

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Myanmar opened a consulate general in Kunming, Yunnan Province;
- 02 Estonia: Foreign Minister Trivimi Velliste pays an official visit (-05); Yugoslav Foreign Minister Vladislav Jovanovic visits China (-04);
- 03 Cambodia: Prince Sihanouk arrives in Beijing (-23);
- 04 Ecuador: Foreign Minister Diego Paredes Pena makes his first official visit to China;
- 06 Indian Prime Minister Narasimha Rao visits China (-09); Qian Qichen pays an official visit to Ukraine, Romania, Albania, Slovenia and Croatia (-16);
- 10 Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays an official visit to Poland, Hungary and Belgium (-20); USA: COSCO demands compensation totalling 12,93 mill. US\$ because an inspection showed that cargo ship "Yinhe" did not carry chemicals alleged by the USA;
- 12 Portugal, Spain: Vice-President Rong Yiren pays an official visit (-22);
- 13 ASEAN: Secretary-General Ajit Singh in Beijing for talks;
- 15 Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi visits Italy, Germany and Austria (-29);
- 17 Mauritania: President Maaouya Taya visits China (-24); Kazakhstan opens embassy in Beijing;
- 20 King of Nepal Birendra pays a state visit to China (-27); Monte Carlo: 200-member delegation led by Vice-Premier Li Lanqing attends 101st IOC session (-23); Sydney edged out Beijing 45 votes to 43 as host of the 27th Olympiad in the year 2000;
- 22 Palestine: President Yasser Arafat pays an official goodwill visit (-24);
- 27 South Korea: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays a visit (-Oct 2nd);

- 29 United Nations: Qian Qichen addresses 48th session of the General Assembly;
- 30 South Africa: China Council for the Promotion of Internat. Trade has decided to resume its economic and trade relations.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 7th National Congress of the Women's Federation of China (-06);
- 04 Beijing: 7th National Games (-15);
- 11 Beijing: 2nd national conference on government legislation; Vice-Premier Li Lanqing interviewed by *Le Figaro*;
- 14 Dissident Wei Jingsheng released on probation;
- 16 Beijing: national family planning working experience-exchange and commendatory meeting opened; Dissident Wu Xuecan released;
- 16? Hu'nan: national working forum on party publications opened recently in Changsha;
- 17 State Council holds 3rd plenary session;
- 18 Shanghai: national meeting of post and telecommunications departments on fighting corruption and promoting administrative honesty;
- 21 Beijing: national forum on party building work in state enterprises (-23);
- 23 Beijing: national conference of office heads of science, technology and industry for national defense (-28);
- 25 Beijing-Tianjin-Tanggu expressway opened to traffic;
- 27 Beijing: exhibition on the development of Chinese newspapers and magazines (China has nearly 1.800 newspapers and more than 7.000 magazines); Guangzhou: forum on economic work in ten provinces and autonomous regions of Central-South and Southwest-China (-29).
- 28 Beijing: 4th national working conference on newspapers.

#### Economic Affairs

- 05 State Council recently issued a circular on managing fixed-assets projects;

- 06 Beijing: '93 China Computer World Expo & Conference opened (4 days);
- 08 Shanghai: 4th China Internat. Bicycle Exhibition opened (-12);
- 09 China will allow transnational firms to set up investment companies; Hainan: Yangpu Economic Development Zone officially went into operation;
- 10 Beijing: national working conference on establishing public service system and reform of the wages system (-14);
- 14 Internat. Monetary Fund called on China to strengthen the competition of its banking system;
- 15 Shanghai: Yangpu Bridge, the world's longest cable-stayed bridge, completed;
- 16 Wuxi: national conference of village and town enterprise trade unions closed recently; UNCTAD annual trade and development report describes China's economic reform "a success";
- 18 Beijing: national working conference of village and town enterprises (-21); Beijing: internat. seminar on "the market economy and China" opened (4 days);
- 19 China got a total 3.17 billion US\$ of loans and credits in fiscal 1993 (2.5 bill. US\$ in fiscal 1992) from the World Bank and the Internat. Development Association, according to the bank's annual report;
- 21 Beijing: 2nd China Internat. Electronics Exhibition opened;
- 21 Beijing: 1st national pharmaceuticals exhibition;
- 23 Beijing: national meeting of office directors in the national defense industry (-28);
- 23 Shandong: national conference on comprehensive reforms in counties ended in Longkou City; Sichuan: national meeting on the collective economy closed in Shuangliu County;
- 24 Inner Mongolia: national conference of desertification control opened in Chifeng City;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on funds for purchasing autumn farm produce and side-line products opened;
- 30 Asian Development Bank approved a technical assistance grant of 600.000 US\$ to help the chinese government develop strategies to improve systems of governance for state-owned enterprises.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Hong Kong Joint Liaison Group talks open (3 days);
- 04 Hong Kong: 10th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-05);
- 08 Hong Kong: 11th round (-09);
- 26 Hong Kong: 12th round (-27);
- 27 Hong Kong: *Ming Bao* correspondent detained in Beijing on charge of espionage.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The scope of "The Main National Leadership" will be gradually expanded in the following issues to include non-standing bodies under the State Council, economic organizations, and additional mass organizations. This issue lists some non-standing bodies under the State Council.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie		83/06
	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuechi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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### Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

### State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tiesing	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

### Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## COMMISSIONS

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/06
	Wang Mingda		85/06
	Wei Yu (f)		93/06
	Zhang Tianbao		93/06
	Zhang Xiaowen		93/06

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)		88/07
	Yang Kuifu		90/02

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/08
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/07

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Liu Ji		91/05
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaobang		93/06
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/06
	She Jianming		93/06
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

### Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiesing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/06

**Science and Technology**

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/05
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

**Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense**

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/04
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/05
	Wu Yixia		93/05
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

**Chemical Industry**

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/05
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

**Civil Affairs**

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/06
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/08

**Coal Industry**

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

**Communications**

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

**Construction**

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/06
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05

**Culture**

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/06
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/06

**Electronics Industry**

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

**Finance**

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/08
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation**

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa	93/08

**Forestry**

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/08

**Geology and Mineral Resources**

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

**Internal Trade**

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/08
	Lu Jiang		93/08
	Ma Lisheng		93/08
	Ma Yimin		93/08

**Justice**

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/07
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/07
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

**Labor**

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Linghu An		89/10
	Zhang Zuoji		93/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

**Machine-Building Industry**

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

**Metallurgical Industry**

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/09
	Wu Xichun		93/09
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

**National Defense**

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

**Posts and Telecommunications**

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/06
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

**Power Industry**

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/05
	Wang Shucheng		93/05
	Zha Keming		93/05
	Zhao Xizheng		93/05

**Public Health**

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

**Public Security**

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xincheng		93/05
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

**Radio, Film and Television**

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		91/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Wang Feng		87/07

**Railways**

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/06
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

**State Security**

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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**Supervision**

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

**Water Resources**

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/06
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong		93/08
	Wang Qishan		93/08
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		87/01
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/08

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	93/08
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Zhao Guanghua		93/08
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

**State Council Research Office**

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
Dep.Dir.	Gui Shiyong	CCa	88/09
	Wang Mengkui	CCa	90/08
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Qiren		91/12

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao		86/04
	Li Xinghao		86/04
	Liu Zepeng		92/06

