

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 03 Australia: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Liu Huaqiu attends post-25th South Pacific Forum in Brisbane;
- 11 Laos, Vietnam: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tang Jiaxuan pays a visit;
- 16 United States: General Xu Huizi, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff, pays highest-ranking army visit to USA since 1989;
- Vietnam and China ended two days of talks with disagreement over their territorial claims to the Spratly and Paracel Island chains;
- 22 Mongolia: N. Bagabandi, chairman of the Great Hural, pays an official goodwill visit (-27);
- 23 Africa, India: Defence Minister Chi Haotian leaves for an official and goodwill visit to Zimbabwe, Zambia, Tanzania and India;
- Iraq: Foreign Minister Mohamed Said al-Sahav pays an official visit;
- 25 Malaysia: Deputy Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim pays an official visit (-31);
- Mali: Prime Minister Ibrahim Bombacar Keita pays an official visit (-31);
- 27 US Secretary of Commerce Ron Brown visits China (6 days);
- 29 Iran: First Vice-President Hassan Habibi pays an official visit (-31).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Tianjin: national work forum on publishing children's books (-05);
- 07 Shanghai: well-known painter Liu Haisu died at the age of 98;
- 08 Jilin: national conference on Party discipline inspection and administrative supervision work held in Jilin City (-12);
- 09 Tibet: ceremony marking the completion of the renovation of the Potala Palace;

- 10 Shanghai: 2nd national meeting of provincial-level radio station directors (-13);
- 11 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 23th meeting, discusses draft laws on commercial banks and advertising;
- 12 Fujian: national forum on theory and propaganda convoked by the CCP CC Propaganda Department in Xiamen City (-15);
- Beijing: national civil aviation work conference on ideology and politics closed;
- 18 Gansu: 4th China Art Festival in Lanzhou City (-28);
- Gansu: national high-level study class on population and family planning closed in Lanzhou City;
- Zhejiang: typhoon leaves 700 people dead;
- Deng Xiaoping's 90th birthday;
- 23 2nd Changchun China Film Festival (-28);
- Beijing: national conference with heads of greening offices;
- 24 Beijing: 9th session of the NPC Standing Committee (-31);
- 25 Beijing: national conference on foreign experts;
- 26 Beijing: State Council holds 7th plenary (enlarged) session;
- 28 Tibet: national aid-Tibet medical and health work conference opened in Lhasa City (4 days).
- 31 Beijing: national conference on publications.
- 14 Qinghai: Party and government leaders of the five provinces and autonomous regions in Northwest China held a meeting in Xining City to negotiate about economic cooperation (-17);
- 15 Beijing: China Commerce Federation set up;
- Beijing: China National Accreditation Committee for Quality System Registration Bodies set up;
- 17 World Bank agreed to issue a loan of 10m US\$ to Shenyang, to support the city's environmental protection efforts;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on the reform of the agricultural production materials circulation system (-19);
- 22 Beijing: national steel trade organization set up;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on textiles (-25);
- 26 Beijing: national conference on spreading the results of introducing intellectual resources in agriculture closed (4 days);
- 28 Liaoning: National Federation of Trade Unions holds economic work conference in Dalian City;
- Sichuan: China launched an Australian communications satellite;
- 29 Beijing: national work conference on cotton (-31);
- 30 Beijing: national forum on management sciences of village and township enterprises ended;
- 31 Beijing: national work conference on the reform of the land use system;
- Finnish government decided to provide China with 36.5m Finnish Marks (about 7.3m US\$) in loans to harness the Yellow River;
- Australia agreed to offer China a loan of 150m Australian \$ (111m US\$) for projects of infrastructure and to provide another 20m Australian \$ (14.8m US\$) to be used in personnel training and medical area.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national work conference on finance;
- Beijing: national work conference on army communications and transportation;
- 09 Beijing: '94 China International Computer Exhibition (-13);
- 11 Beijing: Fair Trading Office under the State Administration for Industry and Commerce set up;
- 12 Beidaihe: forum of heads of all branches of the People's Bank of China (-15);
- 13 Beijing: National Information Center established to help Chinese enterprises make better use of their equipment, workforce and capital;
- 04 Taiwan: Tang Shubei, executive vice-president of the Beijing-based Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits, held talks in Taipei with Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe), vice-chairman of the Taipei-based Straits Exchange Foundation (-07);
- 30 Macau: Governor-General Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira starts a visit to Beijing and Shanghai (8 days);
- 31 Hong Kong: 9th session of the NPC Standing Committee approved a decision on terminating the current H.K. political structure after China regained sovereignty over H.K. on 1st July 1994.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exc.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

### NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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### Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

### State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01



**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**  
 Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02  
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**  
 Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04  
 Li Xinghao 86/04  
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

**Office of Foreign Affairs**  
 Director Qi Huaiyuan CcM 91/08  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04  
 Lü Congmin 94/08  
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

**Information Office**  
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
 Li Yuanchao 93/05  
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CcA 94/02  
 Deng Chaocong 91/03  
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**General Administration of Customs**  
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01  
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04  
 Liu Wenjie 91/11  
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**  
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
 Wang Yangzu 89/09  
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**  
 Director Liu Minxue 89/12  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
 Bian Yaowu 91/06  
 Cao Tiandian 90/07  
 Gan Guoping 85/12  
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**  
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09  
 Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**  
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
 Huang Shuhai? 87/03  
 Li Peichuan 87/01  
 Wang Shirong? 89/02  
 Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**  
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02  
 Liu Gao 89/11  
 Lu Yuyi 89/04  
 Wang Qianghua 87/09  
 Xie Hong 94/04  
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09  
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**  
 Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru? 89/02  
 Chile? 90/08  
 Luosang Chinai? 89/02  
 Wan Yaobin 89/02  
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**  
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
 Shao Zongming? 89/04  
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**  
 Director Liu Yi CcA 88/05  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
 He Guangwei 86/07  
 Sun Gang 93/12

**Councillors' Office**  
 Director Chang Jie 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08  
 Wang Chuguang 92/09  
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**  
 Director Guo Ji 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08  
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Academy of Sciences**  
 President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01  
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09  
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01  
 Wang Fosong 88/09  
 Xu Zhihong 92/10  
 Yan Yixun 92/10

**Academy of Engineering**  
 President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06  
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06  
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06  
 Shi Changxu 94/06  
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Social Sciences**  
 President Hu Sheng 85/09  
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06  
 Long Yongshu 93/11  
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11  
 Teng Teng 93/05  
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07  
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

**Xinhua News Agency**  
 Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04  
 Pang Bing'an 86/04  
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04  
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04  
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

**Development Research Center**  
 Director Sun Shangqing 93/04  
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10  
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04  
 Lu Baifu 93/07  
 Wang Huijiong 90/06  
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**  
 Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11  
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05  
 Luo Jibin 85/03  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Wen Kegang 89/02  
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

**Patent Office of China**  
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09  
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10  
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

**China National Light Industry Council**  
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07  
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

**China National Textile Council**  
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05  
 Liu Heng 93/05  
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05  
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**  
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**  
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**  
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**  
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**  
 Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**  
 Head ?

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**  
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**  
 Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

**National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market**  
 Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

**State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters**  
 Head ?

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**  
 Head Chen Junsheng CcM 93/05

**National Greening Committee**  
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

**National Narcotics Control Commission**  
 Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**  
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**  
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

**Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work**  
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**  
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

**Academic Degrees Committee**  
 Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

**Environmental Protection Committee**  
 Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**  
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

**Securities Committee**  
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**  
 Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

**State Organization Committee**  
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**  
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

**Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee**  
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenzhe	92/08
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Fei Ziwen?	83/04
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07

<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
<b>Import and Export Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

### PRC CENTRAL

#### MILITARY COMMISSION

<b>Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
<b>Members</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

#### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

#### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

#### CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>	Jiang Zemin	89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
<b>Members</b>	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
<b>Members</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
	Wang Guang	94/04
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
<b>Organization Department</b>		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyan	92/08
	Zhang Quanjing (exec.)	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
<b>Propaganda Department</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde?	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
<b>United Front Department</b>		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
Sec.-Gen.		
<b>International Liaison Department</b>		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
 V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
 Li Dengzhu 94/05  
 Li Yan 86/10  
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09  
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12  
 Li Mingyu 91/03  
 Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07  
 Qu Shouqing 88/12  
 Wang Chuguang 88/06  
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

**Party History Research Office**

Director Wang Weicheng CCm 90/07  
 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08  
 Ma Shijiang 88/08  
 Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08  
 Zheng Hui 87/06

