

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Tunis: CCP and the Fatah movement of the PLO signed a protocol agreement on cooperation between the two Parties;
- 17 South Korea: first delegation of the national assembly since the establishment of diplomatic ties arrives in China;
- 20 Organisation of the Islamic Conference (ICO) ministerial mission (including Pakistan Foreign Minister Abdus Sattar, Turkish Foreign Minister Hikmet Cetin and the ICO secretary-general) briefs China on the situation in Bosnia-Herzegovina;
- 23 South Korea: first maritime talks in Beijing (-24);
- 24 Vietnam: boundary negotiations held in Beijing (-29);
- 25 Thailand: Prime Minister Chuan Leekpai makes his first official visit to China (-Sep 1st); Washington: United States imposed economic sanctions on China for alleged sales of missile technology to Pakistan;
- 28 Kyrgyzstan: Foreign Minister Ednan Karabayev starts a visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: forum on promoting journalistic ethics;
Beijing: national anti-smuggling working conference opened;
Shandong: 6 mill. people affected by largest flood disaster in 20 years (-06);
- 05 Shenzhen: explosion in warehouses of dangerous goods;
- 06 Beijing: forum on fighting illegal emigration;
Jiang Zemin interviewed by *Asahi Shimbun*;
- 09 Beijing: national forum on organizational work (-13);
- 13 North China: oil well blaze raging for 21 days in Youtianba put under control;

- 14 Dissident labour activist Han Dongfang was refused entry to China upon his return from the US;
- 16 Changchun: national family planning symposium closed;
- 20 Beijing: 2nd plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-25);
State Council holds its 7th executive meeting;
- 22 Deng Xiaoping's 89th birthday;
- 25 Beijing: 3rd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee deliberates economic laws (-Sep 2nd);
Qinghai: more than 400 people feared dead after a dam burst;
- 27 Premier Li Peng gives interview to Mexican newspaper *Sol de Mexico*;
- 30 State Council holds its 8th executive meeting (-31);
- 31 State Council holds its 9th executive meeting;
National conference with secretaries of commissions for inspecting discipline of public security departments and bureaux.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national conference of directors of local administrations of exchange control;
Beijing: national forum of price bureau directors (-04);
- 03 Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a loan of 200 mill. US\$ to finance the world's largest pumped power storage scheme in Guangdong Province;
- 04 World Bank approved a loan of 110 mill. US\$ to improve health care for China's rural poor;
- 05 Beijing: top-level forum to boost product quality (-07);
- 07 Beijing: national conference on changing the operating mechanisms of enterprises;
- 10 Meeting of the general managers of the overseas institutions of the People's Bank of China and the People's Insurance Co. of China (-16);
- 11 Beijing: national grain conference;
- 12 ADB announced a technical assistance grant of 99,000 US\$ to China, which signifies the bank's first involvement with credit rating agencies in China;

- 17 World Bank will provide Hainan Province with a loan of 40 mill. RMBY (7 mill. US\$) to build a fruit and vegetable production center of about 5,000 hectares; ADB announced a 100 mill. US\$ loan to China for installing two optical fiber cables to develop a modern high capacity trunk transmission network;
- 19 "Circular on Conducting Inspection of Tax Revenue, Business Accounting and Commodity Prices for 1993" recently issued by the State Council;
- 20 Beijing: three-day-forum on improving the performance of state-owned enterprises closed;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on making up deficits and increasing surpluses opened;
Beijing: national work conference on cotton opened;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference for consolidating the railway management;
- 25 ADB has approved a biggest loan of the bank this year of 250 mill. US\$ to China for a fertilizer industry restructuring project;
World Bank urged China to take urgent measures to stop its economy from overheating;
- 27 Inspection team, formed by the NPC and State Council Environmental Protection Committee, starts touring provinces;
- 30 Beijing: national working conference on service trades;
- 31 Beijing: national working conference on industrial policy (-Sep 4th);
ADB approved a 400,000 US\$ technical assistance grant to China to update a feasibility study of the Beijing-Kowloon railway line project.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 02 Taiwan: 3rd seminar on cross-strait relations in Ningbo (-04);
- 07 Taiwan: seminar on cross-strait exchanges opened in Beijing;
- 16 Hong Kong: 9th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-17);
- 23 Taiwan: He Zhenliang, vice-chairman of the State Commission of Physical Culture and Sports, visits Taipei, becoming the most senior Chinese official to visit Taiwan since 1949;
Taiwan: 2nd Taiwan-Mainland Judicial Seminar held in Beijing (-25);
- 30 Taiwan: working talks about the implementation of the agreements reached in the Wang-Koo talks started in Beijing (-Sep 1st);
- 31 Taiwan: White paper on Taiwan "The Taiwan Question and the Reunification of China" issued by the Taiwan Affairs Office and the Information Office under the PRC State Council.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The scope of "The Main National Leadership" will be gradually expanded in the following issues to include non-standing bodies under the State Council, economic organizations, and additional mass organizations. This issue adds the deputy heads of the working bodies under the State Council, of the organizations directly under the State Council and of the institutions under the State Council.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie		83/06
	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tiesing	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/06
	Wang Mingda		85/06
	Wei Yu (f)		93/06
	Zhang Tianbao		93/06
	Zhang Xiaowen		93/06

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)		88/07
	Yang Kuifu		90/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/08
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/07

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaoyu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsong		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaobang		93/06
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/06
	She Jianming		93/06
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiesing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/06

