

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: March 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Russia: Foreign Minister Andrey V. Kozyrev pays an official visit (-02);
Iraq: Foreign Minister Muhammad Sa'id Kazim pays a work visit;
- 08 UN Human Rights Commission rejects a draft resolution criticizing the human rights situation in China;
- 11 Denmark: Premier Li Peng attends UN World Summit on Social Development (-12);
US Trade Representative Mickey Kantor pays a visit (-13);
- 15 North Africa: Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi leaves for visits to Tunisia, Egypt and Morocco;
- 16 Bosnia-Herzegovina: Prime Minister Haris Silajdzic visits China (-17);
Turkmenistan: Deputy Foreign Minister Chary Babaev pays a visit;
- 17 France: Admiral Jacques Lanxade, chief of staff of the Armed Forces, starts his eight-day official visit;
- 19 Philippine: Vice-Foreign Minister Rudolf Severino pays a visit;
Thailand: Foreign Minister Krasae Chanawong pays an official visit (-21);
- 22 Rwanda: Vice-President and Defence Minister General Paul Kagame pays an official goodwill visit;
- 27 Iran: Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati pays an official visit (-29);
- 29 Spain: King Juan Carlos I and Queen Sofia pay a state visit (-Apr 01);
Europe: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit to Latvia, Slovak, Moldova, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia and Iceland (-Apr 15).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national conference with chairmen of physical culture and sports commissions opened;
- 03 Beijing: 3rd session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-14);
- 04 Beijing: center for women studies set up by the CCP CC Party School;
- 05 Beijing: 3rd session of the 8th NPC (-18);
- 08 Beijing: 4th national procuration investigation work conference;
- 10 Beijing: Press conference on China's foreign policy and the international situation;
- 15 Beijing: CPPCC Standing Committee decided at a meeting to reduce the number of its subcommittees from 14 to eight;
- 18 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council hold national forum on family planning;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on family planning (-21);
Beijing: forum with chairmen of people's congress standing committees of provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities;
- 21 Beijing: Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline and the Ministry of Supervision called a meeting of discipline inspection directors under the CCP CC and central government bodies and of chiefs of supervision bureaus;
Beijing: national forum of the China Federation of Literature and Art Circles (-24);
- 22 Shanghai: national work conference of nationalities affairs commissions opened;
- 27 Beijing: national conference of directors of people's defence offices opened.

Economic Affairs

- 01 He'nan: national meeting on value-added tax crimes in Zhengzhou City closed;
Tianjin: export commodities fair (-10);

- World Bank approves 1 billion US\$ in IBRD loans for three projects in China (two in energy and another to promote productivity-enhancing clean technologies);
- 04? Beijing: national conference with commodities inspection bureau heads;
- 05 Shanghai: East China Export Commodity Fair (-14);
Beijing: decision of the CCP CC and the State Council on deepening the reform in the supply and marketing cooperatives published;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on grain, cotton and chemical fertilizers (-12);
- 11 Beijing: national conference of commercial department and bureau heads closed;
- 12 Shandong: '95 Qingdao Foreign Trade Fair inaugurated (-18);
- 21 Beijing: 1st session of the third national survey of industry;
Hubei: national meeting on quality in metallurgical products held in Wuhan City;
- 22 Beijing: national meeting on artificial weather opened;
- 23 Beijing: work conference of all Chinese ports;
- 25 Beijing: State Council announced that China will adopt a five-day working week nationwide starting May 1;
Beijing: conference on medical management and supervision;
- 26 Fujian: national conference on public relations opened in Xiamen City;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on preserving natural resources and controlling their random exploitation opened;
Shanghai: three-day forum on China's chain store business ended;
- 28 Beijing: World Bank has decided to provide a 150m US\$ term-loan facility under its guarantee program for the power development project in Zhejiang Province;
- 30 Beijing: national conference on quality control ended.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 23 Macau: Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Gu Yongjiang pays a four-day visit;
- 26 Macau: Undersecretary for Security and Acting Governor Brigadier Lages Ribeiro pays a seven-day visit to China;
- 27 Macau: Minister of Communications Huang Zhendong pays a visit (-31).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Sunian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyi		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
	Song Jian		CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang			93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Mingda			85/05
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/02
	Peng Yu (f)			85/09
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaoyu		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/02
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/02
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan		CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tiesing	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhihuang	85/01
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Wu Jie	93/05		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Zhang Haoruo	95/02		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Han Deqian	93/09		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/03		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Forestry			Railways		
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Shen Maocheng	88/05		Guo Lin	93/05
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Chunnian	93/06		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	Supervision		
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
				Zhang Wenye	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Water Resources		
Agriculture			Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	People's Bank of China		
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Lu Jiang	93/07	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		<u>Luo Zhiling</u>	95/03		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Ma Lisheng	93/07		Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
	Wu Yixia	93/04		Ma Yimin	93/07		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Justice				Yin Jieyan	94/02
Chemical Industry			Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	95/01		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Auditing Administration		
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Zhang Geng	93/06	Auditor-General		
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Li Yongwu	95/03	Labor			Guo Zhenqian		
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	Cui Jianmin?		
Civil Affairs			V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08	Jin Jipeng		
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10	Li Jinhua		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Machine-Building Industry			Liu Hezhang		
	Li Baoku	95/03	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Zheng Li (f)		
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Lü Fuyuan	94/05	Director		
Coal Industry				Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08	Dep.Dir.		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Sun Changji	93/05	Chen Guangyi		
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05	Bao Peide		
	Han Ying	93/05	Metallurgical Industry			Li Zhao		
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Shen Yuankang		
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Yan Zhixiang		
Communications				Wu Xichun	93/08	State General Bureau of Taxation		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Xu Daquan	86/02	Director		
V.-Min.	<u>Hong Shanxiang</u>	95/03		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Dep.Dir.		
	Li Juchang	92/09	National Defence			Liu Zhongli		
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Chen Jingxin		
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Personnel			Li Yonggui		
Construction			Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Lu Renfa		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/03	Xiang Huaicheng		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		<u>Xu Songtao</u>	95/03	Yang Chongchun		
	Mao Rubo	93/05		<u>Zhang Bolin</u>	95/03	Zhang Xianghai		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	Posts and Telecommunications			WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Ye Rutang	88/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	V.-Min.	Lin Jinqian	93/11	Director		
Culture				Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Dep.Dir.		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Chen Shunheng		
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05		Zhou Deqiang	94/11	Ge Hongsheng		
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	Power Industry			Ji Jusheng		
	Liu Deyou	86/04	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Zhao Guanghua		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Zhao Yundong		
Electronics Industry				Wang Shucheng	93/04	State Council Research Office		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Zha Keming	93/04	Director		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	Public Health			Yuan Mu		
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Jiang Yunbao		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	V.-Min.	He Jiessheng (f)	86/03	Wang Mengkui		
Finance				Sun Longchun	90/09	Yang Yongzhe		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Yin Dakui	93/02			
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11		Zhang Wenkang	93/02			
	Li Yanling	93/07						
	Liu Jibin	88/06						
	Lou Jiwei	94/09						
	Zhang Youcai	89/12						

