

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 ASEAN Secretary-General Dato Ajit Singh arrives in Beijing;
- 04 Brunei: Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah pays a state visit (-08);
- 08 Republic of Lithuania: President Algirdas Brazauskas pays an official visit (-13);  
Russian Defence Minister General Pavel Grachev arrives in China;
- 09 Vietnam: President Le Duc Anh pays an official goodwill visit (-15);
- 14 USA: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen leaves for Seattle; speaks at opening ceremony of the 5th ministerial meeting of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC) (18);
- 15 Germany: Chancellor Kohl visits China (-20);
- 17 USA: President Jiang Zemin leaves for Seattle to attend the informal meeting of APEC leaders (19-20); meets US President Clinton; stopover in San Francisco;
- 21 Cuba: Jiang Zemin arrives in Havana;
- Canada: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, pays a week-long official visit;
- 22 Brazil: Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (-28);
- 24 Israel: Wu Disheng, visiting mayor of Shenyang City (Liaoning Province), killed in a helicopter crash;
- Singapore: Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew visits five cities in China (-Dec 02);
- 25 CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan pays an official goodwill visit to Nepal, India and Pakistan (-Dec 09);  
Laos: consulate general opened in Kunming City, Yunnan Province;

- 26 Ukraine: embassy opened in Beijing;
- 28 Portugal: Jiang Zemin arrives in Lisbon (-29);
- 29 Uruguay: President Luis Alberto Lacalle pays a state visit (-Dec 05).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Zhejiang: national forum on rural propaganda and ideological work in Hangzhou City (-03);
- 02 3rd volume of *Selected Works of Deng Xiaoping* published;
- 03 Beijing: national conference on united front work;  
Beijing: meeting of heads of NPC's special committees;  
Beijing: national work meeting on the legal work of enterprises (-05);
- 05 Beijing: 3rd national people's mediation conference (-07);  
Jiangsu: CYL holds national work conference on organization in Wu County of Suzhou City;
- 06 Fujian: national forum with heads of spiritual civilization bureaus in Sanming City (-09);
- 09 Guizhou: 1st session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 11 Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the 14th CCP CC (-14); "CCP CC Decision on Certain Questions Regarding the Establishment of a Socialist Market Economic System" approved;
- 19 Beijing: CPPCC National Committee holds 8th meeting of its chairman and vice-chairmen;  
Shenzhen: fire at Hong Kong-run factory leaves 81 people dead;
- Jiangsu: national work conference on snail fever control closed in Nanjing City;
- 20 Hubei: 1st national armed police equipment work conference opened in Wuhan City;
- 25 Beijing: State Council holds anti-corruption forum;
- 26 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 12th meeting;  
Beijing: national symposium on the ageing population;

- Shandong: 1st plenary session of the 6th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 27 Beijing: State Council holds 4th plenary session.

#### Economic Affairs

- 03 Beijing petroleum exchange opened;  
Beijing: all-army production and management work conference (-08);
- 08 Finance Ministry and State Planning Commission recently issued a circular banning unauthorized fees and charges on 75 items;  
Beijing: symposium on promoting the healthy growth of development zones;
- 09 Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved two loans totaling 200 mill. US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 1,2 mill. US\$ for two expressway projects in Hu'nan and Jilin Province;
- 10 Jiangsu: national forum on rural work by people's congresses at provincial level closed in Kunshan City;
- 15 Beijing state timber and forestry products market, the first national timber exchange, opened;  
Shanghai: '93 Shanghai commodity fair opened (18 days);
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on a diversified economy of the coal mining industry opened;
- 17? Guangdong: national work conference of tourism bureau directors in Zhongshan City;
- 20 Tianjin: 5th national work meeting with heads of 32 state-designed development zones;
- 22 Nordic Investment Bank and Nordic Development Foundation agreed to jointly provide China with 15,5 mill. US\$ in loans to improve the waste water treatment facilities in Urumqi and Xi'an City;
- 23 ADB approved a technical assistance grant of 900,000 US\$ to China for the second phase of an environmental impact assessment training project;
- 25 ADB approved a loan of 140 mill. US\$ for the environmental improvement project in Tangshan and Chengde City;
- 30 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on reform of the urban housing system opened.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 02 Taiwan: Cross-strait talks in Xiamen, Fujian Province (-07);
- 12 Taiwan: 7th hijacking of a PRC civilian aircraft in 1993;
- 19 Hong Kong: 16th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-20);
- 26 Hong Kong: 17th round of Sino-British talks in Beijing (-27).

## The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03  
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03  
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04  
Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
Fei Xiaotong 88/04  
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04  
Li Peiyao 93/03  
Li Ximing 93/03  
Lu Jiaxi 93/03  
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04  
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
Qin Jiwei 93/03  
Sun Qimeng 88/04  
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03  
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03  
Wang Bingqian 93/03  
Wang Guangying 93/03  
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04  
Wu Jieping 93/03  
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

### NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03  
V.-Chm. Hao Yichun (f) 93/03  
Li Xu'e 93/03  
Nie Dajiang 93/03  
Yang Haibo 93/03

### Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03  
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03  
Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03  
Qin Zhongda 93/03  
Yang Jike 93/03  
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03  
Dai Jie 93/03  
Dong Fureng 88/03  
Huang Yicheng 93/03  
Li Hao 93/03  
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03  
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03  
Zhou Jue 93/03  
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03  
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03  
Peng Qingyuan 88/03  
Zhang Kehui 93/03  
Zhu Guang 93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03  
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03  
Li Yining 93/03  
Wang Shuwen 93/03  
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Aisin Giorro Pujie 83/06  
Huanjue Cenam 93/03  
Li Xuezhi 88/03  
Tao Aiyang 88/03  
Wu Jinghua 93/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03  
Liu Zhenhua 93/03  
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03  
Wang Songda 93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04  
Vice-Premiers  
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03  
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03  
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04  
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04  
State Councillors  
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04  
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03  
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03  
Li Guixian CCm 88/04  
Li Tieying PBm 88/04  
Luo Gan CCm 93/03  
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03  
Song Jian CCm 86/04  
Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05  
Shi Wanpeng 93/05  
Xu Penghang 93/05  
Yang Changji 93/05  
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

### Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03  
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05  
Wang Mingda 85/05  
Wei Yu (f) 93/05  
Zhang Tianbao 93/05  
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

### Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01  
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10  
Liu Hanbin 91/10  
Peng Yu (f) 85/09  
Wu Jingchun (f) 88/07  
Yang Kuifu 91/02

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01  
V.-Chm. Chen Hong 93/08  
Jiang Jiafu 86/07  
Li Jinyou 93/05  
Tudao Doje 91/10  
Wen Jing 90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaoyu CCm 88/12  
V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06  
Xu Yinsheng 77/03  
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

### Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Yaobang 93/05  
Gan Ziyu 78/11  
Gui Shiyong CCa 89/12  
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01  
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10  
Luo Zhiling 93/05  
She Jianming 93/05  
Wang Chunzheng 90/11  
Yao Zhenyan 91/10  
Ye Qing CCa 88/05  
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

### Restructuring Economy

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03  
V.-Chm. He Guanghui 84/02  
Hong Hu 91/02  
Liu Zhifeng 92/09  
Ma Kai 93/06  
Wang Shiyuan 93/06  
Wu Jie 93/05

A leading group for the detachment of Party and government departments from economic entities was set up on November 23, 1993. The leading group consists of officials from the State Economic and Trade Commission, the State Commission for Restructuring Economy, the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce, the Ministry of Supervision, the Ministry of Finance and the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Nov 93)

<b>Science and Technology</b>			<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation</b>			<b>Radio, Film and Television</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 86/01
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Han Deqian	93/09		Zheng Silin	CCa 93/08		Tian Congming	90/12
	Huang Qitao	93/04	<b>Forestry</b>				Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03		Wang Feng	87/07
	Li Xiaoshi	90/12	V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng	88/05	<b>Railways</b>		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07		Wang Zhibao	92/09	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>				Zhu Guangyao	93/08	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	<b>Geology and Mineral Resources</b>				Guo Lin	93/05
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05	Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm 85/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Nie Li (f)	89/10	V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)	89/09		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Chunnian	93/06		Zhang Hongren	86/09	<b>State Security</b>		
	Shen Rongjun	85/04		Zhang Wenju	85/11	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	<b>Internal Trade</b>			<b>Supervision</b>		
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12	Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
<b>MINISTRIES</b>			V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
<b>Agriculture</b>				He Jihai	93/08		He Yong	87/06
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03		Lu Jiang	93/08		Li Zhilun	92/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Ma Lisheng	93/08		Xu Kunyuan	92/10
	Liu Chengguo	93/09	<b>Justice</b>			<b>Water Resources</b>		
	Wan Baorui	93/04	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Wu Yixia	93/04	V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/07	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/05
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Yan Keqiang	90/11
<b>Chemical Industry</b>				Zhang Geng	93/07		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Zhang Xiufu	91/04		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02	<b>Labor</b>			<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		
	Li Zibin	91/12	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		
	Li Shizhong	93/04	V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji	93/02	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Zhu Jiachen	91/10	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
<b>Civil Affairs</b>			<b>Machine-Building Industry</b>				Chen Yuan	88/05
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03		Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/08
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05		Wang Qishan	93/08
	Yan Mingfu	91/05		Lu Yansun	93/05		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/08		Sun Changji	93/05		Zhu Xiaohua	93/08
<b>Coal Industry</b>				Zhang Delin	93/05	<b>Auditing Administration</b>		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	<b>Metallurgical Industry</b>			Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm 85/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	93/03	Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin	85/04
	Han Ying	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/09		Guo Zhenqian	CCm 93/08
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Wu Xichun	93/09		Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Xu Daquan	86/02		Li Jinhua	85/09
<b>Communications</b>				Yin Ruiyu	89/03		Liu Hezhang	90/09
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	<b>National Defence</b>				Zheng Li (f)	87/07
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		
	Liu E	93/03	<b>Personnel</b>			<b>Special Economic Zones Office</b>		
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10	V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang	88/05	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
<b>Construction</b>				Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03		Ji Jusheng	93/10
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03		Zhang Hanfu	88/05		Zhao Guanghua	93/08
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Zhao Yundong	88/07
	Mao Rubo	93/05	<b>Posts and Telecommunications</b>			<b>State Council Research Office</b>		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
	Ye Rutang	88/05	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Dep.Dir.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 88/09
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Liu Pingyuan	91/05		Wang Mengkui	CCa 90/07
<b>Culture</b>				Yang Xianzu	90/08		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Zhu Gaofeng	82/05	<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>		
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05	<b>Power Industry</b>			Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Liu Deyou	86/04	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04		Wang Qiren	91/12
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	<b>Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs</b>		
<b>Electronics Industry</b>				Zha Keming	93/04	Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao	86/04
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	<b>Public Health</b>				Li Xinghao	86/04
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04		Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		He Jiesheng (f)	86/03	Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 91/08
<b>Finance</b>				Hu Ximing	85/01	Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Sun Longchun	90/09		Xia Daosheng	92/04
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11	<b>Public Security</b>			<b>Information Office</b>		
	Li Yanling	93/08	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
	Liu Jibin	88/06	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanchao	93/05
	Xiang Huaicheng	86/06		Hu Zhiguang	85/01		Yang Zhengquan	93/05
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Jiang Xianjin	91/11	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		
<b>Foreign Affairs</b>				Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 90/11
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04		Tian Qiyu	92/05	Dep.Dir.	Deng Chaocong	91/03
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu	91/12	<b>Public Security</b>				Sun Xiaoyu	88/09
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12			
	Tang Jiakuan	93/03	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10			
	Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Hu Zhiguang	85/01			
	Yang Fuchang	90/03		Jiang Xianjin	91/11			
				Mou Xinsheng	93/04			
				Tian Qiyu	92/05			

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Civil Aviation Administration of China**

Director	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	91/02
Dep.Dir.	Guan De		86/07
	Ke Deming		86/07
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

