

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1993

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Laos: Prime Minister Khamtai Siphandon pays an official goodwill visit (-07);
- 05 New Zealand, Australia, Papua New Guinea: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Liu Huaqiu starts his visit;
- 08 Brunei: Chinese embassy officially opened in Bandar Seri Begawan;
- 12 Guyana: President Cheddi Jagan pays a state visit (-17);
- 16 Mexico: President Carlos Salinas de Gortari pays a state visit (-19);
- 16? India: Xu Huizhi, deputy chief of PLA General Staff, pays a five-day goodwill visit (first high-level Chinese Army delegation to visit India in 30 years);
- 18 Uzbek Foreign Minister Saidmukhtar Saidkasymov visits China (-25);
- 19 Cambodia: Prime Minister Ranariddh arrives to visit King Sihanouk (-21);
- 26 UN Secretary-General Butrus Butrus Ghali visits China (-27);
- 27 Pakistan: Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto pays an official visit (-29).

Domestic Affairs

- 05 nationwide polio immunization programme begins;
- 06 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 13th meeting;
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on the scientific and technological sector of universities (-14);
- 13 Beijing: National Association for Drug Abuse Prevention and Treatment set up (president: Chen Minzhang, minister of public health);
- Beijing: 6th Chinese Islamic National Conference (-17);
- Fujian: fire in a Taiwanese-funded textile company in Fuzhou City kills 60 people;
- 18 Shanghai: national conference on exchange of experiences in enter-

- prises' ideological and political work opened (3 days);
- 20 Beijing: NPC Standing Committee holds 5th meeting (-29);
- Beijing: national conference of procurators closed;
- 21 Beijing: national conference with personnel department and bureau heads;
- Beijing: national work conference on politics and law (-25);
- 22 Gansu: 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Provincial Committee reelects leaders;
- national conference with pharmaceutical administration bureau heads;
- 24 Zhejiang: 1st plenary session of the 9th CCP Provincial Committee elects new leaders;
- 25 Beijing: CPPCC Standing Committee holds 4th executive meeting (-28);
- 25? Guangxi: national forum on propaganda work in minority regions closed in Hepu County;
- 26 Beijing: Jiang Zemin speaks at rally to commemorate the centenary of Mao Zedong's birth;
- 27 Beijing: national conference with presidents of Higher People's Courts (-30);
- 28 Hubei: 1st plenary session of the 6th CCP Provincial Committee reelects leaders.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national economic work conference (-04);
- 05 Beijing: national work conference on restructuring economy (-07);
- Beijing: national work conference on finance;
- Beijing: national planning conference (-08);
- Beijing: national economic and trade conference opened;
- 06 Beijing: national banking conference;
- Beijing: national conference of tax bureau heads;
- Zhejiang: 3rd national work conference on cracking down on illicit textile transfers opened in Hangzhou City;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation opened;

- 09 Asian Development Bank approved to provide a total of 50.208m US\$ in loan and technical assistance to China to finance the development of small and medium-sized township and village enterprises;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on labor;
- Beijing: Air China Group, one of the 55 pilot conglomerates approved by the State Council, set up;
- Sichuan: Yalong River successfully dammed for Ertan hydroelectric power station (Asia's largest hydroelectric power station) near Panzhihua City;
- 10? 80m US\$ loan from the World Bank will be used to modernize China's quarantine service;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on adopting international standards holds 4th session;
- 15 Beijing: national conference on commodity circulation opened;
- Sichuan: national work meeting on fresh water resources in Chongqing City;
- World Bank approved a loan of 140m US\$ in supporting the construction of the road network in Fujian Province;
- 20? World Bank is to provide China with an interest-free loan of 110m US\$ to help over 9m farmers in six regions to get clean drinking water;
- 20 Hu'nan: national conference with forestry department and bureau heads in Changsha City;
- 21 national work conference on rail transport safety (-24);
- 22 Gansu: national conference on water and soil conservation in Lanzhou City;
- World Bank approved a loan of 250m US\$ to help restructure China's telecommunications sector;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on controlling prices of grain and edible oil opened;
- 27 Beijing: first national work meeting on migration from the Three-Gorges dam site (-30);
- 28 national conference on nuclear industry;
- Shanxi: national work conference on tourist planning in Taiyuan City.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Taiwan: national forum of Taiwan affairs office directors in Xiamen City (-05);
- 09 Hong Kong: Preliminary Working Committee for the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region holds 2nd plenary session in Beijing (-11);
- 18 Taiwan: Cross-Straits talks in Taipei (-23);
- 28 Taiwan: 10th plane in 1993 hijacked to Taipei.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

According to a decision of the State Council, the Civil Aviation Administration of China and the State General Bureau of Taxation will enjoy the ministry-level status. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 93)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Aisin Giorro Pujie		83/06
	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Wu Jingchun (f)		88/07
	Yang Kufu		91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	He Zhenliang		85/06
	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	89/12
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/05

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xiaoshi		90/12
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Yang Fuchang		90/03

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa	93/07

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenye		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Ma Lisheng		93/07
	Ma Yimin		93/07

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/06
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji		93/02
	Zhu Jiachen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/09
	Wu Xichun		93/09
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Wang Feng		87/07

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/05
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong	CCa	93/07
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	93/07
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	93/12
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Jin Xin		84/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
Dep.Dir.	Gui Shiyong	CCa	88/09
	Wang Mengkui	CCa	90/07
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziying		91/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Baigao		86/04
	Li Xinghao		86/04
	Liu Zepeng		92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs		
Director	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 91/08
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
	Xia Daosheng	92/04
Information Office		
Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanchao	93/05
	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 90/11
Dep.Dir.	Deng Chaocong	91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu	88/09

Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
	Wu Kong	88/09
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Dong Shuwei	91/03
	Liu Guangzhen	92/03

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Wang Fosong	88/09
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10

Academy of Social Sciences		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12

Xinhua News Agency		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04

Editor-in-Chief		
	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12

Development Research Center		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02

Patent Office of China		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	An Yutao	84/09
	Jiang Ying	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
	Shen Yaozeng	84/04

China National Light Industry Council		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
	Xu Rongkai	93/05

China National Textile Council		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/05

National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 88/08

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	He Dongchang	88/10

Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10

Securities Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Liu Hongru	92/10

State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)		
	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Su Shifang	87/04
	Wang Jieping	86/09
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
	Zhen Pu	88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Tang Yangzu	92/05
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Liu Minxue	89/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Tian Shuqian	86/11
	Yang Peiqing	93/09

State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ye	88/05
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Wang Guangxi	87/05

Bureau of Legislative Affairs		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Huang Shuhai	87/03
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Wang Shirong	89/02
	Xu Yulin	92/06

State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Zhang Shengzuo	92/09
Dep.Dir.	Cao Jinru	89/02
	Chile	90/08
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08

State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin	88/01
	Yu Guangpei	87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03

State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	He Guangwei	86/07
	He Ruoquan	84/09
	Sun Gang	93/12
	Zhang Xinsheng	87/06

China National Nuclear Corporation		
President Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04	
China North Industries Group		
President Lai Jinlie	90/05	
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President Tu Fengjun	88/07	
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President Xu Rongchu	93/09	
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President Wang Wenze	92/08	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Chengjun	89/09	
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Yongding	91/07	
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President Kuang Yemei	88/07	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman Wei Mingyi	93/04	
President Wang Jun	93/04	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President Shi Qirong	85/11	
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President Wang Senhao	92/08	
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President Fei Ziwen	83/04	
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President Wang Tao	88/05	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President Wang Yan	92/12	
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President Sheng Huaren	90/09	
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President Xun Xinghua	91/01	
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President Zhang Xuedong	91/04	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President Wang Rongsheng	93/11	
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President Ma Tinggui	86/04	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager Lu Youmei	93/09	
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11	
Chairman Wang Qiren	93/12	
President Wang Xuebing	93/12	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman Gu Shifan	87/10	
President Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08	
Agricultural Bank of China		
President Ma Yongwei	85/07	
People's Construction Bank of China		
President Zhou Daojiong	84/12	
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman Li Yumin	91/01	
President Li Yumin	90/08	

PRC CENTRAL

MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm Ccsm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhang Quanjing	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm Ccsm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm Ccsm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouguang	88/12
	Wang Chuguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 90/07
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBM CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Xing Benshi 89/07
 Xue Ju (exec.) 89/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief Shao Huaze CCm 89/06

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Bao Yujun 88/10
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBM 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBM 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBM 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBM 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBM 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBM 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBM 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Pol.Commissar Wei Jinshan CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Tong Guorong 93/09
 Zhou Kunren 93/02

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiyong 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Feng Hongda 90/06
 Shi Tianding 93/08
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Wang Yongguo 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Yang Yushu 91/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Xingmin 87/07
 Xu Lefu 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Li Qianming 93/00
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11
 Academy of Military Sciences
 President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander Wang Chengbin CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Li Laizhu CCm 85/06
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Zhang Zhijian 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 90/07
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 93/01
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCm 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong 90/05
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Li Xinliang 89/05
 Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tiansheng CCm 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yan Zhusong 90/05
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Tang Guangcai 93/04
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCA 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Pol.Com. Liu Anyuan CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang

Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Tong Baocun CCm 90/07
 Pol.Com. Song Keda CCm 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02
 Huang Jianhong 93/03
 Zhou Wenyuan CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm. An Zijie		93/03
Ba Jin		83/06
Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
Ding Guangxun		89/03
Dong Yinchu		93/03
Hong Xuezhi		90/03
Hou Jingru		89/03
Hu Sheng		88/04
Huo Yingdong		93/03
Liu Jingji		84/05
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Qian Weichang		87/04
Qian Xuesen		86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Sec.-Gen. Song Demin		91/04

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade		91/04
Jiang Jiafu		93/10
Li Qisheng		93/10
Liu Heng		93/10
Teng Yilong		93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
Yang Xingfu		89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
1st.Sec. Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun		88/09
He Luli		93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
Kong Lingren		93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
Liu Hairong		93/09
Mahinur Kasim		78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
Nie Li		88/09
Wang Shuxian		93/09
Wei Yu		88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary		
Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation

President Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres. Comoiling Dandzimchilai		90/08
Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
Li Keqiang		86/07
Locong (exec.)		86/07
Ni Yixin (f)		90/08

Qin Dahe		90/08
Sheng Chengfa		90/08
Wu Yingfu		83/08
Yang Yue		90/08
Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation

President Yang Yue		90/12
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Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Han Xu		89/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu		90/03
Huang Shiming		86/06
Liu Gengyin		83/01
Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guo- mindang

Hon.Chm. Hou Jingru		92/12
Sun Yueqi		92/12
Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin		92/12
Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
He Luli (f)		88/11
Hu Min		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Peng Qingyuan		83/12
Shen Qiuwo		91/12
Tong Fu		92/12
Xu Qichao		83/12
Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Chu Tu'nan		87/01
Chairman Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun		88/10
Feng Zhijun		87/01
Gao Tian (exec.)		83/12
Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
Luo Hanxian		87/01
Ma Dayou		87/01
Qian Weichang		83/12
Tan Jiazhen		83/12
Tao Dayong		83/12
Wu Xiuping		92/12
Xie Songkai		88/10
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Asso- ciation