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/11
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/11
Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Xia Daosheng		92/04
Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Xu Yulin		92/06
State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng		94/02
	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin?		88/01
	Yu Guangpei?		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	Sun Gang		93/12

Councillors' Office			
Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)		87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Jiao Huancheng		94/08
	Zhao Wenhai		94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	94/01
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/09
Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
Development Research Center			
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/11
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02
Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05
China National Textile Council			
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/05
	Xu Kunyuan		94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work			
Head	?		
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters			
Head	?		
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters			
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/05
National Greening Committee			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
National Production Safety Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
Academic Degrees Committee			
Chairman	He Dongchang		88/10
Environmental Protection Committee			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
Securities Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong		95/03

State Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04

**ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe?	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	?	
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/03
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

**PRC CENTRAL
MILITARY COMMISSION**

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S
PROCURATORATE**

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

**CHINESE
COMMUNIST PARTY**

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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**POLITBURO
Standing Committee Members**

	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department

Director	Zhang Qianjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05

**Commission for Comprehensive Management
of Social Security**

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

**Commission for Protection
of Party Secrets**

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

**Work Committee for Organs
under Central Committee**

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouguang	88/12
	Wang Chuguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02
Party History Research Office		
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06
Documents Research Office		
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00
CC Party School		
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05
	Liu Shengyu	93/07
	Su Xing	88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11
	Xing Benshi	88/00
	Xue Ju	89/08
	Yang Chungui	94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11
People's Daily		
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04
Editor-in-Chief		
	Fan Jingyi	94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Bao Yujun	88/10
	Tang Jiyou	90/04
	Wu Chunhe	93/09
	Zhang Husheng	95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong	91/04
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04
Guangming Daily		
Editor-in-Chief		
	Zhang Changhai	89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Chen Tanqiang	91/06
	Fang Gongwen	87/06
	Jiang Dianming	89/00
	Lu Zhun	85/06
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01
	Wang Chen	86/08
	Xu Guangchun	91/11
	Zhou Longbin	91/11
Qiushi Bimonthly		
Editor-in-Chief		
	Xing Benshi	94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		
	Liu Yili	89/05
	Ma Yingbo?	92/10
	Niu Xinfang	94/05
	Su Shuangbi	89/09
	Wu Jianguo	90/08
Leading Group for Agriculture		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04
Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03
Party Building Group		
Head	Song Ping	89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03
	Deng Liqun	90/08
Leading Group for Party History Work		
Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
	Deng Liqun	94/11
	Hu Sheng	94/11
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05
Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12

Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
	Wu Xueqian	89/12
Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Overseas Publicity Group		
Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
Taiwan Affairs Office		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou	91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu	93/04
	Tang Shubei	91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11
	Li Jing	CCm 92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm 85/04
	Xu Xin	82/11

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
	Xu Caihou	94/01
	Zhou Ziyu	93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun	89/11
	Liu Mingpu	85/04
	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
	Wang Tailan	92/00
	Zhang Bin	85/08
	Zhou Youliang	94/01
	Zuo Jianchang	95/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm 88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan	88/07
	He Pengfei	92/12
	Shi Tianding	90/10
	Shi Yinsheng	94/11
	Xu Zhenzhong	90/10
Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian	90/07
	Tong Guorong	93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
	Chen Qingji	94/04
	Liu Jipan	94/04
	Wang Yongguo	93/01
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting	90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
	Liu Shuyuan	93/01
	Wei Boliang	92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia	88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong	87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
	Zhao Yingfu	94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Yu Zhenwu	95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Lin Hu	86/12
	Liu Zhitian	88/12
	Yang Zhenyu	94/03
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui	90/04
	Li Qianming	93/10
	Qian Gui	91/08
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/12
Dep.P.C.	?	

National Defence University		
President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm 92/11
Academy of Military Sciences		
President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 92/11
PLA Military Court		
President	Quan Zengde	93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate		
Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11
Liberation Army Daily		
Director	Xu Caihou	93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		
Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojia	93/09
	Wang Wenli	90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
1st Pol.Commissar		
	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07
	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	He Daoquan	94/01
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Yao Xian	90/10
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07

Chengdu

Commander	Kui Fulin	94/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Liao Xilong	85/06
	Ma Bingchen	86/07
	Xie Decai	91/12
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang	94/01
	Shao Nong	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm 92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao	87/10
	Liu Shutian	95/01
	Tao Bojun	94/01
	Wang Shen	92/12
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05
	Liu Xinzeng	90/05
	Yan Zhuo	95/01

Ji'nan

Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui	87/12
	Pei Huailling	94/07
	Wang Jiying	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05
	Qu Jining	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao	90/07
	Fu Bingyao	92/12
	Tang Guangcai	93/04
	Wang Lizhong	94/02
	Xing Shizhong	88/05
	Zou Yuqi	93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm 90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Qian Shugen	CCa 94/05
	Wang Maorun	90/07
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04

Nanjing

Commander	Gu Hui	CCm 90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Liu Lunxian	92/11
	Qu Zhenmou	93/03

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary		
	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary		
	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary		
	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12
China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyuan	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyuan	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/02
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	<u>Zhang Fucheng</u>		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCM	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCM	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCM	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCM	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCM	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCM	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCM	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCM	92/04
	Yunqimng (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCM	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCM	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuiheng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCM	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCM	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCM	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCM	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCM	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCM	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCM	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Gao Yan	CCM	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCM	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCM	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCM	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
V.-Gov.	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCM	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCM	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCM	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCM	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCM	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCM	93/11
PLA Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCM	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCM	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCM	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Jianguo?		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBM	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Yang Song	95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Liang Gongqing	94/12
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Pol. Com.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aishihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Yin Jun	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Dep. Cdr.	Li Jie	93/07
Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	<i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	<i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	<i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	<i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Hong Shanxiang (1)

Appointed vice-minister of communications. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Jiang Chunyun

Elected vice-premier of the State Council at the 3rd session of the 8th NPC on March 17, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Mar 95) In the State Council, he will be in charge of agricultural work. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11. A short biography in German was published in C.a., 1994/10.

