

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Singapore: 170-member business delegation headed by Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew and deputy prime minister Ong Teng Cheong visits Shandong Province (-10);
- 08 British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd pays a visit (-09);
- 11 Thai Foreign Minister Prasong Sunsiiri visits China (-17);
- 14 South Korea: first consulate general opened in Shanghai;
- 15 Cambodia: Prince Sihanouk stays in Beijing (-20);
- 20 Southeast Asia: Qiao Shi, chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, pays an official goodwill visit to Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand and the Philippines (-Aug 11th);
- 21 Singapore: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays a visit (-26) and attends the 26th ASEAN ministerial meeting (23);
- 24 Mozambican Prime Minister Mario Machungo stopped in Beijing on his way to North Korea and on his way back (30);
- 26 North Korea: Hu Jintao pays a goodwill visit (-29); PLO chairman Yasser Arafat stopped over at Beijing airport on his way to Pyongyang;
- 28 Israel: non-stop weekly regular charter flight between Beijing and Tel Aviv operated by Air China;
- 31 Ugandan Prime Minister George Kosmos Adyebo had a stopover in Beijing after his visit to North Korea.

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: 30 newly-elected chairmen of the provincial people's congresses met with their counterparts in the National People's Congress (-03);

- Beijing: national conference of directors of Party committee's policy research offices (-07);
- 04 torrential rains in Guangxi Province cause widespread flooding (-09);
- 07 Beijing: Jiang Zemin interviewed by Mexican Newspaper *Excelsior*;
- 10 State Council holds 2nd plenary session;
- 14 Dalian: national work conference on family planning opened;
- 15 Hainan: 1st plenary session of the 2nd CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 16 Beidaihe: national forum with heads of public security departments and bureaux (-23);
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on institutional restructuring opened;
- 23 Ningxia Autonomous Region: 55 killed in air crash;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on Party building in universities and colleges for 1993 (-30);
- 27 Hu'nan Province: storms and floods killed 78 people in 10 days; Beijing: national conference of presidents of higher people's courts (5 days); Sichuan: heavy rainstorms have been lashing Leshan City for 3 days, leaving 41 people dead.

Economic Affairs

- 01 New financial and accounting systems for Chinese businesses went into effect;
- 02 Shanghai: China Telecom '93 opened;
- 04 Jiangsu Province sends its first delegation to the U.S.A. to recruit Chinese students to return to help promote the economy (-17);
- 05 Beijing: national work conference on finance (-07);
- 06 According to the Ministry of Water Resources, the World Bank will provide 200 mill. US\$ in loans for construction of key water conservancy projects on Taihu Lake and its branch rivers in Jiangsu Province;

- Asian Development Bank (ADB) announced technical assistance worth 593.000 US\$ for a feasibility study for an agricultural and natural resources management project for Hainan Province;
- 07 Beijing: China Association for Urban Public Transport set up;
- 09 Beijing: national conference of directors of construction departments at the provincial level;
- 10 Beijing: forum on agriculture with heads of agricultural departments and bureaux (-12);
- 11 Beijing: national rural financial work conference closed;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference of leading youngsters carrying out the spark program, a national program to spread farm technology;
- Beijing: national work conference on strengthening administration over border trade;
- 10 central investigation groups are supervising and inspecting the implementation of overall economic adjustment and control measures in 20 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities (-26);
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on finance (-23);
- 21 Beijing: national meeting on tax collection;
- Beijing: national conference with heads of land management departments and bureaux;
- 22 CCP CC General Office and State Council General Office signed Circular on Screening and Views on Handling Peasants' Burdens;
- 24 Beijing: the World Bank will provide a loan of 490 mill. US\$ for a project concerning grain distribution and circulation in China;
- 26 Beijing: 2nd meeting of the State Council Three Gorges Project Construction Committee approved the "Preliminary Design Report on the Chang Jiang Three Gorges Key Water-Control Project (Key Project)"; ADB approved a technical assistance grant of 183.000 US\$ to help China's government set up a legal and regulatory framework for the country's market-based fertilizer industry;
- 28 Beijing: China Association of Engineering Consultation and Project Management established.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 02 Hong Kong: Preparatory Work Subcommittee headed by Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen set up;
- 05 Hong Kong: 7th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-06);
- 20 Hong Kong: 8th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-22).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

(changes are marked by underlinings)

STATE COUNCIL MAKES HIGH-LEVEL ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION

During the current organizational reform, the State Council will place some of the state bureaus and administrations under the management of ministries and commissions. The State Council decided the following on 19 April 1993:

The State Bureau of Technology Supervision shall be administered by the State Economics and Trade Commission;

The State Administration of Building Materials Industry shall be administered by the State Economics and Trade Commission;

The State Pharmaceutical Administration shall be administered by the State Economics and Trade Commission;

The Oceanography Bureau shall be administered by the State Science and Technology Commission;

The State Seismological Bureau shall be administered by the State Science and Technology Commission;

The State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs shall be administered by the Ministry of Personnel;

The State Language Work Committee shall be administered by the State Education Commission;

The National Administration of State Property shall be administered by the Ministry of Finance;

The State Tobacco Monopoly Administration shall be administered by the State Economics and Trade Commission;

The State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine shall be administered by the Ministry of Public Health;

The State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities shall be administered by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation;

The State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics shall be administered by the Ministry of Culture;

The State Administration of Exchange Control shall be administered by the People's Bank of China;

The State Grain Reserve Administration shall be administered by the Ministry of Internal Trade;

The State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography shall be administered by the Ministry of Construction. (Xinhua, 11 July 93, in SWB, 14 July 93; RMRB, 13 July 93)

During the reform of State Council organs, the organizations directly under the State Council have been adjusted from 19 to 13 and its working organizations from nine to five. The state bureaus directly under the State Council ministries and commissions will no longer be established. Institutions directly under the State Council have also been adjusted.

