute. In May 1983 she was identified as deputy director of the Electronics Institute under the Nanjing Engineering Institute. In 1985 she became vice-president of Nanjing Engineering Institute, and in April 1987 she was identified as president of the institute. Wei won the title of National March 8 Red-Banner Pacesetter in 1983 and 1985. She studied electronics and bio-electronics with results in theory of imagery of biomedicine, theory and technique of metal non-damage testing, ultrasonic imagery in particular. Her ultrasonic back-wave fault testing system with computer technology won 2nd Class Prize for Scientific and Technological Progress in 1985, awarded by the State Education Commission.

Wu Jie (12)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Wu served as vice-governor of Shanxi Province from December 1989 to January 1993.

Zhang Lichang (13)

Elected new mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 12th Municipal People's Congress. (XNA, 20 June 93) He succeeded Nie Bichu. Zhang has been (executive) vice-mayor since October 1985. He is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee (since October 1989). Zhang was born in 1939 in Nanni County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. He graduated in economic management from the Beijing Economic Correspondence University. From 1960 to 1980 Zhang served as workshop director, deputy director and director of the Tianjin Seamless Steel Tube Factory, as deputy director and director of the Metallurgical Bureau under the Tianjin People's Government (until 1983), and as vice-chairman and chairman of the Economic Commission under the Tianjin People's Government (until 1985). In

April 1989 he was identified as chairman of the Port Administration Committee under the Tianjin People's Government. Zhang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Tianbao (14)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Zhang has served as director of the commission's Policy and Legislation Department since October 1989.

Zhang Xiaowen (15)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) Zhang was identified as vice-president of Qinghua University in July 1985 and as president in January 1988. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Leaders Removed from Office**Fang Weizhong**

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Gao Shangquan

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy (RMRB, 26 June 93)

Liu Hongru

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy (RMRB, 26 June 93)

Liu Jiang

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93). Liu became minister of agriculture in March 1993.

Rui Xingwen

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Sheng Shuren

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Shi Xiyu

Vice-Minister of Railways (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Teng Teng

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission. Teng was appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Tong Zhiguang

Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 26 June 93)

Wu Zhen

Chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress

Xu Qing

Vice-Minister of Supervision (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93). Xu became deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline in October 1992.

Zhou Ganzhi

Vice-Minister of Construction (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Zou Shiyun

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93)

Addenda/Corrigenda

Bao Wenfa (16) (Xinhua News Agency, 11 May 93, in *Da Gong Bao* [Ta Kung Pao], Hong Kong, Overseas Edition, 13 May 93), vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, served as deputy director of the Finance Department of the Regional People's Government before. He is of Mongol nationality.

Chen Yanqin (17)

Identified as political commissar of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 5 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.127)

Wang Yingsheng, vice-governor of Yunnan Province, should read **Huang Bingsheng (18)**. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 8 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.124)

Liu Bing, vice-governor of Yunnan Province, should read **Liu Jing (19)**. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 8 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.124) Liu is a delegate of Yunnan Province to the 8th National People's Congress.

Liu Zhong (20) (Xinhua News Agency, 21 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.125), vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region, formerly served as deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee.

Lu Xiuzhen (21)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 1 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.118) Lu has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee since September 1990 and as head of its Organization Department since February 1990.

Ma Wenxue (22) (Xinhua News Agency, 21 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.125), vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region, is chairman of the Nationalities Affairs Commission of the Regional People's Government.

Ren Qiguang, vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region, should read **Ren Qixing** (23). (Xinhua News Agency, 21 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.125) He became vice-chairman in May 1988.

Shen Shuji (f) (24), vice-chairperson of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, is a woman. (Xinhua News Agency, 11 May 93, in *Da Gong Bao*, Overseas Edition, 13 May 93)

Wang Baoxian, vice-governor of Yunnan Province, should read **Wang Guangxian** (25). (*Yunnan Ribao*, 8 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.124) He is a Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee (since August 1990) and has served as secretary of CCP Kunming Municipal Committee since March 1991. Wang is an alternate member to the 14th CCP CC.