**Documents Research Office**

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

**CC Party School**

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05  
 Liu Shengyu 93/07  
 Su Xing 88/04  
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11  
 Xing Benshi 89/07  
 Xue Ju 89/08  
 Yang Chungui 94/05  
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

**People's Daily**

Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04  
 Editor-in-Chief  
 Fan Jingyi 94/05  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Bao Yujun 88/10  
 Tang Jiyu 90/04  
 Wu Chunhe 93/09  
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11  
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04  
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**

Editor-in-Chief  
 Zhang Changhai 89/08  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06  
 Fang Gongwen 87/06  
 Jiang Dianming 89/00  
 Lu Zhun 85/06  
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01  
 Wang Chen 86/08  
 Xu Guangchun 91/11  
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

**Qiushi Bimonthly**

Editor-in-Chief  
 You Lin 89/10  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Liu Yili 89/05  
 Ma Yingbo 92/10  
 Su Shuangbi 89/09  
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

**Leading Group for Agriculture**

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04  
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04  
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11  
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11  
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11  
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

**Party Building Group**

Head Song Ping 89/09  
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03  
 Deng Liqun 90/08

**Leading Group for Party History Work**

Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12

**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**

Head ?  
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12  
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04  
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

**Overseas Publicity Group**

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06  
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02  
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04  
 Tang Shubei 91/06

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**

**CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP**

**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

**General Staff**

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11  
 Li Jing CCm 92/11  
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

**General Political Department**

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Du Tiehuan 94/01  
 Wang Ruilian CCm 92/12  
 Xu Caihou 94/01  
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

**General Logistics Department**

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04  
 Wang Tailan 92/00  
 Zhang Bin 85/08  
 Zhou Youliang 94/01

**PLA Navy**

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07  
 He Pengfei 92/12  
 Shi Tianding 90/10  
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10  
 Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07  
 Tong Guorong 93/09

**- North China Sea Fleet**

Commander Wang Jiyong 93/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08  
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

**- East China Sea Fleet**

Commander Yang Yushu 94/02  
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11  
 Chen Qingji 94/04  
 Liu Japan 94/04  
 Wang Yongguo 93/01  
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06  
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01  
 Wei Boliang 92/09

**- South China Sea Fleet**

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08  
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03  
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06  
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04  
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

**PLA Air Force**

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12  
 Liu Zhitian 88/12  
 Yang Zhenyu 94/03  
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07  
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**PLA Second Artillery**

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04  
 Li Qianming 93/10  
 Qian Gui 91/08  
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**National Defence University**

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

**PLA Military Court**

President Quan Zengde 93/09

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director Xu Caihou 93/06

Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01  
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09  
 Wang Wenli 90/02  
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02  
 1st Pol.Commissar  
 Tao Siju CCm 91/04

Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01

Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02

Xu Guibao 90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS**

**Beijing**

Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07  
 He Daoquan 94/01  
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12  
 Yao Xian 90/10  
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07

**Chengdu**

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12  
 Huang Hengmei 94/01  
 Liao Xilong 85/06  
 Ma Bingchen 86/07  
 Xie Decai 91/12  
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01  
 Shao Nong 90/05  
 Wu Runzhong 94/01  
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12  
 Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

**Guangzhou**

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Heqiao 87/10  
 Tao Bojun 94/01  
 Wang Shen 92/12  
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12  
 Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11  
 Pol.Com. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05  
 Dep.P.C. Liu Xinzeng 90/05

**Ji'nan**

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12  
 Yang Guoping 94/01  
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05  
 Qu Jining 90/05  
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

**Lanzhou**

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07  
 Fu Bingyao 92/12  
 Tang Guangcai 93/04  
 Wang Lizhong 94/02  
 Xing Shizhong 88/05  
 Zou Yuqi 93/11  
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08  
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12  
 Qian Shugen CCa 94/05  
 Wang Maorun 90/07  
 Xu Shouzeng 94/04

<b>Nanjing</b>			
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
	Yan Zhao		94/01
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
	Wang Yongming		90/06

<b>Shenyang</b>			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhong		90/03
	Hou Jingru		89/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

<b>Communist Youth League</b>			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
<b>Women's Federation</b>			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09

	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

<b>Youth Federation</b>			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoilong Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

<b>Students' Federation</b>			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>			
Chairman	Hou Jingru		92/12
	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

<b>China Democratic League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce</b>			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peitu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

## The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

### Liu Jen-Kai

#### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

#### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyian	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyian	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

#### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

#### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

#### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

#### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

#### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

#### Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

#### Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

#### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

#### He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07



**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep. Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong?		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
V.-Gov.	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

**Shanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Jiao Huancheng (1)**

Appointed deputy director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

**Liu Gaozhuo (2)**

Appointed deputy director of the Aviation Industries of China. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

**Liu Mingzu**

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Liu Mingzu was appointed a member, a Standing Committee member and the secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee. He will no longer serve as a deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee. (RMRB, 18 Aug 94) Liu has also served as chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Congress (since January 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.74/10.