**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	91/08
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Xia Daosheng		92/04

**Information Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China</b>		
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 91/02
Dep.Dir.	Guan De	86/07
	Ke Deming	86/07
	Li Zhao	88/10
	Yan Zhixiang	73/11

<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng	93/05
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Su Shifang	87/04
	Wang Jieping	86/09
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
	Zhen Pu	88/12

<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/07
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Tang Yangzu	92/05
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02

<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		
Director	Liu Minxue	90/01
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Tian Shuqian	86/11
	Yang Peiqing	93/09

<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Wang Xianjin	86/07
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ye	88/05
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Wang Guangxi	87/05
	Zou Yuchuan	89/04

<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Huang Shuhai	87/03
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Wang Shirong	89/02
	Xu Yulin	92/06

<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12

<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru	89/02
	Chile	90/08
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08

<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin	88/01
	Yu Guangpei	87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03

<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>		
Director	Jin Xin	84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Lu Renfa	89/12
	Wang Pingwu	89/02
	Yang Chongchun	91/01

<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	He Guangwei	86/07
	He Ruoquan	84/09
	Zhang Xinsheng	87/06

<b>Councillors' Office</b>		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
	Wu Kong	88/09

<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Dong Shuwei	91/03
	Liu Guangzhen	92/03

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Wang Fosong	88/09
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10

<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Jiang Liu	90/01
	Liu Guoguang	82/05
	Liu Ji	93/06
	Qian Zhongshu	82/11
	Qu Weizhen	90/01
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/06
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/08
	Wang Renzhi	92/12

<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
<b>Editor-in-Chief</b>		
	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12

<b>Development Research Center</b>		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/05
	Lu Baifu	93/08
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12

<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02

<b>Patent Office of China</b>		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao	84/09
	Jiang Ying	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
	Shen Yaozeng	84/04

<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/08
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/06
	Xu Rongkai	93/06

<b>China National Textile Council</b>		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/06
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/06
	Liu Heng	93/06

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System</b>		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07

<b>Anti-Smuggling Leading Group</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/07

<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06

<b>Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05

<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System</b>		
Head	Chen Jinhua	CCm 91/03

<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>		
Head	?	

<b>State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control</b>		
Head	Li Tiejing	PBm 91/07

<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09

<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>		
Head	?	

<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/05

<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07

<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06

<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		
Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm 88/08

<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>		
Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm 90/02

<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06

<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10

<b>Securities Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10

<b>State Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05

<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06

<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

<b>Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
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<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03

<b>Members</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03
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### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
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<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
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	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
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	Liu Jiachen	93/07
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	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
--	-------------	-------

	Tang Dehua	93/07
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	Wang Jingrong	93/07
--	---------------	-------

	Xie Anshan	92/09
--	------------	-------

	Zhu Mingshan	83/09
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### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03

<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10

	Liang Guoqing	86/06
--	---------------	-------

	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
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	Zhao Dengju	93/07
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	Zhao Hong	93/09
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## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

### POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Qiao Shi 87/11  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Liu Huaqing 92/10  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10

### Other Politburo Members

Chen Xitong 92/10  
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Lanqing 92/10  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 92/10  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Yang Baibing 92/10  
Zou Jiahua 92/10

### Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin 92/10  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 92/10

### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBA 92/10

### CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11  
Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10  
Members Chi Haotian CCm 89/11  
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10  
Zhang Wannian CCm 92/10

### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10  
Chen Zuolin 87/11  
Hou Zongbin CCm 92/10  
Wang Deying 90/12  
Xu Qing 92/10

### General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Hu Guangbao 93/07  
Xu Ruixin 88/02  
Yang Dezhong (first) CCm 80/10

### Organization Department

Director Lü Feng CCm 90/01  
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04  
Meng Liankun 87/09  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan 92/08  
Zhang Quanjing 91/06  
Zhao Zongnai 88/03  
Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

### Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Liu Yunshan CCa 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Nie Dajiang 90/09  
Xu Weicheng 89/09  
Zeng Jianhui 88/10  
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi 87/07

### United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CCm 90/12  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Jidong 93/04  
Liu Yandong (f) 91/10  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

### International Liaison Department

Director Li Shuzheng (f) CCa 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying 93/09  
Jiang Guanghua 82/11  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen. Li Beihai 91/02

### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CCm 93/06

### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin CCSm 92/12  
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07  
Luo Gan CCm 93/07  
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 92/05

### Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08  
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07  
Luo Gan CCm 93/07

### Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng CCm 89/09  
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03  
Wei Jianlin 89/12  
Xiao Wanjun 93/07  
Zheng Keyang 90/01

### Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
Li Yan 86/10  
Wang Jingmao 91/01

### Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09  
V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12  
Li Mingyu 91/03  
Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07  
Qu Shouqing 88/12  
Wang Chuguang 88/06  
Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

### Party History Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng CCm 90/07  
Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08  
Ma Shijiang 88/08  
Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08  
Zheng Hui 87/06

### Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

### CC Party School

President Qiao Shi PBm 89/04  
V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07  
Su Xing 88/04  
Xing Benshi 89/07  
Xue Ju (exec.) 89/08  
Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

### People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11  
Dep.Dir. Li Jinyou 89/00  
Zheng Mengxiang 90/04

### Editor-in-Chief

Shao Huaze CCm 89/06

### Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Bao Yujun 88/10  
Tang Jiyu 90/04  
Wu Chunhe 93/09  
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11  
Zheng Mengxiang 91/04  
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

### Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08

### Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang 91/06  
Fang Gongwen 87/06  
Jiang Dianming 89/00  
Lu Zhun 85/06  
Qi Zhiwen 91/01  
Wang Chen 86/08  
Xu Guangchun 91/11  
Zhou Longbin 91/11

### Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10

### Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili 89/05  
Ma Yingbo 92/10  
Su Shuangbi 89/09  
Wu Jianguo 90/08

### Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04  
Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04  
Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/04

### Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11  
Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11  
Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11  
Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/03

### Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09  
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03  
Deng Liqun 90/08

### Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

### Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head ?

### Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12  
Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
Wu Xueqian 89/12

### Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

### Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

### Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06  
Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02  
Sun Xiaoyu 93/04  
Tang Shubei 91/06

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

### PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

### General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11  
Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11  
Li Jing CCm 92/11  
Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

**General Political Department**

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12  
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

**General Logistics Department**

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04  
 Wang Tailan 92/00  
 Zhang Bin 85/08

**PLA Navy**

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07  
 He Pengfei 92/12  
 Shi Tianding 90/10  
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10  
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07  
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

**- North China Sea Fleet**

Commander ?  
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07

**- East China Sea Fleet**

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03  
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08

**- South China Sea Fleet**

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08  
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06

**PLA Air Force**

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12  
 Liu Zhitian 88/12  
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07  
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07  
 Xu Lefu 88/12

**PLA Second Artillery**

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04  
 Qian Gui 91/08  
 Yang Huan 88/12  
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

**National Defense University**

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

**Academy of Military Sciences**

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

**PLA Military Court**

President Quan Zengde 93/09

**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

**Liberation Army Daily**

Director Xu Caihou 93/06  
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

**Headquarters of Chinese People's****Armed Police Force**

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli 90/02  
 Zuo Yinsheng 92/02

**1st Pol.Commissar**

Tao Siju CCm 91/04  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01  
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02  
 Xu Guibao 90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS****Beijing**