Li Baoku (2)

Appointed vice-minister of civil affairs. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) He has served as director of the ministry's General Office since April 1992.

Li Tielin

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department (since 1992). Li was born in May 1943 in Changsha City, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1980. In 1968 he graduated from the Department of Automatic Control of Qinghua University. He then served as office chief, deputy director and acting director of the Beijing Textile Science Research Institute (1973-1984), deputy chief engineer of

the Beijing Economic Commission (1984), deputy head of the Beijing Industry Department and secretary of CCP Dongcheng District Committee (1984-1989), and as deputy secretary-general and director of the Economy, Science and Technology Bureau of the CCP CC Organization Department (1989-1992). See also C.a., 1993/5, p.521/15.

Li Yongwu (3)

Appointed vice-minister of chemical industry. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Luo Zhiling

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade and director of the State Grain Reserve Administration. He was dismissed from the post of vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (post held since June 1993). (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) Luo was born in February 1942 in Leting, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. In 1966 he graduated from the Trade and Economics Department of the Hebei Institute of Finance and Economy. He then served as deputy director of the Financial Bureau and Finance and Trade Office of Qinhuangdao City (1974-1975), deputy director of Qinhuangdao City Livestock Husbandry Office (1975), deputy director of Hebei Provincial Finance Bureau (1975-1983), deputy director and director of Hebei Provincial Department of Finance (1983-1987), deputy secretary of CCP Langfang Prefectural Committee, commissioner of Langfang Prefectural Administrative Office (1987-1988), deputy secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang Municipal Committee (1988-1990), mayor of Shijiazhuang, and as director of the State Bureau of Commodity Prices (1990-1993). Luo was a deputy to the 7th NPC. See also C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

Wang Tongye (4)

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (XNA, 18 Mar 95; RMRB, 22 Mar 95) Wang has served as director of the commission's Science and Technology Department since December 1987.

Wang Wenze (5)

Appointed president of the China National Development and Investment Corporation. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) He has served as president of the State Energy Investment Corporation since August 1992.

Wu Bangguo

Elected vice-premier of the State Council at the 3rd session of the 8th NPC on March 17, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Mar 95) In the State Council, he will mainly take charge of industrial production and reform in State-owned enterprises. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11. A short biography in German was published in C.a., 1994/10.

Xu Guanhua

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. He gave up his post as vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) See also C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Xu Songtao (6)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Yang Song

Yang Song, (standing) vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government since 1993, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (XNA, 8 Mar 95) Yang was born in November 1950 in Haixing, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Physics Department of Xinjiang University in 1976, he served as section chief and vice-chairman of Ali Prefectural Planning Committee (1976-1986), deputy commissioner of Ali Prefectural Administrative Office (1986-1990), deputy director of the General Office of "Yarlung Zangbo River and Other Two Rivers" (Lhasa River and Nianchu River) Development Construction Committee in Tibet (1990-1992). See also C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11.

Zhang Bolin (7)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Zhou Daojiong (8)

Appointed chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee. (XNA, 30 Mar 95; RMRB, 31 Mar 95) 61-year-old Zhou has acted as the vice-president of the State Development Bank before.

Zhu Dengquan (9)

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Zuo Lianbi (10)

Appointed vice-minister of supervision. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Meiqing

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade and Director of the State Grain Reserve Administration. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Cao Shuangming

Removed from his post as commander of the PLA Air Force. (*Dangdai* [Contemporary], Hong Kong, 1995/1, p.10)

Gu Yingqi

Vice-Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

He Guanghui

(Executive) Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

He Jing (f)

Vice-Minister of Water Resources. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Hu Ximing

Vice-Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Huang Qitao

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Jiang Guanzhuang

Vice-Minister of Personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Jiang Zhuping

Deputy Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Jin Xin

Deputy Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Liu Hanbin

Vice-Chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Liu Hongru

Chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee and vice-chairman of the State Council's Securities Committee. (XNA, 30 Mar 95; RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Wang Julu

Vice-Minister of Justice. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Wei Mingyi

Wei, chairman of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC), handed his resignation to the State Council and the CITIC's board of directors. (XNA, 17 Mar 95)

Xiang Jingyuan

Commander of Liaoning Military District.

Zhang Hanfu

Vice-Minister of Personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95)

Zhao Zongnai

Vice-Minister of Personnel. (RMRB, 8 Mar 95) He still holds the post of executive deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department.

Zheng Guangdi (f)

Vice-Minister of Communications. (RMRB, 31 Mar 95)

Addenda**Chen Deyi (11)**

Identified as political commissar of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 11 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) He formerly served as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. Chen once served as political commissar of a tank division and as deputy political commissar of Tianjin Garrison.

Gong Deshun (12)

Identified as vice-governor of Shaanxi Province. (RMRB, Overseas Edition, 20 Dec 94, in ZDY, 1995/2, p.97) He has served as secretary-general of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government since April 1992.

He Shaocun (13)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 27, 1995. (*Hebei Ribao*, 28 Feb 95, in SWB, 30 Mar 95)

Jing Xueqin (14)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (Zhongxinshe, 3 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.154) Lieutenant General Jing formerly served as commander of an airborne brigade of the Air Force and as an army commander of the Air Force. He was a deputy to the 7th NPC.

Liu Shuming (15)

Identified as commander of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 13 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155)

Liu Shutian (16)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 14 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) Liu is a PLA deputy to the 8th NPC.

Pang Daomu (17)

Appointed vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government at the 12th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on December 29, 1994. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 30 Dec 94, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.152) He once served as secretary of CCP Changde Municipal Committee, Hu'nan Province.