The following decision was reached by the State Council on 19 April 1993:

- The 13 organizations directly under the State Council are:
 - State Statistical Bureau
 - State Administration of Taxation
 - PRC State Administration for Industry and Commerce
 - State Environmental Protection Bureau
 - State Land Administration Bureau
 - State Press and Publications Administration
 - PRC General Administration of Customs
 - PRC National Tourism Administration
 - Civil Aviation Administration of China
 - State Council Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 - State Council Bureau of Religious Affairs
 - Counsellors' Office of the State Council
 - State Council Government Offices Administration Bureau
 - The 5 working organizations under the State Council are:
 - Office of Foreign Affairs
 - Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 - Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
 - Special Economic Zones Office
 - State Council Research Office
 - The State Council has established 8 institutions directly under its jurisdiction:
 - China National Light Industry Council
 - China National Textile Council
 - Xinhua News Agency
 - Chinese Academy of Sciences
 - Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
 - State Council Development Research Centre
 - Meteorological Administration of China
 - Patent Office of China
- In addition, the Taiwan Affairs Office and the Information Office will remain under the State Council. (Xinhua, 10 July 93, in SWB, 14 July 93; RMRB, 11 July 93)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL
PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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Education, Science, Culture and
Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie		83/06
	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofei (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tiejing	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE
STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/06
	Wang Mingda		85/06
	Wei Yu (f)		93/06
	Zhang Tianbao		93/06
	Zhang Xiaowen		93/06

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)		88/07
	Yang Kuifu		90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/07
	Zhao Yannian	CCa	86/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaobang		93/06
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/02
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/06
	She Jianming		93/06
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/02

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/10
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/06

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Huang Qitao		93/05
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry
for National Defense

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/04
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04

MINISTRIES

Agriculture

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Wan Baorui		93/05
	Wu Yixia		93/05
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/05
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Hong		91/06
	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/06

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/10
	Liu E		93/04
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/10
	Mao Rubo		93/06
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/06
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/06

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/04
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05

Forestry					
Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03			
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng	88/05			
	Wang Zhibao	92/10			
Geology and Mineral Resources					
Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09		
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09		
	Zhang Hongren		86/09		
	Zhang Wenju		85/11		
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07		
Internal Trade					
Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03			
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07			
Justice					
Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03			
V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/07			
	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12			
	Zhang Geng	93/07			
	Zhang Xiufu	91/04			
Labor					
Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/03		
V.-Min.	Linghu An		89/10		
	Zhang Zuoji		93/04		
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10		
Machine-Building Industry					
Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03		
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05		
	Lu Yansun		93/05		
	Sun Changji		93/05		
	Zhang Delin		93/05		
Metallurgical Industry					
Minister	Liu Qi	93/03			
V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa	82/05		
	Wang Rulin		86/02		
	Xu Daquan		86/02		
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03		
National Defense					
Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03		
Personnel					
Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03		
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05		
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03		
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05		
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05		
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12		
Posts and Telecommunications					
Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03		
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/06		
	Yang Xianzu		90/08		
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05		
Power Industry					
Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03		
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/05		
	Wang Shucheng		93/05		
	Zha Keming		93/05		
	Zhao Xizheng		93/05		
Public Health					
Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04		
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10		
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03		
	Hu Ximing		85/01		
	Sun Longchun		90/09		
	Yin Dakui		93/04		
	Zhang Wenkang		93/04		
Public Security					
Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12		
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10		
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01		
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11		
	Mou Xinsheng		93/05		
	Tian Qiyu		92/05		
Radio, Film and Television					
Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01		
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/04		
	Liu Xiliang		91/05		
	Tian Congming		91/12		
	Tong Xiangrong		93/04		
	Wang Feng		87/07		
Railways					
Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09		
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12		
	Guo Lin		93/06		
	Sun Yongfu		85/01		
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06		
State Security					
Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09		
Supervision					
Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03			
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02			
	He Yong	87/06			
	Li Zhilun	92/05			
	Xu Kunyuan	92/10			
Water Resources					
Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03			
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/06			
	Yan Keqiang	90/11			
	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09			
	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04			
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL					
People's Bank of China					
Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07		
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09		
	Chen Yuan		88/05		
	Guo Zhenqian (exec.)	CCm	90/04		
	Tong Zengyin		85/08		
	Zhou Zhengqing		87/01		
Auditing Administration					
Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03		
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04		
	Jin Jipeng		92/12		
	Li Jinhua		85/09		
	Liu Hezhang		90/09		
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07		
WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
Special Economic Zones Office					
Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/04		
State Council Research Office					
Director	Yuan Mu		88/09		
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office					
Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11		
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs					
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04		
Office of Foreign Affairs					
Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	91/08		
Information Office					
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12		
Taiwan Affairs Office					
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11		
ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
Civil Aviation Administration of China					
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	91/02		
General Administration of Customs					
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/02		
State Bureau of Environmental Protection					
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/07		
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce					
Director	Liu Minxue		90/01		
State Land Administration Bureau					
Director	Wang Xianjin		86/07		
Bureau of Legislative Affairs					
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07		
State Press and Publications Administration					
Director	Zhu Yizeng		92/11		
Bureau of Religious Affairs					
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/10		
State Bureau of Statistics					
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08		
State General Bureau of Taxation					
Director	Jin Xin		84/06		
State Bureau of Tourism					
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05		
Councillors' Office					
Director	Chang Jie		90/09		
Government Offices Administration Bureau					
Director	Guo Ji		90/09		
INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
Academy of Sciences					
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01		
Academy of Social Sciences					
President	Hu Sheng		85/09		
Xinhua News Agency					
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12		
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12		
Development Research Center					
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/05		
China Bureau of Meteorology					
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11		
Patent Office of China					
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09		
China National Light Industry Council					
Director	Yu Zhen		93/06		
China National Textile Council					
Director	Wu Wenying (f)	CCm	93/06		
PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION					
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04		
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04		
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03		
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03		
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03		
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03		
SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT					
President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04		
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09		
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07		
	Hua Liankui		88/07		
	Lin Zhun		82/05		
	Liu Jiachen		93/07		
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06		
	Tang Dehua		93/07		
	Wang Jingrong		93/07		
	Xie Anshan		92/09		
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09		
SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE					
Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03		
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10		
	Liang Guoqing		86/06		
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03		
	Zhao Dengju		93/07		
CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY					
CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06		
POLITBURO					
Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06		
	Li Peng		87/11		
	Qiao Shi		87/11		
	Li Ruihuan		89/06		
	Zhu Rongji		92/10		
	Liu Huaqing		92/10		
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10		