Commander Wang Chengbin CCm 90/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Dong Xuelin? 90/05  
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12  
 Li Laizhu CCm 85/06  
 Yao Xian 90/10  
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12  
 Zou Yuqi 90/07  
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01  
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

**Chengdu**

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12  
 Liao Xilong 85/06  
 Ma Bingchen 86/07  
 Xie Decai 91/12  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05  
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

**Guangzhou**

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Xinliang 89/05  
 Liu Heqiao 87/10  
 Wang Shen 92/12  
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12  
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05  
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

**Ji'nan**

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12  
 Yan Zhuo 90/05  
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05  
 Qu Jining 90/05

**Lanzhou**

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07  
 Dong Zhanlin 81/03  
 Fu Bingyao 92/12  
 Xing Shizhong 88/05  
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08  
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12  
 Tang Guangcai 93/04  
 Wang Maorun 90/07

**Nanjing**

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05  
 He Qizong CCa 93/01  
 Liu Lunxian 92/11  
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03  
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05  
 Wang Yongming 90/06

**Shenyang**

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06  
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08  
 Tong Baocun CCm 90/07  
 Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12  
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02  
 Huang Jianhong 93/03  
 Zhou Wenyan CCm 93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S  
POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE  
CONFERENCE**

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03  
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03  
 Ba Jin 83/06  
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04  
 Ding Guangxun 89/03  
 Dong Yinchu 93/03  
 Hong Xuezi 90/03  
 Hou Jingru 89/03  
 Hu Sheng 88/04  
 Huo Yingdong 93/03  
 Liu Jingji 84/05  
 Ma Wanqi 93/03  
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03  
 Qian Weichang 87/04  
 Qian Xuesen 86/04  
 Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04

Seypidin Aze 93/03  
 Su Buqing 88/04  
 Sun Fuling 93/03  
 Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03  
 Wu Xueqian 93/03  
 Yang Jingren 88/04  
 Yang Rudai 93/03  
 Ye Xuanping CCm 91/04  
 Zhao Puchu 83/06  
 Zhou Peiyuan 80/09  
 Sec.-Gen. Song Demin 91/04

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League**

First Secretary  
 Li Keqiang 93/05  
 Secretaries  
 Bayinqolu 93/05  
 Ji Bingxuan 93/05  
 Jiang Daming 93/05  
 Liu Peng 93/05  
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12  
 Zhao Shi 93/05

**Federation of Trade Unions**

President Ni Zhifu CCm 78/10  
 V.-Pres. Chen Bingquan 85/11  
 Fang Jiade 91/04  
 Li Peiyao 88/10  
 Li Rongguang 88/10  
 Liu Zhisheng 90/03  
 Wang Houde 88/10  
 Yang Xingfu 89/12  
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12  
 Zhang Ruiying (f) 78/10  
 Zheng Wantong 88/10  
 1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

**Women's Federation**

President Chen Muhua CCm 88/09  
 V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09  
 He Luli 93/09  
 Huang Qizao CCm 88/09  
 Kong Lingren 93/09  
 Lin Liyun CCm 78/09  
 Liu Hairong 93/09  
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09  
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09  
 Nie Li 88/09  
 Wang Shuxian 93/09  
 Wei Yu 88/09  
 Zhang Guoying (first) CCm 83/09  
 Zhao Di 90/12

**First Secretary**

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

**Youth Federation**

President vacant  
 V.-Pres. Comoilong Dandzimchilai 90/08  
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08  
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08  
 Li Keqiang 86/07  
 Locong (exec.) 86/07  
 Ni Yixin (f) 90/08  
 Qin Dahe 90/08  
 Sheng Chengfa 90/08  
 Wu Yingfu 83/08  
 Yang Yue 90/08  
 Zhang Rongfang (f) 90/08  
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin 91/03

**Students' Federation**

President Yang Yue 90/12

**Chinese People's Association for  
Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President Han Xu 89/10  
 V.-Pres. Chen Haosu 90/03  
 Huang Shiming 86/06  
 Liu Gengyin 83/01  
 Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12  
 Xu Qun 92/09

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

## Revolutionary Committee of the

## Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru	92/12
Sun Yueqi	92/12
Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
He Luli (f)	88/11
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Peng Qingyuan	83/12
Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12

## China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan	87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun	88/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Ma Dayou	87/01
Qian Weichang	83/12
Tan Jiazhen	83/12
Tao Dayong	83/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Xie Songkai	88/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12

## China Democratic National

## Construction Association

Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Chen Mingshan	83/11
Chen Suiheng	83/11
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyan	83/11
Huang Daneng	83/11
Li Chonghuai	88/06
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

## China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chen Shunli	83/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Ge Zhicheng	84/12
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

## Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

## Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yang Lieyu	87/01
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

## China Zhi Gong Dang

## (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07
Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda	88/12

## Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Yan Jici	89/01
Zhou Peiyuan	92/12
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

## Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

## All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Rong Yiren	88/04
V.-Chm. Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
Huang Changxi	79/10
Huang Liangchen	83/11
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Jing Shuping	88/12
Li Ding	88/06
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Nianzhi	79/10
Ma Yi	88/06
Sun Fuling (exec.)	83/11
Wang Guangying	82/10
Ye Baoshan	88/12
Ye Disheng	88/12
Zhang Jingli	79/10
Zhang Xuwu	88/12
Sec.-Gen. Hu Dingyi	88/12

## The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec. Lu Rongjing	CCM	88/04
Dep.Sec. Fu Xishou	CCM	87/11
Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor Fu Xishou	CCM	89/04
V.-Gov. Du Yijin		88/02
Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
Wang Yang		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Ruxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm. Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr. He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com. Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C. Hu Daoren		93/06
Lu Guangyan		90/07
Zhang Honggui		93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec. Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec. Chen Guangwen		92/12
Li Qiyao	CCM	87/12
Li Zhijian		92/12
Wang Jialiu (f)	CCM	88/10
Mayor Li Qiyao	CCM	93/02
Vice-M. Duan Qiang		93/02
He Luli (f)		88/01
Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
Li Runwu		93/02
Lu Yucheng		88/01
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm. Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PLA Cdr. Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr. Gao Yunjiang		90/10
He Shangchun		85/05
Qin Tao		90/09
Wang Pengtang		93/06
Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C. Huang Xiangchu		91/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec. Chen Guangyi	CCM	86/03
Dep.Sec. Jia Qinglin	CCM	85/12
Lin Kaiqin		92/04
Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor Jia Qinglin	CCM	91/04
V.-Gov. Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
Liu Mingkang		93/01
Shi Xingmou		88/01
Tong Wanheng		93/01
Wang Jianshuang		93/09
Wang Liangpu		93/01
Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm. Chen Guangyi	CCM	93/01
PLA Cdr. Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingduan		90/10
Ren Kaiguo		89/07
Shi Rongji		86/02
Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com. Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C. Zhang Lizhi		90/12

**Gansu Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Jinchu	CCm	90/11
Dep.Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yan Haiwang	CCa	88/11
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule (act.)		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

**Guangdong Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

**Guangxi Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Guochu		92/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

**Guizhou Province**

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqu	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

**He'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo (exec.)		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Bu He		82/01
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		