Wang Xing (18)

Identified as deputy commander of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 13 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) He formerly served as chief of staff of a group army under Shenyang Military Region.

Wen Guoqing (19)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 14 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) Major-General Wen has served as commander of Guangxi Military District since September 1990 and as Standing Committee member of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee since December 1990.

Yan Zhuo (20)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 14 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) Lieutenant General Yan has served as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region since January 1994. Yan was born in October 1933 in Linxi, Inner Mongolia, and joined the PLA in 1948 and the CCP in 1949. He took part in the Beiping-Tianjin and Hengyang-Baoqing campaigns. In 1949 he was awarded top-class merit citation. In 1952 Yan joined the "War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea". He served as platoon leader and deputy company commander (1955-1957). After graduating from the PLA Military Academy in 1965, he served as battalion commander, deputy regiment commander, regiment commander, deputy division commander, corps chief of staff (1965-1982), deputy commander of Yanwei Garrison (1982-1988), deputy commander and commander of Shandong Military District (1988-1990), and as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region (1990). Yan was a deputy to the 6th and 7th NPC.

Yang Qian (21)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Province at the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 27, 1995. (*Hebei Ribao*, 28 Feb 95, in SWB, 30 Mar 95)

Yi Guangshun (22)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 12 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) He formerly served as director of the Political Department of a group army under Shenyang Military Region.

Yu Zhenwu (23)

Identified as commander of the PLA Air Force. (RMRB, 10 Mar 95; *Dangdai [Contemporary]*, Hong Kong, 1995/1, p.10) Lieutenant General Yu has served as deputy commander since July 1985. Yu was born in 1931 in Kuangdian County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He took part in the Liaoxi-Shenyang and Beiping-Tianjin campaigns. After graduating from the PLA Air Force Aviation School in 1951, he served in the PLA Air Force as regiment's chief navigating officer. In 1953 he joined the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. Yu later served in the PLA Air Force as group commander (1954-1955), corps chief officer in charge of firing training (1957), regiment commander (1964), deputy division commander (1969-1973), deputy director (1973-1977) and director (1977-1979) of the Military Training Department of the PLA Air Force, corps commander (1979-1983), and as commander of the Air Force of Guangdong Military District (1983-1985). In 1976 he won the 2nd-Class Merit Citation for finding new ways to get planes out of spinning. Yu was an alternate member of the 12th and 13th CCP CC.

Zhang Fucheng (24)

Identified as deputy commander of Heilongjiang Military District. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 12 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/2, p.155) He formerly served as deputy commander of Chifeng Garrison in Liaoning Province.

Zhang Husheng (25)

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 12 Jan 95) Zhang has served as editor-in-chief of the paper's Overseas Edition since October 1991. He formerly served as director of the paper's International Department and as head of the Information Bureau of the 7th NPC Standing Committee.

Zuo Jianchang (26)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (RMRB, 7 Jan 95) He formerly served as head of the Communications Strategy Bureau of the CCP CC Military Commission.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 洪善祥
- (2) 李宝库
- (3) 李勇武
- (4) 王统业
- (5) 王文泽
- (6) 徐颂陶
- (7) 张柏林
- (8) 周道炯
- (9) 朱登铨
- (10) 左连璧
- (11) 陈德毅
- (12) 巩德顺
- (13) 何少存
- (14) 景学勤
- (15) 刘书明
- (16) 刘书田
- (17) 庞道沐
- (18) 王兴
- (19) 文国庆
- (20) 闫琢
- (21) 杨迁
- (22) 易广顺
- (23) 于振武
- (24) 张福成
- (25) 张虎生
- (26) 左建昌

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Belgium (Mar 03)

The Chinese government signed an agreement on financial assistance with the Kingdom of Belgium in Beijing. According to the agreement, Belgium grants China 200m Belgian francs to cover the purchase from Belgium of equipment and technology in 1994. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Mar 95)

Croatia (Mar 24)

China and Croatia have decided to exempt travellers holding diplomatic or official passports from visa requirements as of April 19, 1995. Following an agreement signed by the two countries, citizens of China and Croatia holding valid diplomatic or official passports will be exempt from visa requirements for entry, exit, or transit, if their stay does not exceed 90 days. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Mar 95)

Egypt (Mar 25)

A trade agreement between China and Egypt was signed in Cairo by visiting Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Mahmoud Mohamed Mahmoud, Egyptian minister of economy and foreign trade. China will also grant 3m RMBY (about 357,000 US\$) to Egypt. (XNA, 26, 27 Mar 95; RMRB, 26 Mar 95)

Ethiopia (Mar 28)

The Chinese government granted 5,000 sets of hand tools worth 1m RMBY (about 120,000 US\$) to Ethiopia. (XNA, 29 Mar 95; RMRB, 30 Mar 95)

India (Mar 02)

An agreement on protecting tigers was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Forestry Xu Youfang and the Indian Minister of the Environment and Forestry Kamal Nath. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Mar 95)

Israel (Mar 27)

A memorandum on education cooperation between China and Israel was signed in Beijing by visiting Israeli

Education Minister Amnon Rubinstein with the State Education Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Mar 95)

Japan (Mar 23)

Japan signed a letter of exchange with China to provide the latter with 852m ¥ (9.45m US\$) in aid for health care. (CD, 24 Mar 95; XNA, 25 Mar 95)

Kirghizstan (Mar 20)

China's capital city Beijing signed a memorandum with Bishek, capital city of the Republic of Kirghizstan, with the aim of expanding friendly exchanges between them. The memorandum was signed in Beijing by Li Qiyang, mayor of Beijing, and Boris Ivandrich Cilaev, mayor of Bishek. (XNA, 21 Mar 95)

North Korea (Mar 29)

The 1995 sports exchange agreement between China and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea was signed in Pyongyang. (XNA, 30 Mar 95)

Kuwait (Mar 24)

Chinese State Councillor and Defence Minister Chi Haotian and Kuwaiti Defence Minister Shaykh Ahmed Sabah signed a memorandum of understanding on military cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 25, 27 Mar 95)

Latvia (Mar 30)

A protocol on consultation between the foreign ministries of China and Latvia was signed in Riga by visiting Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Latvian counterpart Valdis Birkavs. (XNA, 31 Mar 95)