**General Administration of Customs**

Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Su Shifang		87/04
	Wang Jieping		86/09
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
	Zhen Pu		88/12

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**

Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/07
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Tang Yangzu		92/05
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and  
Commerce**

Director	Liu Minxue		89/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Tian Shuqian		86/11
	Yang Peiqing		93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**

Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ye		88/05
	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Wang Guangxi		87/05

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**

Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Huang Shuhai		87/03
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Wang Shirong		89/02
	Xu Yulin		92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**

Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**

Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru		89/02
	Chile		90/08
	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**

Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin		88/01
	Yu Guangpei		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03

**State General Bureau of Taxation**

Director	Jin Xin		84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01

**State Bureau of Tourism**

Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	He Ruoquan		84/09
	Zhang Xinsheng		87/06

**Councillors' Office**

Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Hairong (f)		87/01
	Wu Kong		88/09

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**

Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Dong Shuwei		91/03
	Liu Guangzhen		92/03

**INSTITUTIONS UNDER  
THE STATE COUNCIL****Academy of Sciences**

President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Wang Fosong		88/09
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/08
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12

**Xinhua News Agency**

Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04

**Editor-in-Chief**

	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
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**Development Research Center**

Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/05
	Lu Baifu		93/08
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**

Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02

**Patent Office of China**

Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao		84/09
	Jiang Ying		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
	Shen Yaozeng		84/04

**China National Light Industry Council**

Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/08
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05

**China National Textile Council**

Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05

**NON-STANDING BODIES  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Leading Group for the Detachment of Party  
and Government Departments from Economic  
Entities**

Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
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**Leading Group for Reforming  
the Banking System**

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
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**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
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**Leading Group for Helping the Poor  
Through Development**

Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
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**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
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**Leading Group for the Reform  
of the Housing System**

Head	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/11
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**National Leading Group for the Work of Sup-  
porting the Army, Giving Preferential Treat-  
ment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs,  
Supporting the Government and Cherishing the  
People**

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
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**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster  
and Relief Work**

Head ?

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief  
and Disease Control**

Head	Li Tiejing	PBm	91/07
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**National Working Group for Screening  
of Publications and AV Market**

Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
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**State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters**

Head ?

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief  
Headquarters**

Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/05
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**National Narcotics Control Commission**

Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
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**National Production Safety Committee**

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
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**National Committee for the  
Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	88/08
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**Coordination Committee for Women  
and Children's Work**

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	90/02
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**Coordination Committee for the  
Handicapped**

Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
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**Academic Degrees Committee**

Chairman	He Dongchang		88/10
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**Environmental Protection Committee**

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
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**Distribution System Reform Committee**

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
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**Securities Committee**

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
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**China Securities Regulatory Committee**

Chairman	Liu Hongru		92/10
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**State Organization Committee**

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
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**State Radio Regulatory Committee**

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
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**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04
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**ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS  
UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Aviation Industries of China**

President	Zhu Yuli		93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang		93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao		93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa	93/05

**China Aerospace Industry Corporation  
(State Aerospace Bureau)**

President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er		93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
	Wang Liheng		93/05
	Xia Guohong		93/05

**China National Nuclear Corporation**

President	Jiang Xinxiong		88/05
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**China Armament Industry General  
Corporation**

General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
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**China North Industries Group**

President	Lai Jinlie		90/05
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<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/09
<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenze	92/08
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xucong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Deyan	86/08
President	Wang Deyan	85/07
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12
<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08
<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT**

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

**SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE**

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

**CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY**

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

<b>Organization Department</b>		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhang Quanjing	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
<b>Propaganda Department</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
<b>United Front Department</b>		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
<b>International Liaison Department</b>		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjuan	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuanguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02
<b>Party History Research Office</b>		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

**Documents Research Office**  
 Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

**CC Party School**  
 President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07  
 Su Xing 88/04  
 Xing Benshi 89/07  
 Xue Ju (exec.) 89/08  
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

**People's Daily**  
 Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiang 90/04  
 Editor-in-Chief Shao Huaze CCm 89/06

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Bao Yujun 88/10  
 Tang Jiye 90/04  
 Wu Chunhe 93/09  
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11  
 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04  
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**  
 Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06  
 Fang Gongwen 87/06  
 Jiang Dianming 89/00  
 Lu Zhun 85/06  
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01  
 Wang Chen 86/08  
 Xu Guangchun 91/11  
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

**Qiushi Bimonthly**  
 Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Liu Yili 89/05  
 Ma Yingbo 92/10  
 Su Shuangbi 89/09  
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

**Leading Group for Agriculture**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04  
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04  
 Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/04

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**  
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11  
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11  
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11  
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/03

**Party Building Group**  
 Head Song Ping 89/09  
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03  
 Deng Liqun 90/08

**Leading Group for Party History Work**  
 Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**  
 Head ?

**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/12  
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**  
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

**Overseas Publicity Group**  
 Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06  
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02  
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04  
 Tang Shubei 91/06

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

**PRC Central Military Commission**  
 See separate entry above

**General Staff**  
 Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11  
 Li Jing CCm 92/11  
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

**General Political Department**  
 Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12  
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

**General Logistics Department**  
 Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04  
 Wang Tailan 92/00  
 Zhang Bin 85/08

**PLA Navy**  
 Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07  
 He Pengfei 92/12  
 Shi Tianding 90/10  
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10  
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07  
 Tong Guorong 93/09  
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

**- North China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Wang Jiying 93/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Feng Hongda 90/06  
 Shi Tianding 93/08  
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05  
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12  
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

**- East China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03  
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11  
 Wang Yongguo 93/01  
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06  
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01  
 Wei Boliang 92/09  
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

**- South China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08  
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03  
 Yang Yushu 91/03  
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06  
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04  
 Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

**PLA Air Force**  
 Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12  
 Liu Zhitian 88/12  
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07  
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07  
 Xu Lefu 88/12

**PLA Second Artillery**  
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04  
 Li Qianming 93/00  
 Qian Gui 91/08  
 Yang Huan 88/12  
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongjiu 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

**National Defence University**  
 President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11  
**Academy of Military Sciences**  
 President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