Chairman Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua		88/06
Chen Mingshan		83/11
Chen Suiheng		83/11
Feng Kexu		92/11
Feng Tiyun		83/11
Huang Daneng		83/11
Li Chonghuai		88/06
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian		88/11
Chen Shunli		83/11
Chu Zhuang		84/12
Deng Weizhi		88/11
Feng Jicai		88/11

Ge Zhicheng		84/12
Mei Xiangming		88/11
Xu Jialu		92/12
Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu		88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Jian Tiancong		88/11
Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Tian Guangtao		87/01
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Yao Jun		87/01
Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu		83/07
Luo Haocai		92/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao		89/01
Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong		83/12
Chen Mingshao		89/01
Chen Xuejun		89/01
Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Wang Wenyuan		89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
Yang You		89/01
Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi		87/12
Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm. Chen Jingxin		93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
He Fengzu		93/10
He Houhua		93/10
Hu Deping		93/10
Huan Yushan		93/10
Huang Changxi		79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhijian		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	He Shangchun		85/05
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
	Wei Yingji		85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	<u>Jia Qinglin</u>	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	91/04
V.-Gov.	Liu Mingkang		93/01
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Ren Kaiguo		89/07
	Shi Rongji		86/02
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule (act.)		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Zhang Wule (exec.)		85/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	<u>Liang Peizhen</u>		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Lin Ruo		90/05
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang		86/05
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa	89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fengan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
Pol.Com.	<u>Xiong Ziren</u>		93/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	vacant		
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuo Tian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu		91/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Sun Weiben	CCm	85/11
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	87/05
	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baohong		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Chu Bo (exec.)		91/03
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Chen Huanyou	CCm	88/01
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi?		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Yue Qifeng	CCm	90/08
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Yue Qifeng	CCm	91/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglou		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Hu Shihao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lianghui		90/07
	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Fang Denghua		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng (act.)	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	?		

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Guo Jinlong		93/04
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing		89/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		86/10
	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao		89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Wang Xudong		91/11
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		90/06
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Qamzo		79/08
	Toinzhub		93/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Xu Minggao		90/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm	85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti (act.)		93/12
V.-Chm.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		91/08
	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Kuerban Aierxidig		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Pol.Com.	Duan Shuguang		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Ulatayov		89/02
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Linghu An		93/10
	Liu Ronghui?		90/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/05
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou		91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Wang Wenhui		85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Abulaidi Amudurexiti (1)**

Abulaidi Amudurexiti, vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region since August 1991, was appointed acting chairman at the 5th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee. (XNA, 9 Dec 93) According to a decision of the CCP CC, he was also appointed Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (Xinjiang Television, 16 Dec 93, in SWB, 8 Jan 94)

Bao Peide (2)

Appointed deputy director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 93)

Cering Zhougua (f)

Tibet's first vice-chairwoman of the regional government took office at the end of 1993. She had served as the head of the Department of Public Health in Tibet for about 22 years. In 1971, the 27-year-old woman was appointed deputy director of the regional Department of Public Health and, in 1980, promoted to the department's directorship. She was among the first generation of Tibetan medical staff cultivated after the founding of the PRC. In 1955, Cering Zhougua joined a medical team of the PLA in her hometown, Zedang of Shannan Prefecture. In the summer of 1957, she was sent to study at the Department of Medicine in the Northwest China Institute of Na-

tionalities. After graduation in 1963, she engaged in public health work in Tibet. In Tibetan language, Cering means long life and Zhouga implies goddess. She lost her mother as soon as she was born in 1943. At the age of seven, she became a maid in a rich man's house and toiled here for five years. (XNA, 13 Jan 94)

Chai Songyue (3)

Elected deputy secretary of the 9th CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, 25 Dec 93) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Zhejiang Province (since February 1988). Chai was born in 1941 in Putuo County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. From 1977 to 1984 he served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Fuchunjiang Power Plant Committee, director of the Power Plant, and secretary of CCP Changguang Coalmine Corporation Committee, and from 1986 to 1988 as deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Chai is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chen Guangyi

Appointed director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 93) Chen gave up his post as secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (since March 1986), as member of its Standing Committee (RMRB, 1 Jan 94), and as chairman of the Provincial People's Congress (since January 1993). He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9.

Chen Junsheng

Chen became chairman of the National Greening Committee. Vice-chairmen are Xu Youfang, vice-minister of forestry, Liu Jimin, deputy secretary-general of the State Council, Fu Quanyou, director of the PLA General Logistics Department, Chen Yaobang, vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, Hou Jie, minister of construction, Li Yanling, vice-minister of finance, and Li Qiyan, major of Beijing Municipality. (RMRB, 25 Dec 93) For Chen Junsheng's vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.962/12.

