

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 03 Dominica: Clarence Seignoret, president of the Commonwealth of Dominica, visits China (-12); European Parliament President Egon Klepsch pays a six-day goodwill visit;
- 04 Ugandan President Yoweri Museveni made a stopover in Shanghai on his way to Japan;
- 08 Zambia: President Frederick Chiluba pays a state visit (-12);
- 10 Israel: Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin pays an official good-will visit (-14);
- 11 Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, visits Australia (-17) and New Zealand (-22); Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tian Zengpei visits Estonia, Lithuania, Belarus and Moldova;
- 16 US Secretary of Agriculture Mike Espy arrives in China; League of Arab States: representation in China officially established;
- 17 Denmark: Minister of Foreign Affairs Niels Helveg Petersen pays an official visit (-22);
- 18 Kazakhstan: President Nursultan Nazarbayev pays an official visit (-21);
- 25 Cameroon: President Paul Biya pays an official visit (-30);
- 27 South Korea: Foreign Minister Han Sung-joo pays an official visit (-31);
- 30 Nepal: Prime Minister Girija Prasad Koirala starts his one-week private visit to Tibet;
- 31 Jamaica: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Paul Robertson pays an official visit (- Nov 6th); Cambodian leaders arrive in Beijing to see King Norodom Sihanouk (- Nov 2nd); US Assistant Secretary of Defence Chas Freeman arrives for a three-day official visit.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 National Day celebrations;
- 04 State Council Standing Conference holds 10th meeting;
- 05 China conducts an underground nuclear test;
- 06 Beijing: 8th CPPCC Standing Committee holds 3rd session (-09); Beijing: state security working conference (-10); Beijing: national personnel exchange conference opened (5 days); Beijing: nationwide publicity campaign to promote environmental protection launched; Hubei: "first nationwide conference on protection of ancient cities of cultural value" opened in Xiangfan (62 cities are under State protection);
- 07 Shanghai: first internat. film festival (-14);
- 08 Beijing: meeting to mark the complete publication of *China Greater Encyclopaedia*;
- 09 Beijing: drafting committee for the national defense law of China founded; Minister of National Defense Chi Haotian appointed its director;
- 10 Guangzhou: national consultative meeting on institutions of higher learning;
- 11 National Committee for the Protection of Traditional Chinese Medicine set up recently;
- 19 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 11th meeting;
- 22 Beijing: 4th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-31);
- 23 Shanghai: Yangpu Bridge opened to traffic;
- 24 Beijing: 12th National Congress of the Federation of Trade Unions (-30).

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: nationwide technology and talent exchange fair, the first of its kind in China;
- 06 Guangdong: national working meeting on water conservancy opened in Guangzhou;
- Shanghai: China Eastern Air

- Group, the largest air transportation group in China, set up;
- 09 Tianjin: national meeting on development of marine industries;
- 10 Guangdong: China Southern Airlines Group, one of the first 55 group corporations to be formed as part of the State Council's program to develop enterprise conglomerates, launched in Guangzhou;
- 12 Beijing: Aviation Expo/China '93 opened (-16); Hubei: Wuhan Iron and Steel Group Corp. was established with the approval of the State Council;
- 13 Beijing: first real estate trade fair ended; Beijing: first China Internat. Building and Construction Show opened; Beijing: 7th Congress of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (-17);
- 14 Former Agriculture Minister He Kang was awarded the 1993 World Food Prize in Washington; Jiangsu: national working conference on township construction opened in Suzhou;
- 15 Guangdong: 74th China Export Commodities Trade Fair in Guangzhou (-30); Shanghai: World Bank approved a loan of 150 million US\$ to support the aging and overburdened transport system;
- 16 nationwide campaign to cut grain losses launched;
- 18 Beijing: national conference on rural work (-21);
- 19 Manila: ADB approved two technical assistance grants totaling 1.05 million US\$ to finance two environmental studies in China;
- 22 Shanghai: 2nd national conference on control of industrial pollution (-25);
- 23 Shanghai-Benz Co. Ltd., a joint venture between Shanghai and Mercedes-Benz Co. of Germany, launched;
- 25 Beijing: China Coal '93 opened (5 days);
- 30 Beijing: national conference on the cultural market (- Nov 3rd).

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 04 Taiwan: conference on the development of women across the Taiwan Straits in Beijing (-06);
- 11 Hong Kong: 13th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-12);
- 20 Hong Kong: 14th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-21);
- 23 Taiwan: delegation from the Taiwan Industrial Federation met by Jiang Zemin;
- 27 Hong Kong: 15th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-28).

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The scope of "The Main National Leadership" will be gradually expanded in the following issues to include non-standing bodies under the State Council, economic organizations, and additional mass organizations. This issue lists some economic organizations under the State Council.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03  
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03  
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04  
Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
Fei Xiaotong 88/04  
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04  
Li Peiyao 93/03  
Li Ximing 93/03  
Lu Jiayi 93/03  
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04  
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
Qin Jiwei 93/03  
Sun Qimeng 88/04  
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03  
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03  
Wang Bingqian 93/03  
Wang Guangying 93/03  
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04  
Wu Jieping 93/03  
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

**NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission**  
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**  
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03  
V.-Chm. Hao Yichun (f) 93/03  
Li Xu'e 93/03  
Nie Daijiang 93/03  
Yang Haibo 93/03

**Environmental Protection Committee**  
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03  
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03  
Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03  
Qin Zhongda 93/03  
Yang Jike 93/03  
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**  
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03  
Dai Jie 93/03  
Dong Fureng 88/03  
Huang Yicheng 93/03  
Li Hao 93/03  
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03  
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

**Foreign Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03  
Zhou Jue 93/03  
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03  
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03  
Peng Qingyuan 88/03  
Zhang Kehui 93/03  
Zhu Guang 93/03

**Law Committee**  
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03  
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03  
Li Yining 93/03  
Wang Shuwen 93/03  
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

**Nationalities Committee**  
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Aisin Giorro Pujie 83/06  
Huanjue Cenam 93/03  
Li Xuezhi 88/03  
Tao Aiyang 88/03  
Wu Jinghua 93/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03  
Liu Zhenhua 93/03  
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03  
Wang Songda 93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

**Vice-Premiers**  
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03  
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03  
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04  
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

**State Councillors**  
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04  
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03  
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03  
Li Guixian CCm 88/04  
Li Tieying PBm 88/04  
Luo Gan CCm 93/03  
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03  
Song Jian CCm 86/04

**Sec.-Gen.** Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Council's General Office**  
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## COMMISSIONS

**Economic and Trade**  
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05  
Shi Wanpeng 93/05  
Xu Penghang 93/05  
Yang Changji 93/05  
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

**Education**  
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03  
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05  
Wang Mingda 85/05  
Wei Yu (f) 93/05  
Zhang Tianbao 93/05  
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

**Family Planning**  
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01  
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10  
Liu Hanbin 91/10  
Peng Yu (f) 85/09  
Wu Jingchun (f) 88/07  
Yang Kuifu 91/02