Science and Technology			Forestry			Railways		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng	88/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Guo Lin	93/06
	Huang Qitao	93/05		Zhu Guangyao	93/08		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Geology and Mineral Resources				Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Li Xiaoshi	90/12	Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm 85/09	State Security		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)	89/09	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense				Zhang Hongren	86/09	Supervision		
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06		Zhang Wenju	85/11	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/04		Zhang Wenyue	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
	Nie Li (f)	89/10	Internal Trade				He Yong	87/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07		Xu Kunyuan	92/10
MINISTRIES				He Jihai	93/08	Water Resources		
Agriculture				Lu Jiang	93/08	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03		Ma Lisheng	93/08	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/06
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03	Justice				Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Wan Baorui	93/05	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Wu Yixia	93/05	V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/07		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
Chemical Industry				Zhang Geng	93/07	People's Bank of China		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Zhang Xiufu	91/04	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02	Labor			V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Li Zibin	91/12	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/03		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Li Shizhong	93/05	V.-Min.	Linghu An	89/10		Dai Xianglong	93/08
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Zhang Zuoji	93/04		Tong Zengyin	85/08
Civil Affairs				Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Wang Qishan	93/08
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Machine-Building Industry				Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	87/01
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03		Zhu Xiaohua	93/08
	Yan Mingfu	91/06	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Auditing Administration		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/08		Lu Yansun	93/05	Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm 85/03
Coal Industry				Sun Changji	93/05	Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin	85/04
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Zhang Delin	93/05		Guo Zhenqian	CCm 93/08
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05	Metallurgical Industry				Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Han Ying	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	93/03		Li Jinhua	85/09
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	V.-Min.	Li Ming	CCa 82/05		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Wang Rulin	86/02		Zheng Li (f)	87/07
Communications				Xu Daquan	86/02	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Special Economic Zones Office		
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09	National Defense			Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/04
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Personnel				Zhang Ge	85/03
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03		Zhao Guanghua	93/08
Construction			V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang	88/05		Zhao Yundong	88/07
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03		Cheng Lianchang	88/05	State Council Research Office		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Jiang Guanzhuan	89/03	Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
	Mao Rubo	93/06		Zhang Hanfu	88/05	Dep.Dir.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 88/09
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Wang Mengkui	90/08
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhao Zongnai	89/12		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
Culture			Posts and Telecommunications			Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/06	V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan	91/06	Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08		Wang Qiren	91/12
	Liu Deyou	86/04		Zhu Gaofeng	82/05	Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		
	Xu Wenbo	90/06	Power Industry			Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Electronics Industry			Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao	86/04
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/05		Li Xinghao	86/04
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/05		Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Zha Keming	93/05	Office of Foreign Affairs		
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Zhao Xizheng	93/05	Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 91/08
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	Public Health			Dep.Dir.	Lin Zhichang	89/02
Finance			Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04		Liu Shan	90/11
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	Information Office		
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11		He Jiasheng (f)	86/03	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
	Li Yanling	93/08		Hu Ximing	85/01	Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanchao	93/05
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Sun Longchun	90/09		Yang Zhengquan	93/05
	Xiang Huaicheng	86/06		Yin Dakui	93/02	Taiwan Affairs Office		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 90/11
Foreign Affairs			Public Security			Dep.Dir.	Deng Chaocong	91/03
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12		Sun Xiaoyu	88/09
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu	91/12	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Hu Zhiguang	85/01	People's Bank of China		
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Jiang Xianjin	91/11	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
	Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Mou Xinsheng	93/05	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Yang Fuchang	90/03		Tian Qiyu	92/05		Chen Yuan	88/05
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television				Dai Xianglong	93/08
Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 86/01		Tong Zengyin	85/08
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02		Wang Qishan	93/08
	Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Liu Xiliang	91/05		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	87/01
	Zheng Silin	CCa 93/08		Tian Congming	91/12		Zhu Xiaohua	93/08
				Tong Xiangrong	93/02	Auditing Administration		
				Wang Feng	87/07	Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm 85/03

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Civil Aviation Administration of China**

Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	91/02
Dep.Dir.	Guan De		86/07
	Ke Deming		86/07
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

General Administration of Customs

Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/05
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Su Shifang		87/04
	Wang Jieping		86/09
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
	Zhen Pu		88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/07
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Tang Yangzu		92/05
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director	Liu Minxue		90/01
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Tian Shuqian		86/11

State Land Administration Bureau

Director	Wang Xianjin		86/07
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ye		88/05
	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Wang Guangxi		87/05
	Zou Yuchuan		89/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Huang Shuhai		87/03
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Wang Shirong		89/02
	Xu Yulin		92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru		89/02
	Chile		90/08
	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin		88/01
	Yu Guangpei		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Jin Xin		84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01

State Bureau of Tourism

Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	He Ruoguan		84/09
	Zhang Xinsheng		87/06

Councillors' Office

Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Hairong (f)		87/01
	Wu Kong		88/09

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Dong Shuwei		91/03
	Liu Guangzhen		92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Wang Fosong		88/09
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10

Academy of Social Sciences

President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Jiang Liu		90/01
	Liu Guoguang		82/05
	Liu Ji		93/06
	Qian Zhongshu		82/11
	Qu Weizhen		90/01
	Ru Xin		82/11
	Teng Teng		93/06
	Wang Luolin		93/08
	Wang Renzhi		92/12

Xinhua News Agency

Director	Guo Chaoeren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04

Editor-in-Chief

	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
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Development Research Center

Director	Sun Shangqing		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/05
	Lu Baifu		93/08
	Wang Huijiang		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02

Patent Office of China

Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao		84/09
	Jiang Ying		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
	Shen Yaozeng		84/04

China National Light Industry Council

Director	Yu Zhen		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/08
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/06
	Xu Rongkai		93/06

China National Textile Council

Director	Wu Wenying (f)	CCm	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/06
	Liu Heng		93/06

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Hua Liankui		88/07
	Lin Zhun		82/05
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
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POLITBURO**Standing Committee Members**

	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun		92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo		92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze			92/10
	Chen Zuolin			87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm		92/10
	Wang Deying			90/12
	Xu Qing			92/10

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep.Dir.	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Xu Ruixin		88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm	90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Wu Lianyuan		92/00
	Zhang Quanjing		91/06
	Zhao Zongnai		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming			93/00
	Gong Xinhua			93/04
	He Jingzhi?			89/09
	Li Yan			86/05
	Liu Yunshan	CCa		93/08
	Liu Zhongde			90/08
	Nie Dajiang			90/09
	Xu Weicheng			89/09
	Zeng Jianhui			88/10
	Zhai Taifeng			91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm		92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi			87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm		90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm		92/00
	Liu Yandong (f)			91/10
	Song Kun			88/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)			88/11
	Zhang Shengzuo			89/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)			93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa		93/03
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Guanghua			82/11
	Li Beihai			93/08
	Li Chengren			88/07
	Zhu Shanqing			85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai			91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm		92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm		93/06

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi			93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm		93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm		93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm		92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm		91/08
V.-Chm.	Song Ping			91/08

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Hui Liangyu	CCa		91/02
	Teng Wensheng			90/03
	Wei Jianlin			89/12
	Zheng Keyang			90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong			93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)			88/06
	Li Yan			86/10
	Wang Jingmao			91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm		89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun			88/12
	Li Mingyu			91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm		93/07
	Qu Shouqing			88/12
	Wang Chuguang			88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)			88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm		90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin			89/08
	Ma Shijiang			88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa		88/08
	Zheng Hui			87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi			91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji			84/00

CC Party School

President	Qiao Shi	PBm		89/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Shengyu			93/00
	Su Xing			88/04
	Xing Benshi			89/07
	Xue Ju (exec.)			89/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Jinyou			89/00
	Zheng Mengxiang			90/04

Editor-in-Chief

	Shao Huaze	CCm		89/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun			88/10
	Fan Rongkang			86/06
	Tang Jiyou			90/04
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)			89/11
	Zheng Mengxiang			91/04
	Zhou Ruijin			93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai			89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang			91/06
	Fang Gongwen			87/06
	Jiang Dianming			89/00
	Lu Zhun			85/06
	Qi Zhiwen			91/01
	Wang Chen			86/08
	Xu Guangchun			91/11
	Zhou Longbin			91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief	You Lin			89/10
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili			89/05
	Ma Yingbo			92/10
	Su Shuangbi			89/09
	Wu Jianguo			90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm		93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm		93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm		92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm		92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Jingfu			89/04

Leading Group for Education of Cadres

Head	Deng Liqun			85/01
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Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping			89/09
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Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun			84/12
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Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Member	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	90/04
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Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm		89/12
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Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm		93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm		93/05
Member	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	88/08
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui			92/12
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		91/06
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NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm		92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan			92/11
	Han Huaizhi?			85/05
	Li Jing	CCm		92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm		85/04