Other Politburo Members

Chen Xitong	92/10
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Lanqing	92/10
Li Tiejing	87/11
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Xie Fei	92/10
Yang Baibing	92/10
Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin	92/10
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10

Members

Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10		
	Chen Zuolin	87/11		
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10	
	Wang Deying	90/12		
	Xu Qing	92/10		

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	
Dep.Dir.	Xu Ruixin	88/02	
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm	90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04	
	Meng Liankun	87/09	
	Zhang Quanqing	91/06	
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03	
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06	

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gong Xinhua	93/04		
	He Jingzhi?	89/09		
	Li Yan	86/05		
	Liu Zhongde	90/08		
	Nie Dajiang	90/09		
	Xu Weicheng	89/09		
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10		
	Zhai Taifeng	91/11		
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10	
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07		

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10	
	Song Kun	88/03	
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11	
	Wu Lianyuan	86/07	
	Zhang Shengzuo	89/01	
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03	

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua	82/11	
	Li Chengren	88/07	
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02	
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02	

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
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Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07	
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Song Ping	91/08	

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	91/02
	Teng Wensheng	90/03	
	Wei Jianlin	89/12	
	Zheng Keyang	90/01	

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	
	Li Mingyu	91/03	
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing	88/12	
	Wang Chuanguang	88/06	
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	

Party History Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	
	Ma Shijiang	88/08	
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06	

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00

CC Party School

President	Qiao Shi	PBm	89/04
V.-Pres.	Su Xing	88/04	
	Xing Benshi	89/07	
	Xue Ju (exec.)	89/08	
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Jinyou	89/00	
	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04	

Editor-in-Chief

Shao Huaze	CCm	89/06
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Bao Yujun	88/10
Fan Rongkang	86/06
Tang Jiyu	90/04
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
Zheng Mengxiang	91/04
Zhou Ruijin	93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai	89/08
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang	91/06
Fang Gongwen	87/06
Jiang Dianming	89/00
Lu Zhun	85/06
Qi Zhiwen	91/01
Wang Chen	86/08
Xu Guangchun	91/11
Zhou Longbin	91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief	You Lin	89/10
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili	89/05
Ma Yingbo	92/10
Su Shuangbi	89/09
Wu Jianguo	90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04	
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04	
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Jingfu	89/04	

Leading Group for Education of Cadres

Head	Deng Liqun	85/01
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Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping	89/09
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Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun	84/12
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Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Member	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	90/04
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Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
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Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
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NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission (See under CCP)

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11	
	Han Huaizhi	85/05	
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	90/06
	Wang Ruilin?	CCm	92/12
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	85/05

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun	89/11	
	Liu Mingpu	85/04	
	Zhang Bin	85/08	

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan	88/07	
	Shi Tianding	90/10	
	Xu Zhenzhong	90/10	
	Zhang Xusan	85/08	
Pol.Commissar	Wei Jinshan	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian	90/07	
	Zhang Wenhua	90/10	

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	?	
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun	90/07

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Qu Zhenmou	93/03
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting	90/08

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia	88/08
Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren	90/08

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Yongtai	83/06	
	Lin Hu	86/12	
	Liu Zhitian	88/12	
	Yu Zhenwu	85/07	
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Xingmin	87/07	
	Xu Lefu	88/12	

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui	90/04	
	Qian Gui	91/08	
	Yang Huan	88/12	
	Zheng Ti	88/12	
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/12	
Dep.P.C.	Shi Kexin	86/12	

National Defense University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Hou Gu	90/06
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PLA Military Procuratorate		
Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11
Liberation Army Daily		
Director	Zhu Tingxun	91/01
Editor-in-Chief	Yang Zicai	90/10
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		
Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Wenli	90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	92/02
1st Pol.Commissar		
	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing		
Commander	Wang Chengbin	CCm 90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Xuelin	90/05
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Li Laizhu	CCm 85/06
	Liu Yudi	88/01
	Qi Lianyun	88/08
	Yao Xian	90/10
	Zhang Zhijian	92/12
	Zou Yuqi	90/07
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Chen Peimin	87/04
	Wang Fuyi	90/07

Chengdu		
Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm 91/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu	92/12
	Liao Xilong	85/06
	Ma Bingchen	86/07
	Xie Decai	91/12
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong	90/05
	Wang Yongning	90/05
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12

Guangzhou		
Commander	Li Xilin	CCm 92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	88/08
	Li Xinliang	89/05
	Liu Heqiao	87/10
	Wang Shen	92/12
	Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05
	Liu Xinzeng	90/05

Ji'nan		
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui	87/12
	Yan Zhuo	90/05
Pol.Com.	Song Qingwei	CCm 87/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05
	Qu Jining	90/05

Lanzhou		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao	90/07
	Dong Zhanlin	81/03
	Fu Bingyao	92/12
	Sun Jinghua	88/09
	Xing Shizhong	88/05
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm 90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Tang Guangcai	93/04
	Wang Maorun	90/07

Nanjing		
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm 90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Tao	85/05
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Jiang Yutian	88/09
	Liu Lunxian	92/11
	Qu Zhenmou	93/03
Pol.Com.	Liu Anyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
	Wang Yongming	90/06

Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Song Keda	CCm 87/12
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hou Jingru	89/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudaï	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhou Peiyuan	80/09
Sec.-Gen.	Song Demin	91/04

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi	93/05

Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Ni Zhifu	CCm 78/10
V.-Pres.	Chen Bingquan	85/11
	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Li Peiyao	88/10
	Li Rongguang	88/10
	Liu Zhisheng	90/03
	Wang Houde	88/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Ruiying (f)	78/10
	Zheng Wantong	88/10
1st.Sec.	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Lu Leshan	88/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Yang Yanyin	90/12
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhang Suwo	88/09
	Zhao Di	90/12