**Liu Yazhi (f) (3)**

Appointed vice-minister of labor. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

**Lu Renfa (4)**

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94) Lu has served as deputy director of this bureau before.

**Lü Congmin (5)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

**Shao Qihui (6)**

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94) Shao resigned from the post of gover-

nor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government in May 1994. He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee since January 1989. Shao was born in 1934 in Yixing County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. From 1955 to 1958 he served as deputy office director and deputy director of the School Department of CYL Hangzhou Municipal Committee, from 1982 to 1985 as manager, chief engineer and senior engineer of Harbin Forestry Machinery Factory, and from 1985 to 1988 as deputy secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee and secretary of CCP Qiqihar Municipal Committee. In January 1988 he was elected vice-governor, and in March 1989 governor of Heilongjiang Province. Shao Qihui is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Wang Qishan

Identified as president of the People's Construction Bank of China. (XNA, 25 Aug 94) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (since July 1993). See also C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11.

#### Xiang Huaicheng (7)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94) He gave up his post as vice-minister of finance (post held since June 1986). Xiang was born in 1939 in Wujiang, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1983. After graduating from the Chinese Department of Shandong University in 1960, he served successively as researcher in the Institute of Computing Technology under the Chinese Academy of Sciences (until 1963), as deputy section chief of the Budgeting Department of the Ministry of Finance (1972-1982), deputy division chief (1982-84) and deputy director of the ministry's Comprehensive Planning Department (1984-86).

#### Xu Kunyuan (8)

Appointed deputy director of the China National Textile Council. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94) Xu has served as vice-minister of textile industry before.

#### Yang Weiguang (9)

Appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94) Yang has served as director of China Central Television Station since February 1992.

#### Zhao Wenhai (10)

Appointed deputy director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

#### Leaders Removed from Office

##### Dong Shuwei

Deputy Director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

##### Liu Guangzhen

Deputy Director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

##### Wang Feng

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television. (RMRB, 5 Aug 94)

##### Wang Qun

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Wang Qun will no longer serve as the secretary and as a Standing Committee member of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee. (RMRB, 18 Aug 94)

##### Zhou Daojiong

President of the People's Construction Bank of China.

#### Addenda

##### Ai Zhisheng (11)

The former minister of radio, film and television was identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. (Xinhua, 12 May 94, in ZDY, 1994/7, p.91) Ai has served as a member of this group before (since January 1993). He concurrently serves as a member of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (since March 1991). Ai Zhisheng was born in 1929 in Hanyang County, Hubei Province, and joined the Democratic Youth League and the CCP in 1948. In 1946 he entered Qinghua University where he continued to work after graduation, spending altogether 37 years there mostly engaged in CYL work. After graduating from the Department of Civil Engineering in 1950, he successively served as deputy secretary (1950-1966 and 1979-1983), and concurrently head of the Propaganda Department of CCP Qinghua University Committee (1950-1956), director of the Office of CCP Qinghua University Committee, secretary of CYL Qinghua University Committee (1956-1958), secretary of the CCP Committee of the Nuclear Energy Technology Institute of Qinghua University (1979-1980), and vice-president of the university (1980-1983). From 1983 to 1986 Ai served as deputy secretary-general of the State Council. In June 1985 he was appointed minister of radio and television (the ministry was renamed Ministry of Radio, Film and Television in January 1986; Ai remained its minister and held this post until May 1994). Ai Zhisheng is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

##### Guo Boxiong (12)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (RMRB, 14 July 94) He accompanied Defence Minister Chi Haotian on his visit to Russia. Guo is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