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Ji'nai?	CCa		90/06
	Wang Ruilin	CCm		92/12
	Zhou Ziyu			93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun			89/11
	Liu Mingpu			85/04
	Wang Tailan			92/00
	Zhang Bin			85/08

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm		88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan			88/07
	Shi Tianding			90/10
	Xu Zhenzhong			90/10
	Zhang Xusan			85/08
Pol.Commissar	Wei Jinshan	CCm		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian			90/07
	Zhang Wenhua			90/10

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	?			
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun			90/07

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Qu Zhenmou			93/03
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting			90/08

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia			88/08
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan			93/06

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Yongtai			83/06
	Lin Hu			86/12
	Liu Zhitian			88/12
	Yu Zhenwu			85/07
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm		92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Xingmin			87/07
	Xu Lefu			88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui			90/04
	Qian Gui			91/08
	Yang Huan			88/12
	Zheng Ti			88/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju			92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shi Kexin			86/12

National Defense University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm		92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm		92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Hou Gu			90/06
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen			92/11
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Zhu Tingxun			91/01
Editor-in-Chief	Yang Zicai			90/10

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan			93/01
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Wenli			90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng			92/02

1st Pol.Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm		91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian			93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan			90/02
	Xu Guibao			90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing				
Commander	Wang Chengbin	CCm		90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Xuelin?			90/05
	Jiang Hongquan			92/12
	Li Laizhu	CCm		85/06
	Liu Yudi			88/01
	Yao Xian			90/10
	Zhang Zhijian			92/12
	Zou Yuqi			90/07
Pol.Com.	Gu Shangling	CCm		92/12
Dep.P.C.	Chen Peimin			87/04
	Wang Fuyi			90/07

Chengdu
 Commander Li Jiulong Ccm 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong Ccm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Wang Yongning 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou
 Commander Li Xilin Ccm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu Ccm 92/12
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao Ccm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng Ccm 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan
 Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhuo 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei Ccm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou
 Commander Liu Jingsong Ccm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Dong Zhanlin 81/03
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Sun Jinghua 88/09
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng Ccm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Tang Guangcai 93/04
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing
 Commander Gu Hui Ccm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Tao 85/05
 Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong Cca 93/01
 Jiang Yutian 88/09
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan Ccm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang
 Commander Wang Ke Ccm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun Ccm 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda Ccm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Dong Yinchu 93/03
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hou Jingru 89/03
 Hu Sheng 88/04
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Liu Jingji 84/05
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Xuesen 86/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) Ccm 88/04
 Seypidin Aze 93/03

Su Buqing 88/04
 Sun Fuling 93/03
 Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 93/03
 Wu Xueqian 93/03
 Yang Jingren 88/04
 Yang Rudai 93/03
 Ye Xuanping Ccm 91/04
 Zhao Puchu 83/06
 Zhou Peiyuan 80/09
 Sec.-Gen. Song Demin 91/04

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League
 First Secretary
 Li Keqiang 93/05
 Secretaries
 Bayinqolu 93/05
 Ji Bingxuan 93/05
 Jiang Daming 93/05
 Liu Peng 93/05
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12
 Zhao Shi 93/05

Federation of Trade Unions
 President Ni Zhifu Ccm 78/10
 V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan 85/11
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Li Peiyao 88/10
 Li Rongguang 88/10
 Liu Zhisheng 90/03
 Wang Houde 88/10
 Yang Xingfu 89/12
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) Ccm 91/12
 Zhang Ruiying (f) 78/10
 Zheng Wantong 88/10
 1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua Ccm 91/12

Women's Federation
 President Chen Muhua Ccm 88/09
 V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09
 Huang Qizao Ccm 88/09
 Lin Liyun Ccm 78/09
 Lu Leshan 88/09
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09
 Nie Li 88/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Yang Yanyin 90/12
 Zhang Guoying (first) Ccm 83/09
 Zhang Suwo 88/09
 Zhao Di 90/12

First Secretary
 Huang Qizao Ccm 90/02

Youth Federation
 President vacant
 V.-Pres. Comoiling Dandzimchilai 90/08
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
 Li Keqiang 86/07
 Locong (exec.) 86/07
 Ni Yixun (f) 90/08
 Qin Dahe 90/08
 Sheng Chengfa 90/08
 Wu Yingfu 83/08
 Yang Yue 90/08
 Zhang Rongfang (f) 90/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin 91/03

Students' Federation
 President Yang Yue 90/12
**Chinese People's Association for
 Friendship with Foreign Countries**
 President Han Xu 89/10
 V.-Pres. Chen Haosu 90/03
 Huang Shiming 86/06
 Liu Gengyin 83/01
 Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

**Revolutionary Committee of the
 Chinese Guomindang**
 Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru 92/12
 Sun Yueqi 92/12
 Zhu Xuefan 92/12
 H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin 92/12
 Zhao Zukang 88/11
 Chairman Li Peiyao 92/12
 V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
 He Luli (f) 88/11
 Hu Min 92/12
 Li Ganliu 83/12
 Peng Qingyuan 83/12
 Shen Qiuwo 91/12
 Tong Fu 92/12
 Xu Qichao 83/12
 Zhou Tienong 92/12
 Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang 92/12

China Democratic League
 Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan 87/01
 Chairman Fei Xiaotong 87/01
 V.-Chm. Ding Shisun 88/10
 Feng Zhijun 87/01
 Gao Tian (exec.) 83/12
 Kang Zhenhuang 88/10
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
 Luo Hanxian 87/01
 Ma Dayou 87/01
 Qian Weichang 83/12
 Tan Jiazhen 83/12
 Tao Dayong 83/12
 Wu Xiuping 92/12
 Xie Songkai 88/10
 Zhang Yumao 92/12
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou 92/12

**China Democratic National
 Construction Association**
 Chairman Sun Qimeng 87/12
 V.-Chm. Bai Dahua 88/06
 Chen Mingshan 83/11
 Chen Suiheng 83/11
 Feng Kexu 92/11
 Feng Tiyun 83/11
 Huang Daneng 83/11
 Li Chonghuai 88/06
 Liu Heng 92/11
 Lu Ming 92/11
 Wan Guoquan (exec.) 83/11
 Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu 88/06

**China Association for Promoting
 Democracy**
 Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11
 Zhao Puchu 92/12
 Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f) 87/06
 V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian 88/11
 Chen Shunli 83/11
 Chu Zhuzhang 84/12
 Deng Weizhi 88/11
 Feng Jicai 88/11
 Ge Zhicheng 84/12
 Mei Xiangming 88/11
 Xu Jialu 92/12
 Ye Zhishan 87/06
 Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun 89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers'
 Democratic Party**
 Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng 88/11
 Chairman Lu Jiayi 88/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yang Lieyu	87/01
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01

Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12
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China Zhi Gong Dang

(Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
	Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm.	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Huang Liangchen	83/11
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Jing Shuping	88/12
	Li Ding	88/06
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Nianzhi	79/10
	Ma Yi	88/06
	Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
	Wang Guangying	82/10
	Ye Baoshan	88/12
	Ye Disheng	88/12
	Zhang Jingli	79/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen.	Hu Dingyi	88/12

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lu Guangyan		90/07

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	<u>Wang Pengtang</u>		<u>93/06</u>
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	<u>Hu Daoren</u>		<u>93/06</u>
	Huang Xiangchu		91/06
	<u>Zhang Honggui</u>		<u>93/06</u>

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep.Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	<u>Wang Zhenyong</u>		<u>93/06</u>
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Chen Tianlin		90/07
	<u>Yu Lusheng</u>		<u>93/06</u>
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyuan		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Wang Jingbo		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shiheng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02

V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02
	Liu Mingqi	93/02
	Mao Zhijun	91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao	90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu	89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai	90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang	90/07
	Lü Chuanzan	86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou	91/04
	Gu Erxiong	91/03
	Guo Hongqi	90/04
	Guo Shichang	93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)	92/12
	Liu Zuotian	93/05
	Wang Youhui	91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian	90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu	91/04
Dep.P.C.	?	

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm 85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang	92/06
	Shan Rongfan	93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm 89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm 89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa 87/05
	Cong Fukui	90/08
	Ma Shujie	93/01
	Sun Kuiwen	90/08
	Wang Zongzhang	93/01
	Yang Zhihai	92/10
	Zhou Tienong	91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01
PLA Cdr.	Tang Zuohou	90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen	88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03
Dep.P.C.	?	

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai	90/11
	Ren Keli	93/03
	Song Zhaosu	93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa 91/03
	Li Chengyu	93/02
	Yao Zhongmin	93/04
	Yu Jiahua	93/04
	Zhang Honghua	93/04
	Zhang Shiyong	93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing	90/07
	Xia Guangyao	93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm 83/03
Dep.Sec.	Guo Shuyan	CCa 90/03
	Hui Liangyu	CCa 92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm 93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm 93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen	93/05
	Han Nanpeng	86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)	90/05
	Meng Qingping	93/05
	Su Xiaoyun	93/05
	Wang Shengtie	93/05
	Zhao Baohong	93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm 93/05
PLA Cdr.	?	
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai	85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao	93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant	

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Xiong Qingquan	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 89/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 89/05
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo (exec.)	91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
	Wang Keying	91/05
	Zheng Peimin	93/01
	Zhou Bohua	93/01
	Zhou Shichang	93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang	90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong	90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm 87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa 92/04
	Buhe	82/01
	Qian Fenyong	83/03
	Wu Liji	CCm 92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm 93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa	93/05
	Lin Yongsan	91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
	Song Zhimin	92/04
	Yun Bulong	92/04
	Zhang Tingwu	93/05
	Zhao Zhihong	83/04
	Zhou Weide	93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm 93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou	90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu	91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo	88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu	90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Shen Daren	CCm 89/12
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming	89/05
	Cao Keming	91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm 88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm 89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi	89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa 93/04
	Wang Rongbing	93/04
	Yang Xiaotang	92/03
	Yu Xingde	92/03
	Zhang Huaixi	93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou	90/10
	Li Dekun	91/02
	Liu Boxing	93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an	90/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen	93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm 86/10
	Zhu Zhihong	91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm 86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
	Huang Zhiquan	93/02
	Shu Huiguo	91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)	91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan	93/02
	Zheng Liangyu	92/10
	Zhou Zhiping	91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao	93/04
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan	90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 93/04
	Wang Jinshan	93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa 91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm 92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin	83/04
	Quan Zhezhu	93/01
	Wang Guofa	93/01
	Wei Minxue	93/01
	Zhang Yueqi	90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo	90/07
	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Pol.Com.	Yu Zonghuan	87/08
Dep.P.C.	?	

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm 86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen	90/08
	Sun Qi	86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm 90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm 91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong	92/03
	Gao Guozhu	93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
	Wen Shizhen	86/01
	Xiao Zuofu	88/01
	Zhang Rongmao	92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm 93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan	90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06
	Liu Zhanying	90/08
	Nan Qixiang	85/09
	Yuan Genshuan	86/08
	Zhu Chunfa	90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun	89/09

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm 90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm 88/07
	Kang Yi	93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
	Yao Minxue	93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm 87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang	88/05
	Liu Zhong	93/05
	Ma Wenxue	93/05
	Ren Qixing	88/05
	Zhou Shengxian	93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui	90/07
	Li Tiansheng	92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli	91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin	92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa 88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa 92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin	81/11
	Labingli	89/06
	Liu Guanghe	93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao	88/02
	Wang Hanmin	92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam	88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan	90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin	93/05
Dep.P.C.	?	

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	91/03
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/01
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huiifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Xu Minggao		90/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Deng Yongliang		90/06
	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Lianfu		90/10
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Hong (1)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Council Nationalities Affairs Commission. He gave up his post as vice-minister of civil affairs (since June 1991). (RMRB, 3 Aug 93)

Dai Xianglong (2)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) Dai was identified as vice-president of the Agricultural Bank in July 1986 and became president of the Communications Bank of China in August 1990.

Fu Limin (3)

Appointed deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He served as minister of the former Ministry of Commerce from January 1988 to March 1993. Fu was born in 1936 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Food Processing Technology Department of Stalin Institute of Technology in Odessa in 1959, he served as engineer, deputy director and director of Wuxi Grain Science Research and Designing Institute (until 1965). Fu became vice-president of the Scientific Research and Designing Academy of the Grain Ministry in 1980, and director of the Science and Technology Bureau under the Ministry of Commerce in 1982.

Guo Zhenqian (4)

Appointed deputy auditor-general. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He had to give up his post as executive vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (since April 1990). Guo was born in 1932 in Luoning County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. In 1954 he

graduated from the Trade Department of the People's University of China. He served as deputy director of the Hubei Commercial School from 1964 to 1966, deputy director of the Financial Department under CCP Hubei Provincial Committee, and president of the Hubei branch of the People's Construction Bank from 1980 to 1983. In April 1983 he was elected vice-governor of Hubei Province. Guo was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee in February 1986, and was elected governor of Hubei Province in May 1986 (until March 1990). In August 1991 he became president of the Securities Association of China. Guo is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

He Jihai (5)

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Commerce from February 1985 to March 1993. He was born in 1939 in Li County, Hebei Province, graduated from Shijiazhuang Normal College in 1962, and joined the CCP in 1965. He served as deputy director of the First Bureau of Commerce of Shijiazhuang City in 1973, deputy director of the Office of Finance and Trade in Shijiazhuang Municipal People's Government from 1973 to 1980, head of suburban district in Shijiazhuang from 1981 to 1982, and director of the Commerce Department under Hubei Provincial People's Government from 1983 to 1985. In November 1984 he was identified as vice-president of the Association of Economic Information Networks.

Li Beihai (6)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Aug 93) Li is concurrently secretary-general of the department (since February 1991).