First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation		
President	vacant	
V.-Pres.	Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Han Xu	89/10
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Huang Shiming	86/06
	Liu Gengyin	83/01
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru	92/12
	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	Chu Tu'nan	87/01
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yang Lieyu	87/01
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07
Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Yan Jici	89/01
Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
Huang Changxi	79/10
Huang Liangchen	83/11
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Jing Shuping	88/12
Li Ding	88/06
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Nianzhi	79/10
Ma Yi	88/06
Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
Wang Guangying	82/10
Ye Baoshan	88/12
Ye Disheng	88/12
Zhang Jingli	79/10
Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi	88/12

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC
(changes are marked by underlinings)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec. Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec. Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov. Du Yijin		88/02
Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
Wang Yang		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm. Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr. He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com. Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C. Lu Guangyan		90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec. Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec. Chen Guangwen		92/12
Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
Li Zhijian		92/12
Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M. Duan Qiang		93/02
He Luli (f)		88/01
Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
Li Runwu		93/02
Lu Yucheng		88/01
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm. Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr. Gao Yunjiang		90/10
He Shangchun		85/05
Qin Tao		90/09
Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C. Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec. Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep.Sec. Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
Lin Kaiqin		92/04
Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov. Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
Liu Mingkang		93/01
Shi Xingmou		88/01
Tong Wangheng		93/01
Wang Liangpu		93/01
Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm. Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr. Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingduan		90/10
Ren Kaiguo		89/07
Shi Rongji		86/02
Pol.Com. Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C. Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec. Gu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec. Lu Kejian		85/12
Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
Yang Zhenjie		93/04
Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01

V.-Gov. Chen Qiling		92/03
Cui Zhenghua		93/01
Guo Kun		93/01
Lu Ming		85/12
Yang Huaixiao		92/03
Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm. Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr. Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr. Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com. Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C. Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec. Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec. Huang Huahua		93/05
Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov. Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
Liu Weiming		88/01
Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
Lu Zhonghe		88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm. Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com. Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com. Chen Tianlin		90/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C. Wu Changfang		86/05
Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec. Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec. Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
Ding Tingmo		90/10
Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman* Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm. Lei Yu		92/04
Li Zhenqian		89/01
Lu Bing		93/01
Xu Bingsong		93/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm. Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr. Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr. Hu Jun		90/10
Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com. Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep.P.C. Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec. Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec. Liang Mingde		92/01
Long Zhiyi		88/08
Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov. Gong Xianyong		88/01
Yao Jiuyan		93/01
Yuan Ronggui		93/01
Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm. Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr. Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr. Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com. Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C. Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec. Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec. Chen Yuyi		93/07
Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov. Chen Suhou		90/02
Liu Mingqi		93/02
Mao Zhijun		91/05
Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm. Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr. Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr. Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com. Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C. Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa	90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Wang Jieqing		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Xu Shiqiao		90/07

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan		88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Buhe		82/01
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm	89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Shen Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan		87/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Ma Shenglin		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanbin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	91/03
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol. Com.	?		
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huiwen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Lu Huansheng		88/05
	Qian Qi'ao		88/05
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhang Zhaoruo		88/05
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Xu Minggao		90/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Deng Yongliang		90/06
	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep. Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep. P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep. P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bai Meiqing (1)

Identified as vice-minister of internal trade (RMRB, 25 July 93) Bai served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Commerce from July 1990 to March 1993. He was born in 1931 in Shuangliu County, Sichuan Province, and graduated from the Department of Journalism of the People's University of China in 1959. Afterwards he served as journalist and cadre of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. In October 1985 he was identified as a senior official in the Premier's Office, and in February 1986 he was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council.

Cao Zhi

Identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (RMRB, 13 July 93) Cao is secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee. (For his biography see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10)

Chen Yuyi (2)

Elected deputy secretary of the 2nd CCP Hainan Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, 16 July 93) Chen has served as secretary of CCP Haikou Municipal Committee since October 1990.

Gao Changli (3)

Appointed vice-president of Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 3 July 93) Gao became deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee in March 1991. He served as chairman of the Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security from December 1991 to December 1992. Gao is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Fangren (4)

Appointed secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee at a meeting of leading cadres of the committee in Guiyang on July 9th. (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 10 July 93, in SWB, 14 July 93) He has served as secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee since June 1985. Liu was born in 1936 in Wugong County, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. He graduated from the Shenyang Building Materials Engineering Institute in 1962 and served as engineer in the Changjiang Chemical Plant from 1973 to 1983. Afterwards he served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Jujiang Municipal Committee (until 1985). Liu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Jiachen (5)

Appointed vice-president of Supreme People's Court. He gave up his post as chief judge of the First Criminal Division of Supreme People's Court (since July 1992). (RMRB, 3 July 93)

Liu Zhengwei (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs in charge of day-to-day administration. He gave up his post as secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee (since December 1988). (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 10 July 93, in SWB, 14 July 93) Liu was born in 1930 in Xinzheng County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. He later served as director of the 3rd Bureau of the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, director of the Policy Research Office of the 8th General Bureau of Machine-Building Industry, and as deputy secretary-general of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (1978-1980). In the 1980s Liu served as secretary of CCP Nanyang Prefectural Committee in He'nan, secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (elected in March 1983), deputy secretary of this committee, and as director of the Party Rectification Office under CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. In January 1993 he was elected chairman of Guizhou Provincial People's Congress. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Luo Gan

Identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (RMRB, 13 July 93) Luo is state councillor and concurrently secretary-general of the State Council and chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs. (For his biography see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15)

Tang Dehua (7)

Appointed vice-president of Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 3 July 93) Tang has served as member of the Judicial Committee of Supreme People's Court since November 1985.

Wang Jingrong (8)

Appointed vice-president of Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 3 July 93) A cadre with the same Chinese characters has served as deputy secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee since January 1992.