Macau (Mar 07)

Two agreements concerning Air Macau's carrier status and Macau's accession into international organizations were signed at the four-day 22nd meeting of the Sino-Portuguese Joint Liaison Group held in Macau. (XNA, 8 Mar 95)

Morocco (Mar 27)

An agreement on increasing and protecting investments between China and Morocco was signed in Rabat. (RMRB, 29 Mar 95)

New Zealand (Mar 20)

Shanghai, China's largest industrial city, signed a memorandum in Beijing with Dunedin, the fourth largest city in New Zealand, to promote cultural and economic exchanges between the two sister cities in the 1995-1996 fiscal year. The two cities established sisterhood relations on October 21, 1994. (XNA, 21 Mar 95)

Pakistan (Mar 27)

China has agreed to grant Pakistan credit amounting to 750m US\$ for the development of steel, hydro-power, thermo-power industry and the expansion of electricity. Four protocols were signed in Beijing, laying the foun-

dation of their future cooperation in steel-making, heavy engineering and power generation sectors. (XNA, 28 Mar 95)

Rwanda (Mar 22)

A signing ceremony for the exchange of documents on the Chinese government's provision of goods and material to Rwanda took place in Beijing. (XNA, 23 Mar 95)

United States (Mar 11)

Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and visiting US Trade Representative Mickey Kantor officially signed in Beijing the Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights the two sides reached on 26th February. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Mar 95)

United States (Mar 13)

A renewed memorandum of agreement on international satellite launching services was signed in Beijing between the Chinese and US governments. The "Memorandum of Agreement Regarding International Trade in Commercial Launch Services" is valid for seven years. Song Jian, state councillor and chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 95)

United States (Mar 27)

The Chinese and U.S. civil aviation administrations have signed the New Schedule of Implementation Procedures to extend the "Bilateral Airworthiness Agreement" previously signed by the two governments. (RMRB, 25 Mar 95; XNA, 28 Mar 95)

International Agreements

The first meeting of Sino-ASEAN Joint Committee on Science and Technology Cooperation was held on March 21, 1995 with an agreement signed in Bandar Seri Begawan, the capital of Brunei. Both sides agreed that China and ASEAN members will hold the committee meeting in turn every two years. (XNA, 22 Mar 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Education Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 3rd session of the 8th NPC on 18th March 1995. This law will take effect from 1st September 1995. (Decree No.45 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 18, 1995). (Full text: RMRB, 22 May 95; Xinhua, 20 Mar 95, in SWB, 29 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on the People's Bank of China", adopted at the 3rd session of the 8th NPC on 18th March 1995. This law becomes ef-

fective upon promulgation. (Decree No.46 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 18, 1995). (Full text: RMRB, 22 May 95; Xinhua, 20 Mar 95, in SWB, 24 Mar 95)

State Council issues amended "State Council's Regulations Concerning Working Hours of Workers and Staff". The decision on amending the regulations was passed at the 8th plenary session of the State Council on February 17, 1995. The regulations will come into effect on May 1, 1995. (Order No.174 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 25, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 25 Mar 95; Xinhua, 24 Mar 95, in SWB, 3 Apr 95)

Methods to implement the "State Council's Regulations Concerning Working Hours of Workers and Staff" were issued by the Ministry of Personnel. These methods come into force on May 1, 1995. (Full text: RMRB, 26 Mar 95; Xinhua, 25 Mar 95, in SWB, 30 Mar 95)

Methods to implement the "State Council's Regulations Concerning Working Hours of Workers and Staff" were issued by the Ministry of Labor. These methods will be implemented together with the "Regulations". (Full text: RMRB, 26 Mar 95)

China issued a detailed set of regulations on the management of state property in administrative government departments and institutions on March 8, 1995. The regulations, the first of its kind in China, were issued by the State Administration of State Property and the Ministry of Finance. (Xinhua, 8 Mar 95, in SWB, 11 Mar 95; XNA, 11 Mar 95)

China's State Council has issued new regulations governing inspection of ships entering and exiting Chinese ports. These regulations will become effective upon promulgation. (Order No.175 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 21, 1995) (XNA, 28 Mar 95; full text: RMRB, 28 Mar 95)

The State Administration of Industry and Commerce has issued the "Regulation that industrial and commercial administrative and managerial personnel must not accept invitations to receptions that may effect the fair execution of public affairs" and the "Regulation that industrial and commercial administrative and managerial personnel must not participate in recreational activities at public places of entertainment with public funds" as well as the "Methods for handling those who violate the 'two regulations'". (Xinhua, 22 Mar 95, in SWB, 27 Mar 95)

The Ministry of Personnel has promulgated regulations forbidding its employees to seek personal gain by abusing their power. (XNA, 28 Mar 95)

Addenda

"Regulations on labor management in foreign-funded enterprises", jointly promulgated by the Ministry of Labor and Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on August 11, 1994. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 14 Feb 95, in SWB, 30 Mar 95)

"Provisional regulations on control of archives related to foreign-funded enterprises", jointly promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, the State Economic and Trade Commission, and the State Bureau of Archives on December 29, 1994. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao*, 14 Feb 95, in SWB, 30 Mar 95)

Chief of the General Staff Zhang Wannian and Director of the General Logistics Department Fu Quanyou jointly ordered the promulgation of the "Regulations on Auditing Payments for Equipment for the Chinese People's Liberation Army [PLA]"; Fu Quanyou ordered the promulgation of the "Provisional Regulations on Auditing Financial Settlements and Fund Adjustments for the PLA". Those two sets of regulations came into effect on 1st January this year. The promulgation of the regulations was an important measure by the Army to implement the "Auditing Law". (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army], Beijing, 12 Jan 95, in SWB, 15 Mar 95)

"The Interim Regulations Governing Public Security Departments Acceptance of Complaints and Petitions", were promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security on February 14, 1995. (Full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], Beijing, 15 Feb 95, in SWB, 17 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Judges". (Full translation: Xinhua, 1 Mar 95, in SWB, 23 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on People's Police". (Full translation: Xinhua, 1 Mar 95, in SWB, 25 Mar 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Procurators". (Full translation: Xinhua, 1 Mar 95, in SWB, 25 Mar 95)