Xu Bingsun, vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region, should read **Xu Bingsong** (26). (Zhongxinshe, 15 Jan 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/2, p.119; see also ZDY, 1993/3, p.106)

Yang Jianqiang (27)
Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Province at the 1st session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 8 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.124) Yang is of Bai nationality and was born in 1948 in Yunlong County, Yunnan Province. He has served as chairman of the Planning Commission of the Provincial People's Government since February 1989. Yang is an alternate member to the 14th CCP CC.

Hang Tingwu, vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, should read **Zhang Tingwu** (28). (Xinhua News Agency, 11 May 93, in *Da Gong Bao*, Overseas Edition, 13 May 93)

Zhou Shengxian (29) (Xinhua News Agency, 21 May 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/6, p.125), vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region, was born in 1951. He formerly served as secretary of CCP Tongxin County Committee.

Zhou Weide (30) (Xinhua News Agency, 11 May 93, in *Da Gong Bao*, Overseas Edition, 13 May 93), vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, served as chairman of the Planning Commission of the Regional People's Government before.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈耀邦
- (2) 国林
- (3) 何猷
- (4) 库尔班 艾尔西丁
- (5) 罗植龄
- (6) 马凯
- (7) 毛如柏
- (8) 聂璧初
- (9) 余健明
- (10) 王仕元
- (11) 韦钰
- (12) 乌杰
- (13) 张立昌
- (14) 张天保
- (15) 张孝文
- (16) 包文发
- (17) 陈燕勤
- (18) 黄炳生
- (19) 刘京
- (20) 刘仲
- (21) 卢秀珍
- (22) 马文学
- (23) 任启兴
- (24) 沈淑济
- (25) 王广宪
- (26) 徐炳松
- (27) 杨健强
- (28) 张廷武
- (29) 周生贤
- (30) 周维德

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Bulgaria (June 02)

An agreement on judicial assistance in civil matters was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and Bulgarian acting Minister of Justice F. Nedelchev. (XNA, 3 June 93) Up to date China has signed bilateral treaties or agreements with 16 countries on judicial assistance in civil matters. China's similar treaties with Canada and Greece are under negotiation.

Croatia (June 07)

Six documents between China and Croatia including the Sino-Croatian Joint Declaration were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Croatian President Franjo Tudjman signed the Sino-Croatian Joint Declaration. Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Croatian Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Mate Granic signed four agreements between the two governments, which include agreements on encouraging and protecting mutual investments, on cultural and educational cooperation, on sea transportation, and a consultation protocol between the foreign ministries of the two countries. An agreement on cooperation between China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation and the Croatian INA Company was also signed. (XNA, 8 June 93)

Cuba (June 21)

A civil air agreement between the two countries was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 22 June 93)

Georgia (June 02)

An agreement of cooperation between the two foreign ministries was signed by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Georgian Foreign Minister Alexandr Chikvaidze. (XNA, 3 June 93)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Georgia (June 03)

A total of 15 documents concerning bilateral cooperation was signed in Beijing. The documents involved cooperation in the fields of science and technology, protection of investment, economy and trade, posts and telecommunications, ocean shipping, culture, public health, sports, tourism, customs, food and agriculture, banking, urban construction, journalism, railways and other areas. (XNA, 4 June 93)

Iran (June 20)

An executive plan for cultural exchanges was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Culture Liu Zhongde and visiting Iranian Minister of Culture and Islamic Guidance Ali Larijani. (XNA, 22 June 93)

Israel (June 21)

An agreement on the establishment of friendly cities between Shanghai and Haifa was signed in Shanghai by Mayor Huang Ju and visiting Mayor of Haifa Jurel Shleme Arie. Haifa is the 23rd city in 21 countries that has become a friendly city with Shanghai. (XNA, 22 June 93)

Mauritius (June 30?)