Jia Qinglin (4)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Jia was appointed secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. (XNA, 31 Dec 93; RMRB, 1 Jan 94) Jia has been deputy secretary since December 1985. He serves concurrently as governor of Fujian Province (since April 1991). Jia was born in 1940

in Jiaohu County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1959. After graduating from the Faculty of Electricity of Hebei Engineering College in 1962, he served as technician at the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (until 1969), as general manager of China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (1978-1983), and as secretary of CCP Committee and director of Taiyuan Heavy Machinery Plant (until 1985). Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Jiang Zhuping (5)

Appointed deputy director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 93) He gave up his post as director of the administration (since February 1991). Jiang was born in 1937 in Yixing, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. After graduating from the Faculty of Missile Engineering of Harbin Military Engineering Institute in 1963, he served as designer of No.5 Design Institute of the Ministry of National Defense (until 1965), as deputy director of the Design Institute of Nanchang Aircraft Manufacturing Plant (1978-1982), deputy secretary of the plant's Party committee (1982-1984), and secretary of the Party committee of departments directly under the Ministry of Aeronautics Industry (1984-1985). In 1985 Jiang became Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee and vice-governor of Jiangxi Province, and in 1988 deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. Jiang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Guixian (6)

Appointed chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction. (RMRB, 12 Dec 93) State Councillor Li succeeds Tian Jiyun who became vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee in March 1993. Li was born in 1937 into a peasant family in Yingkou, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1962. He studied at Chinese University of Science and Technology and graduated from the Engineering Physics-Chemistry Department of Mendeleev Chemical Engineering Institute in Moscow 1965. After returning home, he entered a research institute under the Ministry of Public Security and served as deputy factory director under the 4th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1967-1977), deputy director of Jinzhou Electronics Industry Bureau (1977-1979), deputy director and chief engineer of Liaoning Provincial Bureau of Electronics In-

dustry (1980-1982), vice-governor of Liaoning (March 1982 - May 1985), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (March 1983 - April 1988). In June 1985 Li became secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee, and one year later secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. He was a member of the 1st and 3rd Council of the Chinese Society of Electronics. In April 1988 he was appointed state councillor and governor of the People's Bank of China. (He had to quit latter post in July 1993.) In July 1988 Li was appointed member of the State Planning Commission. In May 1989 he was identified as chairman of the Board of Directors of the Asian Development Bank. He became head of the Leading Group for Gold Control under the State Council in November 1991, and chairman of the State Council's Working Committee for Supervising the Operation of Security Market in July 1992. Li is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Peng

Elected president of National Youth Federation at the 4th Standing Conference of its 7th Committee. Liu is concurrently secretary of the Communist Youth League (since May 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Lu Zhongong (7)

Elected deputy secretary of the 9th CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, 25 Dec 93) Lu is a Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee (since January 1993).

Shen Yuankang (8)

Appointed deputy director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 93)

Sun Gang

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Tourism. (XNA, 29 Dec 93)

Wang Qiren (9)

Appointed chairman of the Bank of China. (XNA, 30 Dec 93; RMRB, 31 Dec 93; *Da Gong Bao* [Ta Kung Pao], Hong Kong, 15 Dec 93, in SWB, 16 Dec 93) Wang, 52, gave up his post as deputy director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council (since December 1991). He is a member of the Preliminary Working Committee for the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. He had worked in the People's Bank of China for 20 years, and was the governor's assistant from 1990 to 1991. (XNA, 30 Dec 93)

Wang Xuebing (10)

Appointed president of the Bank of China. (XNA, 30 Dec 93; RMRB, 31 Dec 93) Wang, aged 41, had been the vice-general manager of the Everbright Group for only eight months. From 1976 to April this year, he had served in the Bank of China, mainly in its overseas branches. Known for his expertise on China's foreign currency and gold trading, Wang was the director of the Bank of China New York branch for five years. (XNA, 30 Dec 93)

Wan Xueyuan

Elected deputy secretary of the 9th CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at its 1st plenary session. (RMRB, 25 Dec 93) Wan concurrently serves as governor of Zhejiang Province (since January 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11.

Leaders Removed from Office**Ge Hongsheng**

Deputy Secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee

Guan De

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation Administration of China

Ke Deming

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation Administration of China

Lu Kejian

Deputy Secretary of the 8th CCP Gansu Provincial Committee

Shen Zulun

Deputy Secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee

Sun Cuiping

Commander of Gansu Military District

Tomur Dawamat

Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region. (Xinjiang Television, Urumqi, 7 Dec 93, in SWB, 9 Dec 93)

Wang Deyan

Chairman and President of the Bank of China. The retired Wang will be appointed a standing director of the bank. (XNA, 30 Dec 93)

Wang Qichao

Deputy Secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee

Zhang Guochu

Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District

Addenda**An Jiaojou (11)**

Identified as deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (RMRB, 19 Sep 93)

Chen Fujin (12)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (Xinhua, 14 Sep 93, in ZDY, 1993/11, p.94) Chen has served as deputy secretary of the General Office's Party Committee of Organs since September 1991.

Chen Mingyi (13)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Chen was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. He gave up his post as (executive) vice-governor of Fujian Province (since August 1985). (Zhongxinshe, 24 Sep 93, in ZDY, 1993/11, p.96) Chen was born in 1940 in Fuzhou, Fujian Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. He graduated from the Faculty of Shipbuilding of Shanghai Jiaotong University in 1962 and completed postgraduate studies in fluid mechanics at Jiaotong University in 1966. He then served as teacher at his Alma Mater (until 1974), as dean (until 1983) and vice-president (until 1984) of Xiamen Aquatics Products Institute, and as chairman of the Provincial Commission of Science and Technology (1985-1985). In February 1988 he was appointed chairman of the Education Committee and the Committee for Restructuring Economy under the People's Congress of Fujian Province. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liang Peizhen (14)

Identified as commander of Gansu Military District. (*Gansu Ribao*, 1 Oct 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/11, p.112) Liang formerly served as deputy chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region.

Linghu An (15)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 2 Oct 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/11, p.107) Linghu served as vice-minister of labor from October 1989 to October 1993.