**PLA Military Court**  
 President Quan Zengde 93/09

**PLA Military Procuratorate**  
 Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

**Liberation Army Daily**  
 Director Xu Caihou 93/06  
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**  
 Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli 90/02  
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02  
 1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju CCm 91/04  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01  
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02  
 Xu Guibao 90/02

## MILITARY REGIONS

**Beijing**  
 Commander Wang Chengbin CCm 90/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Jiang Hongquan 92/12  
 Li Laizhu CCm 85/06  
 Yao Xian 90/10  
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12  
 Zou Yuqi 90/07  
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01  
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

**Chengdu**  
 Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12  
 Liao Xilong 85/06  
 Ma Bingchen 86/07  
 Xie Decai 91/12  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05  
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

**Guangzhou**  
 Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Xinliang 89/05  
 Liu Heqiao 87/10  
 Wang Shen 92/12  
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12  
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05  
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

**Ji'nan**  
 Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12  
 Yan Zhuo 90/05  
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05  
 Qu Jining 90/05

**Lanzhou**  
 Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07  
 Fu Bingyao 92/12  
 Xing Shizhong 88/05  
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08  
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12  
 Tang Guangcai 93/04  
 Wang Maorun 90/07

**Nanjing**  
 Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05  
 He Qizong CCA 93/01  
 Liu Lunxian 92/11  
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03  
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05  
 Wang Yongming 90/06

**Shenyang**  
 Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06  
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08  
 Tong Baocon CCm 90/07  
 Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12  
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02  
 Huang Jianhong 93/03  
 Zhou Wenyan CCm 93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm. An Zijie		93/03
Ba Jin		83/06
Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
Ding Guangxun		89/03
Dong Yinchu		93/03
Hong Xuezhi		90/03
Hou Jingru		89/03
Hu Sheng		88/04
Huo Yingdong		93/03
Liu Jingji		84/05
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Qian Weichang		87/04
Qian Xuesen		86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin		91/04

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi		93/05

### Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade			91/04
Jiang Jiafu			93/10
Li Qisheng			93/10
Liu Heng			93/10
Teng Yilong			93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)			93/10
Yang Xingfu			89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
Zhang Guoxiang			93/10
1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua	CCm		91/12

### Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	CCm		88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun			88/09
He Luli			93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm		88/09
Kong Lingren			93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm		78/09
Liu Hairong			93/09
Mahinur Kasim			78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar			78/09
Nie Li			88/09
Wang Shuxian			93/09
Wei Yu			88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm		83/09
Zhao Di			90/12

### First Secretary

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

### Youth Federation

President vacant			
V.-Pres. Comoiling Dandzimchilai			90/08
Guan Mucun (f)			90/08
Huo Zhenhuan			90/08
Li Keqiang			86/07
Locong (exec.)			86/07
Ni Yixin (f)			90/08

Qin Dahe		90/08	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
Sheng Chengfa		90/08	Mei Xiangming		88/11
Wu Yingfu		83/08	Xu Jialu		92/12
Yang Yue		90/08	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun		89/03
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin		91/03			
<b>Students' Federation</b>			<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>		
President Yang Yue		90/12	Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng		88/11
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>			Chairman Lu Jiayi		88/11
President Han Xu		89/10	V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu		88/11
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu		90/03	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Huang Shiming		86/06	Jian Tiancong		88/11
Liu Gengyin		83/01	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12	Song Jinsheng		92/12
Xu Qun		92/09	Tian Guangtao		87/01

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the

#### Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru		92/12
Sun Yueqi		92/12
Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin		92/12
Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
He Luli (f)		88/11
Hu Min		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Peng Qingyuan		83/12
Shen Qiuwo		91/12
Tong Fu		92/12
Xu Qichao		83/12
Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang		92/12

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan		87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun		88/10
Feng Zhijun		87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)		83/12
Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
Luo Hanxian		87/01
Ma Dayou		87/01
Qian Weichang		83/12
Tan Jiazhen		83/12
Tao Dayong		83/12
Wu Xiuping		92/12
Xie Songkai		88/10
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou		92/12

### China Democratic National

#### Construction Association

Chairman Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua		88/06
Chen Mingshan		83/11
Chen Suiheng		83/11
Feng Kexu		92/11
Feng Tiyun		83/11
Huang Daneng		83/11
Li Chonghuai		88/06
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu		88/06

### China Association for Promoting

#### Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian		88/11
Chen Shunli		83/11
Chu Zhuang		84/12
Deng Weizhi		88/11
Feng Jicai		88/11

### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu		88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Jian Tiancong		88/11
Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Tian Guangtao		87/01
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Yang Licuyu		87/01
Yao Jun		87/01
Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng		92/12

### China Zhi Gong Dang

#### (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juctian		92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu		83/07
Luo Haocai		92/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Yang Jake (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda		88/12

### Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao		89/01
Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong		83/12
Chen Mingshao		89/01
Chen Xuejun		89/01
Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Wang Wenyuan		89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
Yang You		89/01
Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan		92/12

### Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi		87/12
Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing		87/12

### All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm. Chen Jingxin		93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
He Fengzu		93/10
He Houhua		93/10
Hu Deping		93/10
Huan Yushan		93/10
Huang Changxi		79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan		93/10

## The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	86/03
Dep.Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	85/12
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	85/08
	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Lu Kejian		85/12
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule (act.)		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Sun Cuiping		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	San Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Guochu		92/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

### Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

### Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

### He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

### Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03

Governor Jia Zhijie CCm 93/05  
 V.-Gov. Chen Shuiwen 93/05  
 Han Nanpeng 86/05  
 Li Daqiang (exec.) 90/05  
 Meng Qingping 93/05  
 Su Xiaoyun 93/05  
 Wang Shengtie 93/05  
 Zhao Baohong 93/05  
 PPC Chm. Guan Guangfu CCm 93/05  
 PLA Cdr. Liu Guoyu 92/07  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Zuocai 85/09  
 Pol.Com. Xu Shiqiao 93/06  
 Dep.P.C. vacant