A new agricultural agreement for two years was signed in Port Louis. (RMRB, 1 July 93)

South Korea (June 10)

A memorandum on bilateral cooperation in public health was signed in Beijing by Choe Supyong, visiting Korean vice-minister of health and social affairs, and Gu Yingqi, vice-minister of public health. (Yonhap News Agency, Seoul, 10 June 93, in SWB, 14 June 93)

Kuwait (June 16)

Representatives of the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development signed a contract in Xi'an to loan 30 mill. US\$ for building a highway starting from Xi'an and ending in Baoji City. The fund, a governmental agency for providing financial aid to developing countries, especially Arab countries, has offered 400 mill. US\$ in loans to China since 1982. The loans went into 18 projects, including construction of airports, ports, and processing industry. (XNA, 18 June 93)

Myanmar (June 04)

A contract for importing 42 vessels including 14 powered boats from China was signed in Yangon by Khin

Maung Thein, managing director of the Inland Water Transport under the Myanmar Ministry of Transport, and Wu Wenkuan, general manager of the Yunnan Machinery Import and Export Corporation. The total value of the vessels is 30 mill. US\$. The Chinese side will provide the interest-free loan to the Myanmar side. (XNA, 5 June 93)

Papua New Guinea (June 28)

A memorandum of understanding on further development of bilateral agricultural cooperation was signed in Beijing by Wan Baorui, vice-minister of agriculture, and Roy Avara, visiting minister of agriculture and livestock. (XNA, 29 June 93)

Russia (June 09)

A cooperation accord for 1993-1994 between Beijing and Moscow was signed in Moscow by Yuriy Luzhkov, mayor of Moscow, and Li Qiyang, mayor of Beijing. (XNA, 10 June 93)

Russia (June 16)

An agreement on educational cooperation from 1993 to 1994 was signed in Moscow by Liu Bin, visiting Chinese vice-chairman of the State Education Commission, and Marat Guriyev, vice-minister of the State Higher Education Commission. (XNA, 18 June 93)

Singapore (June 26)

A memorandum of understanding between Singapore and Shandong Provincial Government on setting up Singapore-Shandong Business Council was signed in Singapore by visiting Governor of Shandong Province Zhao Zhihao and Singapore Minister for Trade and Industry S. Dhanabalan. Presently Singapore companies are involved in 86 joint-venture projects valued at 120 mill. US\$ in Shandong. Singapore is the fifth largest trading partner with total trade amounting 386 mill. US\$. (XNA, 27 June 93)

Tadzhikistan (June 18)

Two documents on a commercial loan in kind provided by the Chinese government for the Tadzhikistan government were signed in Beijing. Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and H.H. Saliev, minister of trade and materials, attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 19 June 93)

Thailand (June 22)

A memorandum of understanding to promote mutual cooperation in forestry sector was signed in Bangkok by Suthep Thueksuban, deputy agriculture and cooperatives minister, and Shen Maocheng, Chinese vice-minister of forestry. (XNA, 23 June 93)

Ukraine (June 10)

A cooperation agreement on education from 1993 to 1995, the first of its kind since the two countries established diplomatic ties, was signed in Kiev by visiting Chinese Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission Liu Bin and Ukrainian Education Minister Peter Talanchuk. (XNA, 12 June 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

Three rules for science and technology awards were revised: "Regulations for natural science awards", "Regulations on awards for inventions", and "Regulations on awards for promotion of scientific and technological advances". The revised contents stipulate that monetary rewards be given according to the additional regulations drawn up jointly by the State Science and Technology Commission and the Ministry of Finance. The new regulations will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.114 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 28, 1993.) (XNA, RMRB, 15 July 93; RMRB published the full text.)

Addenda

"Regulations Governing the Military Service of PLA Soldiers", issued on September 23, 1988 by order No.14 of the PRC State Council and of the PRC Military Commission, and revised and reissued on April 27, 1993 in accordance with State Council and Central Military Commission's Decision on Revising the "Regulations Governing the Military Service of PLA Active Servicemen". (Full English Translation from *Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 21 May 93, in SWB, 24 June 93)