Li Yanling (7)

Appointed vice-minister of finance. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93)

Liu Yunshan (8)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. (XNA, 30 Aug 93) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee since April 1992. Liu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Lu Baifu (9)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93)

Lu Jiang (10)

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Materials and Equipment from September 1992 to March 1993.

Ma Lisheng (11)

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Commerce from October 1992 to March 1993. Ma was born in 1939 in Qingjian County, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. He graduated from the Beijing Forestry Institute in 1964. From 1982 to 1988 he served as division chief, deputy bureau director and deputy secretary-general in the State Planning Commission. In August 1988 he was elected vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government, and in January 1989 he was identified as Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Regional Committee.

Ma Yimin (12)

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Materials and Equipment from April 1990 to March 1993.

Wang Luolin (13)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He has served as Party secretary of Xiamen (Amoy) University since May 1991. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Qishan (14)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) In February 1988 Wang was identified as director of the General Office of Experimental Areas under the CCP CC, and in November 1989 as vice-president of the People's Bank. He is the son-in-law of former Vice-Premier Yao Yilin.

Yang Yanyin (f) (15)

Appointed vice-minister of civil affairs. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) Yang became a member of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security in March 1991 and secretary of the All-China Women's Federation in February 1990. In March 1983 she was elected Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (until December 1988). In January 1988 she was identified as president of the Shandong branch of the Women's Federation, and in September elected Standing Committee member and Executive Committee member of the Women's Federation.

Zhao Guanghua (16)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Special Economic Zones Office. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93)

Zheng Silin (17)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) He became vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government in December 1989. Zheng was born in 1940 and received a college education. From 1984 to 1989 he served as director of the Commission for Foreign Economic Relations and Trade of Liaoning Province. Zheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhu Guangyao (18)

Appointed vice-minister of forestry. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) Zhu has served as director of the ministry's Afforestation Department since November 1991.

Zhu Xiaohua (19)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 3 Aug 93) According to the Hong Kong newspaper *Lian He Bao*, Zhu served as deputy director of the Economic Department of the Xinhua Hong Kong branch and in the past as deputy manager of the Shanghai branch of the Communications Bank. (6 July 93, in SWB, 10 July 93) The Hong Kong paper *Ming Bao* gives the information that he was engaged in foreign exchange business in the Bank of China and was assigned to work in its Hong Kong branch. (8 July 93, in SWB, 10 July 93) Zhu is 40 years old.

Leaders Removed from Office**Lu Huansheng**

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality

Ma Shenglin

Political Commissar of Liaoning Military District

Qian Qi'ao

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality

Wang Jieqing

Political Commissar of Hubei Military District

Zhang Zhaoruo

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality

Zhao Yannian

Vice-Chairman of the State Council Nationalities Affairs Commission (RMRB, 3 Aug 93)

Zhou Kunren

Political Commissar of the PLA Navy South China Sea Fleet

Zhu Yizeng

Director of the State Press and Publications Administration

Addenda**Bai Keming (20)**

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. (*China News Analysis* [CNA], Hong Kong, No.1490-1491 [1993], p.2) Bai serves concurrently as director of the Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Bureau of the State Council Research Office (since July 1991).

Du Yuzhou (21)

Appointed deputy director of China National Textile Council. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Textile Industry from November 1985 to March 1993. Du is of Manzhou nationality and was born in 1942 in Qiqihar City, Heilongjiang Province. He joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Construction Department of Qinghua University in 1966, he worked as technician from 1968 to 1970 and served as deputy workshop head and deputy section chief in the Changde Textile Machinery Plant in Hunan Province (until 1973). From 1978 to 1985 he served as engineer, first deputy director and director of the Design Institute under the Ministry of Textile Industry.

Gao Dianwu (22)

Identified as political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 4 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.126) Gao once served as director of the Political Department of a group army in Shenyang Military Region.

Hou Xueyuan (23)

Identified as deputy commander of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 4 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.126)

Hu Daoren (24)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Anhui Military District. (Anhui Broadcasting Station, 11 June 93, in ZDY, 1993/8, p.102) He formerly served as political commissar of an infantry division of Nanjing Military Region.

Hu Guangbao (25)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (Xinhua, 30 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.121) Hu served as deputy director of the State Council Special Economic Zones Office from 1986 to 1993. He once served as Gu Mu's secretary.

Huang Rufeng (26)

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 11 May 93)

Kang Fuquan (27)

Identified as political commissar of the PLA Navy South China Sea Fleet.

(*Nanfang Ribao*, 7 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.121) Kang once served as Political Department Director of the PLA Navy's Air Force and as political commissar of the PLA Navy's Command Academy.

Li Dezhu (Li Dek Su) (28)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department. (CNA, No.1490-1491 [1993], p.2) He served as vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission from November 1990 to September 1992. Li is of Korean nationality and was born in 1943 in Wangqing County, Jilin Province. He joined the CCP in 1965. In 1967 Li graduated from the Political Science Department of Yanbian University. He served as secretary of the Communist Youth League (CYL) in his home county (1971-1975), deputy secretary of CCP Wangqing County Committee (1975-1978), deputy secretary of CYL Jilin Provincial Branch (1978-1982), secretary of CCP Longjing County Committee (1982-1983), secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee and concurrently governor (1983-1985), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (1985-1988). In January 1988 Li was elected vice-governor of Jilin Province. He became president of the Ski Association in March 1990 and president of the Chinese Association of Ethnic Minorities for External Exchanges in January 1992. Li is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Yuanchao (29)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He has served as director of the office's First Bureau since May 1992. Li was born in 1950 in Lianshui County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1978. He taught in Nanchang Middle School in 1974 and Luwan District Spare-Time Polytechnical School in Shanghai in 1978. In 1982 he graduated from the Mathematics Department of Fudan University and became deputy secretary of CYL Fudan University Committee. One year later he became secretary of CYL Shanghai Municipal Committee and member of the secretariat of CYL CC (latter post until May 1993). In 1984 he was elected director of the Chinese Young Pioneers' Work Committee, in 1986 vice-chairman of the Youth Federation, and in 1988 Standing Committee member of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) and vice-chairman of the Women and Youth Committee of the 7th National Committee of CPPCC.

Liu Heng (30)

Appointed deputy director of China National Textile Council. (RMRB,

XNA, 7 June 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Textile Industry from August 1990 to March 1993.

Liu Ji (31)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 26 June 93) Liu has served as vice-chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission since May 1991. He formerly served as deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. Liu is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC.

Liu Shengyu (32)

Identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (CNA, No.1490-1491 [1993], p.3) Liu served as director of the Management Bureau of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee from 1991 to 1993.