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec. Wang Maolin CCm 93/09  
 Dep.Sec. Chen Bangzhu CCm 89/02  
 Yang Zhengwu CCm 90/06  
 Governor Chen Bangzhu CCm 89/05  
 V.-Gov. Chu Bo (exec.) 91/03  
 Pan Guiyu (f) 93/01  
 Tang Zhixiang 93/01  
 Wang Keying 91/05  
 Zheng Peimin 93/01  
 Zhou Bohua 93/01  
 Zhou Shichang 93/01  
 PPC Chm. Liu Fusheng 88/01  
 PLA Cdr. Pang Weiqiang 90/06  
 Dep.Cdr. Deng Miaoquan 92/07  
 Xiao Qiuru 86/04  
 Pol.Com. Deng Hanmin 93/04  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Zuzong 90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec. Wang Qun CCm 87/09  
 Dep.Sec. Bai Enpei CCa 92/04  
 Qian Fenyong 83/03  
 Wang Zhan CCa 93/08  
 Wu Liji CCm 92/04  
 Chairman\* Wu Liji CCm 93/05  
 V.-Chm. Bao Wenfa 93/05  
 Lin Yongsan 91/12  
 Shen Shuji (f) 93/05  
 Song Zhimin 92/04  
 Yun Bulong 92/04  
 Zhang Tingwu 93/05  
 Zhao Zhihong 83/04  
 Zhou Weide 93/05  
 PPC Chm. Wang Qun CCm 93/05  
 PLA Cdr. Diao Congzhou 90/06  
 Dep.Cdr. Baya Ertu 91/01  
 Pol.Com. Yang Enbo 88/08  
 Dep.P.C. Zhaori Getu 90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec. Chen Huanyou CCm 93/09  
 Dep.Sec. Cao Hongming 89/05  
 Cao Keming 91/03  
 Chen Huanyou CCm 88/01  
 Sun Jiazheng CCa 86/03  
 Governor Chen Huanyou CCm 89/04  
 V.-Gov. Ji Yunshi? 89/06  
 Jiang Yongrong CCa 93/04  
 Wang Rongbing 93/04  
 Yang Xiaotang 92/03  
 Yu Xingde 92/03  
 Zhang Huaixi 93/04  
 PPC Chm. Shen Daren CCm 93/04  
 PLA Cdr. Zheng Bingqing 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Kehou 90/10  
 Li Dekun 91/02  
 Liu Boxing 93/01  
 Pol.Com. Wei Chang'an 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec. Mao Zhiyong CCm 88/04  
 Dep.Sec. Lu Xiuzhen 93/04  
 Wu Guanzheng CCm 86/10  
 Zhu Zhihong 91/06

Governor Wu Guanzheng CCm 86/10  
 V.-Gov. Huang Maoheng (f) 93/02  
 Huang Zhiquan 93/02  
 Shu Huiguo 91/03  
 Shu Shengyou (exec.) 91/03  
 Zhang Yunchuan 93/02  
 Zheng Liangyu 92/10  
 Zhou Zhiping 91/03  
 PPC Chm. Mao Zhiyong CCm 93/02  
 PLA Cdr. Feng Jinmao 93/04  
 Dep.Cdr. ?  
 Pol.Com. Zheng Shichao 93/04  
 Dep.P.C. Lou Zhongnan 90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec. He Zhukang CCm 88/04  
 Dep.Sec. Gao Yan CCm 93/04  
 Wang Jinshan 93/02  
 Zhang Dejiang CCa 91/04  
 Governor Gao Yan CCm 92/03  
 V.-Gov. Liu Xilin 83/04  
 Quan Zhezhu 93/01  
 Wang Guofa 93/01  
 Wei Minxue 93/01  
 Zhang Yueqi 90/08  
 PPC Chm. He Zhukang CCm 93/01  
 PLA Cdr. Hu Zhou Zaikang 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr. Qian Bo 90/07  
 Zhang Tizhen 93/03  
 Pol.Com. Shi Zhaoping 92/08  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec. Gu Jinchun CCm 93/10  
 Dep.Sec. Cao Bochun CCa 92/07  
 Shang Wen 90/08  
 Sun Qi 86/06  
 Wang Huaiyuan 93/10  
 Yue Qifeng CCm 90/08  
 Zhang Guoguang 93/10  
 Governor Yue Qifeng CCm 91/03  
 V.-Gov. Cong Zhenglong 92/03  
 Gao Guozhu 93/03  
 Guo Tingbiao (exec.) 92/03  
 Wen Shizhen 86/01  
 Xiao Zuofu 88/01  
 Zhang Rongmao 92/01  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 93/03  
 PPC Chm. Quan Shuren CCm 93/03  
 PLA Cdr. Xiang Jingyuan 90/08  
 Dep.Cdr. Hou Xueyuan 93/06  
 Liu Zhanying 90/08  
 Nan Qixiang 85/09  
 Yuan Genshuan 86/08  
 Zhu Chunfa 90/02  
 Gao Dianwu 93/06  
 Liu Guojun 89/09  
 Ye Zhaohong 93/06

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec. Huang Huang CCm 90/01  
 Dep.Sec. Bai Lichen CCm 88/07  
 Kang Yi 93/04  
 Ma Qizhi CCa 93/04  
 Yao Minxue 93/04  
 Chairman\* Bai Lichen CCm 87/04  
 V.-Chm. Cheng Faguang 88/05  
 Liu Zhong 93/05  
 Ma Wenxue 93/05  
 Ren Qixing 88/05  
 Zhou Shengxian 93/05  
 PPC Chm. Ma Sizhong 88/05  
 PLA Cdr. Hu Shihao 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Lianghui 90/07  
 Li Tiansheng 92/11  
 Pol.Com. Dong Daosheng 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Jiuli 91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec. Yin Kesheng CCm 85/07  
 Dep.Sec. Cai Zhulin 92/12  
 Sang Jiejia CCa 88/05  
 Tian Chengping CCa 88/02  
 Tian Chengping CCa 92/12  
 Governor Bainma Dandzin 81/11  
 V.-Gov. Labingli 89/06  
 Liu Guanghe 93/01  
 Ma Yuanbiao 88/02  
 Wang Hanmin 92/06  
 PPC Chm. Huanjue Cenam 88/02  
 PLA Cdr. Fang Denghua 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Yuyuan 90/09  
 Pol.Com. Chen Yanqin 93/05  
 Dep.P.C. ?