**Nationalities Affairs**  
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01  
V.-Chm. Chen Hong 93/08  
Jiang Jiafu 86/07  
Li Jinyou 93/05  
Tudao Doje 91/10  
Wen Jing 90/06

**Physical Culture and Sports**  
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12  
V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06  
Xu Yinsheng 77/03  
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

**Planning**  
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Yaobang 93/05  
Gan Ziyu 78/11  
Gui Shiyong CCa 89/12  
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01  
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10  
Luo Zhiling 93/05  
She Jianming 93/05  
Wang Chunzheng 90/11  
Yao Zhenyan 91/10  
Ye Qing CCa 88/05  
Zeng Peiyun CCa 93/01

**Restructuring Economy**  
Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03  
V.-Chm. He Guanghui 84/02  
Hong Hu 91/02  
Liu Zhifeng 92/09  
Ma Kai 93/06  
Wang Shiyuan 93/06  
Wu Jie 93/05

**Science and Technology**

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

**Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense**

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

**Chemical Industry**

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zhibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

**Civil Affairs**

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/08

**Coal Industry**

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

**Communications**

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

**Construction**

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

**Culture**

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

**Electronics Industry**

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

**Finance**

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/08
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation**

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa	93/08

**Forestry**

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/08

**Geology and Mineral Resources**

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

**Internal Trade**

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/08
	Lu Jiang		93/08
	Ma Lisheng		93/08
	Ma Yimin		93/08

**Justice**

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/07
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/07
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

**Labor**

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji		93/02
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

**Machine-Building Industry**

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

**Metallurgical Industry**

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/09
	Wu Xichun		93/09
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

**National Defense**

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

**Posts and Telecommunications**

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

**Power Industry**

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

**Public Health**

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

**Public Security**

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

**Radio, Film and Television**

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Wang Feng		87/07

**Railways**

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

**State Security**

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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**Supervision**

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

**Water Resources**

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/05
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong	CCa	93/08
	Wang Qishan		93/08
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/08

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	93/08
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/08
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

**State Council Research Office**

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
Dep.Dir.	Gui Shiyong	CCa	88/09
	Wang Mengkui	CCa	90/07
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Qiren		91/12

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao		86/04
	Li Xinghao		86/04
	Liu Zepeng		92/06

**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	91/08
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Xia Daosheng		92/04

**Information Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Deng Chacong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

## ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China</b>			
Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	91/02
Dep.Dir.	Guan De		86/07
	Ke Deming		86/07
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11
<b>General Administration of Customs</b>			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Su Shifang		87/04
	Wang Jieping		86/09
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
	Zhen Pu		88/12
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/07
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Tang Yangzu		92/05
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>			
Director	Liu Minxue		89/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Tian Shuqian		86/11
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ye		88/05
	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Wang Guangxi		87/05
	Zou Yuchuan		89/04
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Huang Shuhai		87/03
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Wang Shirong		89/02
	Xu Yulin		92/06
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru		89/02
	Chile		90/08
	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin		88/01
	Yu Guangpei		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>			
Director	Jin Xin		84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	He Ruquan		84/09
	Zhang Xinsheng		87/06

### Councillors' Office

Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Hairong (f)		87/01
	Wu Kong		88/09

### Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Dong Shuwei		91/03
	Liu Guangzhen		92/03

## INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

### Academy of Sciences

President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Wang Fosong		88/09
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10

### Academy of Social Sciences

President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Jiang Liu		90/01
	Liu Guoguang		82/05
	Liu Ji		93/06
	Qian Zhongshu		82/11
	Qu Weizhen		90/01
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/08
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12

### Xinhua News Agency

Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04

### Editor-in-Chief

	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
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### Development Research Center

Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/05
	Lu Baifu		93/08
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12

### China Bureau of Meteorology

Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02

### Patent Office of China

Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao		84/09
	Jiang Ying		89/10
	Ming Yinghua		90/11
	Shen Yaozeng		84/04

### China National Light Industry Council

Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/08
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05

### China National Textile Council

Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05

## NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

### Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
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### Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
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### Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
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### Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
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### Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head	Chen Jinhua	CCm	91/03
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### National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
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### National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head	?		
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### State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
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### National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
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### State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head	?		
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### State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/05
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### National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
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### National Production Safety Committee

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
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### National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	88/08
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### Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
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### Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
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### Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman	He Dongchang		88/10
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### Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
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### Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
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### Securities Committee

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
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### China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman	Liu Hongru		92/10
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### State Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
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### State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
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### Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04
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## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

### Aviation Industries of China

President	Zhu Yuli		93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang		93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao		93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa	93/05

### China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
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### V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)

	Bai Bai'er		93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
	Wang Liheng		93/05
	Xia Guohong		93/05

### China National Nuclear Corporation

President	Jiang Xinxiong		88/05
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### China Armament Industry General Corporation

General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
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### China North Industries Group

President	Lai Jinlie		90/05
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<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/09
<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenzhe	92/08
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04

<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	vacant	
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09

<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Deyan	86/08
President	Wang Deyan	85/07

<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08

<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07

<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12

<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

## PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing Zhang Zhen	PBm 90/04 CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian Fu Quanyou Yu Yongbo	CCm 88/04 CCm 93/03 CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng Gao Changli Liu Jiachen Ma Yuan (f)	90/09 CCa 93/07 93/07 85/06

Tang Dehua	93/07
Wang Jingrong	93/07
Xie Anshan	92/09
Zhu Mingshan	83/09

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>	
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>	
Chen Mingshu	91/10
Liang Guoqing	86/06
Wang Wenyuan	92/03
Zhao Dengju	93/07
Zhao Hong	93/09

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>	
Jiang Zemin	89/06

<b>POLITBURO</b>	
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>	

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Qiao Shi	87/11
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Liu Huaqing	92/10
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>	
Chen Xitong	92/10
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Lanqing	92/10
Li Tieying	87/11
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Xie Fei	92/10
Yang Baibing	92/10
Zou Jiahua	92/10

<b>Alternate Members</b>	
Wang Hanbin	92/10
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>	
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10

<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>	
Chairman	Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian CCm 92/10

<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>	
Secretary	Wei Jianxing PBm CCsm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze 92/10
	Chen Zuolin 87/11
	Hou Zongbin CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying 90/12
	Xu Qing 92/10

<b>General Office</b>	
Director	Zeng Qinghong 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Hu Guangbao 93/07
	Xu Ruixin 88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first) CCm 80/10

<b>Organization Department</b>	
Director	Lü Feng CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin 93/04
	Meng Liankun 87/09
	Song Defu CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong 93/08
	Wu Lianyuan 92/08
	Zhang Quanjing 91/06
	Zhao Zongnai 88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

<b>Propaganda Department</b>			
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhua		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07

<b>United Front Department</b>			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03

<b>International Liaison Department</b>			
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		88/07
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai		91/02

<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>			
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06

<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07

<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05

<b>Central Organization Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07

<b>Policy Research Office</b>			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01

<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
	Li Yan		86/10
	Wang Jingmao		91/01

<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

<b>Party History Research Office</b>			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