**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Quan Shuren	CCm	86/06
Dep.Sec.	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xuycuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PPC Chm.	Fang Denghua		92/11
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
	Zheng Silin	CCa	89/12
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Gao Changli	CCa	91/03
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Ma Zhongcai		91/03
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

**Shanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
Governor	Sun Wensheng (act.)	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05

V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Qamzo?	79/08
	Toinzhub	93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Xu Minggao	90/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang	88/12
	Ulatayov	89/02
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liu Ronghui?	90/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa 93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou	91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 88/07
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Shen Zulun	87/12
	Wang Qichao	91/05
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Wang Wenhui	85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB =	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB =	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua =	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA =	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY =	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ =	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Bi Qun (1)**

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**Chen Huanyou (2)**

According to the decision of the CCP CC, Chen became secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 93) Chen is governor of the province (since April 1989). He was born in 1934 in Nantong City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. After graduating from the Industrial Economics Department of the People's University of China in 1955, he served as lecturer of Changchun Automobile and Tractor College and Jilin Industrial University (until 1965). He became secretary of CCP Wuxi Diesel Engine Plant Committee in 1975 (until 1981), and vice-chairman of Jiangsu Provincial Economic Commission in 1981 (until 1983). Chen was elected vice-governor of Jiangsu Province in April 1983, Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee in December 1984, and deputy secretary of this committee in 1986. Chen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Han Deqian (3)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**He Luli (f) (4)**

Elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation (NWF) at the 1st meeting of the Executive Committee of the 7th NWF. (RMRB, 6 Sep 93) She is vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (since November 1988). He Luli was born in 1934 in Heze County, Shandong Province, as daughter of He

Siyuan, mayor of Beijing in the 1940s. From her mother's side she is of French descent. In 1957 she graduated from Beijing Medical College. He Luli served in Beijing Children's Hospital and as deputy director of the Paediatrics Department of Beijing No.2 Hospital from 1980 to 1984, and as deputy head of Xicheng District in Beijing from 1984 to 1987. In January 1988 she was elected vice-mayor of Beijing, in May 1988 vice-chairman of the Beijing branch of the Chinese Guomindang, and in March 1989 member of the Standing Committee of the 7th CPPCC.

**Hu Fuguo**

According to the decision of the CCP CC, Hu Fuguo became secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 2 Oct 93) He succeeds Wang Maolin who became secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. Hu resigned as governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government (since January 1993). (Central People's Broadcasting Station, Beijing, 29 Sep 93, in SWB, 1 Oct 93) Hu is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9.

**Hu Xiansheng (5)**

Appointed vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 4th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 30 Sep 93) Hu is of Miao nationality.

**Huan Guoying (6)**

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (RMRB, 8 Sep 93)

**Kong Lingren (f) (7)**

Elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the Executive Committee of the 7th NWF. (RMRB, 6 Sep 93) She is vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (since October 1988). Kong was born in 1924 as the 76th generation descendant of Confucius in Qufu City, Shandong Province. In 1947 she graduated from the History Department of Qinghua University. Kong served as lecturer at Shandong University from 1949 to 1966. In May 1983 she was identified as associate professor of this university, in October 1988 as professor of modern Chinese economic history at Shandong University, and in June 1989 as vice-president of the Confucius Foundation and editor-in-chief of *The Economic History of Modern China*.

**Liu Chengguo (8)**

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**Liu Hairong (f) (9)**

Elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the Executive Committee of the 7th NWF. (RMRB, 6 Sep 93)

**Mo Shiren (10)**

Appointed vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 4th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 30 Sep 93) Mo is of Buyi nationality.

**Quan Zengde (11)**

Appointed president of PLA Military Court. (RMRB, 3 Sep 93)

**Sun Wensheng (12)**

According to the proposal of the CCP CC, Sun became acting governor and vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 5th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress held on September 29th. (Central People's Broadcasting Station, Beijing, 29 Sep 93, in SWB, 1 Oct 93; RMRB 2 Oct 93) Sun succeeded Hu Fuguo who became secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. He gave up his post as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since May 1989). Sun was born in 1942. In October 1985 he was identified as Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee and as director of the Party committee's Organization Department. Sun is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wang Jianshuang (13)**

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 5th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (RMRB, 26 Sep 93) Wang has served as head of the Organization Department of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since May 1990.

**Wang Maolin (14)**

According to the decision of the CCP CC, Wang Maolin became secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 30 Sep 93) He gave up his post as secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee (since March 1991). Wang was born in 1934 in Qidong County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from a financial and economic school in Shanghai, he served as deputy chief of Technical Section (1955-1959), head of Mining District (1959-1961) and director of Meiyukou Mine of Datong (1964-1967). Wang graduated with excellent marks in coal mining from a cadre school under the Coal Ministry. From 1973 to 1976 he served as deputy director and engineer of Datong Mining Administration Bureau, and from 1976 to 1978 as deputy director of the Economic Leading Group of CCP

Shanxi Provincial Committee. Wang was elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Shanxi Province in December 1977, vice-governor of Shanxi Province in December 1979 (until April 1983) and mayor of Taiyuan City in October 1982 (until March 1988). He became Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Taiyuan Municipal Committee in 1985 (latter post until January 1988), and deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee (January 1988 - March 1991). Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wang Shuxian (f) (15)**

Elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the Executive Committee of the 7th NWF. (RMRB, 6 Sep 93) Wang has served as secretary of this federation since September 1983. She became vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament in June 1985 and was elected member of the Foreign Affairs Committee under the 7th NPC in March 1988.

**Wu Chunhe (16)**

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 28 Sep 93) Wu has served as editor-in-chief of *Liaoning Daily* since September 1989.

**Wu Xichun (17)**

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 23 Sep 93) Wu has served as director of the ministry's Production Department since November 1990.

**Yang Peiqing (18)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 14 Sep 93) Yang has served as director of the General Planning Department of the Ministry of Personnel since February 1989.

**Zhang Wule**

Appointed acting governor of Gansu Province at the 5th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Gansu Provincial People's Congress on September 29th. (RMRB, 2 Oct 93) He has served as (executive) vice-governor since May 1985. Zhang is concurrently deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (since April 1993). Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16.

**Zhao Hong (19)**

Appointed deputy procurator general of Supreme People's Procuratorate. (RMRB, 3 Sep 93) Zhao has served as chief procurator of Jiangsu Provincial Higher People's Procuratorate since March 1992.

**Leaders Removed from Office****Chen Lianfu**

Political Commissar of Yunnan Military District

**Chen Peimin**

Deputy Political Commissar of Beijing Military Region

**Chen Tianlin**

Deputy Commander of Guangdong Military District

**Deng Yongliang**

Deputy Political Commissar of Tibet Military District

**Fan Rongkang**

Deputy Editor-in-Chief of the *People's Daily*

**Gao Zhenjia**

Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region

**Guo Tao**

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region

**Han Huaizhi**

Deputy Chief of PLA General Staff

**He Jingzhi**

Deputy Director of CCP CC Propaganda Department

**Hou Gu**

President of PLA Military Court (RMRB, 3 Sep 93)

**Hua Liankui**

Vice-President of Supreme People's Court (RMRB, 3 Sep 93)

**Hui Liangyu**

Deputy Director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office

**Jiang Yutian**

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region

**Li Ji'nai**

Deputy Director of the PLA General Political Department. He became deputy political commissar of the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense.