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec. Zhang Boxing CCm 87/09  
 Dep.Sec. Bai Qingcai CCm 90/03  
 Liu Ronghui 92/12  
 Zhi Yimin 93/05  
 Governor Bai Qingcai CCm 90/04  
 V.-Gov. Fan Xiaomei 93/04  
 Jiang Xinzhen 91/01  
 Liu Chunmao 88/12  
 Sun Daren 83/05  
 Wang Shuangxi 88/05  
 Xu Shanlin (exec.) 82/11  
 PPC Chm. Zhang Boxing CCm 93/04  
 PLA Cdr. Wang Zhicheng 90/06  
 Dep.Cdr. Qiu Guangcan 90/11  
 Pol.Com. Zhao Lianchen 93/04  
 Dep.P.C. Wang Yongzheng 92/01

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec. Jiang Chunyun PBm 88/12  
 Dep.Sec. Han Xikai 93/11  
 Li Chunting CCa 92/03  
 Li Wenquan 93/11  
 Zhao Zhihao CCm 88/12  
 Zhao Zhihao CCm 89/03  
 Governor Chen Jianguo 93/04  
 V.-Gov. Li Chunting CCa 88/02  
 Song Fatang 89/06  
 Wang Jianguo 91/03  
 Wang Yuxi 93/04  
 Wu Aiyi (f) CCa 93/04  
 Zhang Ruifeng 89/04  
 PPC Chm. Li Zhen 85/06  
 PLA Cdr. Yi Yuanqiu 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr. Huang Yonglu 91/06  
 Zheng Guangchen 87/07  
 Pol.Com. Liu Guofu 92/01  
 Dep.P.C. Yang Juqing 92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec. Wu Bangguo PBm 91/04  
 Dep.Sec. Chen Liangyu 92/12  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCa 89/08  
 Huang Ju CCm 85/07  
 Wang Liping 92/08  
 Mayor Huang Ju CCm 91/04  
 Vice-M. Gong Xueping 93/02  
 Jiang Yiren 93/02  
 Meng Jianzhu 93/02  
 Sha Lin 93/02  
 Xia Keqiang 92/08  
 Xie Lijuan (f) 85/07  
 Xu Kuangdi (exec.) CCa 92/08  
 Zhao Qizheng 91/06  
 PPC Chm. Ye Gongqi 88/04  
 PLA Cdr. Xu Wenyi 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr. Xiang Shourong 90/10  
 Pol.Com. Zhu Xiaochu 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhizhong 93/06  
 Wang Chuanyou 85/10

## Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng (act.)	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

## Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

## Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

## Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Qamzo?		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Xu Minggao		90/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

## Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	85/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

## Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liu Ronghui?		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

## Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	88/07
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Shen Zulun		87/12
	Wang Qichao		91/05
	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

## Chen Qingtai

Chen Qingtai, vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission (see C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10), was appointed head of the newly established Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities. (RMRB, 24 Nov 93) Deputy heads are Liu Zhifeng, vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy, and Cao Tiandian, deputy director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce.

## Chen Shineng

Elected deputy secretary of the 7th CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee at its first session. (RMRB, 10 Nov 93) Chen is concurrently governor of Guizhou Province (since January 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9.

## Han Xikai (1)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Shandong Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Nov 93) Han has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since March 1992 and as director of *Dazhong Ribao* (Masses' Daily) since January 1990.

## Li Tiejing

Identified as head of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System at the third national work con-

ference on reform of the urban housing system on 30th November. (RMRB, 2 Dec 93) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

#### Li Wenquan (2)

Elected deputy secretary of the 6th CCP Shandong Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Nov 93) Li has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since August 1992. He is a delegate of Shandong Province to the 8th NPC.

#### Lin Jinquan (3)

Appointed vice-minister of posts and telecommunications. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93)

#### Long Yongshu (4)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93) Long has served as director of the Department of Personnel of the State Planning Commission since August 1989.

#### Lu Chunheng (5)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Statistics. (XNA, 19 Nov 93) Lu has served as director of the Statistical Department of Industry and Communications since April 1989.

#### Wang Rongsheng (6)

Appointed president of China State Shipbuilding Corporation. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93) Wang has served as vice-president of the corporation since May 1982.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Chen Jinhua

Head of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

#### Jiang Liu

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93)

#### Liang Mingde

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee

#### Liu Guoguang

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Liu Guoguang, a well-known economist, was invited to become special advisor to the academy. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93)

#### Long Zhiyi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee

#### Ma Zhongcai

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee

#### Qian Zhongshu

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Qian Zhongshu, famous man of letters, was invited to become special advisor to the academy. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93)

#### Qu Weizhen

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 19 Nov 93)

#### Wang Chaowen

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee

### Deaths

#### Zhou Peiyuan

Zhou Peiyuan, vice-chairman of the 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (since September 1980), honorary chairman of the Central Committee of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (since December 1992), and a renowned statesman and physicist and educationist, passed away on November 24th at the age of 91. (XNA, 25 Nov 93) Zhou was born in 1902 in Yixing County, Jiangsu Province, into the family of a rich landlord and joined the CCP in 1959. Zhou studied, in his early years, in the United States (he obtained a doctorate from the California Institute of Technology in 1928), Germany and Switzerland. Guided by Albert Einstein, he did research on the theories of relativity, gravitation and the universe. After returning to China in 1928, he served as professor at Qinghua University and the Southwest Associated University. He worked in the United States two more times, 1935/1936 and from 1943 to 1947. After the founding of the PRC, Zhou served as a professor and president of Beijing University, vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, chairman of the China Science and Technology Association, chairman of the Jiusan Society, vice-chairman of the 5th, 6th and 7th CPPCC, chairman of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament, and chairman of the China International Association for the Promotion of Science and Technology.