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3.577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shenzong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Chen T'ing-ch'ung (Chen Tingchong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General:
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)
Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
 Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
 Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy				1990	1991
- Male	71.83	-	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Female	77.15	-	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
			Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
			Others (%)	1.2	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765			
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632			
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3			
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8			
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77			
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08			
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95			
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049			
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54			
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38			
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08			
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1990	1991		1990	1991
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	Exports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- USA	32.4	29.3
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	12.7	16.3
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Japan	12.4	12.1
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	- Germany	4.7	5.1
			- Singapore	3.3	3.1
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	29.2	30.0
			- USA	23.0	22.4
			- Germany	4.9	4.8
			- Australia	3.0	3.1
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.7	3.1
				1991	1992
			Foreign Reserves		
			Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
			- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
			External Public Debt Outstanding	1990	1991
			Disbursed Only (m US\$)	898.1	713.5
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	1,208.7	998.7
				1991	1992
			Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Mrs. Anson Chan
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	421	483

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:
 b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	414.0	534.8
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

Population 1990 1991

(official estimation of mid-year)

Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

Education 1990 1991

(Enrolment)

- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 1990 (r) 1991 (E)

GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)

- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9

Prices (Change Rate/%) 1990 1991

Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)

Public Finance 1990 1991

Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7

Foreign Trade

Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1

Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8

Tourism 1990 1991

Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0

Exchange Rates 1990 1991

MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00
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Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

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|------|---|-------|---|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly |
| AAL | <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AJCA | <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | JAA | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | JWT | <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CE | <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| CES | <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| CGE | <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CLG | <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| CP | <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | PC | <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PR | <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly |
| CRe | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| CSA | <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CT | <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly | SKY | <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | VRU | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZGJY | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FC | <i>Freien Asien</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), quarterly | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FO | <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly | | |
| FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | | |
| GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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1. Chinese Foreign Minister's address to UN General Assembly. *CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.425-432

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2. 180th division in the withdrawal of the 5th campaign of the war of resistance against U.S. aggression and assistance to Korea (Chin.). Chen Zhonglong *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.51-57
3. Sino-Japanese relations in the post-cold war perspective. Khanna, Vinod *CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.329-345
4. Beijing's diplomatic offensive in Asia. Kotake, Kazuaki *CNL, May-June 1993, pp.9-13
5. China's borders: tranquility and tensions. *CNA, June 1, 1993, pp.1-9

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6. The basic principles of Peking's U.S. policy and the real interests involved (Chin.). Chang Ya-chün *MCS, June 1993, pp.68-83

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7. Zheng's group and overseas Chinese (Chin.). Cai Zhenxiang *TY, 1993/No.1, pp.75-78, 75

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8. World conference on human rights: China's view on the final document. Jin Yongjian *BR, 1993/No.22, pp.8-9
9. The voting procedures of the UN Security Council (Chin.). Liu Daqun *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.86-93

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10. Präsident Jiang Zemin und der Aufstieg der Shanghai-Fraktion. Kampfen, Thomas *DNC, June 1993, pp.4-6
11. Arrangements for the post-Deng succession. *ICM, June 1993, pp.10-16

Ideology

12. The CCP's socialist ideology education campaign of 1990-92: a funeral for ideology?. Chen Weixing *IS, May 1993, pp.70-88
13. The Chinese Communist Party's theoretical research on state capitalism (Chin.). Fang Min *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.57-65
14. The Chinese Communist Party's theoretical exploration of the unbalanced development of the Chinese revolution (Chin.). Lu Guangjin *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.43-50
15. Politics and money in command. Xiao Yuhua *ICM, June 1993, pp.46-49
16. Correct the mistake of conducting the class struggle as a key link (Chin.). Zhang Hua *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.66-71, 93
17. The Marxist conception of practice and the concept of sign (Chin.). Zhang Jianguang *ZY, 1993/No.3, pp.24-32
18. A survey of the symposium on Marxist philosophy and the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics (Chin.). Zhao Jianying *ZSK, 1993/No.2, pp.74-78
19. The Comintern's theory of "The Third Period" and Wang Ming's wrong appraisal of the international situation (Chin.). Zhu Chaonan *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.38-42
20. Chiang Tse-min on studying Teng Hsiao-p'ing's speech and other issues (document) (Chin.). *MCS, June 1993, pp.95-98