Xiong Ziren (16)

Identified as political commissar of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 1 Oct 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/11, p.112) Xiong formerly served as political commissar of a PLA division.

Zhong Qingsheng (17)

Identified as deputy commander of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 2 Oct 93, in ZGYJ, 1993/11, p.112) Zhong serves as vice-chairman of the Provincial Committee for the Protection of Military Installations. He formerly served as director of the Department of Military Equipment of Nanjing Military Region Headquarters and as chief of staff of Jiangxi Military District.

Deaths**Yang Lieyu**

Yang Lieyu, vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party and NPC Standing Committee member, died in Dalian City on 10th November 1993. (RMRB, 18 Dec 93)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 阿不来提
阿不都热西提
- (2) 鲍培德
- (3) 柴松岳
- (4) 贾庆林
- (5) 蒋祝平
- (6) 李贵鲜
- (7) 卢展工
- (8) 沈元康
- (9) 王启人
- (10) 王雪冰
- (11) 安蛟驹
- (12) 陈福今
- (13) 陈明义
- (14) 梁培祯
- (15) 令狐安
- (16) 熊自仁
- (17) 仲清升

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

International Agreements

Italy (Dec 17)

China and Italy have agreed a buying credit package and loans worth a total of 150 mill. US\$. Under an agreement, signed in Rome by the Bank of China and six Italian banks, the Italian banks will provide 150 mill. US\$ of medium-term buying credit to China to purchase Italian equipment and technology. Meanwhile, another agreement for 150 mill. US\$ of loans was also reached between the two sides. It will be signed soon by the Construction Bank of China, the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China and related Italian banks. By the end of last year, 1.6-billion-dollars worth of credit agreements had been signed between banks of the two countries. (XNA, 19 Dec 93)

Japan (Dec 15?)

The Japanese embassy in China and China's Foreign Ministry have exchanged notes on an accord in Beijing, under which the Japanese and Chinese governments have agreed on procedures to allow Japanese left behind in China at the end of the Second World War to return temporarily to Japan. (Kyodo News service, Tokyo, 15 Dec 93, in SWB, 16 Dec 93)

South Korea (Dec 04)

An agreement on the establishment of friendly ties between coastal Qingdao City in East China's Shandong Province and Taegu City of the Republic of

Korea was signed in Qingdao. A 92-member delegation led by mayor of Taegu attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 6 Dec 93)

South Korea (Dec 23)

South Korea has provided China with a 10 mill. US\$ credit loan to import technology from South Korean enterprises. The agreement, the first of its kind, was signed in Seoul between the Import and Export Bank of Korea and the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China. The two banks have decided to exchange envoys in each other's capital city. (XNA, 24 Dec 93)

Laos (Dec 03)

Premier Li Peng and visiting Laotian Prime Minister Khamtai Siphandon signed a treaty of rules and regulations on Sino-Lao border issues and participated in the signing ceremony of a Sino-Lao highway transportation agreement. (XNA, 4 Dec 93)

Lesotho (Dec 30)

The Chinese government and the Lesotho government decided to resume bilateral diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level as from 12th January 1994. A joint communiqué to this effect was signed by Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu and J.T. Motsing, high commissioner of Lesotho to Kenya, on behalf of each other's government, in Nairobi, capital of Kenya. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Jan 94)

Mexico (Dec 17)

Six documents on cooperation between China and Mexico were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Carlos Salinas de Gortari attended the signing ceremony. The six documents are: the agreement on economic and technological cooperation in petrochemical and chemical industries between the Chinese Ministry of Chemical Industry and the Mexican Secretariat of Energy, Mines and Industry; the agreement on providing preferential credit loans between the Bank of China and the Mexican National Foreign Trade Bank; the protocol on cooperation in archaeology, museums and the protection and restoration of historical relics between the Chinese Ministry of Culture and the Mexican Culture and Art Commission; the agreement on cooperation in rural development between the Chinese Ministry of Agriculture and the Mexican Secretariat of Agriculture; the memorandum of understanding on cooperation in fisheries between the

Chinese Ministry of Agriculture and the Mexican Secretariat of Fisheries, and the agreement on the establishment of a political consultation system between the Chinese Foreign Ministry and the Mexican Secretariat of Foreign Affairs. (XNA, 18 Dec 93)

Mozambique (Dec 07)

China donates articles for daily use worth 5 mill. RMBY to Mozambique according to a decision of the Chinese government during the visit of Mozambique's Prime Minister Machungo in May 1993. (RMRB, 9 Dec 93)

Pakistan (Dec 01)

An agreement to manufacture power plants on co-production and co-financing basis to meet the energy requirements in Pakistan was signed in Islamabad. The agreement was reached during talks between a Chinese delegation led by Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry Sun Changji and Pakistan Federal Minister for Industries and Production Mohammad Ashgar. (XNA, 2 Dec 93)

Pakistan (Dec 04)

Under an agreement signed in Rawalpindi, China will provide credit facilities to Pakistan for procurement of defence equipment. The Chinese Chief of General Staff, General Zhang Wannian, and senior Pakistani officials were present at the ceremony. (Pakistan TV, Islamabad, 4 Dec 93, in SWB, 7 Dec 93; XNA, 5 Dec 93)

Pakistan (Dec 28)

Five cooperation accords between China and Pakistan were signed in Beijing: an agreement on economic and technological cooperation, an exchange of notes on the extension of a border trade agreement, an agreement concerning international road transport, a memorandum of understanding on scientific cooperation between the Pakistan Council of Research Into Water Resources and the International Research and Training Centre on Erosion and Sedimentation of China, and an agreement on the establishment of sisterhood ties between Punjab and Jiangsu Provinces. Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Dec 93)

Russia (Dec 14)

Russia and China have agreed to cooperate in weather forecasting and preventing dramatic effects of natural calamities on a territory from the southern Chinese seas to the Arals.