##### Ma Zhongchen (13)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (ZGYJ, 1993/1, p.118) He concurrently serves as governor of He'nan Province (since December 1992). Ma was born in 1936 in Tai'an County, Shandong Province and joined the CCP in 1956. He served as deputy secretary of CCP Tai'an County Committee (1966-67), secretary of CCP Zhangqiu County Committee (1976-78), deputy secretary of CCP Tai'an Prefectural Committee and concurrently secretary of CCP Tai'an County Committee (1978-83), secretary of CCP Tai'an Prefectural Committee (1983-85), and secretary of CCP Tai'an Municipal Committee (1985-86). In 1986 Ma became vice-governor of Shandong Province (until February 1989) and secretary-general of Shandong Provincial People's Government. In December 1988 he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. Ma is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

##### Zhao Leji

Appointed vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 11th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Qinghai Provincial People's Congress on July 30, 1994. (Qinghai People's Broadcasting Station, 31 July 94, in SWB, 1 Sep 94)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

#### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 焦焕成
- (2) 刘高倬
- (3) 刘雅芝
- (4) 卢仁法
- (5) 吕聪敏
- (6) 邵奇惠
- (7) 项怀诚
- (8) 许坤元
- (9) 杨伟光
- (10) 赵文海
- (11) 艾知生
- (12) 郭伯雄
- (13) 马忠臣

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

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### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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### Cameroon (Aug 04)

China and Cameroon signed an agreement on the cooperation programme in the field of higher education and a protocol on cooperation in education in Yaoundé. (RMRB, 7 Aug 94)

### Ethiopia (Aug 04)

A medical cooperation agreement between China and Ethiopia was signed in Addis Ababa. The agreement was signed by Chinese ambassador to Ethiopia Ji Sen and Ethiopian Deputy Minister of External Economic Cooperation Israel Kidane-Mariam. Under the agreement, a 13-man Chinese medical team will come and work in a hospital in Nazret for two years, and China will provide medicines and medical equipment for the medical team on a grant basis. (XNA, 6 Aug 94)

### Mali (Aug 26)

An agreement under which the Chinese government offered loans to the Malian government was signed in Beijing. Premier Li Peng and visiting Malian Prime Minister Ibrahim Bombacar Keita attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 27 Aug 94)

### Mauritius (Aug 01)

An agreement on prevention of double taxation and tax evasion was signed in

Beijing by Chinese Minister of Finance Liu Zhongli and his Mauritian counterpart Ramakrishna Sithanen on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 2 Aug 94; RMRB, 7 Aug 94)

### Myanmar (Aug 13)

A memorandum of understanding between the Chinese government and the Myanmar government on border trade was signed in Yangon. Li Guohua, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and U Aung Thuang, Myanmar deputy minister of trade, signed the memorandum on behalf of their respective governments. An agreement on border trade, signed by the Import and Export Corporation of Yunnan Province of China and Myanmar Import and Export Corporation in 1988, marked the beginning of the border trade between the two countries. (XNA, 14 Aug 94)

### Pakistan (Aug 04)

China and Pakistan signed a protocol of understanding on economic, trade and scientific cooperation in Islamabad. The agreement was signed at the conclusion of the three-day 9th session of Pak-China Joint Economic Committee. Li Guohua, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and V.A. Jafarey, advisor to Pakistan Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto on economic affairs, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 5 Aug 94)

### Pakistan (Aug 15)

China donated 6,007 cartons of relief goods, worth 15m Rupees (500,000 US\$), to the Afghan refugees in Pakistan. (XNA, 16 Aug 94)

### Philippines (Aug 11)

The Chinese and Philippine governments signed the 1994-1995 executive program for the China-Philippines cultural agreement in Manila. The program was signed by Gao Yunjia, assistant minister of culture of China, and Marcial Salvatierra, assistant secretary of education, culture and sports of the Philippines. Under the program, the two countries will further strengthen cultural, education, sports and academic ties based on the cultural agreement signed in 1979. (XNA, 12 Aug 94)

### Uganda (Aug 09)

China has supplied a batch of industrial equipment worth 1m US\$ for Ugan-

da to develop its small-scale industry. (XNA, 10 Aug 94; RMRB, 11 Aug 94)

### United States (Aug 29)

Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and visiting US Secretary of Commerce Ron Brown signed an agreement on the framework for cooperation under the business development working group of the US-China Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade. They also attended the signing ceremony of a dozen bilateral agreements, letters of intent and memorandums of understanding, relating to the chemical industry, electric power, civil aviation, information, environmental protection, medical technology, water resources, services and commercial law. (XNA, 30 Aug 94)