Liu Zhongyi (33)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 18 May 93) He served as minister of agriculture from June 1990 to March 1993. Liu was born in 1930 in Wuchang City, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. He served as squad leader of a sub-regional training unit of PLA Central China Military Command in 1949. In 1952 he graduated from the Statistics Department of Zhongyuan University. He later served as director of the Bureau of Planning for Agriculture, Forestry and Water Conservancy under the State Planning Commission. Liu was identified as member of the State Planning Commission in February 1984, appointed vice-chairman of the commission in July 1985, and appointed deputy head of the State Office to Coordinate the Development of China's Tourist Industry in March 1986. He is author of *China's Agricultural Economy and Agricultural Structure in China*. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Luo Gan

Identified as deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission of Politics and Law. (Xinhua, 30 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.115) Luo is state councillor and concurrently secretary-general of the State Council, chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs, and vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (For his biography see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15)

Nan Zhenzhong (34)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 29 Apr 93) Nan is concurrently editor-in-chief (since December 1985).

Pan Beilei (f) (35)

Appointed deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) She served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Light Industry from September 1990 to March 1993. Pan is of Gaoshan nationality and was born in 1941 in Taiwan. In 1988 she was identified as deputy director of the Light Industry Department of Shaanxi People's Government. In April 1989 Pan was elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Province and identified as alternate member of the Central Committee of the Jiusan (September 3) Society.

Qi Lianyun (36)

Identified as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 4 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.125) He has served as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region since August 1988. Major-General Qi was born in 1933 in Taihe County, Anhui Province, joined the PLA in 1951 and the CCP in 1958. In 1956 he graduated from the 5th Artillery School. From 1958 to 1983 he served successively in Artillery Headquarters, in Beijing Military Region Headquarter, and as commander of a division and then deputy commander of a corps. In 1985 Qi graduated from Class for Senior Commanding Officers under PLA Military Academy. From 1985 to 1988 he served as commander of a group army.

Song Zhaosu (37)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (*He'nan Ribao*, 2 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.121) Song was born in 1941 in Nanyang County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. He graduated from the Political Science Department of Zhengzhou University in 1964. From 1970 to 1984 he served as Party secretary in counties and prefectures of He'nan. In August 1984 Song was elected Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee, and in November 1985 he was identified as secretary of the committee's Commission of Politics and Law. From January 1988 to April 1993 Song served as vice-governor of He'nan Province.

Teng Teng (38)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) He gave up his post as vice-chairman of the State Education Commission (since April 1988). Teng was born in 1930 in Jiangyin County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. He graduated from the Chemical Engineering Department of Qinghua University and went to the USSR for advanced studies

at Leningrad Chemical Engineering Institute and Moscow Radioisotope Laboratory (1957-1960). After returning home, he served as deputy head of the Chemical Engineering Department (1960-1965) and later as professor and vice-president of Qinghua University (1980-1984). Teng became vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission in February 1985 (until May 1986), deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department in 1986 (until January 1987) and vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences in January 1987 (until September 1988). Teng is a Standing Committee member of the 8th National People's Congress.

Wang Dehui (39)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 12th Municipal People's Congress. (Xinhua, 19 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.118) He served as deputy head of the Tianjin Engineering Bureau.

Wang Pengtang (40)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Garrison. (*Beijing Ribao*, 12 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.121)

Wang Tailan (41)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (CNA, No.1490-1491 [1993], p.12. See also XNA, 25 Aug 93) Major-General Wang served as director of the Logistics Department of Nanjing Military Region from 1990 to 1992.

Wang Zhenyong (42)

Identified as deputy commander of Fujian Military District. (*Fujian Ribao*, 9 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.121) Wang served as chief of staff of Anhui Military District and as vice-president of the Nanchang Army School.

Wu Lianyuan (43)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (CNA, No.1490-1491 [1993], p.2; see also XNA, 12 Sep 93) He gave up his post as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department (since July 1986). Wu was born in 1937 in Changchun City, Jilin Province, and joined the CCP in 1964. In 1961 he graduated from the Automation Department of Northeast Engineering Institute. From 1981 to 1982 Wu served as engineer and office director at the Research and Designing Institute under the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, and from 1982 to 1985 as Party secretary of the Research and Designing Institute under the Ministry of Nuclear Industry. In September 1985 he was appointed vice-minister of nuclear industry. Wu is of Hui nationality.

Xia Guangyao (44)

Identified as deputy political commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 9 July 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/8, p.126)

Xia Zanzhong (45)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 29 Apr 93) Xia became Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee in November 1989 and secretary of CCP Changsha Municipal Committee in September 1991.

Xu Rongkai (46)

Appointed deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Light Industry from July 1991 to March 1993.

Xu Shiqiao (47)

Identified as political commissar of Hubei Military District. (Hubei Broadcasting Station, 19 June 93, in ZDY, 1993/8, p.102) He has served as deputy political commissar since July 1990.

Yang Zhengquan (48)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 18 May 93) Yang became director of the Central People's Broadcasting Station in December 1985.

Yu Lusheng (49)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 11 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.121)

Yu Youxian (50)

Appointed director of the State Press and Publications Administration and concurrently director of the State Copyright Bureau on June 12, 1993. (ZDY, 1993/8, p.101) Yu was born in 1937 in Penglai County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1955. After graduating from the Chinese Language Department of Nankai University in 1960, he served as lecturer (until 1966) and as head of the Foreign Literature Teaching and Research Office of the university (until 1974). From 1974 to 1984 Yu served successively as director of Children's Literature Editorial Office, deputy director, director and editor-in-chief of He'nan People's Publishing House, from 1984 to 1986 as deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee, and from 1986 to 1988 as chairman of the provincial Education Department. Yu was elected vice-governor of He'nan Province in January 1988 and became director of the Propaganda Department of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee in September 1990.

Zhang Baoshun (51)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 29 Apr 93) He served as (executive) secretary of the Secretariat of the Communist Youth League Central Committee since November 1985 and president of the Youth Federation since December 1991 (both posts until his new appointment). Zhang was born in 1950 in Qinhuangdao, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1971. He became stevedore at Qinhuangdao Harbor in 1968, and served as clerk of CCP Wharf General Branch at Qinhuangdao Harbor Administration (until 1972), secretary of CYL Committee at Qinhuangdao Harbor Administration (1973-1975), deputy Party secretary of this administration (1975-1978), and as deputy director of the Youth Work Department of CYL CC (1979-1982). In December 1982 Zhang was elected alternate member of the CYL CC Secretariat and member of CYL Standing Committee. In February 1985 he became chairman of the newly founded Association for Factory and Business Administrators 35 years old or under, and in July 1986 he was elected vice-president of the Youth Federation.

Zhang Honggui (52)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Anhui Military District. (Anhui Broadcasting Station, 11 June 93, in ZDY, 1993/8, p.102) Zhang has served as director of the Political Department of Anhui Military District since July 1990.

Zhou Ziyu (53)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (Xinhua, 29 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.120) Major-General Zhou served as deputy political commissar of the Air Force of Guangzhou Military Region from 1991 to 1992 and as assistant director for the PLA General Political Department from 1992 to 1993.

Zhu Liankang (54)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 12th Municipal People's Congress. (Xinhua, 19 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.118) He once served as deputy director of the Tianjin Rural Work Committee.