During a visit to Beijing paid by a delegation of Russian meteorologists, the two countries drew up a programme of cooperation in this field for 1994-1995. (ITAR-TASS, Moscow, 14 Dec 93, in SWB, 24 Dec 93)

Russia (Dec 29)

Russia and China reached an agreement on the mutual exemption of visas on diplomatic and service passports for their citizens. The pact, signed in Moscow by Russian Deputy Foreign Minister Boris Pastukhov and Chinese Ambassador to Russia Wang Rongqing, will come into effect on 30th January, 1994. Immediately afterwards, the 1988 agreement on the matter between the former Soviet Union and China will become invalid. (XNA, 31 Dec 93)

Uruguay (Dec 02)

Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Uruguayan counterpart Dr. Sergio Abreu signed three documents in Beijing, including the agriculture, animal husbandry and fishery cooperation agreement; one on encouraging and mutual protecting investments; and one on mutual exemption of diplomatic visas. The other two documents signed were a protocol on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments and a technological cooperation agreement between the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities of China and the Technological Laboratory of Uruguay. (XNA, 3 Dec 93) The agreement on mutual visa exemption will go into force on January 1, 1994. (XNA, 9 Dec 93)

Zambia (Dec 17)

The Chinese government supplied a batch of commodities worth 1.75 mill. US\$ to the Zambian government under a contract signed in March this year. The supply of the commodities was implemented under a loan agreement signed between the two governments on August 7, 1991. China has assisted Zambia with over 60 development projects since 1967. (XNA, 18 Dec 93)

Zambia (Dec 20)

A design contract of Chinese-funded house project between China and Zambia was signed in Lusaka. According to the contract, the Chinese government will help the Zambian government construct 118 low cost houses in the northern city of Ndola with a Chinese interest-free loan of 3.5m US\$. An agreement was signed between the two governments in 1991 on

a loan of 5.25 mill. US\$ provided by China to be used for supply of Chinese commodities and construction of civil houses in Zambia. (XNA, 21 Dec 93)

Addenda

Kenya (Nov 30)

China will grant 59.6 mill. Kenya Shillings (about 864.000 US\$) of commodities to Kenya. The exchange of notes for the grant was signed in Nairobi by Kenyan Finance Minister Musalia Mudavadi and Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu. (XNA, 2 Dec 93)

World Bank (Nov 30)

China signed a grant agreement with the World Bank that will help finance the first phase of a national effort to eliminate the use of ozone depleting substances (ods). The 6.92 mill. US\$ grant will support the introduction of non-ods technology in five factories in China, preventing the use of about 16.000 tons of ods each year. China is the developing world's largest consumer and producer of ods. In 1991, China ratified the Montreal protocol on substances that deplete the ozone layer, which commits countries to eliminate the use of ods. China currently consumes about 50.000 tons of ods each year and produces about 30.000 tons. The consumption of ods has been growing at about 11% a year in China. It is estimated that China's national campaign to eliminate the use of ods by 2010 will have a direct cost of about 1.4 billion US\$. (XNA, 2 Dec 93)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Detailed rules and regulations for the notarization of preserved evidence on demolished houses", promulgated by the Ministry of Justice on December 1, 1993. (Full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], 18 Dec 93)

A set of regulations concerning giving and accepting gifts in official business with overseas visitors were released by the State Council on December 8, 1993. (Decree No.133 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 5, 1993.) (XNA, 9 Dec 93; full text: RMRB, 9 Dec 93)

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Value-Added Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (De-

cree No.134 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 13, 1993.) (XNA, 14 Dec 93; full text: Xinhua, 13 Dec 93, in SWB, 22 Dec 93; RMRB, 14 Dec 93) The provisional regulations will take effect on January 1, 1994.

"Detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisional regulations of the PRC on value-added tax", issued by the Ministry of Finance on December 25, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 27 Dec 93, in SWB, 7 Jan 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 93)

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Consumption Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (Decree No.135 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 13, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 13 Dec 93, in SWB, 17 Dec 93; RMRB, 14 Dec 93) The provisional regulations will take effect on January 1, 1994.

"Detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisional regulations of the PRC on consumption tax", issued by the Ministry of Finance on December 25, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 27 Dec 93, in SWB, 11 Jan 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 93)

"Provisions on handling the accounting of consumption tax", issued by the Ministry of Finance on December 27, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 29 Dec 93, in SWB, 13 Jan 94; RMRB, 31 Dec 93)

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Business Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (Decree No.136 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 13, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 13 Dec 93, in SWB, 17 Dec 93; RMRB, 14 Dec 93) The provisional regulations will take effect on January 1, 1994.

"Detailed rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisional regulations of the PRC on business tax", issued by the Ministry of Finance on December 25, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 27 Dec 93, in WER, 12 Jan 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 93)

"Provisions on handling the accounting of business tax", issued by the Ministry of Finance on December 27, 1993. (Full text: Xinhua, 29 Dec 93, in SWB, 13 Jan 94; RMRB, 31 Dec 93)

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Corporate Income Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (Decree No.137 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 13, 1993.) (XNA, 15 Dec 93; full text: Xinhua, 14 Dec 93, in SWB, 22 Dec 93; RMRB, 15 Dec 93) The provisional regulations will take effect on January 1, 1994.