<b>Documents Research Office</b>			
Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

<b>CC Party School</b>			
President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Xing Benshi		89/07
	Xue Ju (exec.)		89/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

**People's Daily**

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief	Shao Huaze	CCm	89/06
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Tang Jiyu		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

**Guangming Daily**

Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai		89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Xu Guangchun		91/11
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

**Qiushi Bimonthly**

Editor-in-Chief	You Lin		89/10
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbo		92/10
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08

**Leading Group for Agriculture**

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03

**Party Building Group**

Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08

**Leading Group for Party History Work**

Head	Yang Shangkun		84/12
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**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**

Head	?		
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**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

**Overseas Publicity Group**

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

**General Staff**

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04

**General Political Department**

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

**General Logistics Department**

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08

**PLA Navy**

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Tianding		90/10
	Xu Zhenzhong		90/10

Pol.Commissar	Wei Jinshan	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07
	Tong Guorong		93/09
	Zhou Kunren		93/02

**- North China Sea Fleet**

Commander	?		
Dep.Cdr.	Feng Hongda		90/06
	Shi Tianding		93/08
	Zhu Hongxi		86/05
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	He Changyun		88/12
	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

**- East China Sea Fleet**

Commander	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Wang Jiyang		85/11
	Wang Yongguo		93/01
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09
	Wei Zhiguo		85/11

**- South China Sea Fleet**

Commander	Gao Zhenjia		88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
	Yang Yushu		91/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhou Shaoxun		89/01

**PLA Air Force**

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu		86/12
	Liu Zhitian		88/12
	Yu Zhenwu		85/07
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Xingmin		87/07
	Xu Lefu		88/12

**PLA Second Artillery**

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui		90/04
	Li Qianming		93/00
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Yang Huan		88/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shi Kexin		86/12

**National Defense University**

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
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**Academy of Military Sciences**

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
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**PLA Military Court**

President	Quan Zengde		93/09
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**PLA Military Procuratorate**

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
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**Liberation Army Daily**

Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06

**Headquarters of Chinese People's****Armed Police Force**

Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS****Beijing**

Commander	Wang Chengbin	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Li Laizhu	CCm	85/06
	Yao Xian		90/10
	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
	Zou Yuqi		90/07
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing		93/01
	Wang Fuyi		90/07

**Chengdu**

Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm	91/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Liao Xilong		85/06
	Ma Bingchen		86/07
	Xie Decai		91/12
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong		90/05
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12

**Guangzhou**

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Li Xinliang		89/05
	Liu Heqiao		87/10
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05

**Ji'nan**

Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui		87/12
	Yan Zhuo		90/05
Pol.Com.	Song Qingwei	CCm	87/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05

**Lanzhou**

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Xing Shizhong		88/05
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Tang Guangcai		93/04
	Wang Maorun		90/07

**Nanjing**

Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
Pol.Com.	Liu Anyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
	Wang Yongming		90/06

**Shenyang**

Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Song Keda	CCm	87/12
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE**

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hou Jingru		89/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03

Su Buqing	88/04	V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Sun Fuling	93/03		He Luli (f)	88/11
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03		Hu Min	92/12
Wu Xueqian	93/03		Li Ganliu	83/12
Yang Jingren	88/04		Peng Qingyuan	83/12
Yang Rudai	93/03		Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04		Tong Fu	92/12
Zhao Puchu	83/06		Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Peiyuan	80/09		Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin	91/04	Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League

First Secretary				
Li Keqiang	93/05			
Secretaries				
Bayinqolu	93/05			
Ji Bingxuan	93/05			
Jiang Daming	93/05			
Liu Peng	93/05			
Yuan Chunqing	92/12			
Zhao Shi	93/05			

### Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng		93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
1st.Sec.	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

### Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary			
	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

### Youth Federation

President	vacant		
V.-Pres.	Comoiling Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

### Students' Federation

President	Yang Yue		90/12
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### Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Han Xu		89/10
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Huang Shiming		86/06
	Liu Gengyin		83/01
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru		92/12
	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Chu Tu'nan		87/01
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)		83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

### China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yang Lieyu		87/01
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

### China Zhi Gong Dang

(Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

### Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
	Zhou Peiyuan		92/12
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

### Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

### All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

## Liu Jen-Kai

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	<u>Fang Zhaoxiang</u>		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep. Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	<u>Yan Haiwang</u>	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule (act.)		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
Governor	<u>Gong Rongchang</u>		93/04
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol. Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep. P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Guochu		92/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Liang Mingde		92/01
	Long Zhiyi		88/08
	Wang Chaowen	CCm	85/07
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

### Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02

PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

### Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep. P.C.	?		

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
Governor	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

### He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

### Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep. Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	vacant		





Pol.Com. Geng Quanli CCa 93/03  
 Dep.P.C. Yang Shixi 90/07  
 Zhou Canxi 90/01  
 Zhu Guiheng 93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec. Gao Dezhan CCm 93/03  
 Dep.Sec. Li Jianguo CCa 92/08  
 Li Shenglin 93/05  
 Wang Xudong 91/11  
 Zhang Lichang CCm 89/10  
 Mayor Zhang Lichang CCm 93/06  
 Vice-M. Li Huifen (f) CCa 88/05  
 Li Shenglin 91/11  
 Song Pingshun 90/06  
 Wang Dehui 93/06  
 Ye Disheng 92/09  
 Zhang Haosheng 92/09  
 Zhu Liankang 93/06  
 Zhuang Gonghui 93/06  
 PPC Chm. Nie Bichu 93/06  
 PLA Cdr. Yang Zhihua 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr. ?  
 Pol.Com. Chen Deyi 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Wu Yongchang 91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec. Chen Kuyuan CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Sec. Basang (f) 77/10  
 Dandzin CCa 85/11  
 Gyaincain Norbu CCa 85/11  
 Raidi (exec.) CCm 77/10  
 Zhang Xuezhong 91/05  
 Chairman\* Gyaincain Norbu CCa 90/05  
 V.-Chm. Gong Daxi? 85/11  
 Gyampo Puncog Cedan? 83/04  
 Lhaba Puncog 91/04  
 Qamzo? 79/08  
 Toinzhub 93/01  
 Zeren Sangzhu 92/12  
 PPC Chm. Raidi CCm 93/01  
 PLA Cdr. Zhou Wenbi 92/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Dong Guishan 92/01  
 Gama Cedain 92/01  
 Gao Changjin 85/11  
 Liu Yongkang 90/07  
 Lü Dengming 93/04  
 Wang Kezhong 92/06  
 Xu Minggao 90/06  
 Pol.Com. Hu Yongzhu 93/04  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Xunzong 93/04  
 Jiang Chengguang 90/06  
 Zhou Yangyu 89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec. Song Hanliang CCm 85/10  
 Dep.Sec. Amudun Niyaz 85/10  
 Janabil CCa 83/03  
 Jin Yunhui 91/05  
 Keyum Bawudun CCa 93/01  
 Li Shoushan 85/10  
 Tomur Dawamat CCm 78/04  
 Wang Lequan CCa 93/01  
 Zhang Fusen CCm 90/10  
 Chairman\* Tomur Dawamat CCm 85/12  
 V.-Chm. Abulaidi Amudurexiti 91/08  
 Aishahiti Kelimubai 93/01  
 Li Donghui 91/08  
 Mijiti Nasier 93/01  
 Wang Lequan CCa 91/07  
 Wang Yousan 91/12  
 Wufuer Abudula 93/01  
 Zhang Heng 93/01  
 PPC Chm. Amudun Niyaz 85/12  
 PLA Cdr. Fu Bingyao 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Duan Changjin 91/10  
 Kuerban Aierxiding 93/06  
 Tao Zhi 93/02  
 Pol.Com. Pan Zhaomin 92/06  
 Dep.P.C. Duan Shuguang 88/12  
 Ulatayov 89/02  
 Zhang Mingru 91/11  
 Zhou Yongshun 93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCm 85/07  
 CCm 85/07  
 90/10  
 89/06  
 CCm 85/08  
 93/05  
 CCa 93/01  
 93/05  
 92/03  
 CCa 93/05  
 CCa 93/05  
 93/05  
 91/04  
 91/07  
 93/07  
 ?