Zhuang Gonghui (55)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 12th Municipal People's Congress. (Xinhua, 19 June 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/7, p.118) He is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

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|----------|----------|
| (1) 陈虹 | (29) 李源潮 |
| (2) 戴相龙 | (30) 刘珩 |
| (3) 傅立民 | (31) 刘吉 |
| (4) 郭振乾 | (32) 刘胜玉 |
| (5) 何济海 | (33) 刘中一 |
| (6) 李北海 | (34) 南振中 |
| (7) 李延龄 | (35) 潘蓓蕾 |
| (8) 刘云山 | (36) 齐连运 |
| (9) 陆百甫 | (37) 宋照肃 |
| (10) 陆江 | (38) 滕滕 |
| (11) 马李胜 | (39) 王德惠 |
| (12) 马毅民 | (40) 王彭棠 |
| (13) 王洛林 | (41) 王太岚 |
| (14) 王岐山 | (42) 王振镛 |
| (15) 杨衍银 | (43) 武连元 |
| (16) 赵光华 | (44) 夏光耀 |
| (17) 郑斯林 | (45) 夏赞忠 |
| (18) 祝光耀 | (46) 徐荣凯 |
| (19) 朱小华 | (47) 徐师樵 |
| (20) 白克明 | (48) 杨正泉 |
| (21) 杜钰洲 | (49) 余鲁生 |
| (22) 高殿武 | (50) 于友先 |
| (23) 侯学源 | (51) 张宝顺 |
| (24) 胡道仁 | (52) 张宏贵 |
| (25) 胡光宝 | (53) 周子玉 |
| (26) 黄汝凤 | (54) 朱连康 |
| (27) 康富泉 | (55) 莊公惠 |
| (28) 李德洙 | |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Argentina (Aug 14)

An agreement between China and Argentina on the partial mutual exemption of visas will go into effect August 14, 1993. The agreement was signed on 10th March this year in Buenos Aires by Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Guido di Tella, Argentina's minister of foreign affairs, international trade and religious affairs. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Aug 93)

Japan (Aug 24)

An exchange of notes on the third portion of a Japanese loan to China for this year totalling 138.743 bn ¥ (about 1.33 bn US\$) was signed in Beijing by Japanese Ambassador to China Michihiko Kunihiro and Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan. The loan, part of Japan's third package of ¥-based loans to China and provided by the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund (OECF) of Japan, will be used in the construction of 18 projects, including fertilizer and power plant construction projects. The Japanese government, which since 1979 has given governmental loans to China through the OECF, has provided three batches of such loans totalling more than 15 bn US\$ up to now. The third package, worth a total 810 bn ¥, is intended to finance 42 Chinese projects over a six-year period that started in fiscal 1990. Zheng Silin, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, was present at the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Aug 93; Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, 24 Aug 93, in SWB, 25 Aug 93)

Kenya (Aug 16)

China has provided a large amount of relief supplies worth 2 mill. RMBY (some 350.000 US\$) to the Somali refugees in Kenya. The handover certificate was signed in Nairobi by Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu and Kenyan Minister for Home Affairs and National Heritage Francis Lotodo. (XNA, 17 Aug 93)

South Korea (Aug 24)

A ceremony was held in Shanghai to mark the establishment of friendly ties between Shanghai and Pusan. Pusan, the largest port of the Republic of Korea, is the 24th city Shanghai has established friendly ties with. (XNA, 25 Aug 93)

Kyrgyzstan (Aug 30)

A consulate treaty was signed in Beijing by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Foreign Minister of Kyrgyzstan Ednan Karabayev. (Xinhua, 30 Aug 93, in SWB, 2 Sep 93)

Liberia (Aug 10)

A joint communiqué resuming the diplomatic relations between China and Liberia was signed in Monrovia by Chinese Ambassador to Sierra Leone Xu Cinong and the Liberian Acting Foreign Minister Soni Sherman. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Aug 93)

Mauritania (Aug 12)

China gave Mauritania 1.000 tons of wheat as a token of the friendly cooperation between the two countries. The agreement on extending the aid was signed in January when Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen visited Mauritania. (XNA, 14 Aug 93)

Mexico (Aug 03)

China and Mexico signed the cultural cooperation programme 1994-1996 in Mexico City. (RMRB, 6 Aug 93)

Nepal (Aug 01)

According to an agreement signed in Beijing, China promised to provide Nepal with emergency relief materials worth 260.000 US\$ to help people affected by recent heavy floods and landslides. (XNA, 2 Aug 93)

Russia (Aug 11)

An agreement on increasing cooperation in the field of transportation was announced in Beijing, following recent talks here between Han Zhubin, minister of railways, and G.M. Fadeyev, Russian minister of railway transportation. (XNA, 12 Aug 93)

Singapore (Aug 12)

Suzhou Municipal People's Government and a proposed consortium of Singapore led by Kappel Corp. Ltd.

and including other 17 companies, signed an agreement of principle in Singapore. Under the agreement, the two sides will set up a joint venture company to develop a modern township in Suzhou which will be run along the Singapore line. This agreement is an elaboration of the agreement of principle which was signed between Singapore Labor (International) Funds and Suzhou in May 1993. Deputy Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong and Chinese Ambassador to Singapore Yang Wencheng were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 13 Aug 93)

Somalia (Aug 18)

China has donated relief supplies worth about 2 mill. RMBY (some 350.000 US\$) to Somalia through the office of the representative of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Kenya. The handover certificate was signed in Nairobi by Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu and UNHCR representative in Nairobi Carrol Faubert. (XNA, 20 Aug 93)

Thailand (Aug 26)

Three agreements between Thailand and China were signed in Beijing. A treaty on extradition and an agreement on the establishment of mutual consulates-general in Songkhla and Kunming were signed by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Thai Foreign Minister Prasong Sunsiri. An agreement on tourism cooperation was signed by Liu Yi, director of China's National Tourism Administration, and Savit Bhotivihok, Thai minister of state affairs. "According to the treaty on extradition, the contracting parties undertake to extradite to each other persons found in the territory of one of the contracting parties who are wanted for prosecution, trial, or for the imposition or execution of punishment in the territory of the other party for an extraditable offence. The treaty on extradition is the first of its kind the People's Republic of China has ever signed with another country." (XNA, 27 Aug 93)

Thailand (Aug 26)

A summary record of the 12th session of the Joint Committee on Scientific and Technical Cooperation between Thailand and China was signed in Phathaya by Hui Yongzheng, vice-chairman of China's State Science and Technology Commission, and Surin Pitsuwan, Thai deputy foreign minister. The joint committee adopted 60 programs of cooperation for 1993-1994 including exchanging experts of remote sensing technology, agriculture, educa-

tion, energy, traditional medicine and other areas of mutual interest. (XNA, 27 Aug 93)

Yemen (Aug 14)

The Chinese and Yemeni governments signed in Sanaa a document on resuming the execution of a project for constructing the Jehaffa-Serwah-Aareb road. The road, a 127-km-long strategic highway linking the three towns in eastern Yemen, is being paved by a loan provided by the Chinese government for Yemen. (XNA, 15 Aug 93)

World Health Organization (Aug 21)