Wang Julu (9)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 8 July 93) Wang has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee since June 1985 and as secretary of CCP Anshan Municipal Committee since July 1990. He was born in 1945 in Wen County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. Wang graduated from Beijing Institute of Political Science and Law in 1968. He served as vice-president of Lingyuan County People's Court from 1972 to 1980, deputy secretary of CCP Jianping County Committee and County magistrate from 1980 to 1982, secretary of China Communist Youth League (CYL) Liaoning Provincial Committee from 1982 to 1985, and as secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee from 1985 to 1987. In December 1982 he was elected member of the CYL CC. Wang became deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee in 1987.

Wu Wenying (f) (10)

Appointed director of China National Textile Council. (RMRB, 7 June 93) She served as minister of the former Ministry of Textile from March 1983 to March 1993. Wu was born in 1932 in Changzhou City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. She became a spinner at the age of 15 at a private textile mill in her home town. In 1950 she became a model worker of Changzhou City. She served as chief of the Organization Section of a CCP District Committee in Changzhou City from 1954 to 1956, as chief of the Cadre Section of the Industrial Department under CCP Changzhou Municipal Committee (until 1958), and as deputy secretary of the Party committee of Changzhou's Bureau of Textile Industry (until 1960). From 1960 to 1963 she attended a course on industrial management for cadres at the East China Textile Engineering Institute in Shanghai. After her graduation from the

Textile Department she served as deputy director of the Changzhou Dacheng No.1 Cotton Mill and secretary of its Party committee (until 1966), deputy Party secretary of Changzhou's Bureau of Textile Industry, vice-chairperson of the Revolutionary Committee of the Changzhou Dacheng No.1 Cotton Mill, and as deputy director of the Textile Bureau (1977). From 1979 to 1982 Wu served as deputy secretary of CCP Changzhou Municipal Committee and concurrently as director of its Organization Department. In February 1985 she was identified as vice-president of the Women's Federation (until September 1988). Wu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Xie Zhenhua (11)

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection. (RMRB, 8 July 93) Xie has served as deputy director of the bureau since May 1990.

Yu Zhen (12)

Appointed director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 7 June 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Light Industry from December 1985 to March 1993. Yu was born in 1936 in Haiyang County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Agricultural Machinery Department of Jilin Polytechnical University in 1960, he served as assistant at his alma mater (until 1964) and as editor of the magazine *Agricultural Machinery* (until 1969). Yu served as secretary to the minister of the 1st Machine-Building Industry from 1972 to 1976, as deputy director of the Production Administration Bureau of the Ministry of Agricultural Machine-Building Industry (until 1982), as deputy director of the Bureau of Agricultural Machinery Industry in the Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (until 1983), and as manager of China General Corporation of Light Industrial Machinery (until 1985).

Zhang Geng (13)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 8 July 93)

Zhang Siqing

Identified as deputy chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (RMRB, 13 July 93) Zhang is procurator general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. (For his biography see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/293)

Zhao Dengju (14)

Appointed deputy procurator general. (RMRB, 3 July 93) Zhao has served as chairman of the Anti-Corruption and Bribery Office since October 1990.

Zhu Rongji

Zhu Rongji, vice-premier and Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, was appointed governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 3 July 93) For his vita see C.a., 1991/4, pp.227-232.

Leaders Removed from Office

Guo Dezhi

Vice-Minister of Justice (RMRB, 8 July 93)

Jin Jian

(Executive) Vice-Minister of Justice (RMRB, 8 July 93)

Li Guixian

Governor of the People's Bank of China (RMRB, 3 July 93)

Qu Geping

Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection (RMRB, 8 July 93). Qu was appointed chairman of the NPC's Environmental Protection Committee in March 1993.

Wang Fang

Vice-Chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Xiao Yang

Deputy Procurator General (RMRB, 3 July 93)

Xie Gaojue

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications (RMRB, 8 July 93)

Yao Wenxu

Deputy Secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee (RMRB, 16 July 93)

Deaths

Feng Hongda

Feng Hongda, deputy commander of the navy's North China Sea Fleet and member of the 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, died of illness in Dalian on 19th July at the age of 62. He was the son of Feng Yuxiang, a famous patriotic general. Feng Hongda entered the former Soviet

Union's University of Leningrad in 1948 and was later transferred to the Baku Naval Academy. Upon graduation in 1953, he joined in the drive to build New China's naval force. He then did tours as a navigator, squadron leader, deputy captain, navigation administrator, navigation security section chief, navigation security department director and president of the Naval Vessels Academy. Feng joined the CCP in 1956 and received the rank of rear admiral in 1988. (Xinhua, 7 Aug 93, in SWB, 9 Aug 93)

Gan Ku

Gan Ku, vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th National People's Congress since March 1993, died on July 25th at the age of 69. Gan Ku was of Zhuang nationality. He was born in 1924 in a peasant family in Fusui County, Guangxi, and joined the CCP in July 1947. Gu was chairman of the Standing Committee of the 6th and 7th People's Congress of Guangxi Autonomous Region and vice-chairman of the region's people's government. (XNA, 26 July 93)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 白美清
- (2) 陈玉益
- (3) 高昌礼
- (4) 刘方仁
- (5) 刘家琛
- (6) 刘正威
- (7) 唐德华
- (8) 王景荣
- (9) 王巨禄
- (10) 吴文英
- (11) 解振华
- (12) 于珍
- (13) 张耕
- (14) 赵登举

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Far East (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Far East* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Argentina (July 13)

An agreement on the establishment of friendly cities between Beijing and Buenos Aires was signed in Buenos Aires by visiting Vice-Mayor of Beijing He Lulu and the mayor of Buenos Aires. Buenos Aires is the 16th city in the world that has become a friendly city with Beijing. (RMRB, 15 July 93)

Iran (July 06)

A memorandum of understanding was signed in Tehran by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Vice-President Hamid Mirzadeh. According to the memorandum, China will provide Iran with 100 mill. US\$ in loan to establish 10 cement factories and a credit for manufacturing cars for Tehran subway, in which Chinese companies will take part. (XNA, 7 July 93)