CCP Sec. Pu Chaozhu  
 Dep.Sec. He Zhiqiang  
 Liu Ronghui?  
 Yin Jun  
 Governor He Zhiqiang  
 V.-Gov. Huang Bingsheng  
 Li Jiating  
 Liu Jing  
 Niu Shaoyao  
 Wang Guangxian  
 Yang Jianqiang  
 Yin Jun  
 PLA Cdr. Zhu Chengyou  
 Dep.Cdr. Xie Heming  
 Pol.Com. Li Jie  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**Zhejiang Province**

CCm 88/12  
 CCm 88/07  
 89/11  
 87/12  
 91/05  
 93/01  
 CCa 88/02  
 93/01  
 93/01  
 93/01  
 93/01  
 93/01  
 CCm 93/01  
 89/07  
 90/09  
 85/05  
 88/12  
 90/11

CCP Sec. Li Zemin  
 Dep.Sec. Ge Hongsheng  
 Liu Feng  
 Shen Zulun  
 Wang Qichao  
 Governor Wan Xueyuan  
 V.-Gov. Chai Songyue  
 Liu Xirong  
 Long Anding  
 Xu Yunhong  
 Xu Zhichun  
 Zhang Qimei  
 PPC Chm. Li Zemin  
 PLA Cdr. Yang Shijie  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Yuexing  
 Wang Wenhui  
 Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing  
 Dep.P.C. Nie Quanlin

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Chen Jingxin (1)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Chen is deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation (since February 1989).

**Gu Jinchi (2)**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Gu was appointed secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and member of its Standing Committee. He was relieved of his post as secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (post since November 1990) and member of its Standing Committee. (XNA, 13 Oct 93) Gu was born in 1932 in Xiong County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. He served as deputy Party secretary of the Beijing No.1 Machine Tool Plant from 1959 to 1965, as Party secretary of the Long March Machine Tool Plant in Zigong City from 1965 to 1975, and as deputy Party secretary and vice-mayor of Zigong City from 1980 to 1982. In April 1983 Gu was elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province (until January 1988). In February 1987 he was identified as Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee, and in April 1988 he was elected deputy secretary of this committee. Gu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**He Fengzu (3)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**He Houhua (4)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) He is Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC. In September 1988 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Committee for Drafting the Basic Law of the Macau Special Administrative Region.

**Hu Deping (5)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) He is director of the 5th Bureau of the CCP CC United Front Department (since December 1988). Hu was born in 1942 as the son of the late Hu Yaobang, former General Secretary of the CCP CC. In 1967 he graduated from the History Department of Beijing University. Then he was criticized by the Red Guards of his Alma Mater. After the Cultural Revolution he was accepted as candidate for an M.A. degree in the Department of Intellectual History at the Academy of Social Sciences under the leadership of Hou Wailu. Since then he is an enthusiastic researcher of the novel *Dream of the Red Chamber*. In April 1984 Hu was identified as deputy director of the Beijing Historical Museum and as chairman of the Chao Xueqin Society, and in July 1986 as secretary-general of the CCP CC United Front Department. He is married to An Li, daughter of An Ziwen, director of the CCP CC Organization Department before the Cultural Revolution. The couple has two children, Hu Zhizhi (born 1974) and Hu Xiaoguang.

**Hu Jintao**

Identified as president of CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 5 Oct 93) Hu Jintao, youngest Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat, succeeds Qiao Shi who became chairman of the NPC Standing Committee in March 1993.

**Huan Yushan (6)**

Elected vice-chairman and secretary-general of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Huan was identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Materials and Equipment in May 1987 (until March 1988) and appointed vice-minister of materials and equipment in April 1990 (until the abolishment of the ministry in March 1993).

**Ji Jusheng**

Identified as deputy director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council. (*China Daily, Business Weekly*, 3-9 Oct 93)

**Jiang Jiafu (7)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Jiang serves as vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission (since July 1986) and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since April 1988). Jiang is of Zhuang nationality and was born in 1938 in Lipu County, Guangxi Autonomous Region. He graduated from the Mathematics Department of Nankai University in 1962 and completed postgraduate studies in this department in 1965. From 1978 to 1981 he worked as a middle school teacher. He then served as lecturer, associate professor and director of Guangxi Nationalities Institute. In 1982 he went to Japan as visiting scholar and obtained a Ph.D. from Osaka University the following year. In June 1983 he was elected Standing Committee member of the 6th NPC. Jiang joined the CCP in 1983.

**Jiang Minkuan (8)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Jiang is (executive) deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department (since December 1990), vice-chairman of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development (since August 1990) and Standing Committee member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC (since March 1993). Jiang was born in 1930 in Wu County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. In 1949 he graduated from the Shanghai Polytechnical School. From 1966 to 1979 he served successively as engineer and director of the Southwest China Aluminium Processing Factory. In 1981 he was identified as a member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. Jiang was elected deputy secretary of this committee in February 1983 and vice-governor of Sichuan Province in April 1983. In May 1985 he was elected governor. In February 1988 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and in May 1988 director of the State Patent Office (until October 1989). Jiang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Jing Shuping (9)**

Elected chairman of the 7th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Oct 93) He has served as the federation's vice-chairman since December 1988. Jing, 75, a noted industrialist, is a member of the NPC Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (elected on July 2, 1993), deputy secretary-general of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC (since March 1993), vice-chairman of the CPPCC Economy Committee

(since May 1993), executive director of the China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC), chairman of the Board of Directors (since November 1988) and president (since October 1981) of China International Economic Consultants Inc., vice-chairman of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (since December 1991) and vice-president of the Taiwan Studies Society (since August 1988). Jing was born in 1918 in Shangyu County, Zhejiang Province. After graduating from St. John's University in Shanghai in 1939, he served as deputy manager of Xinzhong Factory in Shanghai (1940-1942), and as manager of Changxing Trade Company (1943-1950). In 1963 he was identified as deputy secretary-general of the Federation of Industry and Commerce. Jing made his first appearance after the Cultural Revolution in November 1976. In October 1979 he was appointed director of the Board of Directors of CITIC and was identified as deputy secretary-general of the Federation of Industrialists and Businessmen. In September 1984 he was identified as vice-president of CITIC (until December 1989), and in December 1985 as Standing Committee member of the Federation of Industry and Commerce. In April 1986 Jing was elected Standing Committee member of the 6th NPC.