## International Agreements

A three-way agreement to promote sustainable economic development and exchanges in the Ussuri River has been signed by China, Russia and the United States. The signing of the trilateral "historic agreement" for cooperation among Chinese, Russians and Americans across the Sino-Russian border was officially announced in New York on August 8, 1994. (XNA, RMRB, 10 Aug 94)

Chinese permanent representative to the United Nations, Li Zhaoxing, signed the International Convention on Maritime Liens and Mortgages. (XNA, 20 Aug 94; RMRB, 21 Aug 94)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Special provisions of the State Council on limited-liability companies' raising shares abroad and going on the market", adopted on July 4, 1994 at the 22nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference. These provisions shall come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.160 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 4, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 19 Aug 94)

"Regulations on the education of the handicapped". The regulations shall come into force upon promulgation.

(Order No.161 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 23, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Aug 94)

"Regulations on the protection of farmland", adopted on July 4, 1994 at the 22nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference. These regulations will become effective as of October 1, 1994. (Order No.162 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 18, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Aug 94)

"Regulations on iodized salt with the aim of reducing diseases caused by iodine deficiency". These regulations will go into force October 1, 1994. (Order No.163 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 23, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Aug 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on meteorology", adopted on July 4, 1994 at the 22nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference. The regulations shall come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.164 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 18, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Sep 94)

"Arbitration Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 9th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 31, 1994. The law will be implemented from September 1, 1995. (Decree No.31 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 31, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Sep 94)

"Auditing Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 9th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 31, 1994. The law will be implemented from January 1, 1995. (Decree No.32 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 31, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Sep 94)

China has worked out a new regulation regarding foreign investment in its burgeoning real estate industry, according to sources at the Ministry of Construction. The regulation, jointly mapped out by the ministries of construction and foreign trade and economic cooperation, stipulates that China encourages foreign investment in the development of land for industrial use, renovation of old housing and

construction of residential buildings. China has over 28,600 real estate companies, 4,000 sino-foreign real estate joint ventures and another 800 real estate firms solely owned by foreign businessmen. (XNA, 16 Aug 94)

"Regulations on asset-evaluation for rural enterprises" have recently been issued by the Rural Industry Bureau of the Ministry of Agriculture. (XNA, 17 Aug 94)

#### Addenda

"Interim Procedures for Verifying and Writing Off Foreign Exchange Payments for Imports", promulgated by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange Control on July 11, 1994. (Full English translation: Xinhua, 5 Aug 94, in SWB, 26 Aug 94)

"Regulations governing the supervision and management of state-owned enterprises' property". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 29 July 94, in SWB, 26 Aug 94)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) <sup>1</sup>	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63		
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37		
<b>Employment</b>				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0		
			<b>Education</b>	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.7 30.1
			- Primary School Pupils	69.1 68.7
			Adult Illiteracy (%) <sup>3</sup>	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9		
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2		
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				
Gross Output Value of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5		
Value Added of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4		
Value Added of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1		
<b>Inflation</b>				
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4		
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4		
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6		
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983		
- Agricultural Residents	570	648		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	1,544	1,826		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	709	784		
			<b>Public Finance</b>	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	361.09 415.31
			Total Government Expenditure	381.36 438.97
			Balance	-20.27 -23.66
			<b>Current Account</b>	
			(b US\$)	13.27 6.40
			<b>Foreign Trade</b>	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	71.84 85.00
			Imports (cif)	63.79 80.61
			Trade Balance	8.05 4.39
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hongkong	44.7 44.1
			- Japan	14.3 13.8
			- USA	8.6 10.1
			- Germany	3.3 2.9
			- South Korea	3.0 2.9
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hongkong	27.4 25.5
			- Japan	15.7 17.0
			- USA	12.6 11.0
			- Taiwan	5.7 7.3
			- Germany	4.8 5.0
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>	
			RMBY per US\$	5.31 5.50
			RMBY per DM	3.21 3.53
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) <sup>5</sup>	42,66 19,44
			<b>Foreign Debts</b>	
			b US\$ <sup>6</sup>	60.5 69,3

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.*

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report 1991*, 120.
- 2) Author's estimation.