### Addenda

#### Cao Bochun (7)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Cao was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 2 July 92, in ZGYJ, 1992/8, p.118) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Dalian Municipal Committee (since June 1992). Cao was born in 1941. In May 1991 he became vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government, and in August 1990 secretary of CCP Xiangtan Municipal Committee. Cao is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Wang Jiyong (8)

Identified as commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet on 19th October 1993. He has served as deputy commander of the East China Sea Fleet since 1983. Vice Admiral Wang was born in 1933 in Jiyuan City, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP and PLA in 1950. He served as naval boat mechanic leader in 1956. In 1959 he graduated from the Navy Submarine School. Wang later served as navy captain, deputy chief of staff of naval boat detachment and naval boat detachment leader. In 1983 he graduated from the Navy Academy. Wang was granted rank of rear admiral in 1988. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 韩喜凯
- (2) 李文全
- (3) 林金泉
- (4) 龙永枢
- (5) 卢春恒
- (6) 王荣生
- (7) 曹伯纯
- (8) 王继英

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

## International Agreements

### Benin (Nov 06)

A mutual exemption of visas agreement between the PRC and the Republic of Benin will become effective from November 6, 1993. (XNA, 28 Oct 93; RMRB, 3 Nov 93)

### Brazil (Nov 23)

Two agreements on peaceful use of outer-space and China's purchase of Brazilian iron ore were signed in Brasilia. Under the agreement on the peaceful use of outer-space, the two countries will carry out cooperation in such fields as manufacturing satellites, the launching of satellites, remote sensing, space communication, materials, atmospheric sciences and astrophysics. The other agreement encourages companies of the two countries to continue the trade of iron ore and calls for exploring the possibility of expanding the trade and of establishing a joint venture on exploiting iron ore in Brazil. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Nov 93)

[An agreement under which the first Sino-Brazilian satellite will be launched in October 1996, and an agreement which envisages the participation of Chinese enterprises in mining in the Serra dos Carajas region was signed in Brasilia by visiting PRC President Jiang Zemin and President Itamar Franco. (Globo TV, Rio de Janeiro, 23 Nov 93, in SWB, 26 Nov 93)]

### Czech (Nov 02)

An agreement on economic and trade cooperation was signed in Beijing by Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Czech Industry and Trade Minister Vladimir Dlouhy. It is the first of its kind after the independence of Czech. (XNA, 3 Nov 93)

### Ethiopia (Nov 18)

China donates relief materials to Ethiopia with a total value of 2 mill. RMBY (some 360.000 US\$). (XNA, 20 Nov 93)

### Germany (Nov 16)

China and Germany signed in Beijing more than 20 letters of intent and cooperation agreements, involving about 2.8bn US\$. Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting German Chancellor Helmut Kohl attended the signing ceremony. Among the agreements were the purchasing by China of six airbuses and the loan project for the Guangzhou subway project, which involves the procurement of railway cars, rolling stock equipment, power supply and telecommunications equipment from the Siemens Company of Germany. Another important agreement involves the procurement from Germany by the Ma'anshan Iron and Steel Company of a H-type steel rolling mill, the biggest of its kind to be introduced from abroad. (XNA, 17 Nov 93) Under one agreement, China and Germany will each set up another consulate. The new German consulate will be in Guangzhou City, and the Chinese consulate in Munich, Kohl told more than 200 Chinese and foreign journalists. (XNA, 18 Nov 93)

### Hungary (Nov 01)

An accord on friendly cooperation between Sichuan Province and the Hungarian county of Tolna was signed in the latter's capital Szekszard on 1st November. Sichuan Governor Xiao Yang signed the accord during a visit there. (Sichuan People's Broadcasting Station, Chengdu, 2 Nov 93, in SWB, 10 Nov 93)

### Israel (Nov 01)

A memorandum of understanding on bilateral cooperation in agriculture was signed in Tel Aviv by visiting Chinese Minister of Agriculture Liu Jiang and his Israeli counterpart Yaacov Tsur. It is the first of its kind since the two countries set up diplomatic ties in early 1992. (XNA, 2 Nov 93)

### Israel (Nov 07)

An executive program that will guide cultural exchanges between China and Israel was signed in Jerusalem. The program, the first of its kind, is designed to carry out the implementation of a bilateral cultural agreement signed in China in May this year during Foreign Minister Shimon Peres' visit there. (XNA, 8 Nov 93)

### Kazakhstan (Nov 22)

An agreement on friendly cooperation between Urumqi City, Xinjiang Autonomous Region, and Kazakhstan's capital Alma Ata was signed in Alma Ata. (RMRB, 24 Nov 93)

### North Korea (Nov 08)

A new accord on air transportation to replace the old one drawn up in 1959 was signed in Pyongyang by Jiang Shuping, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), and his DPRK counterpart Kim Yo Ung. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Nov 93)

### South Korea (Nov 24)

An agreement on the construction and maintenance of a fiber-optic (570-km undersea) cable linking Taean in South Korea with Qingdao in China was signed in Seoul. Under the agreement, the construction of the cable will start in June 1994 and is expected to be completed in December 1995. The cost, which is estimated to be nearly 50 mill. US\$, will be borne equally. (XNA, 25 Nov 93)

### Kyrgyzstan (Nov 09)

A cooperative agreement between China's Ministry of Public Security and Kyrgyzstan's Ministry of Home [Internal] Affairs was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Public Security Tao Siju and Minister of Home Affairs of Kyrgyzstan Abdybek Sotalinov. (XNA, 11 Nov 93)

### Lithuania (Nov 09)

An agreement on cooperation on railway transport was signed in Beijing by Minister of Railways Han Zhubin and visiting Lithuanian Minister of Transport Jonas Birziskis. (Lithuanian Radio, Vilnius, 10 Nov 93, in SWB, 16 Nov 93) Bilateral agreements on cultural cooperation, and on encouragement of and mutual protection for investment were also signed. (XNA, 9 Nov 93)