WHO will provide China with 9.18 mill. US\$ in aid in 1994 and 1995 period. According to a cooperation program signed in Beijing, the fund will come from the WHO's regular budget and it will represent a big increase over the previous year's 6.5 mill. US\$. Officials from the Ministry of Public Health said the money will be used mainly to purchase medical instruments and equipment, train medical personnel and finance medical research. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Aug 93)

International Agreements

China has officially acceded to the convention of temporary admission, one of the most important technical legal documents of the international Customs Cooperation Council (CCC), which has its headquarters in Brussels. Also known as the "Istanbul Convention", the document aims to simplify customs procedures for admission of temporary imports. The Chinese Ambassador to Belgium, Ding Yuanhong, submitted the accession instrument signed by Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen to Pierre Benet, deputy secretary-general of the CCC. Ding also handed over two other accession instruments, respectively concerning customs convention for the temporary admission of goods and the customs convention concerning facilities for the importation of goods for display or use at exhibitions, fairs, meetings or similar events. China joined the CCC in July 1983. (XNA, 29 Aug 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Rules for the Implementation of the Water-Extraction License System". (Decree No.119 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 1, 1993.) The rules, adopted on June 11 this year at the 5th execu-

tive meeting of the State Council, will go into effect as of September 1, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 11 Aug 93, in WER, 1 Sep 93; RMRB, 12 Aug 93)

"Regulations on Implementing the Water and Soil Conservation Law of the People's Republic of China". These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.120 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 1, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 10 Aug 93, in WER, 8 Sep 93; RMRB, 12 Aug 93)

"Regulations Governing Bonds of Enterprises". The regulations will come into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.121 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 2, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 9 Aug 93, in WER, 15 Sep 93; RMRB, 10 Aug 93)

"Regulations on Work to Eradicate Illiteracy", promulgated by the State Council on February 5, 1988 and revised by the State Council on August 1, 1993 according to the decision on revising the "Regulations on work to eradicate illiteracy". These regulations will go into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.122 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 1, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 9 Aug 93, in SWB, 15 Sep 93; RMRB, 11 Aug 93)

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the Law on the Administration of Taxation of the People's Republic of China". These rules will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.123 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 4, 1993.) (Full text: RMRB, 17 Aug 93)

"Regulations on Emergency Administration of Nuclear Accidents of Nuclear Power Stations", adopted at the 123rd executive meeting of the State Council. These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.124 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 4, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 16 Aug 93, in SWB, 24 Aug 93; RMRB, 18 Aug 93)

"Provisional Regulations on Government Public Servants", adopted at the 2nd executive meeting of the State Council on April 24, 1993. These regulations will go into effect on October 1, 1993. (Decree No.125 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 14, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 17 Aug 93, in SWB, 28 Aug 93; RMRB, 19 Aug 93)

"Relocation Regulations Governing Construction of the Three Gorges Project on the Changjiang [Yangtze River]", adopted at the 6th executive meeting of the State Council on June 29, 1993. These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.126 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 19, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 26 Aug 93, in SWB, 17 Sep 93; RMRB, 28 Aug 93)

The State Copyright Administration issued three sets of regulations on 1th August: "Provisional Regulations on Statutory Standards for Remuneration Payable to Copyright Holders Whose Works Are Reprinted or Published in Part by Newspapers or Periodicals", "Provisional Regulations on Statutory Standards for Remuneration for Copyright Holders Whose Works Are Staged", "Provisional Regulations on Statutory Standards for Remuneration for Copyright Holders Whose Works Are Recorded". The above regulations came into force as of 1st August. (Zhongguo xinwenshe, Beijing, 4 Aug 93, in SWB, 7 Aug 93; full text: Xinhua, 5 Aug 93, in WER, 25 Aug 93; RMRB, 7 Aug 93)

"The Regulations on Administration of Identification Codes for Enterprises, Institutions and Mass Organizations" were recently issued by 13 departments including the State Bureau of Technology Supervision and the central committee of organization establishments. (XNA, 17 Aug 93)

New rules that will tighten macro-control over the real estate market were recently issued by the Ministry of Construction, the State Land Administration, the State Administration for Industry and Commerce, and the State Administration of Taxation. (XNA, 14 Aug 93; full text: Xinhua, 13 Aug 93, in SWB, 23 Aug 93)

A new regulation to regulate private colleges was published by the State Education Commission on August 24, 1993. (XNA, 25 Aug 93)

Addenda

"Rules Governing Shareholdings by Employees of Limited Liability Companies Funded by Specific Sources". (Full translation: Xinhua, 28 July 93, in WER, 25 Aug 93)

China became official member state of the International Council of Historic Sites and Relics on July 30, 1993. (RMRB, 2 Aug 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
Population			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2	60.0
- Total Population (b)	1,143	1,158	- Industry	17.1	17.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.439	1.298	- Construction	4.3	4.3
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6	2.6
- Urban Population (%) ²	26.41	26.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2	5.3
- Rural Population (%)	73.59	73.63			
Employment			Education		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	567.40	583.60	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2	1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.5	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.1	29.7
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	10.0	12.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.7	69.1
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³	20.0	23.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0	n.a.
Economic Data	1990	1991	Investment		
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93	550.88
Gross National Product (GNP)			- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5	23.8
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	1,769.5	1,985.5	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86	362.81
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.1	7.7	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1	24.3
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1559	1725	Public Finance (b RMBY)		
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	331.26	361.09
- Agriculture	28.4	26.7	Total Government Expenditure	345.22	381.36
- Industry (total)	43.6	46.1	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-51.51	-66.61
- Construction	4.8	5.3	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶	11.99	13.77
- Services (total)	27.9	27.2	Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
- Commerce	6.3	6.1	Exports (fob)	62.09	71.91
- Transport	4.7	4.5	Imports (cif)	53.35	63.79
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Trade Balance	8.75	8.12
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	14.5	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)	7.6	3.7	- Hongkong	42.9	44.7
Inflation			- Japan	14.5	14.3
- Retail Price Index	102.1	102.9	- USA	8.3	8.6
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index	101.3	105.1	- Germany	3.3	3.3
			- South Korea	2.0	3.0
			- Singapore	3.2	2.8
Consumption and Income per Capita			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	723	803	- Hongkong	26.7	27.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	1.3	8.2	- Japan	14.2	15.7
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	12.4	12.6
- Agricultural Residents	524	569	- Taiwan	4.2	5.7
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1477	1686	- Germany	5.5	4.8
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1387	1544	Exchange Rates		
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	10.0	7.0	RMBY per US\$	4.77	5.31
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	686	709	RMBY per DM	2.96	3.21
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³	2.3	2.0	Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59	42.66
			Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁸	52.6	55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data for 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)						
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	39.6	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shenzong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokong)

Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)
 Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)
 Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Sir David Ford
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Mrs. Anson Chan
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	7.1
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
Tourism		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), quarterly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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19. Great criticism on the cultural field (Chin.). Bo Yipo *ZDY, 1993/No.4, pp.1-13
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 46. An analysis of the constitutional amendment passed at the first session of the eighth national people's congress (Chin.). Hsu Kuang-t'ai *MCS, July 1993, pp.5-15
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