"Regulations on National Defence Communications". (Full text and translation: RMRB, 4 Mar 95; Xinhua, 3 Mar 95, in SWB, 25 Mar 95)

"Electoral Law of the National People's Congress and Local People's Congresses". (Full translation: Xinhua, 28 Feb 95, in SWB, 1 Apr 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	n.a.
- Total Population (b)		1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	n.a.
- Urban Population (%)		28.14	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	n.a.
- Rural Population (%)		71.86	n.a.	Education		
Employment				Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		602,20	n.a.	- University and College Students	1.4	n.a.
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.8	n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	n.a.	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		12.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0			

Economic Data		1993	1994	Investment		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.4	11.8	Public Finance		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		2,663	n.a.	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	508.82	n.a.
- Primary Sector		21.2	18.8	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	n.a.
- Secondary Sector		51.8	48.5	Balance	- 19.92	n.a.
- Tertiary Sector		27.0	32.7	Current Account		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				(b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry				Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		28.0	n.a.	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry				Exports (fob)	91.76	121.00
- Real Growth Rate (%)		21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.95	115.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				Trade Balance	-12.19	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture				- Hong Kong	24.0	n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.0	3.5	- Japan	17.2	n.a.
Inflation				- USA	18.5	n.a.
- Retail Price Index		113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3	n.a.
- Cost of Living Index		114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1	n.a.
- of Urban Population		116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6	n.a.
- of Rural Population		113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
Consumption and Income per Capita				- Hong Kong	10.1	n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		1,148	n.a.	- Japan	22.5	n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.3	n.a.	- USA	10.3	n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- Taiwan	12.5	n.a.
- Non-Agricultural Residents		2,480	n.a.	- Germany	5.8	n.a.
- Agricultural Residents		774	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		2,337	3,179	Exchange Rates⁶		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		922	1,220	RMBY per US\$	5.76	8.45
				RMBY per DM	3.49	5.47
				Foreign Reserves		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		
					21.20	n.a.
				Foreign Debts		
				(b US\$)		
					83.57 ⁷	n.a.

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)1994* and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Gui Zhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang) (?)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	Major Trading Partners		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1991	1992	- Japan	30.2	30.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	- USA	21.9	21.7
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	- Germany	5.4	5.5
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Australia	2.9	2.7
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070			
	1992	1993	Foreign Reserves		
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94			
	1992(r)	1993	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			
	1992	1993	Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
	1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
	1992	1993
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)	1992	1993
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
	1991/92 (r)	1993
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4

	1992	1993
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5

	1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0

	1992	1993
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9

	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8

	1992	1993
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1

	1992	1993
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADP *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

- JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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GENERAL AFFAIRS

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21. Zhang Wentian's contribution to Zunyi Conference should be fully appraised (Chin.). Geng Biao *ZDY, 1995/No.1, pp.13-14
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Social Sciences

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Sports

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Natural Sciences and Technology

Intellectuals

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Media

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167. Developments in the PRC journalism in the context of market reforms. Polumbaum, Judy *CEN, Fall 1994, pp.2-5
168. China's press-related lawsuits. Zhang Ximing *CEN, Fall 1994, pp.13-16
169. China's journalism departments. *CEN, Fall 1994, p.16
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FINANCE AND ECONOMY**General Topics**

171. Wunder der Landgewinnung. Chen Jing *CH, 1995/No.2, pp.18-21
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Theories

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174. Size the hour and size the opportunity: a comparative study between Mao Zedong and Deng Xiaoping of the thought of economical development at top speed (Chin.). Lin Yunhui *ZDY, 1995/No.1, pp.45-51
175. On mechanism selection and economic person hypothesis (Chin.). Ling Xiaodong *JLYJG, 1995/No.1, pp.53-59
176. Economic externalities. Corrective means and the "Coase theorem" (Chin.). Lou Biliang; Wang Yurong *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.50-57
177. On labor commodity (Chin.). Su Shuhou *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.25-29
178. Behaviour mechanism of government must be perfected in the course of establishing the socialist market economy system (Chin.). Sun Guoxi *GSK, 1995/No.1, pp.27-30
179. Analyzing the regional policy in economic theory (Chin.). Tu Renmeng *JLYJG, 1995/No.1, pp.23-34
180. Socialist market economy and macro-economic control (Chin.). Zhang Xionglong *GSK, 1995/No.1, pp.24-26

Planning and Development

181. China's economic situation in 1994 and the trend in 1995 (Chin.). Chen Huai; Jiang Lin *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.31-36, 13
182. Economy of 1994 (Chin.). Chiu Hung-hui *SCC, Jan. 1995, pp.18-35
183. Perspectives on the politics of economic reform. Clark, Peter *PR, 1994/No.4, pp.457-458
184. Difference between regions under the circumstances of the market economy (Chin.). Kang Mingzhong *GSK, 1995/No.1, pp.31-34
185. Gebiet um Bohai - Schwerpunktentwicklungsregion. Li Ning *BR, 1995/No.9, pp.13-17
186. Options of economic development in the APR: prospects for Russia and China (final instalment). Moziyas, P. *FEA, 1994/Nos.2-3, pp.27-37
187. Development stages of industrialization of the nation and the macroeconomic orientation (Chin.). Niu Ruofeng *NJW, 1995/No.1, pp.16-20
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Public Finance