South Korea (July 01)

A memorandum of understanding on aerospace technology cooperation was signed in Seoul by the China Research Institute of Space Technology and the Korea Aerospace Research Institute. (XNA, 2 July 93)

South Korea (July 24)

An agreement on the cooperation in the fields of posts and telecommunications was signed in Beijing by visiting Minister of Communications of the Republic of Korea Yoon Dong-yoon

and Wu Jichuan, Chinese minister of posts and telecommunications. (XNA, 25 July 93)

Myanmar (July 09)

Four contracts and one general agreement on economic and trade cooperation between Myanmar and Yunnan Province were signed in Yangon. (XNA, 10 July 93)

Myanmar (July 30)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation was signed in Yangon by visiting Deputy Secretary-General of the State Council of China Li Shizhong and Myanmar Minister for National Planning and Economic Development David Abel. In accordance with the agreement, China will provide the Myanmar government with an interest-free loan of economic assistance at an amount of 50 mill. RMBY (over 6.8 mill. US\$). (XNA, 31 July 93)

Qatar (July 01)

A trade accord was signed in Doha by visiting Chinese Deputy Prime Minister Li Lanqing and Qatari Foreign Minister Sheikh Hamad Bin Jasem Bin Jabr Al-Thani. Under the accord a joint committee between China and Qatar will hold an annual meeting in Beijing or Doha in rotation. In 1992, China's exports to Qatar totaled 8,31 mill. US\$ and imports from Qatar reached 69 mill. US\$. (XNA, 2 July 93)

Ukraine (July 05)

An agreement to open civil aviation routes between the two countries was signed in Beijing by Ke Deming, deputy director-general of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, and Vladimir Rashchuk, deputy minister of transport. (XNA, 6 July 93)

Ukraine (July 29)

A governmental cultural exchanges agreement between China and Ukraine was signed in Beijing by Liu Zhongde, Chinese cultural minister, and Ivan M. Dzyuba, his Ukrainian counterpart. (XNA, 30 July 93)

United Arab Emirates (July 01)

An agreement on promotion of investment and an agreement for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income were signed in Abu Dhabi by visiting Chinese Deputy Prime Minister Li Lanqing and his counterpart Sheikh Sultan Bin Zayed

Al-Nahyan. The two-way trade in 1992 reached about 628 mill. US\$, the biggest trade volume that China has with the Gulf Cooperation Council states. (XNA, 3 July 93)

Yemen (July 22)

A new contract on the dispatch of a Chinese medical team to work in Yemen was signed in Sanaa between the Chinese Ministry of Public Health and Yemeni Ministry of Public Health. Under the contract, China will send a medical team comprising 178 people to work in 9 Yemeni hospitals. China began to send medical teams to Yemen in 1966. (XNA, 23 July 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"The Law of the People's Republic of China on Scientific and Technological Progress", adopted at the 2nd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on July 2, 1993. This law will go into effect on October 1, 1993. (Decree No.4 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 2, 1993) (Full text: Xinhua, 3 July, in WER, 28 July 93; RMRB, 5 July 93)

"The Law of the People's Republic of China on Spreading Agricultural Technology", adopted at the 2nd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on July 2, 1993. The law will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.5 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 2, 1993) (Full text: Xinhua, 3 July 93, in WER, 18 Aug 93; RMRB, 4 July 93)

"The Agricultural Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 2nd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on July 2, 1993. The law will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.6 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 2, 1993) (Full text in RMRB, 4 July 93)

"Decision of the National People's Congress Standing Committee on cracking down on criminal activities in producing and selling fake and shoddy

goods", adopted at the 2nd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on July 2, 1993. The decision will go into effect on September 1, 1993. (Decree No.7 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 2, 1993) (Full text: RMRB, 5 July 93; Xinhua, 3 July 93, in SWB, 9 Aug 93)

"Regulations on Electric Power Grid Control", passed by the 123rd executive meeting of the State Council on February 19, 1993. These regulations shall take effect on November 1, 1993. (Decree No.115 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 29, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 15 July 93, in WER, 11 Aug 93; RMRB, 18 July 93)

"Regulations on Administering Planning and Building of Villages and Towns", passed by the 3rd executive meeting of the State Council on May 7, 1993. These regulations shall take effect on November 1, 1993. (Decree No.116 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 29, 1993.) (Full text in RMRB, 18 July 93)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Handling Labour Disputes in Enterprises" will become law as of August 1, 1993. (Decree No.117 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 6, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 19 July 93, in WER, 18 Aug 93; RMRB, 21 July 93)

"Rules for the Implementation of the Law on Protecting the Rights and Interests of Returned Overseas Chinese and Relatives of Chinese Nationals Living Abroad". The rules will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.118 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 19, 1993.) (Xinhua, 22 July 93, in SWB, 11 Aug 93; RMRB, 23 July 93, published the full text.) The 31-article set of rules calls on local authorities to assist enterprises that provide jobs for returned Overseas Chinese, give "favourable consideration" to returned Overseas Chinese wishing to enrol in colleges and give "full support to these two categories of people when they invest in public welfare undertakings". (XNA, 23 July 93)

Law on surveying and mapping will be put into effect on July 1, 1993. (XNA, 19/20 June 93) The law was approved

by the 29th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 7th National People's Congress last December.

"Provisional Measures Governing Stock Exchanges", published by the State Council's Stock Committee on July 7, 1993. These measures shall come into force on the day of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 8 July 93, in WER, 28 July 93; RMRB, 9 July 93)

The first set of China's provisional rules governing the registration and management of commodity exchange markets has officially been put into effect. The rules are aimed at enforcing control of the state's commodity exchange markets of various kinds and ensuring a sound circulation order so as to step up the cultivation and perfection of a socialist market system, says Liu Minxue, director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. The rules, in 21 articles, detailed the rules' administrative scope, the basic conditions for running the markets as well the duties the market operators should perform. (XNA, 27 July 93)

A set of "Regulations on the Running of Enterprises in Foreign Countries with State-Owned Assets" was recently drawn up and promulgated by the State Bureau of State-Owned Assets Administration, the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the State General Administration of Customs. (Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, Beijing, 31 July 93, in SWB, 4 Aug 93)

Provisions on regularizing the issuing of internal shares to staff members and workers by limited-liability companies, issued by the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. These provisions will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (RMRB, 30 July 93, published the full text.)