- 3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.
- 4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.
- 5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.
- 6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.100	7,4	19.5	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.4	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Guizhou	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Yunnan	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaaxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	0.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanishi)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)



**Social Data**

	1991	1992	1991	1992
<b>Population</b>				
Total Number (m)	20,557	20,752		
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02		
- Male (m)	10,615	10,708		
- Female (m)	9,942	10,044		
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44		
Life Expectancy				
- Male	71.83	71.79		
- Female	77.15	77.22		
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,569	8,765		
- Employed (m)	8,439	8,632		
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3		
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8		
Services (%)	47.0	47.9		
			1990	1991
- Unemployment Rate (%)			1.51	1.51
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)			202	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$			24,609	27,139
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)			118.99	126.52
<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>				
Higher Education (%)			10.8	11.5
Secondary Education (%)			46.1	47.0
Primary Education (%)			35.1	34.0
Others (%)			1.2	1.1
Illiterate (%)			6.8	6.4

**Economic Data**

	1991	1992	1991	1992
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>				
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215		
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>				
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71		
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17		
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77		
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95		
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>				
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049		
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54		
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38		
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08		
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>				
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882		
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>				
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81		
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05		
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46		
<b>Public Finance</b>				
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197		
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074		
<b>Foreign Trade</b>				
Total Exports (m US\$)			76,178	81,480
- Growth Rate (%)			13.34	6.96
Total Imports (m US\$)			62,860	72,000
- Growth Rate (%)			14.88	14.54
Balance (m US\$)			13,318	9,480
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>				
Exports (% of total)				
- USA			29.3	28.9
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)			16.3	18.9
- Japan			12.1	10.9
- Germany			5.1	4.4
- Singapore			3.1	3.1
Imports (% of total)				
- Japan			30.0	30.2
- USA			22.5	21.9
- Germany			4.8	5.4
- Australia			3.1	2.9
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)			3.1	2.5
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>				
Amount (m US\$)			82,400	82,310
- Annual Change (%)			13.81	-0.11
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>				
Disbursed Only (m US\$)			713.5	455.4
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)			998.7	688.0
<b>Exchange Rates</b>				
NT\$ per US\$			25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

## Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands:** Anthony Eason  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Alistair Asprey  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

### Social Data

	1991	1992
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7

	1991	1992
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3

	1991	1992
<b>Employment (4th qtr.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0

	1991	1992
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115

	1991	1992
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

**Abbreviations:**  
 b = billion  
 m = million  
 r = revised

### Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721

<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817

<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-

<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8

	1990/91	1991/92
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1

	1991	1992
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0

	1991	1992
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)</b>	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2

	1991	1992
<b>Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)</b>	- 13.1	- 30.3

	1991	1992
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Mario Soares

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

#### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

#### President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

#### Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

### Social Data

	1991	1992
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0

	1991	1992
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		

- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

### Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3

	1991	1992
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9

	1991	1992
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9

	1991	1992
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0

Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3

	1991	1992
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8

	1991	1992
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

#### Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates  
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRE *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

- JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

### GENERAL AFFAIRS

### FOREIGN AFFAIRS

#### General Topics

1. On the epoch-making significance of the five principles of peaceful coexistence in contemporary international law (Chin.). Liu Wenzong \*GWY, 1994/No.3, pp.13-19
2. The five principles of peaceful coexistence have an enormous vitality (Chin.). Ni Liyu \*GWY, 1994/No.3, pp.10-12
3. Das Milieu und die Perspektive der chinesischen Außenpolitik nach dem Kalten Krieg. Pan Qichang \*A, July 1994, pp.37-45

4. The birth and dissemination of the five principles of peaceful coexistence and their impacts (Chin.). Pei Monong \*GWY, 1994/No.3, pp.5-9
5. The historic role and far-reaching significance of the five principles of peaceful coexistence (Chin.). Zheng Ruixiang \*GWY, 1994/No.3, pp.1-4

### Western Europe

6. Li Peng auf Deutschlandbesuch: Pannen und blankliegende Nerven. Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., July 1994, pp.684-687

### CIS and Eastern Europe

7. China and the post-Soviet security structure. Sismanidis, Roxane D.V. \*AA, Spring 1994, pp.39-58
8. New development of the relationship between mainland China and Russia (Chin.). Ti Kuang \*SCC, June 1994, pp.7-8

### Asia and Oceania

9. China's position on Asia-pacific security. Qian Qichen \*BR, 1994/No.32, pp.21-22
10. The PRC and the first Indochina War, 1949-54: ideological factors or national interests?. Rowinski, Jan \*IS, June 1994, pp.57-76
11. Sino-Vietnamese relations: the interplay of ideology and national interest. Thayer, Carlyle A. \*AS, June 1994, pp.513-528
12. An analysis of the issue of East Asian security (Chin.). Yang Chengxu \*GWY, 1994/No.3, pp.19-22