**Li Hongchang (10)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Li Qisheng (11)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) He has been Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since December 1990. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Liu Heng (12)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Liu was appointed deputy director of China National Textile Council in May 1993. He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Textile Industry from August 1990 to March 1993. Liu is Standing Committee member of CPPCC 8th National Committee and vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (since November 1992).

**Liu Minxue (13)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Liu is director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and

Commerce (since December 1989), member of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (since March 1991), member of the State Council's Securities Committee (since October 1992) and president of the Society for Industry and Commerce Administration (since July 1991).

**Liu Yimin (14)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Liu Yonghao (15)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Peng Peiyun (f)**

Appointed chairwoman of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped under the State Council. (For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16.) Six vice-chairmen were appointed: Xu Zhijian, deputy secretary-general of the State Council, Liu Bin, vice-chairman of the State Education Commission, Yan Mingfu, vice-minister of civil affairs, Zhu Jiazhen, vice-minister of labor, Yin Dakui, vice-minister of public health, and Deng Pufang, chairman of the China Disabled Persons' Federation. (RMRB, 3 Oct 93; XNA, 4 Oct 93)

**Qi Jingfa (16)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Sun Wensheng**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Sun will be secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. (Hu'nan People's Broadcasting Station, 5 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) Sun became acting governor of the province in September 1993. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11.

**Teng Yilong (17)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Teng has served as chairman of the Shanghai Municipal Trade Union Council since November 1992.

**Wang Huaiyuan (18)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (Liaoning People's Broadcasting Station, 12 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) Wang has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since April 1991 and as secretary of CCP Ji'nan Municipal Committee since January 1993. In October 1988 he was identified as mayor of Zibo City.

**Wang Zhiguo (19)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Wang is secretary of the China Association for Science and Technology (since May 1991).

**Wei Jianxing (20)**

Elected president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Wei is a member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat and secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (all posts since October 1992). Wei was born in 1931 in Xinchang County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. After graduating from the Mechanics Department of the Dalian Engineering Institute in 1952, he studied enterprise management in the USSR. Wei served as section chief of Northeast China Light Alloy Processing Factory from 1961 to 1964 and as director of the factory from 1977 to 1981. In 1980 he was sent to study at the Central Party School. One year later he became deputy secretary of CCP Harbin Municipal Committee, and in April 1983 he was elected mayor of Harbin City. In October 1983 he was elected secretary of the Federation of Trade Unions and member of its 10th Executive Committee, and in November vice-president of the federation (until October 1984). Wei was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department in November 1984, and as director of this department in September 1985. From June 1987 to March 1993 he served as minister of supervision.

**Xue Zhaoyun (f) (21)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Xue has served as secretary of the Secretariat of the federation's 11th Executive Committee since December 1989 and as chairman of Shaanxi Provincial Trade Union Council since August 1983.

**Yan Haiwang**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Yan was appointed secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (XNA, 13 Oct 93) He has served as deputy secretary of this committee since November 1988 and as governor of Gansu Province from January until September 1993. Yan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11.

**Zeng Xianzi (22)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Zhang Guoguang (23)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (Liaoning People's Broadcasting Station, 12 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) He is a Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee since August 1990 and has served as secretary of CCP Shenyang Municipal Committee since March 1990. Zhang is a deputy of Liaoning Province to the 8th NPC.

**Zhang Guoxiang (24)**

Elected vice-president of the 12th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions at its 1st session on October 29, 1993. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) Zhang has served as secretary of the Secretariat of the federation's 11th Executive Committee since December 1989. He is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (since March 1991), Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, member of the NPC Environmental Protection Committee, and delegate of Xinjiang Autonomous Region to the 8th NPC.

**Zheng Yutong (25)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Zhu Wenju (26)**

Elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 7th Congress. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) He is vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress (since May 1988). Zhu was born in 1930 in Kaiyang County, Guizhou Province. He graduated from the Foreign Trade Department of People's University of China in 1954. From 1961 to 1966 he served as lecturer at the Tianjin Institute of Finance and Banking, from 1978 to 1984 as professor of this institute, and from 1984 to 1988 as general manager of Tianjin Trust and Investment Corporation.

**Zou Yuchuan (27)**

Appointed vice-minister of construction and concurrently director of the State Land Administration Bureau. (Xinhua, 13 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) Zou has served as the bureau's deputy director since April 1989.

## Leaders Removed from Office

**Buhe**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee. Buhe became NPC vice-chairman in March 1993.

**Chen Bingquan**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Dong Xuelin**

Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region. Dong was listed as Standing Committee member of CCP Ji'nan Military Regional Committee. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 4 Feb 93, in SWB, 11 Feb 93)

**Dong Zhanlin**

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. Lieutenant General Dong became a member of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee in March 1993. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

**Gao Changli**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. Gao was appointed vice-president of Supreme People's Court in July 1993.

**Hu Dingyi**

Secretary-General of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Huang Liangchen**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Li Ding**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Li Jiyou**

Deputy Director and Secretary-General of *People's Daily*. Li was appointed vice-chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission in May 1993. He became (executive) vice-president of the All-China Newspaper Management Association in December 1991.

**Li Peiyao**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Li Rongguang**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Linghu An**

Vice-Minister of Labor (Xinhua, 13 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93)

**Liu Ji**

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Physical Culture and Sports. Liu was appointed vice-president of the Academy of Social Sciences in June 1993.

**Liu Nianzhi**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Liu Zhisheng**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Ma Yi**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Ni Zhifu**

President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions. (RMRB, 30 Oct 93) He became vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee in March 1993.

**Qiao Shi**

President of CCP CC Party School. Qiao became chairman of the NPC Standing Committee in March 1993.

**Quan Shuren**

Secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and member of its Standing Committee (XNA, 13 Oct 93)

**Rong Yiren**

Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. Rong became state president in March 1993.

**Sun Fuling**

(Executive) Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. He became honorary vice-chairman of the federation. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Wang Guangying**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. He became honorary chairman of the federation. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

**Wang Houde**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Wang Xianjin**

Director of the State Land Administration Bureau (Xinhua, 13 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93)

**Ye Baoshan**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Ye Disheng**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Zhang Jingli**

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

**Zhang Ruiying (f)**

Vice-President of the 11th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions

**Zheng Silin**

Vice-Governor of Shaanxi Province. Zheng was appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation in August 1993.

**Fang Zhaoxiang (29)**

The CCP Anhui Provincial Committee issued this circular on 27th September: With the approval of the CCP CC, Comrade Fang Zhaoxiang is appointed deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (Anhui People's Broadcasting Station, 10 Oct 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) Fang has served as the committee's secretary-general since January 1992.