**Li Lun**

Deputy Director of the PLA General Logistics Department

**Li Ming**

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**Li Yan**

Deputy Director of CCP CC Propaganda Department

**Li Yongtai**

Deputy Commander of the PLA Air Force

**Lin Zhichang**

Deputy Director of the Office of Foreign Affairs under the State Council

**Lin Zhun**

Vice-President of Supreme People's Court (RMRB, 3 Sep 93)

**Liu Shan**

Deputy Director of the Office of Foreign Affairs under the State Council

**Liu Yudi**

Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region

**Lu Leshan**

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation

**Shen Daren**

Secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 93)

**Song Kun**

Deputy Director of CCP CC United Front Department

**Song Ping**

Vice-Chairman of the CCP Central Organization Committee

**Sun Jinghua**

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region

**Tang Zuohou**

Commander of Heilongjiang Military District

**Tong Zengyin**

Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**Wang Jingbo**

Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District

**Wang Rulin**

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry (RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

**Wang Yongning**

Deputy Political Commissar of Chengdu Military Region

**Xiong Qingquan**

Secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (RMRB, 30 Sep 93)

**Yan Haiwang**

Resigned as governor of Gansu Province. (RMRB, 2 Oct 93) He had become governor only in January 1993.

**Yang Yanyin**

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation

**Yang Zicai**

Editor-in-Chief of *Liberation Army Daily*

**Yu Zonghuan**

Political Commissar of Jilin Military District

**Zhang Ge**

Deputy Director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council

**Zhang Jingfu**

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group.

**Zhang Shengzuo**

Deputy Director of CCP CC United Front Department

**Zhang Suwo**

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation

**Zhang Wenhua**

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Navy

**Zhang Xusan**

Deputy Commander of the PLA Navy

**Zheng Ti**

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery

**Zhu Tingxun**

Director of *Liberation Army Daily*

**Addenda****Cao Heqing (20)**

Cao Heqing, deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region, has served as director of the region's Political Department since July 1990.

**Chen Junsheng (21)**

Chen Junsheng, state councillor since April 1988, became head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (RMRB, 1 June 93) Deputy heads are Chen Yaobang, vice-minister of the State Planning Commission, He Jing, vice-minister of water resources, Niu Maosheng, minister of water resources, and Shi Wanpeng, vice-minister of the State Economic and Trade Commission. Chen Junsheng is also chairman of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development. The State Council recently decided to change the name of the "Leading Group of Economic Development in Poverty-Stricken Areas" to "Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development". (XNA, 23 Sep 93) Chen has served as head of the leading group since June 1986. In April 1993 he became vice-chairman of the State Council Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee and deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Agriculture. Chen was born in 1927 in Hua'nan County, Heilongjiang Province,

and joined the CCP in 1947. He served as secretary of CCP District Committee of Hua'nan County (1948), director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Suihua County Committee (1950-1952), secretary of CCP Keshan County Committee (1952-1957), director of the Propaganda Department and deputy director of the Policy Research Center of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (1960-1966), secretary of CCP Qiqihar Municipal Committee (1980-1981), deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (1981-1984), vice-chairman of the National Federation of Trade Unions and member of its Secretariat (1984-1985), secretary-general of the State Council (1985-1988), and as secretary of the CCP Work Committee for Central Government Organs (1988-1989). Chen is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Geng Quanli (22)**

Major General Geng Quanli, political commissar of Sichuan Military District, has served as political commissar of Tibet Military District since June 1990. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Gu Angran (23)**

Appointed chairman of the NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission at the 2nd session of the NPC Standing Committee (22 June - 2 July 93). (RMRB, 3 July 93) Gu has served as vice-chairman of the commission since September 1983. He succeeded Wang Hanbin who is NPC vice-chairman and alternate member of the CCP CC Politbüro. The commission is in charge of the legislative affairs of the NPC Standing Committee. As the NPC Standing Committee is the highest permanent legislative body of the PRC, its Legislative Affairs Commission is of special significance. It should not be mixed up with the NPC Law Committee which is one of the Parliament's eight special committees, whereas the Legislative Affairs Commission is an organ under the NPC Standing Committee. (See C.a., 1993/7, p.642)

**Hu Jintao (24)**

Identified as vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, 24 July 93) Hu Jintao is Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat.

**Huang Jianhong (25)**

Major General Huang Jianhong, deputy political commissar of Shenyang Military Region, has served as director of the region's Political Department since February 1991.

**Jiang Zhizhong (26)**

Major General Jiang Zhizhong, deputy political commissar of Shanghai Garrison, has served as Standing Committee member of the PLA Shanghai Garrison Party Committee since January 1992.

**Li Jie (27)**

Identified as political commissar of Yunnan Military District. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 1 Aug 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/9, p.127) Li served as deputy political commissar of Yunnan Military District before. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

**Li Lanqing**

Li Lanqing, vice-premier and member of the CCP CC Politburo, became head of the Anti-Smuggling Leading Group under the State Council. The original Anti-Smuggling Coordination Group was recently reorganized and renamed Anti-Smuggling Leading Group. (XNA, 22 July 93) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

**Li Peng**

Premier Li Peng, Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, became chairman of the newly established State Council Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee. (RMRB, 3 April 93) Vice-chairmen are State Councillor Chen Junsheng, Guo Shuyan, vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, Jia Zhijie, deputy Party secretary and governor of Hubei Province, Li Boning, former advisor to the Ministry of Water Resources, Xiao Yang, deputy Party secretary and governor of Sichuan Province, and Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua.

**Liu Daikun (28)**

Major General Liu Daikun, deputy commander of Sichuan Military District, has served as the district's chief of staff since August 1990.

**Liu Jidong (29)**

Deputy Director of CCP CC United Front Department

**Luo Gan**

Identified as vice-chairman of the CCP Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, 22 July 93) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15.

**Shen Chunnian (30)**

Shen Chunnian, vice-chairman of the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense, has the rank of major general.

**Song Defu**

Identified as deputy director of CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 10 Aug 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/9, p.123) He is concurrently minister of personnel (since March 1993). Song is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.284/18.

**Sun Zhongtong (31)**

Editor-in-Chief of *Liberation Army Daily*

**Tao Siju (32)**

Appointed chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission. (RMRB, 7 July 93) Vice-chairmen are Bai Jingfu, vice-minister of public security, Hu Ximing, vice-minister of public health, Huang Rufeng, deputy director of the General Administration of Customs, and Xi Dehua, deputy secretary-general of the State Council. Tao Siju is minister of public security (since December 1990) and First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force (since April 1991). Tao was born in 1935 in Jingjiang County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. In 1951 he attended the Central Public Security Cadres School, and in 1959 he graduated from English Specialty of Beijing Institute of Diplomacy. Tao later served successively as deputy section chief of the Ministry of Public Security (1968 and 1977-1978), secretary of the General Office of the Central Military Commission (1978-1979), and deputy director of a department under the Ministry of Public Security (1980-1983). In 1983 he was appointed vice-minister of public security. Tao is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wang Guiqin (33)**

Identified as commander of Heilongjiang Military District. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 24 Aug 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/9, p.127)

**Wang Xudong (34)**

Identified as deputy director of CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 10 Aug 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/9, p.123) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since November 1991. Wang was born in January 1946 in Yancheng City, Jiangsu Province. He formerly served as deputy secretary and director of Institute No.18 under the Ministry of Electronics Industry.