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21. Die 1.Tagung des VIII.Nationalen Volkskongresses (Teil II). Schier, Peter *C.a., May 1993, pp.454-459
22. From Liping meeting to Zhaxi meeting (Chin.). Zhang Jiade *GSK, 1993/No.2, pp.87-91

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23. Peking's political reforms (Chin.). Chao Chien-min *MCS, June 1993, pp.5-20
24. Peking's view of the changing functions of government institutions (Chin.). Hsiung Tzu-chien *MCS, June 1993, pp.21-33
25. On the problems with reforming government agencies. *ICM, June 1993, pp.3-9

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26. Analysis of the vote taking behavior in recent years in "NPC" (Chin.). Hsiao Yun *SCC, May 1993, pp.41-46
27. The eighth NPC and the state of the nation. *CNA, May 1, 1993, pp.1-9

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28. The term of "Maintenance" in Art.148 of the general principles of civil law of P.R.C. (Chin.). Chen Dawen; Cao Dieyun *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.94-96
29. Personal danger and its means in criminal law (Chin.). Chen Xingliang *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.35-42
30. Notorization and administrative proceedings (Chin.). Cheng Yanlei *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.21-23
31. Joint involuntary crime (Chin.). Hou Guoyun; Miao Jie *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.29-34
32. Analysis of the two work reports of the "Supreme People's Court" and "Supreme People's Procuratorate" (Chin.). Jang Lang *SCC, May 1993, pp.47-55
33. Some problems on finance lease (Chin.). Liang Huixing *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.51-61
34. Right to subsistence should be given priority. Liu Fenzhi *BR, 1993/No.25, pp.9-10
35. A new review on physical evidence (Chin.). Liu Wanqi *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.43-50
36. Problems on the study and use for reference of western civil law (Chin.). Meng Qinguo *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.79-81
37. On administrative compulsive means (Chin.). Shen Kaiju *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.24-28
38. Market economy and the chance of development for the science of economic law (Chin.). Wang Baoshu *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.3-12
39. Xu Heng's legal thoughts (Chin.). Wang Hanqin *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.82-85
40. Mao Zedong and the human rights (Chin.). Zeng Zhongshu *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.27-30
41. On criminal liability (Chin.). Zhang Mingkai *ZSK, 1993/No.2, pp.143-155
42. Judicial creative functions in the administrative procedure - Theoretical thinking on perfecting the system of administrative proceedings in China (Chin.). Zhou Hanhua *FY, 1993/No.1, pp.13-20

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43. Beijing rebuffs "Chinese military threat theory". *ICM, June 1993, pp.57-63
44. Military academies "take the plunge". *ICM, June 1993, pp.67-69

45. PLA modernization and its consequences. *ICM, June 1993, pp.64-66
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 48. Pai Li-ch'ên, governor of Ninghsia Hui Autonomous Region (Chin.). He Nien-heng *MCS, June 1993, pp.99-100
 49. Minister of foreign economic cooperation, Wu Yi. Hsu, Austin R. *ICM, June 1993, pp.70-72
 50. Aufstieg und Niedergang der Gebrüder Yang. Kampen, Thomas *DNC, June 1993, pp.6-7
 51. Review of the studies of Luxun's early thought in recent ten years (Chin.). Li Bin *GSK, 1993/No.2, pp.72-76
 52. Chen Duxiu's proposition of "Reforming the national character" (Chin.). Lu Wenpei *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.17-20
 53. The midunderstood husband: Mao Zedong and He Zizhen. Sen, Narayan Chandra *CRE, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.373-390
 54. A summary of the seminar on Wang Chuanshan's academic thinking on the tercentenary of his death (Chin.). Wang Xingguo *ZSK, 1993/No.2, pp.106-112
 55. Zhu Rongji, man in the news. Wu Lin *CT, May 1993, pp.15-17
 56. Commemoration of great Chinese economist Mr. Sun Yefang (Chin.). Xue Muqiao; Liu Guoguang; Chen Minzhi *JY, 1993/No.2, pp.3-9
 57. Deeply mourning over comrade Jiang Yi-wei (Chin.). Zhang Jing-fu *ZGJY, 1993/No.4, pp.4-7