**Gong Rongchang**

Identified as vice-governor of Guangdong Province. (XNA, 11 Apr 93)

**Huang Huang (30)**

Rear Admiral Huang became deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 2 June 93, in ZDY, 1993/8, p.102) He has served as political commissar of the fleet's Shanghai Base since April 1990.

**Jiang Zhaozhi (31)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 30 Aug 93, in ZDY, 1993/10, p.96)

**Li Qianming (32)**

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (Deng Rong, *My father Deng Xiaoping*, in ZDY, 1993/10, p.96) Major-General Li is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC. He is married to Deng Xiaoping's younger sister Deng Xianqun.

**Li Shuyuan (33)**

Li became deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 17 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.108)

**Liu Jiyuan (34)**

Appointed president (director) of China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau). (ZRGGG, 1993/11) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry from May 1988 to March 1993. Liu was born in 1933 in Xing County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. After graduating from a higher industrial institute in Moscow in 1960, he served as technician in No.5 Research Academy of the Ministry of National Defense (until 1964). From 1980 to 1983 he served as director and senior engineer of No.12 Research Institute of No.1 Research Academy under the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry. In 1983 he became deputy director of No.1 Research Academy under the Ministry of Astronautics Industry. In April 1984 he was appointed vice-minister of astronautics industry. He contributed to design of control system of long range rockets. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Addenda****Bai Bai'er (28)**

Appointed vice-president (deputy director) of China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau). (ZRGGG, 1993/11)

**Lu Youmei (35)**

Appointed general manager of the China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company. (XNA, 13 Sep 93) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Energy Resources from May 1988 to March 1993. Lu was born in 1934 in Taicang County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Department of River Structure and Hydropower Station Construction of the East China Institute of Water Conservancy in the same year, he served as engineer for the Bureau for Construction of the Liujia Gorge Hydropower Station of the Yellow River (until 1970). From 1978 to 1984 he served in leading positions in various bureaus of the Ministry of Water Conservancy and Electric Power. In September 1984 he was appointed vice-minister of water conservancy and electric power (until March 1988).

**Luan Enjie (36)**

Appointed vice-president (deputy director) of China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau). (ZRGGG, 1993/11) Luan is of Manzhou nationality. He was identified as deputy director of the 2nd Research Institute under the Ministry of Astronautics Industry in December 1987. Luan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Luo Gan**

Identified as head of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People. (RMRB, 20 July 93) The leading group was set up by the State Council and the Central Military Commission in June 1991. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15.

**Shi Tianding (37)**

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet. (RMRB, 24 Aug 93) Rear Admiral Shi has served as deputy commander of the PLA Navy since October 1990.

**Tong Guorong (38)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy. (Zhejiang People's Broadcasting Station, 17 Sep 93, in SWB, 23 Oct 93) He has served as director of the Navy's Political Department before (identified in August 1985). Tong is a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Vice-Admiral Tong was born in 1931 in Yingkou, Liaoning Province. He joined the Northeast Democratic United Army in 1947 and the CCP in 1949. After the founding of the PRC, he served as district leader of Training Corps, Sub-Command of Jiangxi Military District (1951) and as company instructor at a naval base (1954-1956). After graduating from the Central-South Institute of Political Sci-

ence and Law in 1957, he served as procurator of the Military Procuratorate at a navy base (until 1960), judge of a military court of a navy fleet (1960-1970), chief of a security division of a navy base (1970-1977), director and political commissar of a marine garrison (1977-1983), and as political commissar of a navy base (1983-1984). In June 1984 he was identified as deputy director of the Political Department of the PLA Navy.

**Wang Ang (39)**

Appointed vice-president of Aviation Industries of China. (ZRGGG, 1993/11) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry from February 1991 to March 1993.

**Wang Jun (40)**

Appointed president of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC). Wang has been vice-president since September 1986. He concurrently serves as chairman of the Board of Directors of Poly Technologies Inc. (since November 1991).

**Wang Liheng (41)**

Appointed vice-president (deputy director) of China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau). (ZRGGG, 1993/11) He served as vice-minister of the former Ministry of Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry from May 1990 to March 1993.

**Wang Yongguo (42)**

Wang became deputy commander of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 17 Jan 93, in ZDY, 1993/3, p.108) He formerly served as commander of the fleet's Zhoushan Base.

**Wei Mingyi (43)**

Appointed chairman of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC). He succeeds Rong Yiren who became vice-president of the PRC in March 1993. Wei has served as vice-chairman and president of CITIC since January 1990.

**Xia Guohong (44)**

Appointed vice-president (deputy director) of China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau). (ZRGGG, 1993/11)

**Xie Dazhong (45)**

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet

**Xu Rongchu (46)**

Appointed president of the State Communications Investment Corporation. (RMRB, 23 Sep 93) Xu has served as director of the Department of Fixed Assets Investment of the State Planning Commission since September 1988.

**Zhang Hongbiao (47)**

Appointed vice-president of Aviation Industries of China. (ZRGGG, 1993/11)

**Zhang Junjiu (48)**

Appointed general manager of China Armament Industry General Corporation. (ZRGGG, 1993/10) He became vice-president of China North Industries Group in May 1990. Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Zhang Yanzhong (49)**

Appointed vice-president of Aviation Industries of China. (ZRGGG, 1993/11) He was identified as director of the Science and Technology Bureau under the Ministry of Aeronautics Industry in December 1987. Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Zheng Wantong (50)**

Identified as deputy director of CCP CC United Front Department. (RMRB, 23 Aug 93) He gave up his posts as vice-president and deputy secretary-general of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions (since October 1988). Zheng was born in 1941 in Tianjin and joined the CCP in 1960. After graduating from Tianjin Teachers College in 1961, he served as teacher of No.78 Middle School in Tianjin (until 1965) and as head of the School Work Department of Communist Youth League Hebei District Committee in Tianjin (until 1968), and as deputy head of the Propaganda Department of CCP Hebei District Committee (1974-1978). From 1982 to 1983 he served as director of the General Office of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee and from 1983 to 1988 as secretary-general of this committee. He is guest research fellow at Tianjin Academy of Social Sciences and co-author of *Tianjin Advancing to the World*.

**Zhu Yuli (51)**

Appointed president of Aviation Industries of China. (ZRGGG, 1993/11) Zhu has served as director of the State Bureau of Technology Supervision since September 1990. In July 1991 he became deputy director of the former Economic and Trade Office under the State Council, and in February 1992 director of the General Office of the State Council's Leading Group for the "Year of Quality, Variety and Economic Results".