**Madagascar (Nov 12)**

China is to grant Madagascar a long-term interest-free loan totaling some 600 mill. Malagasy francs (400.000 US\$) to finance small rural projects under an accord signed in Antananarivo, the Madagascar capital on 12th November. (XNA, 14 Nov 93)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

### Addenda

**Nepal (Nov 24)**

An initial agreement on commercial road traffic between Kathmandu and Lhasa was signed in Kathmandu. (XNA, 25 Nov 93)

(C.a., 1993/9, p.966/16)

"Regulations on use of the national emblem in activities relating to foreign affairs". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 30 Sep 93, in SWB, 15 Nov 93)

**Portugal (Nov 26)**

An accord on television cooperation was signed in Lisbon. (XNA, 28 Nov 93)

(C.a., 1993/10, p.1061/17)

"Law on the Protection of Consumers' Rights of the People's Republic of China". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 31 Oct 93, in WER, 24 Nov 93)

**Russia (Nov 11)**

An agreement on the cooperation between the two defence ministries was signed in Beijing by Defence Minister General Chi Haotian and visiting Russian Defence Minister General Pavel Grachev. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Nov 93)

"Law on Registered Accountants of the People's Republic of China". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 1 Nov 93, in WER, 17 Nov 93)

**Russia (Nov 09?)**

An agreement on the establishment of sister-city relations between Chongqing, the biggest city in Southwest China's Sichuan Province, and Voronezh, an inland city of Russia, was signed in Voronezh recently. (XNA, 11 Nov 93)

"Law on Teachers of the People's Republic of China". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 2 Nov 93, in SWB, 20 Nov 93)

**Turkey (Nov 09)**

An agreement on development of cultural relations was signed in Ankara by visiting Deputy Minister of Culture Liu Deyou and Turkish Culture Minister Fikri Saglar. According to the agreement, the two countries will strengthen their cooperations and exchanges in the fields of culture, education, science, sports and press. The agreement is the first of its kind in the history of cultural exchanges between the two countries. (XNA, 10 Nov 93)

**United States (Nov 09)**

A sister port agreement between the port of New York and New Jersey and the port of Shanghai was signed in New York by Port Authority Chairman Richard C. Leone and Shanghai Port Director Tu Deming. (XNA, 11 Nov 93; RMRB, 12 Nov 93)

**United Nations (Nov 10)**

The Chinese government made a donation of 250.000 US\$ to the 1994 general programs of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). (XNA, 12 Nov 93)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
<b>Population</b>				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2	60.0
- Total Population (b)		1,143	1,158	- Industry	17.1	17.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.439	1.298	- Construction	4.3	4.3
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) <sup>1</sup>		70.1	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6	2.6
- Urban Population (%) <sup>2</sup>		26.41	26.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2	5.3
- Rural Population (%)		73.59	73.63	<b>Education</b>		
<b>Employment</b>				- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		567.40	583.60	- University and College Students	1.2	1.2
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.1	29.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.5	2.3	- Primary School Pupils	69.7	69.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		10.0	12.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) <sup>4</sup>	27.0	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>3</sup>		20.0	23.0	<b>Economic Data</b>		
		1990	1991	<b>Investment</b>		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93	550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5	23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86	362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)		1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1	24.3
<b>Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)</b>				<b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>		
- Agriculture		28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26	361.09
- Industry (total)		43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22	381.36
- Construction		4.8	5.3	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96	-20.27
- Services (total)		27.9	27.2	-51.51	-66.61	
- Commerce		6.3	6.1	<b>Current Account (b US\$)<sup>6</sup></b>		
- Transport		4.7	4.5		11.99	13.77
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				<b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>		
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	14.5	Exports (fob)	62.09	71.91
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.6	3.7	Imports (cif)	53.35	63.79
<b>Inflation</b>				Trade Balance	8.75	8.12
- Retail Price Index		102.1	102.9	<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index		101.3	105.1	- Hongkong	42.9	44.7
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				- Japan	14.5	14.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		723	803	- USA	8.3	8.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)		1.3	8.2	- Germany	3.3	3.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea	2.0	3.0
- Agricultural Residents		524	569	- Singapore	3.2	2.8
- Non-Agricultural Residents		1477	1686	<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		1387	1544	- Hongkong	26.7	27.4
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) <sup>3</sup>		10.0	7.0	- Japan	14.2	15.7
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		686	709	- USA	12.4	12.6
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) <sup>3</sup>		2.3	2.0	- Taiwan	4.2	5.7
				- Germany	5.5	4.8
				<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
				RMBY per US\$	4.77	5.31
				RMBY per DM	2.96	3.21
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) <sup>7</sup>	28.59	42.66
				<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
				b US\$ <sup>8</sup>	52.6	55.1

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	71.1	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	6.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	4.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Guizhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shenzong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Tang Fei (Tang Fei)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

**Social Data**

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.557	20.752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10.615	10.708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9.942	10.044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.83	71.79			
- Female	77.15	77.22			
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.569	8.765	<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>		
- Employed (m)	8.439	8.632	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Services (%)	47.0	47.9	Others (%)	1.2	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4

**Economic Data**

	1991	1992		1991	1992
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Germany	5.1	4.4
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	Imports (% of total)		
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
	1990	1991	- Japan	30.0	30.2
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	- USA	22.5	21.9
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- Germany	4.8	5.4
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	- Australia	3.1	2.9
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882			
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
	1991	1992	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>		
<b>Public Finance</b>					
	1991	1992	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

## Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Civil Service (Acting):** Stuart Harbinson  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Elizabeth Wong  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands:** Anthony Eason  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Alistair Asprey  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Yeung Kai-yin  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1991	1992
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
<b>Employment (4th qtr.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion  
 m = million  
 r = revised

## Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Mario Soares

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

#### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

#### President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

#### Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

### Social Data

	1990	1991
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1
	1990	1991
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

### Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
	1990	1991
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
	1990	1991
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
	1990	1991
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
	1990	1991
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
	1990	1991
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

#### Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates  
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly  
 ADP *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly  
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), quarterly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

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