**Wang Zhan (35)**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee. (*Nei Menggu Ribao*, 4 Aug 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/9, p.123) He formerly served as secretary of CCP Panjin Municipal Committee and of CCP Liaoyang Municipal Committee. Wang is an alternate a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wen Jiabao**

Wen Jiabao, alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat and deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Agriculture, replaced Zhang Jingfu as secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group.

**Xiao Wanjun (36)**

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office. (RMRB, 15 July 93)

**Xu Caihou (37)**

Director of *Liberation Army Daily*. Xu has served as director of a group army's Political Department in Shenyang Military Region since September 1988.

**Ye Zhaohong (38)**

Major General Ye Zhaohong, deputy political commissar of Liaoning Military District, has served as director of the Cadres Department of Shenyang Military Region since April 1988.

**Zhai Taifeng (39)**

Zhai Taifeng, deputy director of CCP CC Propaganda Department, was identified as executive deputy director of this department. (RMRB, 11 Aug 93)

**Zhou Kunren (40)**

Zhou Kunren, deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy, has served as political commissar of the PLA Navy South China Sea Fleet since August 1990. He has the rank of rear admiral.

**Zhou Wenyuan (41)**

Lieutenant General Zhou Wenyuan, deputy political commissar of Shenyang Military Region and former deputy director of the PLA General Political Department, is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Zhu Guiheng (42)**

Major General Zhu Guiheng, deputy political commissar of Sichuan Military District, has served as director of the district's Political Department since December 1989.

**Zhu Rongji**

Zhu Rongji, vice-premier and Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, became head of the Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 25 July 93, in *SWB*, 28 July 93) For his vita see C.a., 1991/4, pp.227-232.

**Corrigenda**

**Hu Daoren and Zhang Honggui** are deputy political commissars of Anhui Military District and not of Beijing Garrison as listed in C.a., 1993/8, p.838/8.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

## Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 毕群
- (2) 陈焕友
- (3) 韩德乾
- (4) 何鲁丽
- (5) 胡贤生
- (6) 宦国英
- (7) 孔令仁
- (8) 刘成果
- (9) 刘海荣
- (10) 莫时仁
- (11) 权增德
- (12) 孙文盛
- (13) 王建双
- (14) 王茂林
- (15) 王淑贤
- (16) 武春河
- (17) 吴溪淳
- (18) 杨培青
- (19) 赵虹
- (20) 曹和庆
- (21) 陈俊生
- (22) 耿全礼
- (23) 顾昂然
- (24) 胡锦涛
- (25) 黄渐鸿
- (26) 江执中
- (27) 李杰
- (28) 刘代坤
- (29) 刘继东
- (30) 沈椿年
- (31) 孙忠同
- (32) 陶驷驹
- (33) 王贵勤
- (34) 王旭东
- (35) 王占
- (36) 肖万钧
- (37) 徐才厚
- (38) 叶肇宏
- (39) 翟泰丰
- (40) 周坤仁
- (41) 周文元
- (42) 祝贵衡

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

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### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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## International Agreements

### Austria (Sep 27)

China and Austria announced four agreements on economic and trade cooperation, with the emphasis on the purchase of machinery. The deal was officially signed in Vienna by corporations of the two nations in the presence of Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Wolfgang Schussel, Austrian minister of economy. (XNA, 28 Sep 93)

### Benin (Sep 07)

According to an agreement signed in Cotonou by Tian Runzhi, visiting Chinese assistant minister of foreign trade and economic Cooperation, and Benin's minister of finance. China will provide Benin with an interest-free loan of 40 mill. RMBY. (RMRB, 9 Sep 93)

### Cuba (Sep 02)

An agreement on the assistance in civil and criminal judicatures between China and Cuba, which had been signed in Beijing by Deputy Foreign Minister Liu Huaqiu on November 24, 1992, was passed by the 3rd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on September 2, 1993. (RMRB, 4 Sep 93)

### Ecuador (Sep 06)

Two accords on trade and culture between China and Ecuador were signed in Beijing. An exchange of notes on China's donation of general goods to the Ecuadorian government was signed by Wu Yi, China's minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Foreign Minister Diego Paredes Pena. China's Minister of Culture Liu Zhongde and Paredes signed the 1993-1995 cultural exchange plan between their two governments. (XNA, 7 Sep 93)

### Republic of Estonia (Sep 02)

An agreement on the promotion and reciprocal protection of investment was signed in Beijing by Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Estonian Foreign Minister Trivimi Velliste. (XNA, 3 Sep 93)

### Germany (Sep 23)

1993 Sino-German financial cooperation accord was signed in Bonn by visiting Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and German Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel. During her stay in Germany Wu Yi signed 15 contracts in the fields of metallurgy, chemistry, chemical fertilizer and navigation with a total amount of 850 mill. US\$. (XNA, 24 Sep 93)

### Guinea (Sep 24)

China provided an interest-free loan of 30 mill. RMBY (about 5 mill. US\$) to Guinea to finance various development projects. The agreement was signed in Conakry by Tian Runzhi, visiting Chinese assistant vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Salifou Sylla, acting foreign minister of Guinea. (XNA, 26 Sep 93)

### Hungary (Sep 15)

An air transportation agreement was signed in Budapest by Chinese Ambassador to Hungary Chen Zhiliu and Hungarian Transportation Minister Schamsehula Gyorgy. Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 17 Sep 93)

### India (Sep 07)

Four documents, including one on the border issue, were signed in Beijing between China and India. Prime Minister Li Peng and visiting Indian Prime

Minister Narasimha Rao attended the ceremony. The agreement on maintaining peace and tranquillity along the lines of actual control on the Sino-Indian border stipulates that the border issue between the two countries should be settled through negotiations in a peaceful and friendly manner, and the two sides will not resort to force or threats of force. Also signed were two agreements on environmental cooperation and on cooperation in the fields of radio and television, respectively, as well as a protocol on expanding border trade at the Shipki Pass [in Himachal Pradesh]. (XNA, 8 Sep 93)

#### Japan (Sep 09)

An agreement under which Japan will give China about 48 mill. ¥ worth of free cultural aid was signed in Beijing by Zhang Deqin, director of the State Bureau of Cultural Relics, and Michihiko Kunihiro, Japanese ambassador to China. (XNA, 10 Sep 93)

#### Kazakhstan (Sep 10)

China and Kazakhstan signed a scientific cooperation document in Alma Ata. Both countries agreed to expand cooperation, particularly in the field of ecology and uses for natural resources and medical herbs. (China Radio International, Beijing, 12 Sep 93, in SWB, 15 Sep 93)

#### South Korea (Sep 04)

An industrial cooperation agreement to reinforce bilateral ties in machinery, electronics, automobile and communications industries was signed by Wang Zhongyu, chairman of the State Economy and Trade Commission, and visiting Trade Minister Kim Chol-su. (Yonhap News Agency, Seoul, 4 Sep 93, in SWB, 6 Sep 93)

#### South Korea (Sep 28)

China and South Korea signed a contract on jointly manufacturing satellites for engineering test. The contract was signed in Taejon by the Chinese Academy of Space Technology and the Satellite Research Center at the Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology. (XNA, 29 Sep 93)