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

## Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

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|----------------------|----------|
| (1) 陈景新              | (27) 邹玉川 |
| (2) 顾金池              | (28) 白拜尔 |
| (3) 何凤祖              | (29) 方兆祥 |
| (4) 何厚铎              | (30) 黄璜  |
| (5) 胡德平              | (31) 蒋昭志 |
| (6) 桓玉珊              | (32) 栗前明 |
| (7) 江家福              | (33) 李树元 |
| (8) 蒋民宽              | (34) 刘纪原 |
| (9) 经叔平              | (35) 陆佑楣 |
| (10) 李宏昌             | (36) 栾恩杰 |
| (11) 李奇生             | (37) 石天定 |
| (12) 刘珩              | (38) 佟国荣 |
| (13) 刘敏学             | (39) 王昂  |
| (14) 刘一民             | (40) 王军  |
| (15) 刘永好             | (41) 王礼恒 |
| (16) 齐景发             | (42) 王永国 |
| (17) 滕一龙             | (43) 魏鸣一 |
| (18) 王怀远             | (44) 夏国洪 |
| (19) 王治国             | (45) 谢达忠 |
| (20) 尉健行             | (46) 徐荣初 |
| (21) 薛昭 <sup>黎</sup> | (47) 张洪飙 |
| (22) 曾宪梓             | (48) 张俊九 |
| (23) 张国光             | (49) 张彦仲 |
| (24) 张国祥             | (50) 郑万通 |
| (25) 郑裕彤             | (51) 朱育理 |
| (26) 朱文榘             |          |

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

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### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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## International Agreements

### Canada (Oct 06)

According to an agreement reached in Chengdu City, the Canadian government will cooperate with China's Sichuan Province in the fight to protect the ozon layer. The two governments will cooperate in fund raising, technology training and research. Vice-Governor Gan Yuping, Lucien Bradet, a Canadian official in charge of environmental protection, and officials from the UN Development Program and the World Bank attended the meeting. This is the first ever cooperative project between China and Canada in protection of the atmosphere. (XNA, 8 Oct 93)

### Israel (Oct 11)

A civil air transport agreement was signed in Beijing by Premier Li Peng and Prime Minister Yitzhaq Rabin. (XNA, 12 Oct 93)

### Kazakhstan (Oct 18)

A joint statement on the basis of bilateral friendly relations was signed in Beijing by President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Nursultan Nazarbayev. Three other documents of cooperation were also signed. Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Kazakhstan Foreign Minister T.S. Suleymenov signed an agreement on official travel.

Jiang Shuping, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, and Kazakhstan Minister of Transport N.K. Isingarín signed an air transport agreement. Under the air link agreement, the two countries will open air routes from Beijing and Urumqi to Alma Ata. A plan for cooperation between the cultural ministries of the two countries for 1993-94 was also signed. (XNA, 19 Oct 93)

#### South Korea (Oct 28)

An agreement on environmental cooperation was signed in Beijing by China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting ROK Foreign Minister Han Sung-joo. (XNA, 29 Oct 93) The eight-article agreement takes effect in 30 days. The foreign ministers of the two countries agreed to establish military attaché offices in the embassies of the two countries in Beijing and Seoul within this year. (Yonhap News Agency, Seoul, 28 Oct 93, in SWB, 29 Oct 93)

#### South Korea (Oct 23)

An agreement to establish twinning relations between Beijing and Seoul was signed in Beijing by Li Qiyan, mayor of Beijing, and Lee Won Jong, visiting mayor of Seoul. Seoul is Beijing's 17th twinned city. (XNA, 24 Oct 93)

#### Macedonia (Oct 12)

China and Macedonia announced the establishment of their diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level as from October 12, 1993. The announcement came in a joint communiqué signed by Li Zhaoxing, Chinese ambassador to the United Nations, and Denko Maleski, ambassador of Macedonia to the world organization. (RMRB, 13 Oct 93; XNA, 14 Oct 93)

#### New Zealand (Oct 21)

An agreement on direct air services between the two countries has been officially signed in Wellington by Chinese Ambassador to New Zealand Li Jinhua and New Zealand Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Affairs and Trade Minister Don McKinnon. (XNA, 22 Oct 93)

#### Vietnam (Oct 19)

An agreement on the basic principles for resolving territorial and border issues existing between the two countries was signed in Hanoi by Tang Jiaxuan, head of the Chinese government delegation and vice foreign minister, and his Vietnamese counterpart Vu Khoan. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 93)

#### Zaire (Oct 04)

A protocol on China dispatching a medical team to Zaire was signed in Kinshasa. (RMRB, 7 Oct 93)

#### UNICEF (Oct 14)

The overall implementation plan of the cooperation program between China and the United Nations Children's Fund for 1994/95 was signed in Beijing. Tian Renzhi, China's assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Karin Sham Poo, deputy executive director of UNICEF, attended the signing ceremony. According to the program, UNICEF will provide China with aid totaling 52.5 million US\$, including 36 million US\$ of general resources and 16.5 million US\$ of supplementary funds. (XNA, 15 Oct 93)

### International Cooperation

A memorandum on cooperation in the field of narcotics control between China, Thailand, Laos, Myanmar and the United Nations was signed on October 26, 1993. (RMRB, 28 Oct 93)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Provisions on the management of ground receiving equipment for satellite television broadcasting", adopted at the 7th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on August 20, 1993. These provisions shall take effect upon their promulgation. (Decree No.129 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 5, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 7 Oct 93, in SWB, 12 Oct 93; RMRB, 8 Oct 93)

"Regulations on Fire Prevention in Grasslands". (Decree No.130 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 5, 1993.) These regulations shall take effect upon their promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 15 Oct 93)

"Regulations on the Cooperation of the People's Republic of China with Foreign Countries in the Exploitation of Terrestrial Petroleum". (Decree No.131 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 7, 1993.) The regulations authorize the China (National) Oil and Gas Corporation to be responsible for formalities of conducting negotiations, signing and carrying out contracts. The

regulations come into force upon promulgation. (XNA, 18 Oct 93; full text: Xinhua, 17 Oct, in WER, 3 Nov 93; RMRB, 18 Oct 93)

"Regulations on Granting Scientific Institutes the Right to Engage in Import and Export of Scientific and Technological Products" were jointly issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the State Science and Technology Commission on October 5th. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 93)

"Provisional measures governing the import of machinery and electronics", jointly issued by the State Economic and Trade Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on October 7, 1993. (Full text: RMRB, 12 Oct 93)

China has put its first inspection and management regulations for export drinks into effect. (XNA, 18 Oct 93)

China has issued two regulations to protect ethnic-minority people living in non-autonomous areas against discrimination: "Regulations on Urban Nationality Work" and "Regulations on the Administration of Ethnic Townships". The regulations become effective on the day of promulgation. (XNA, 24 Oct 93; full text: Xinhua, 22 Oct 93, in SWB, 9 Nov 93; RMRB, 23 Oct 93)