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Enterprises and Management

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194. The measures of improving the external environment of enterprises in China (Chin.). Fei Hongping *JLYJG, 1995/No.1, pp.44-48
195. Position, feature and policy of small and middle sized firms' technical upgrading in western countries (Chin.). Hong Menrong *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.67-72
196. The non-system factors that lead to the state-owned enterprises' large scale loss (Chin.). Jiang Xiaojuan *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.43-46
197. Improve the assets-debts structure of the state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Li Liqiang; Yao Shuren *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.47-50
198. Modern enterprise system - its defects and construction of external environment (Chin.). Li Shanmin *JLYJG, 1995/No.1, pp.40-43
199. Issues in reforming the state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Ma Hong; Liu Shijin *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.9-13
200. Individual private economy and township enterprises (Chin.). Ma Jianxing *SKZ, 1995/No.1, pp.91-97
201. Private enterprise is an economic fulcrum which should be supported (Chin.). Shan Yongxu *SKZ, 1995/No.1, pp.86-90
202. Analysis on decision making problems of troubled firms (Chin.). She Lian *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.45-49
203. Finance management objective and formation of indication system (Chin.). Song Xianzhong *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.33-35
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205. Property rights investment and accounting issues (Chin.). Wang Ping *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.41-44, 40
206. Private business, bureaucracy, and political alliance in a Chinese city. Wank, David *AJCA, Jan. 1995, pp.55-74
207. Investigation on a country's industrial enterprises (Chin.). Xiao Xiaoguang *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.68-71
208. Development of registered accountantship and research on criterion system (Chin.). Xue Yunkui; Xie Fan *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.36-40
209. Review and thinking about the reform of national industry enterprises (Chin.). Yang Yumin *JLYJG, 1995/No.1, pp.35-39
210. Basic thoughts on the state-owned enterprises' reform (Chin.). Yuan Baohua *ZGJ, 1995/No.1, pp.14-16
211. Vigor of competition, economic scale and rationalization of industrial organization (Chin.). Zhang Yan *JK, 1994/No.6, pp.30-32
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Employment, Wages, Living Standard

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218. Frauen im Beruf: Chancen und Herausforderungen. Wu Naitao *BR, 1995/No.10, pp.9-14
219. Difference and social fairness (Chin.). Yi Xiaoming; Liu Qinghai *SKZ, 1995/No.1, pp.39-43
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221. Armutsbeseitigung vor der Jahrhundertwende. *BR, 1995/No.9, pp.22-23

Basic Construction

Communications & Transportation

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223. Transportation of 1994 (Chin.). Hui Feng *SCC, Jan. 1995, pp.36-47
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Tourism

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Industry, Energy and Mining

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Agriculture

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244. Landwirtschaft: Schwierigkeiten und Aussichten. Liu Zhenguo *BR, 1995/No.12, pp.10-15
245. Deepen the reform and promote coordinated development of rural economy and society (Chin.). Lu Xueyi; others *NJW, 1995/No.1, pp.25-32
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Currency and Commerce

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264. Die Stellung der chinesischen Banken in der Welt. *BR, 1995/No.12, p.30
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Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

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271. Die Gebiete um das Bohai-Meer ziehen Investoren an. Deng Shulin *CH, 1995/No.2, pp.32-35
272. The World Bank and the process of transition in Eastern Europe: lessons for China and Vietnam. Haddad, L. *JCA, 1994/No.4, pp.441-458
273. With China's new Foreign Trade Law, Beijing tries to have its cake and eat it too. Ho, Helen K. *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1995, pp.45-47
274. Need to get your investment approved? Make sure you go to the right authorities. Howson, Nicholas C. *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1995, pp.8-12
275. Provinz Liaoning: Neue Maßnahmen für den Öffnung nach außen. Jing Wei *BR, 1995/No.12, pp.18-20
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279. The Japanese apparel industry in China. Ogaki, Chieko *CNL, Jan.-Feb. 1995, pp.16-24
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Statistics

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TAIWAN

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302. ROC's trade development and current policies. Siew, Vincent C. *ER, Jan.-Feb. 1995, pp.5-9
303. Cross-Strait air piracy: its impact on ROC-PRC relations. Strecker, Erica *AA, Fall 1994, pp.148-165
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HONGKONG AND MACAU

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MISCELLANEA

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309. Das Chinesische Rote Kreuz: Der humanitäre Helfer der Regierung. Zhang Xiaodong *BR, 1995/No.11, pp.9-13