#### Moldova (Sep 10)

An accord on 1993-1994 cultural cooperation was signed in Kishinev by visiting Chinese Deputy Minister of Culture Xu Wenbo and Moldovan First Deputy Minister of Culture and Religion. (RMRB, 13 Sep 93)

#### Mongolia (Sep 07)

Mongolia and China signed an agreement on mutual aid and cooperation between the two countries in the field of customs. The accord, the first of its kind, was signed by Liu Wenjie, deputy director of the General Administration of Customs, and G. Sesar, chief of Mongolia's General Customs Administration. (XNA, 8 Sep 93)

#### Morocco (Sep 30)

A new protocol of medical cooperation was signed in Rabat by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Yin Dakui and Morocco's Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, 2 Oct 93)

#### Poland (Sep 13)

An agreement on trade and economic relations was signed in Warsaw by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua and Polish Vice-Premier Henryk Goryszewski. (PAP News Agency, Warsaw, 13 Sep 93, in SWB, 18 Sep 93)

#### Portugal (Sep 14)

The Chinese eastern city of Wuxi [Jiangsu Province] and Portuguese seaside city of Cascais became cities of friendship. Chinese Vice-President Rong Yiren attended the ceremony for signing the agreement between the two cities. (XNA, 16 Sep 93)

#### Russia (Sep 03)

An accord on 1994-1995 cultural cooperation was signed in Moscow by visiting Chinese Deputy Minister of Culture Xu Wenbo and a deputy minister from Russian Cultural Ministry. (XNA, 4 Sep 93)

#### Senegal (Sep 10)

According to an agreement signed in Dakar by Tian Runzhi, visiting Chinese assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, China will provide Senegal with an interest-free loan of 40 mill. RMBY. (RMRB, 12 Sep 93)

#### Slovenia (Sep 13)

China and Slovenia signed agreements in Ljubljana on investment protection and cooperation in culture, science and technology, and a protocol on consultation between their foreign ministries. (XNA, 14 Sep 93)

#### Tanzania (Sep 06)

A protocol for cooperation between China Radio International (CRI) and Radio Tanzania was signed in Dar es

Salaam by Li Dan, deputy director of CRI. Under the protocol, Radio Tanzania will cooperate with CRI in providing Chinese industrial and commercial firms with advertisement services. Meanwhile, the two sides also expressed that they would like to cooperate closely in producing jointly and exchanging broadcasting programs as well as in training personnel. (XNA, 8 Sep 93)

#### Ukraine (Sep 02)

An agreement on the consular treaty between China and Ukraine, which had been signed in Beijing by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen on October 31, 1992, was passed by the 3rd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on September 2, 1993. (RMRB, 4 Sep 93)

#### Venezuela (Sep 29)

An agreement on cooperation in the fields of farming, animal husbandry and fishing was signed in Caracas by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Agriculture Wan Baorui and Venezuela's Minister of Farming, Animal Husbandry and Fishing. (RMRB, 1 Oct 93)

## International Cooperation

Seven Asian and Pacific countries agree in principle to join forces in a satellite development project, according to a government bulletin available in Bangkok on September 7th. Those countries include China, Japan, Indonesia, Pakistan, South Korea, India and Thailand. Thailand will cooperate with China in three projects for the space activity, including a joint venture on the development of small satellite, a satellite project for natural disaster warning and a communications satellite project. (XNA, 8 Sep 93)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"The Economic Contract Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 4th session of the 5th National People's Congress on December 13, 1981, and revised according to the "Decision on the Amendment to 'The Economic Contract Law of the People's Republic of China'" at the 3rd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on Sep-

tember 2, 1993. (Full text of the decision: Xinhua, 2 Sep 93, in WER, 29 Sep 93; RMRB, 3 Sep 93) The law will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.9 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on September 2, 1993) (Full text of the law: Xinhua, 3 Sep 93, in WER, 6 Oct 93; RMRB, 4 Sep 93)

"Anti-unethical competition law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 3rd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on September 2, 1993. The law will go into effect on December 1, 1993. (Decree No.10 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on September 2, 1993) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Sep 93; WER, 6 Oct 93)

"Interim Procedures for Prohibiting Securities Fraud", approved by the State Council on August 15, 1993 and promulgated by the State Council Securities Administration Committee on September 2, 1993. These procedures shall take effect from the date of publication. (Full text: Xinhua, 3 Sep 93, in SWB, 24 Sep 93; RMRB, 4 Sep 93)

"Regulations on Detention and Reeducation of Prostitutes and Brothel Visitors". (Decree No.127 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on September 4, 1993.) The measures will go into effect on the same day. (Full text: Xinhua, 9 Sep 93, in SWB, 24 Sep 93; RMRB, 13 Sep 93)

"Regulations on Radio Administration in the People's Republic of China". (Decree No.128 of the State Council of the PRC and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Premier Li Peng and Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin on September 11, 1993.) The regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 22 Sep 93, in SWB, 15 Oct 93; RMRB, 23 Sep 93)

Regulations governing foodstuffs and cosmetics advertising, jointly issued by the Ministry of Public Health and the State Administration of Industry and Commerce on September 13, will go into effect on October 1, 1993. (XNA, 14 Sep 93)

New government regulations on ratification and administration of publicly run communications businesses were

issued on September 13. The regulations will go into effect on November 1, 1993. (XNA, 14 Sep 93)

Regulations on use of the national emblem in activities relating to foreign affairs were recently released by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (XNA, 1 Oct 93; full text: RMRB, 2 Oct 93)

"Rules of CCP organs for inspecting discipline for handling charges and petitions", adopted by the Standing Committee of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline on May 21, 1993. The regulations will go into force on September 1, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 2 Sep 93, in SWB, 9 Sep 93; RMRB, 3 Sep 93)

Some provisions on inspection and supervision of law enforcement, adopted at the 3rd session of the 8th National People's Congress Standing Committee on September 2, 1993. (RMRB, 4 Sep 93)

"Provisions Governing the Work of Militia and Reservists in Enterprises" were promulgated in a joint circular issued by the PLA General Staff and General Political Departments, the State Commission for Restructuring Economy and four other departments. (Xinhua, 1 Sep 93, in SWB, 15 Sep 93)

An order on promulgating "Provisions on filing military rules and regulations and military administrative rules and regulations for the record" was recently signed by Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission. (Xinhua, 8 Sep 93, in SWB, 14 Sep 93)

A set of provisional regulations concerning the registration of news conferences to be held in Beijing has been issued by the Chinese Press and Publication Administration. The regulations state that the sponsor of any news conference in China's capital must obtain official approval and register with the administration. (XNA, 24 Sep 93)

A circular entitled "Provisional Measures Concerning the Management of Overseas Organizations and Domestic Intermediary Organizations that Introduce Foreign Experts to Work in the Cultural and Educational Fields in China" was recently issued by China's State Bureau on Foreign Experts' Affairs. The measures will come into force on October 1, 1993. (XNA, 26 Sep 93)

## Addenda

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the Law on the Administration of Taxation of the People's Republic of China". (Full text: Xinhua, 15 Aug 93, in WER, 22 Sep 93)

State Council Securities Committee's Opinions on the Sale of and Subscription for Stocks for 1993, issued on August 18, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 21 Aug 93, in WER, 29 Sep 93)