### North America

13. The emergence of "Sino-American Communiqué on the 17th August" (Chin.). Gong Li \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.72-76, 33
14. Peking-Washington bargaining, 1981-84. Sheng Lijun \*IS, June 1994, pp.28-56
15. Chinese communist policy toward the United States and the myth of the 'lost chance' 1948-1950. Sheng, Michael M. \*MAS, July 1994, pp.457-502

### Latin America

#### Africa

16. Strengthened Chinese ties with four African nations. Gu Zhenqiu \*BR, 1994/No.35, pp.17-19

#### Overseas Chinese

17. Vigorous growth and artistic orientation of Taihua's proses in 1980s (Chin.). Chen Jianhui \*SKZ, 1994/No.3, pp.255-261

### International Organization & Law

18. Taiwan ploughs the sands (on the question of Taiwan's participation in the UN). Ge Li \*BR, 1994/No.34, p.21
19. On the issue of Taiwan's so-called representation in the UN. \*BR, 1994/No.31, p.21

## INTERNAL AFFAIRS

### General Topics

20. An analysis of the theory of elite (part I) (Chin.). Yuan Hsing \*SCC, June 1994, pp.21-29
21. The politics of identity on the Chinese mainland during the transitional period (Chin.). Yuan I \*MCS, June 1994, pp.5-18

### Ideology

22. Reconstructing China's national identity: a southern alternative to Mao-era anti-imperialist nationalism. Friedman, Edward \*JAS, Feb. 1994, pp.67-91
23. Deng Xiaoping's thought on democratic politics in new period (Chin.). Huang Rujun \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.16-21
24. A comparative research on the theory of Chinese peasant between Mao Zedong and the Comintern (Chin.). Huang Xiurong \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.26-33
25. Chinese communists' anti-peaceful evolution (part II) (Chin.). Tai Sheng \*SCC, June 1994, pp.43-49
26. Historical reflections on objective history dialectics and socialist practice (Chin.). Zhang Yibing \*SKZ, 1994/No.3, pp.35-46
27. Ideological education in times of political conflict. \*ICM, Aug. 1994, pp.62-65

### Party

28. "Selected Works of Deng Xiaoping", volume III and the Party history research (Chin.). Gong Yuzhi \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.1-10
29. Third force: Zhang Junmai (Carsun Chang) and the national Socialist Party of China, 1932-1937. Jeans, Roger \*RC, Nov. 1993, pp.113-145
30. A review of the Fourth Plenary Session of the Seventh Central Committee of the Party (Chin.). Lin Yunhui \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.60-65
31. Deng Xiaoping's thought on inter-Party relationship: its proposition and basis (Chin.). Tong Jing \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.11-15
32. Hu Qiaomu's talk about the Seventh National Congress of the Party (Chin.). \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.46-59

### Government

33. Singapore, China, and the "soft authoritarian" challenge. Roy, Denny \*AS, March 1994, pp.231-242
34. Chiang Tse-min's address at the National Work Conference on Government reform (document) (Chin.). \*MCS, June 1994, pp.91-98
35. Chiang Tse-min's speech at the National Work Conference on Government restructuring (document). \*IS, June 1994, pp.119-133
36. Is corruption eradicable?. \*ICM, Aug. 1994, pp.41-45

### Parliament

### Opposition and Democracy

### Law and Justice

37. On the unity between the applicability of international practice and the necessity to abide by enacted laws (Chin.). Chen An \*ZSK, 1994/No.4, pp.77-89

### Military

38. The Chinese military and its business operations: the PLA as entrepreneur. Bickford, Thomas J. \*AS, May 1994, pp.460-474
39. A study of ten issues concerning the Red army (Chin.). Chen Huocheng \*ZDY, 1994/No.3, pp.34-40
40. An analysis of Deng Xiaoping's strategic concept for the new era (Chin.). Chen Li \*SCC, June 1994, pp.38-42
41. Peking's defense industry under the trend toward a market economy (Chin.). Ding, Arthur S. \*MCS, June 1994, pp.19-29
42. Introduction to China's female generals. Shang Dajia \*BR, 1994/No.32, pp.11-19

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