Index of Authors

- An Wei: 222
 Averill, Stephen: 125
 Bain, William W.: 43
 Bao Chengguan: 123
 Benton, Gregor: 26
 Bi Shijie: 236
 Brennan, John: 60
 Bubennikov, A.A.: 288
 Bubennikov, A.N.: 288
 Cao Tinghua: 107
 Ch'en Yung-fa: 19
 Ch'iao I-ming: 5
 Chai Shangjin: 109
 Chan Kim-Kwong: 85
 Chan, Anita: 18
 Chang Hu: 289
 Chang Yü-fa: 126
 Chen Feng: 290 6;
 Chen Huai: 181
 Chen Jiagui: 193
 Chen Jiaji: 237
 Chen Jing: 171
 Chen Wenxin: 147
 Chen Xuewei: 15
 Chen Yongqin: 148
 Chen Yuguang: 260
 Chen, Yale Y.: 50
 Cheng Dafang: 47
 Cheng Gang: 268
 Chiu Hung-hui: 182
 Chu, Leonard L.: 165
 Chun Lin: 51
 Chung, Jae Ho: 32
 Clark, Peter: 183
 Cochran, Sherman: 127
 Conner, Alison W.: 93
 Cosmo, Di Nicola: 71
 Crook, Frederick: 269
 Cui Jianhua: 75
 Curran, Thomas D.: 94
 Dai Luming: 128
 Deckers, Wolfgang: 52
 Dembski, Achim: 306
 Dementiev, S.: 270
 Deng Shulin: 229 271; 96;
 Deng Shulin: 95
 Ding Longjia: 20
 Dunch, Ryan: 307
 Fan Gang: 173
 Fan Li-min: 97
 Fei Hongping: 194
 Feng Hua: 61
 Finnane, Antonia: 62
 Fitzgerald, John: 16
 Freeberne, Michael: 139
 Gao Xudong: 212
 Geng Biao: 21
 Gong Ting: 290
 Gong Yuzhi: 22
 Gottschang, Thomas R.: 238
 Grobe-Hagel, Karl: 2 225;
 Gu Haibing: 239
 Gu Junqing: 76
 Gu Su: 141
 Guo Dehong: 129
 Haddad, L.: 272
 Hammer, Christiane: 226
 Harris, Stuart: 8
 Hartford, Kathleen: 240
 He Liannu: 17
 He Shengdi: 142
 Higgot, Richard: 9
 Ho, Helen K.: 273
 Hong Menrong: 195
 Hou Baozhong: 53
 Howson, Nicholas C.: 274
 Hu Jintao: 23
 Hu Lei: 112
 Hu Sheng: 24
 Huang Songjie: 110
 Huang, Philip C.C.: 241
 Hui Feng: 223
 Hunter, Alan: 85
 Huo Jianying: 149
 I Yuan: 291
 Jian Ding: 84
 Jiang Chengyu: 150
 Jiang Lin: 181
 Jiang Xiaojuan: 196
 Jiang Yin: 151
 Jin Bei: 292
 Jing Wei: 275
 Kampen, Thomas: 54
 Kang Mingzhong: 184
 Kerr, Pauline: 10
 Kim, Won Bae: 7
 Kirby, William: 130
 Klingworth, Gary: 293
 Kong, Mark: 63
 Korkunow, I.: 276
 Kou Qingping: 72
 Krieg, Renate: 77
 Krugman, Paul: 294
 Kuiken, Kees: 37
 Lam, Jermain T.M.: 305
 Larin, A.: 277
 Lavin, Franklin L.: 3
 Leary, Charles L.: 152
 Levy, Richard: 106
 Li Bin: 78
 Li Hongquan: 73
 Li Liqiang: 197
 Li Luye: 11
 Li Ning: 185 38;
 Li Shanmin: 198
 Li Xiangqian: 48
 Li Yunchang: 55
 Liang Kuo-shu: 295
 Liang Ling: 242
 Liao Xiaoping: 111
 Lin Shangying: 100
 Lin Yunhui: 174
 Ling Xiaodong: 175
 Little, Daniel: 243
 Liu I-chou: 296
 Liu Qinghai: 219
 Liu Sheng-chi: 98
 Liu Shijin: 199
 Liu Yi: 227
 Liu Zaifu: 79
 Liu Zeliang: 112
 Liu Zhenguo: 244
 Lomanov, A.: 113
 Lou Biliang: 176
 Lou Shengxia: 53
 Lu Xiaoya: 140
 Lu Xueyi: 245
 Lung Fei: 25
 Lü Hui: 64
 Ma Hong: 199
 Ma Jianxing: 200
 Ma Ruji: 65
 MacInnis, Peter: 65
 Mair, Victor H.: 86
 Mamrikin, G.I.: 288
 Manning, Robert A.: 12
 Maruyama, Nobuo: 278
 Meng Erdong: 153
 Meng Xianfan: 143
 Miao Jianping: 261
 Mozias, P.: 186
 Mu Zhaorui: 246
 Munro, Ross H.: 297
 Möller, Kay: 298
 Neher, Clark D.: 299
 Niu Ruofeng: 187
 Nivard, Jacqueline: 131
 Ogaki, Chieko: 279
 Pan Tongwen: 14
 Pantsov, Alexander: 26
 Parsons, Paul: 166
 Pisarev, A.: 144
 Pleumarom, Anita: 163
 Polumbaum, Judy: 167
 Portiakov, V.: 188
 Potapov, M.: 280
 Qiao Mai: 56
 Qin Haiqing: 230
 Randall, Doug: 281
 Rawski, Thomas: 247
 Ren Quancai: 27
 Reynolds, Douglas R.: 13
 Rozelle, Scott: 248
 Samburova, Y.: 282
 Schive, Chi: 300
 Scoggin, Mary: 308
 Shan Yongxu: 201
 She Lian: 202
 Siew, Vincent C.: 301 302;
 Song Fansheng: 154
 Song Hongyuan: 249
 Song Xianzhong: 203
 Steen, Andreas: 155
 Stern, Paula: 12
 Sternfeld, Eva: 234
 Strecker, Erica: 303
 Su Shuhou: 177
 Sun Chendi: 74
 Sun Guoxi: 178
 Sun Jiying: 132
 Sun Lung-kee: 57
 Tanner, Harold: 39
 Taskina, Y.: 66
 Telesio, Piero: 281
 Thireau, Isabelle: 63
 Tu Renmeng: 179
 Tung, Ricky: 204
 Unger, Jonathan: 18
 Vardomsky, L.: 282
 Velychko, V.: 283
 Verma, Serge: 172
 Voskressenski, Alexei D.: 4
 Wan Baorui: 250
 Wang Hanbin: 40
 Wang Hongxing: 217
 Wang Ke-wen: 133
 Wang Ping: 205
 Wang Rongxian: 28
 Wang Shuangmei: 134
 Wang Tu-tsun: 41
 Wang Wenchang: 145
 Wang Xianming: 135
 Wang Yapeng: 251
 Wang Yurong: 176
 Wang Zhongling: 156
 Wank, David: 206
 Weller, Robert P.: 87
 Weng Mei: 58
 Wenk, Kirstin: 80
 Wiens, Thomas B.: 252
 Williams, Bridget: 235
 Witek, John W.: 124
 Wong, John: 189
 Wong, R. Bin: 253
 Wu Jiawei: 230
 Wu Mingshi: 81
 Wu Naitao: 218 29;
 Wu Xiaoming: 114
 Xiao Kailin: 17
 Xiao Xiaoguang: 207
 Xie Fan: 208
 Xie Xialing: 115
 Xu Qi: 116
 Xu Zhongtian: 117
 Xu Zong: 157
 Xue Yunkui: 208
 Yang Tianshi: 136
 Yang Yumin: 209
 Yao Kangle: 17
 Yao Shuren: 197
 Yeh Chih-ying: 158
 Yen Min: 59
 Yi Da: 159
 Yi Xiaoming: 219
 You Yuwen: 254
 Young, Ernest P.: 137
 Yu Chu: 99
 Yu Haijiang: 118
 Yu Yuanpei: 119
 Yu-Dembski, Dagmar: 160
 Yuan Baohua: 210
 Yuan Honggeng: 161
 Yuhei Ogawa: 284
 Zhan Wanjin: 231
 Zhang Aiguo: 146
 Zhang Jingqin: 162
 Zhang Lang: 30
 Zhang Rulun: 120
 Zhang Shuguang: 121
 Zhang Xiangying: 255
 Zhang Xiaodong: 309
 Zhang Ximing: 168
 Zhang Xin: 67
 Zhang Xionglong: 180
 Zhang Yan: 211
 Zhang Yeshang: 20
 Zhang Yuxi: 72
 Zhang Zude: 68
 Zhao Lei: 262
 Zhao Longyue: 256
 Zhao Tingyang: 122
 Zheng Haihang: 212
 Zheng Hui: 49
 Zhou Xingliang: 138
 Zhu Daohua: 257