Procedures for separating people's banks from economic enterprises established by the banks, issued by the People's Bank of China and the Ministry of Finance. The procedures came into effect upon publication. (Xinhua, 29 Aug 93, in SWB, 23 Sep 93)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
<b>Population</b>				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2	60.0
- Total Population (b)		1,143	1,158	- Industry	17.1	17.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.439	1.298	- Construction	4.3	4.3
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) <sup>1</sup>		70.1	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6	2.6
- Urban Population (%) <sup>2</sup>		26.41	26.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2	5.3
- Rural Population (%)		73.59	73.63	<b>Education</b>		
<b>Employment</b>				- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		567.40	583.60	- University and College Students	1.2	1.2
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.1	29.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.5	2.3	- Primary School Pupils	69.7	69.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		10.0	12.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) <sup>4</sup>	27.0	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		20.0	23.0	<b>Economic Data</b>		
		1990	1991	<b>Investment</b>		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93	550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5	23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86	362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)		1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1	24.3
<b>Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)</b>				<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Agriculture		28.4	26.7	(b RMBY)		
- Industry (total)		43.6	46.1	Total Government Revenue	331.26	361.09
- Construction		4.8	5.3	Total Government Expenditure	345.22	381.36
- Services (total)		27.9	27.2	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96	-20.27
- Commerce		6.3	6.1		-51.51	-66.61
- Transport		4.7	4.5	<b>Current Account</b>		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				(b US\$) <sup>6</sup>	11.99	13.77
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	14.5	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.6	3.7	(b US\$)		
<b>Inflation</b>				Exports (fob)	62.09	71.91
- Retail Price Index		102.1	102.9	Imports (cif)	53.35	63.79
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index		101.3	105.1	Trade Balance	8.75	8.12
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		723	803	- Hongkong	42.9	44.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)		1.3	8.2	- Japan	14.5	14.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		524	569	- USA	8.3	8.6
- Agricultural Residents		1477	1686	- Germany	3.3	3.3
- Non-Agricultural Residents				- South Korea	2.0	3.0
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		1387	1544	- Singapore	3.2	2.8
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) <sup>3</sup>		10.0	7.0	<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		686	709	- Hongkong	26.7	27.4
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) <sup>3</sup>		2.3	2.0	- Japan	14.2	15.7
				- USA	12.4	12.6
				- Taiwan	4.2	5.7
				- Germany	5.5	4.8
				<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
				RMBY per US\$	4.77	5.31
				RMBY per DM	2.96	3.21
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) <sup>7</sup>	28.59	42.66
				<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
				b US\$ <sup>8</sup>	52.6	55.1

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data for 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	7.94	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	7.77	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Mingxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shenzong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lu Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)  
 Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokong)  
 Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)  
 Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)  
 Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

**Social Data**

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.92			
- Female	77.15	77.23			
	1991	1992	<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>	1990	1991
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>			Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

**Economic Data**

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>			<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71			
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77			
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>	1991	1992
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	Exports (% of total)		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Japan	12.1	10.9
			- Germany	5.1	4.4
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			- Singapore	3.1	3.1
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Japan	30.0	30.2
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- USA	22.5	21.9
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Germany	4.8	5.4
			- Australia	3.1	2.9
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>	1990	1991	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882			
	1991	1992	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	1991	1992
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>			Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>	1991	1992
	1991	1992	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
<b>Public Finance</b>			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074	<b>Exchange Rates</b>	1991	1992
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

# Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Sir David Ford  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Civil Service:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Elizabeth Wong  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands:** Anthony Eason  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Alistair Asprey  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Yeung Kai-yin  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1991	1992
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	7.1
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
<b>Employment (4th qtr.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion  
 m = million  
 r = revised

## Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

## Head of State

Mario Soares

## Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

## Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

## Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

## Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

## Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

## Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

## Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

## Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

## President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

## Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

## Social Data

	1990	1991
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1

	1990	1991
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

## Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>	1990	1991
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
<b>Public Finance</b>	1990	1991
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1990	1991
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
<b>Tourism</b>	1990	1991
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
<b>Exchange Rates</b>	1990	1991
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

## Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly  
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), quarterly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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3. Kontinuität und Wandel der internationalen Strategie der VR China seit 1989 unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Stellung Westeuropas. Lian Yuru \*A, July 1993, pp.9-26
4. Orchestral ambassadors revisit China. Zhang Shuxin \*CT, Sept. 1993, pp.32-33, 43
5. Patterns and choices of Chinese foreign policy. Zhao Quansheng \*AA, Spring 1993, pp.1-15
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14. Chinese cargo ship "Yinhe" cleared of suspicion. Liu Yegang \*BR, 1993/No.38, pp.13-14
15. American policy towards China in 1949-1950 and the problem of recognition (Chin.). Tao Wenzhao \*LY, 1993/No.4, pp.123-135
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18. Study of the Chinese communist secret documents (Chin.). Yen Huai \*SCC, Aug. 1993, pp.71-85
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20. Thirty-six "red-headed documents" shut not one mouth. \*ICM, Sept. 1993, pp.64-68

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25. Marx's theory on urban society and its historical status (Chin.). Yu Keping \*ZSK, July 1993, pp.59-74
26. Marx's social formation theory and "five social systems theory" (Chin.). Zhang Lingyun \*SKZ, 1993/No.4, pp.55-64

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27. A few questions concerning rectifying the party styles and establishing a clean and honest government (I) (Chin.). \*MCS, Aug. 1993, pp.90-97

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28. Mainland China's political reform since 1987. Chao Chien-min \*IS, Aug. 1993, pp.37-63
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34. A personal opinion of Dr. Sun Yat-sen's view on constitutionalism (Chin.). Geng Yunzhi \*LY, 1993/No.4, pp.103-112
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42. On the implementation of administrative penalties (Chin.). Yuan Shuhong \*FY, 1993/No.4, pp.43-48
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54. Speeches on the commemorative meeting for Sun Yefang on his tenth anniversary of death (Chin.). Yu Guangyuan; others \*JY, 1993/No.4, pp.52-66
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56. Yangtze corridor - 9, Jiujiang, new communications hub on the Yangtze. Han Lin \*CT, Sept. 1993, pp.36-41

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58. Hefei advances through opening up. Li Ming \*BR, 1993/No.39, pp.12-15

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61. The last eunuch. Jia Yinghua \*CT, Sept. 1993, pp.62-63
62. From criminal to entrepreneur. Liu Huai \*CT, Sept. 1993, pp.59-60
63. "Two systems" sweep the mainland. \*ICM, Sept. 1993, pp.75-79

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64. The worship of Tian and Shen in the Shang-Zhou period (Chin.). Zhu Fenghan \*ZSK, July 1993, pp.191-211

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65. Treating one side effect of AIDS with TCM. Shan Quanfeng \*CT, Sept. 1993, pp.57-58

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66. China's universities since Tiananmen: a critical assessment. Hayhoe, Ruth \*CQ, June 1993, pp.291-309
67. Political texts in Chinese universities before and after Tiananmen. Hayhoe, Ruth \*PA, Spring 1993, pp.21-43
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70. The China teachers consortium: meeting needs through unity. Wheeler, Haynie L.; Moak, James H. \*CEN, Summer 1993, pp.13-17
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