Addenda

"Interim Provisions Governing the Confirmation of the Qualifications of Institutions or Social Organizations To Send Groups or Personnel for Training Outside the Country" were recently released. (Xinhua, 25 June 93, in SWB, 4 Aug 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2 60.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298	- Industry	17.1 17.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.3
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2 5.3
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.1 29.7
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.7 69.1
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1990	1991	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93 550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5 23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86 362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1 24.3
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26 361.09
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22 381.36
- Construction	4.8	5.3	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96 -20.27
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2		-51.51 -66.61
- Commerce	6.3	6.1	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶	11.99 13.77
- Transport	4.7	4.5	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	62.09 71.91
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5	Imports (cif)	53.35 63.79
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7	Trade Balance	8.75 8.12
Inflation			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9	- Hongkong	42.9 44.7
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1	- Japan	14.5 14.3
			- USA	8.3 8.6
			- Germany	3.3 3.3
			- South Korea	2.0 3.0
			- Singapore	3.2 2.8
Consumption and Income per Capita			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803	- Hongkong	26.7 27.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2	- Japan	14.2 15.7
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	12.4 12.6
- Agricultural Residents	524	569	- Taiwan	4.2 5.7
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686	- Germany	5.5 4.8
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544	Exchange Rates	
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0	RMBY per US\$	4.77 5.31
			RMBY per DM	2.96 3.21
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709	Foreign Reserves	
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59 42.66
			Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁸	52.6 55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'ın Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General:

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Social Data		1991	1992	1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)		20.557	20.752		
- Growth Rate (%)		1.0	0.95	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51 1.51
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		1.05	1.02	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202 202
- Male (m)		10.615	10.708	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609 27,139
- Female (m)		9.942	10.044	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99 126.52
Population Density (per sq.km)		571.02	571.44		
Life Expectancy					
- Male		71.83	71.92		
- Female		77.15	77.23		
		1991	1992	Education (at and over the Age of Six)	1990 1991
Labor Force and Employment				Higher Education (%)	10.8 11.5
Total Social Labor Force (m)		8.569	8.765	Secondary Education (%)	46.1 47.0
- Employed (m)		8.439	8.632	Primary Education (%)	35.1 34.0
by Agriculture (%)		12.9	12.3	Others (%)	1.2 1.1
Industry (%)		40.1	39.8	Illiterate (%)	6.8 6.4
Services (%)		47.0	47.9		
Economic Data					
Gross National Product (GNP)		1991	1992	Foreign Trade	1991 1992
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178 81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34 6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860 72,000
				- Growth Rate (%)	14.88 14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				Balance (m US\$)	13,318 9,480
- Private Consumption		52.99	54.71		
- Government Consumption		17.42	17.17		
- Fixed Capital Formation		21.63	22.77	Major Trading Partners	1991 1992
- Increase in Inventory		0.60	1.10	Exports (% of total)	
- Exports (Goods & Services)		47.30	43.38	- USA	29.3 28.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		42.37	41.08	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3 18.9
- Expenditure on GDP		97.57	98.05	- Japan	12.1 10.9
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		2.43	1.95	- Germany	5.1 4.4
				- Singapore	3.1 3.1
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				Imports (% of total)	
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		4,704,137	5,204,049	- Japan	30.0 30.2
- Agriculture (%)		3.7	3.54	- USA	22.5 21.9
- Industry (%)		42.47	41.38	- Germany	4.8 5.4
- Services (%)		53.83	55.08	- Australia	3.1 2.9
				- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1 2.5
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings		1990	1991		1991 1992
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		195,905	215,900	Foreign Reserves	
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		143,871	160,786	Amount (m US\$)	82,400 82,310
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		113,792	124,884	- Annual Change (%)	13.81 -0.11
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		30,080	35,903		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		41,544	42,882	External Public Debt Outstanding	1991 1992
		1991	1992	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5 455.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)				Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7 688.0
Deflator for GNP		3.90	3.81		1991 1992
Wholesale Price		0.17	-3.05	Exchange Rates	
Consumer Price		3.62	4.46	NT\$ per US\$	25.75 25.40
		1991	1992		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,428,306	1,680,123		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,526,286	1,740,197		
Balance (m NT\$)		-97,980	-60,074		

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Mrs. Anson Chan
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	559,623	643,728
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.2	4.17
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	98,102	111,859

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	329,103	388,777
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	43,562	51,729
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	152,856	177,751
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,728	4,221
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	639,874	765,886
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	645,200	782,042
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	110,770	127,264
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	77,070	89,858

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)

- Agriculture	0.3	-
- Manufacturing	17.2	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	-
- Construction	5.6	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	24.3	-
- Transport & Communication	9.4	-
- Finance & Real Estate	20.8	-
- Civil Services	15.0	-
- Ownership of premises	10.8	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	5.7	-

Prices (Change Rate %)

- CPI (A)	9.8	12.0
- CPI (B)	9.7	11.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.2	11.1

Public Finance

	1990	1991
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	82.4	89.5
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	71.4	85.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	72.6	76.5

Foreign Trade

	1990	1991
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	225.9	231.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	414.0	534.8
- EEC	63.0	85.1
- Commonwealth Countries	48.3	55.5
- China	110.9	153.3
- USA	87.8	110.8
- Germany	23.4	32.1
- Japan	24.4	29.6
- Taiwan	21.2	24.8
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	639.9	765.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	642.5	779.0
- Commonwealth Countries	63.7	76.5
- EEC	62.8	71.9
- China	236.1	293.4
- Japan	103.4	127.4
- Taiwan	58.1	74.6
- USA	51.8	58.8
- Rep. of Korea	28.2	34.9

Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 2.6	- 13.1
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	1990	1991
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Exchange Rates

HK\$ per US\$	7.8	7.8
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CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population		
Total Number	5,752,000	5,822,500
- Growth Rate (%)	0.3	0.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7

	1990	1991
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,748,100	2,798,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.2	63.4

Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	715,597	629,170
- Construction	69,138	59,292
- Trades & Gastronomy	829,591	871,850
- Transport & Communication	132,792	134,088
- Finance & Real Estate	115,473	123,846
- Civil Services	250,241	267,291
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.3	1.8

All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Mar.)	199.1	222.2
- Real (Mar.)	115.2	113.8

	1990	1991
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	98.8	99.2
- Aged 12-14 (%)	95.4	96.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	79.1	76.7

Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	421	483
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Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangcl

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1
Education (Enrolment)		
	1990	1991
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
	1990	1991
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
Public Finance		
	1990	1991
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
Foreign Trade		
	1990	1991
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
Tourism		
	1990	1991
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
Exchange Rates		
	1990	1991
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freien Asien* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), quarterly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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1. Tätigkeitsbericht der chinesischen Regierung, erstattet von Ministerpräsident Li Peng auf der 1. Tagung des 8. Nationalen Volkskongresses in Peking am 15. März 1993. *Europa Archiv, Bonn, 1993, No.12, pp.D234-D256

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2. New approaches in China's foreign policy: the post-cold war era. Chen Qimao *AS, March 1993, pp.237-251
3. Beijing's negotiation tactics. Huang Kangxian *ICM, July 1993, pp.19-22
4. Sister cities. Sidenius, Derek *CT, July 1993, pp.33-35

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5. Die Rußland-Politik Chinas. Gu Xuewu *Aussenpolitik, Hamburg 1993/No.3, pp.288-297
6. The Stalin-Mao dialogue. *FEA, 1992/No.2, pp.94-111

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7. Security cooperation in Northeast Asia: problems and prospects. Mack, Andrew *JNAS, Summer 1992, pp.21-34
8. Russian Shanghai. Petrov, Victor *FEA, 1992/No.2, pp.140-156
9. Russian Shanghai (2). Petrov, Victor *FEA, 1992/No.3, pp.131-141

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10. Chinese policies and U.S. interests in Southeast Asia. Bert, Wayne *AS, March 1993, pp.317-332
11. America's lost chance in China? A reappraisal of Chinese communist policy toward the United States before 1945. Sheng, Michael M. *AJCA, Jan. 1993, pp.135-157

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12. Mainland China's political situation in the post-Teng era: a forecast. Wu An-chia *IS, June 1993, pp.1-16
13. An assessment of "Post-Deng China". *ICM, July 1993, pp.3-12

Ideology

14. The Mao Zedong studies abroad: a review (Chin.). Bi Jianheng *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.81-86
15. On "the new transition period" (Chin.). Li Yi; Lan Zhangxin *JWT, 1993/No.5, pp.11-12
16. Mao Zedong and some questions concerning the peasants in China (Chin.). Lin Qiang *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.25-31
17. A probe into the decisive factors of the development of primitive society (Chin.). Meng Qingren *ZY, 1993/No.4, pp.65-71
18. How China's nationalism was shanghaiied. Pye, Lucian W. *AJCA, Jan. 1993, pp.107-133
19. The problems in the theory of primitive society and the motive force of social development (Chin.). Wang Guiming *ZY, 1993/No.4, pp.58-64
20. Deng Xiaoping and the party's basic line in the socialist primary stage (Chin.). Wei Xinsheng *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.8-14
21. A credible self-judgement: a simple analysis of the account of young Mao Zedong's thought development in "Red Star over China" (Chin.). Xiao Chaoran *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.32-37
22. Mao Zedong and the people revolution theory with Chinese characteristics (Chin.). Xie Yi *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.15-24
23. Emancipating the mind is seeking truth from facts (Chin.). Zhuang Sihui *ZY, 1993/No.4, pp.3-6

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24. A reflection of the history of combating the "mountain-stronghold" mentality by the party (Chin.). Chen Huocheng *ZDY, 1993/No.3, pp.61-67
25. The central party school gets with the times. Qiao Shi *ICM, July 1993, pp.23-29
26. The changing roles of the village party secretary. *CNA, July 1, 1993, pp.1-9

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27. The validity of the administrative statutes under the administrative regulations (Chin.). Gao Ruomin *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.12-15
28. Wo steht China heute? Die Rückkehr der Tradition und die Zukunft des Reformwerkd: Techniken der Macht. Teil IX: Der Staat, sein organisatorischer Aufbau und seine Kybernetik. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., June 1993, pp.578-601
29. Outline of the law concerning the authorized size of the administrative bodies (Chin.). Ying Songnian; Xue Gangling *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.1-11
30. The objective and its implementation of the law concerning the administrative procedures (Chin.). Zhang Zexiang *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.16-19
31. Troublesome problems faced in organizational reform. *ICM, July 1993, pp.13-18

Parliament**Opposition and Democracy****Law and Justice**

32. On the methodological principles and criterion of evaluating human rights (Chin.). Bao Zonghao *ZY, 1993/No.4, pp.13-21
33. Thinking on the completion of the system of divorce by agreement (Chin.). Chen Mingxia *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.47-51
34. Comparison of criminal appeal system of Mainland and Taiwan (Chin.). Chen Quansheng *TY, 1993/No.2, pp.42-48
35. The concept structure and function of the criminal policies (Chin.). Chu Huaizhi *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.52-58
36. Fine traditions of human rights in Asia. Dong Yunhu *BR, 1993/No.26, pp.11-12
37. The right to denial in the law of bankruptcy (Chin.). Han Changyin; Liu Qingyuan *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.91-96
38. Anticipant breach of contract and the law of contract in China (Chin.). Han Shiyuan; Cui Jianyuan *FY, 1993/No.3, pp.33-38
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