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the Value-Added Land Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (Decree No.138 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 13, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 14 Dec 93, in SWB, 17 Dec 93; RMRB, 15 Dec 93) The provisional regulations will take effect on January 1, 1994.

"Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Natural Resources Tax", adopted at the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 26, 1993. (Decree No.139 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 25, 1993.) The provisional regulations will go into effect as of January 1, 1994. (XNA, 29 Dec 93; full text: Xinhua, 27 Dec 93, in SWB, 13 Jan 94; RMRB, 29 Dec 93)

"Corporate Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993. The law, with 11 chapters and 230 articles, is one of the longest laws of China so far. The law will take effect on July 1, 1994. (Decree No.16 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1993) (XNA, 30 Dec 93; full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 93)

"Accountants Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 9th meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on January 21, 1985, and amended according to the "Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on the amendment to the 'Accountants Law of the People's Republic of China'" at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993. (Full text of the law: RMRB, 31 Dec 93) The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.17 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1993) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 31 Dec 93)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee concerning provisional regulations on levying value-added tax, consumption tax and business tax on foreign-funded and foreign enterprises", adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.18 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1993) (Full text: Xinhua, 29 Dec 93, in SWB, 13 Jan 94; RMRB, 30 Dec 93)

"Provisions concerning invoice administration of the People's Republic of China", approved by the State Council on December 12, 1993, and promulgated by the Ministry of Finance on December 23. (Full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 93)

The Ministry of Finance has formulated a set of rules on temporary auditing conducted in China by foreign certified public accountants firms upon the request of entrusters outside China. The rules will come into force on 1st January 1994. (XNA, 18 Dec 93)

New regulations for pets coming to China with visitors were drawn up jointly by China's Ministry of Agriculture and General Administration of Customs. The regulations will go into effect as of January 1, 1994. (XNA, 31 Dec 93)

China adopts strict measures to control the importation of machinery and electronic products. The new regulations, which were jointly issued by the State Economic and Trade Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, will take effect on January 1, 1994. The importation of 18 products, including automobiles, motor-bikes, video cassette recorders, computers and air-conditioners, will be restricted by quotas. The regulations list 171 product categories, covering textiles, telecommunications, electronics, shipping and machine tools. (*China Daily*, 31 Dec 93; XNA, 1 Jan 94)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on authorizing the security department of the Chinese People's Liberation Army to exercise the same functions and powers of investigation, detention, preliminary trial and making arrests as those of the public security bureau in dealing with criminal cases within the army, adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1993. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 93, in SWB, 8 Jan 94)

Addenda

"Regulations on management of seals of social organizations", promulgated by the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the Ministry of Public Security on October 18, 1993. (Full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], 18 Dec 93)

"The Implementation Regulations for the Protection of Aquatic Wildlife of the PRC", which were approved by the State Council on 17th September 1993, are now promulgated for implementation. (Order No.1 of the Ministry of Agriculture of the PRC, signed by Minister Liu Jiang on 5th October 1993.) (Full text: *Nongmin Ribao* [Peasants' Daily], 31 Oct 93, in SWB, 22 Dec 93)

Regulations on implementing the system of leadership responsibility in comprehensive control of social order were issued by the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security, CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, CCP CC Organization Department, Ministry of Personnel and the Ministry of Supervision on 14th November 1993. (Xinhua, 1 Dec 93, in SWB, 22 Dec 93)

"Interim provisions on compensation for physical injuries to domestic air transport passengers" adopted at the 31st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 3rd January 1989, promulgated by decree No.28 of the PRC State Council on 20th February 1989, and amended per the "Decision of the State Council on amending 'Interim provisions on compensation for physical injuries to domestic air transport passengers'" on 29th November 1993. The provisions will go into effect as of January 1, 1994. (Decree No.132 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on November 29, 1993.) (Full text: Xinhua, 3 Dec 93, in SWB, 14 Dec 93; RMRB, 5 Dec 93)

"Provisions governing the child adoption by foreigners in the People's Republic of China", jointly promulgated by the Ministry of Justice and the Ministry of Civil Affairs on November 10, 1993. The provisions will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: *Fazhi Ribao* [Legal System Daily], 13 Nov 93)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1990	1991	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.2	60.0
- Total Population (b)		1,143	1,158	- Industry	17.1	17.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.439	1.298	- Construction	4.3	4.3
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹		70.1	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6	2.6
- Urban Population (%) ²		26.41	26.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.2	5.3
- Rural Population (%)		73.59	73.63	Education		
Employment				- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		567.40	583.60	- University and College Students	1.2	1.2
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.1	29.7
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.5	2.3	- Primary School Pupils	69.7	69.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		10.0	12.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ⁴	27.0	n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ³		20.0	23.0	Economic Data		
		1990	1991	Investment		
Gross National Product (GNP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	444.93	550.88
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		1,769.5	1,985.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.5	23.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.1	7.7	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	291.86	362.81
- GNP per Capita (RMBY)		1559	1725	- Real Growth Rate (%)	15.1	24.3
Composition of GNP (%): (Current Prices)				Public Finance (b RMBY)		
- Agriculture		28.4	26.7	Total Government Revenue	331.26	361.09
- Industry (total)		43.6	46.1	Total Government Expenditure	345.22	381.36
- Construction		4.8	5.3	Balance (Excluding credits from revenue)	-13.96	-20.27
- Services (total)		27.9	27.2	-51.51	-66.61	
- Commerce		6.3	6.1	Current Account (b US\$) ⁶		
- Transport		4.7	4.5		11.99	13.77
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
- Industry: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	14.5	Exports (fob)	62.09	71.91
- Agriculture: Real Growth Rate (%)		7.6	3.7	Imports (cif)	53.35	63.79
Inflation				Trade Balance	8.75	8.12
- Retail Price Index		102.1	102.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Staff and Workers' Cost of Living Index		101.3	105.1	- Hongkong	42.9	44.7
Consumption and Income per Capita				- Japan	14.5	14.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		723	803	- USA	8.3	8.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)		1.3	8.2	- Germany	3.3	3.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea	2.0	3.0
- Agricultural Residents		524	569	- Singapore	3.2	2.8
- Non-Agricultural Residents		1477	1686	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1387	1544	- Hongkong	26.7	27.4
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³		10.0	7.0	- Japan	14.2	15.7
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		686	709	- USA	12.4	12.6
- Real Growth Rate (est.) (%) ³		2.3	2.0	- Taiwan	4.2	5.7
				- Germany	5.5	4.8
				Exchange Rates		
				RMBY per US\$	4.77	5.31
				RMBY per DM	2.96	3.21
				Foreign Reserves		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁷	28.59	42.66
				Foreign Debts		
				b US\$ ⁸	52.6	55.1