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58. Regional development and the layout of cities in Yunnan (Chin.). Yang Zhi *JWT, 1993/No.4, pp.9-13

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59. Chinese research on matrilineal/matriarchal systems in minority societies. Guo Xiaolin (editor) *CSA, Summer 1993, pp.3-96

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60. Nachdenkliches zur Pornographieschwemme. Li Yuan *DNC, June 1993, pp.17-20
 61. Conversation with a vegetable vendor. Chen Xinxin *CT, May 1993, p.64

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62. Chinese environment and population problem (Chin.). Ge Disheng *JK, 1993/No.1, pp.35-38
 63. The thought about digging controllable population potentialities (Chin.). Yang Qingliang *JWT, 1993/No.2, pp.53-56
 64. On the population development strategy in the Changjiang river's upper reaches areas (Chin.). Zhang Wanduo; Wang Qian; Mou Daiju *GSK, 1993/No.2, pp.24-29

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65. Reinterpreting religion in China. *CNA, May 15, 1993, pp.1-9

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66. Unraveling the mysteries of longevity in Xinjiang. Liu Tongqi *CT, May 1993, pp.58-59

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67. New target for educational reform. Cui Lili *BR, 1993/No.22, pp.13-18
 68. Broaching the subject of sex. Peng Jianqun *CT, May 1993, pp.60-61
 69. Wo steht China heute? Die Rückkehr der Tradition und die Zukunft des Reformwerks: Werkzeuge der Macht. Teil VIII, Nr.3: Erziehung und Lernen. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., May 1993, pp.459-491
 70. Analysis of the Chinese communists' current educational reform (Chin.). Wu Yung-chao *SCC, May 1993, pp.78-85
 71. Who killed Xia Hui?. Xia Er *CT, May 1993, pp.28-30
 72. Premature deaths in higher education. *ICM, June 1993, pp.36-40
 73. The state of basic level education. *ICM, June 1993, pp.41-45

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74. Chinese rites vs. western rites: debates among traditional scholars of the Ming-Qing transitional period (Chin.). Lin Jinshui *LY, 1993/No.2, pp.20-37
 75. Indian research programmes on China. Ray, Haraprasad *CRE, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.391-407
 76. Western scholarship and Chinese history. Tan Chung *CRE, Oct.-Dec. 1992, pp.409-424
 77. Discussions in written form on historical studies of Chinese society (Chin.). Wang Jiafan; others *LY, 1993/No.2, pp.3-19
 78. Triviale Geschichten mit Sprachwitz. Wenk, Kirstin *DNC, June 1993, pp.10-12

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79. The crisis of the western management and the Confucian wisdom of human nature (Chin.). Cheng Zhongying *ZY, 1993/No.3, pp.48-50
 80. The theoretical interpretation of the theme of ancient Chinese philosophy (Chin.). Fang Tongyi *ZY, 1993/No.3, pp.50-55
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 83. Moral intuition, a mode of thinking of moral knowledge (Chin.). Liao Xiaoping *GSK, 1993/No.2, pp.43-47
 84. My opinion on the modern hermeneutics and its reconstruction (Chin.). Pan Derong *ZY, 1993/No.3, pp.56-63
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93. Top archaeological finds of 1992. *CT, May 1993, pp.32-33

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94. The selection of officials through the imperial examinations in the Qing dynasty and competitive mechanisms (Chin.). Song Yuanqiang *ZSK, 1993/No.2, pp.197-210
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98. Zhou Enlai and the february resistance in 1967 (Chin.). An Jianshe *ZDY, 1993/No.2, pp.1-10
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111. Metaphysical talks and the revival of four-character regulated verse in the Wei and Jin dynasties (Chin.). Gao Huaping *ZSK, 1993/No.2, pp.183-196
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114. Von Rüpeln und Rohlingen. Peschel, Sabine *DNC, June 1993, pp.26-27
115. Bildergeschichten fürs Volk. Spakowski, Nicola *DNC, June 1993, pp.21-25
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123. Technology market: a boon to market economy. Wei Liming *BR, 1993/No.24, pp.12-14

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