State Economic and Trade Commission's "Regulations governing Party or government offices severing ties with economic entities they have established" were relayed in a circular recently issued by the General Offices of the CCP CC and the State Council as part of the current anticorruption campaign. The regulations, which were publicized on 23rd October, state, that no Party or government offices at and above the county level may go into business or set up businesses. Furthermore, no Party organizations, People's Congress offices, courts, procuratorates, public security departments, supervision departments, judicial departments, auditing offices, taxation bureaus, industrial and commercial administrations, land administrations, customs offices, technique supervision bureaus or commodity inspection offices may set up economic entities of any description, invest in or buy shares in such entities, or take such



entities as their affiliates. The regulations mandate all economic entities affiliated with the above departments to sever ties with these departments by the end of June 1994. In accordance with these regulations, except for the above departments, other government offices may set up economic entities including enterprise groups, provided they obtain approval from competent authorities. (XNA, 24 Oct 93; full text: Xinhua, 23 Oct 93, in SWB, 27 Oct 93; RMRB, 24 Oct 93)

Finance Ministry's "Provisions on Controlling the Collection of Unwarranted Fees" were relayed in a circular recently issued by the General Offices of the CCP CC and the State Council. (Full text: Xinhua, 24 Oct 93, in SWB, 30 Oct 93; RMRB, 25 Oct 93)

Finance Ministry's "Provisions on Managing Administrative Fees and Fines as Budgetary Incomes" were relayed in a circular recently issued by the General Offices of the CCP CC and the State Council. (Full text: Xinhua, 24 Oct 93, in SWB, 30 Oct 93; RMRB, 25 Oct 93)

"Law on the Protection of Consumers' Rights of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1993. The law will take effect January 1, 1994. (Decree No.11 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1993) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Nov 93)

"Decision on the Amendment to 'Law on Individual Income Tax of the People's Republic of China'", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1993. The decision will go into effect on January 1, 1994. (Decree No.12 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1993) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 2 Nov 93) The law had originally been adopted at the 3rd session of the 5th National People's Congress on September 10, 1980. (Full text of the amended law: Xinhua, 1 Nov 93, in SWB, 10 Nov 93; RMRB, 2 Nov 93)

"Law on Registered Accountants of the People's Republic of China", approved by the 4th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1993. (Decree No.13 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang

Zemin on October 31, 1993) The law will come into effect on January 1, 1994. (Full text: RMRB, 2 Nov 93)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Red Cross Societies", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1993. The law will come into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.14 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1993) (Full text: Xinhua, 2 Nov 93, in SWB, 9 Nov 93; RMRB, 3 Nov 93)

"Law on Teachers of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 31, 1993. The law will come into effect on January 1, 1994. (Decree No.15 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 31, 1993) (Full text: RMRB, 3 Nov 93)

Revised "Constitution of Chinese Trade Unions", adopted at the closing session of the 12th National Congress of Chinese Trade Unions, became official on October 30, 1993. (XNA, 31 Oct 93)

"Regulations on the Management of the Planning and Construction of Villages and Market Towns" will be officially brought into force on 1st November. (Xinhua, 7 Oct 93, in SWB, 22 Oct 93)



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	3.32	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	10.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)  
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lu Youwen)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)  
Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokong)  
Chinese Social Democratic Party (CSDP)  
Chairman: Ju Gau-jeng (Zhu Gaozheng)  
Secretary-General: Tseng Kun-ping (Zeng Kunbing)

## Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
	1991	1992	<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>	1990	1991
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>			Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

## Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>			<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>			Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71			
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17			
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77			
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>	1991	1992
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
			- Japan	12.1	10.9
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>			- Germany	5.1	4.4
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54			
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	Imports (% of total)		
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Japan	30.0	30.2
			- USA	22.5	21.9
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>	1990	1991	- Germany	4.8	5.4
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	- Australia	3.1	2.9
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882			
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	1991	1992
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>	1991	1992	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>	1991	1992
			Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
<b>Public Finance</b>	1991	1992	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			
			<b>Exchange Rates</b>	1991	1992
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

## Abbreviations:

r = revised  
m = million

# Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Sir David Ford  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Civil Service:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Elizabeth Wong  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands:** Anthony Eason  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Alistair Asprey  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Yeung Kai-yin  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1991	1992
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
	1991	1992
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
<b>Employment (4th qtr.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
	1991	1992
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion  
 m = million  
 r = revised

## Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
	1990/91	1991/92
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
	1991	1992
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (b/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b H.K.\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

## Head of State

Mario Soares

## Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

## Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

## Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

## Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

## Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

## Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

## Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

## Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

## President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

## Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

## Social Data

	1990	1991
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1
	1990	1991
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

## Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
	1990	1991
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
	1990	1991
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
	1990	1991
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
	1990	1991
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
	1990	1991
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

## Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

- |      |   |       |   |
|------|---|-------|---|
| A    | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly   | GSK   | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly                        |
| AA   | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly                            | GWY   | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly                          |
| AAL  | <i>Asien Afrika Lateinamerika</i> (Berlin), bimonthly                       | HKEP  | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually                  |
| ADR  | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually                        | IA    | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly                        |
| AJCA | <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly   | IAF   | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly                  |
| AP   | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly                              | ICM   | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly                          |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | IFC   | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly                         |
| APF  | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly                                 | IS    | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly                             |
| AS   | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly                             | JAA   | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly         |
| ASR  | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year                 | JAS   | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly           |
| ATS  | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly        | JCA   | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly                 |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly            | JEAA  | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually              |
| BR   | <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly                                     | JK    | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                                |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly                                     | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly               |
| CBR  | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly                    | JNAS  | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| CE   | <i>Chinese Education</i> (New York), quarterly                              | JWT   | <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly                            |
| CEN  | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly                          | JY    | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly                                 |
| CER  | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly            | KY    | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly                               |
| CES  | <i>Chinese Economic Studies</i> (New York), quarterly                       | LY    | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                                |
| CGE  | <i>Chinese Geography and Environment</i> (Armonk, NY), quarterly            | MAS   | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly                       |
| CI   | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)   | MC    | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly                                 |
| CJ   | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly                                     | MCS   | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly                         |
| CLG  | <i>Chinese Law and Government</i> (New York), quarterly                     | NJW   | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly                           |
| CNA  | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Hongkong), fortnightly                          | NSa   | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly                            |
| CNL  | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly                                 | NX    | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                               |
| CP   | <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)   | OR    | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly                             |
| CQ   | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)   | PA    | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly                              |
| CRe  | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly                                      | PC    | <i>Problems of Communism</i> (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly              |
| CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)  | PR    | <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly                               |
| CSA  | <i>Chinese Sociology and Anthropology</i> (New York), quarterly             | PV    | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly                    |
| CT   | <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly                                       | RC    | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly                   |
| DE   | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly                          | SCC   | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly                   |
| DNC  | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly                                 | SKY   | <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly                         |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually                        | SKZ   | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), quarterly                     |
| ER   | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly                                  | SSC   | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly                    |
| FA   | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly                        | TY    | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly                               |
| FAJ  | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly                         | VRU   | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly             |
| FC   | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly                                     | ZDY   | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                    |
| FEA  | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly                              | ZGJY  | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly                 |
| FO   | <i>focus ostasien</i> (Berlin), quarterly                                   | ZSK   | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                       |
| FY   | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly                                    | ZY    | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly                                 |

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