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1991 and 1992.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Census Data für 1990: Urban Population in Cities, Townships, and Counties excluding Agricultural Population = 19,45 %.

3) Author's estimation.

4) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

6) 1990: ZTN, 1992, 660; 1991: International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1992, 281.

7) IMF, 1992, 279.

8) The Economist Intelligence Unit, *China, North Korea, Country Report*, No. 2, 1992, 3.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1991 (m.)	2 National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	3 Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%)	4 Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita (%)	5 Composition of National Income 1990 (National Income = 100)				6 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$)	7 Contribution to Total Export 1991 (%)	
					Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport			Commerce
Beijing	10.940	3,577	7.50	13.8	11.7	58.2	11.2	4.3	14.6	299.6	2.2
Tianjin	9.090	2,981	4.36	0.8	11.4	62.0	5.6	8.4	12.7	260.9	2.6
Hebei	62.200	1,148	9.01	0.9	31.7	50.8	4.3	4.6	8.4	96.3	2.8
Shanxi	29.420	1,124	3.32	4.1	26.0	52.9	7.1	5.0	9.0	30.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	21.840	1,080	7.51	-0.8	46.6	34.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.4	0.7
Liaoning	39.900	1,990	5.54	-6.0	21.3	59.8	6.6	4.5	7.8	645.2	9.5
Jilin	25.090	1,383	4.88	-1.6	37.2	48.8	5.5	3.3	5.1	54.5	1.7
Heilongjiang	35.750	1,628	3.85	2.3	28.4	55.8	6.7	3.6	5.5	29.5	2.3
Shanghai	13.400	4,822	6.95	-2.8	5.5	71.1	5.5	5.9	12.0	330.3	9.4
Jiangsu	68.440	1,689	7.94	2.1	30.4	54.3	4.9	3.8	6.6	314.7	5.7
Zhejiang	42.020	1,717	15.82	4.2	30.4	50.2	6.0	3.6	9.8	143.8	4.8
Anhui	57.610	933	-3.66	-0.3	46.2	40.9	5.1	3.0	4.8	25.1	1.1
Fujian	30.790	1,313	15.36	2.1	38.4	40.2	6.2	5.2	9.9	570.5	4.6
Jiangxi	38.650	943	7.88	4.5	49.6	34.0	4.9	4.5	7.0	50.7	1.0
Shandong	85.700	1,372	12.29	2.0	36.9	49.9	5.4	2.7	5.1	373.1	6.3
Henan	87.630	880	6.96	1.4	42.4	38.8	5.9	4.0	8.9	75.4	1.7
Hubei	55.120	1,248	4.54	-1.2	43.3	41.5	4.0	2.9	8.4	141.1	1.9
Hunan	62.090	976	7.77	3.4	46.4	36.8	4.7	3.7	8.4	102.7	1.7
Guangdong	64.390	1,842	17.33	4.7	33.6	43.4	6.7	4.8	11.5	2,583.8	22.2
Guangxi	43.240	798	12.66	1.8	52.1	32.1	4.1	2.8	8.9	86.5	1.4
Hainan	6.740	1,193	12.40	5.1	60.0	16.4	10.3	4.1	9.2	212.4	1.1
Sichuan	108.970	903	7.72	0.9	43.3	35.8	6.9	2.8	11.2	154.4	2.2
Gui Zhou	33.150	654	9.92	-2.8	45.8	37.5	5.5	3.5	7.8	16.3	0.3
Yunnan	37.820	956	6.58	3.9	46.2	40.6	4.2	1.8	7.2	21.4	0.9
Tibet	2.260	865	1.60	n.a.	63.6	8.7	13.0	5.4	9.3	n.a.	-
Shaanxi	33.630	930	10.93	2.4	34.8	44.7	7.5	7.4	5.6	35.7	1.0
Gansu	22.850	938	6.47	-3.1	30.8	41.4	6.5	5.1	16.2	4.8	0.4
Qinghai	4.540	1,100	4.69	2.6	34.8	39.6	10.5	3.0	12.0	n.a.	0.1
Ningxia	4.800	1,024	4.16	-0.8	34.6	41.8	8.2	5.6	9.8	3.0	0.1
Xinjiang	15.550	1,374	13.95	1.7	46.0	32.0	7.5	3.4	11.2	74.2	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1991 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992, 79.
- 2) National Income per Capita 1991 (RMBY): ZTN 1992, 37.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of GNP 1991 (%): ZTN 1992, 36.
- 4) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1990 (%): ZTN 1992, 278.
- 5) Composition of National Income 1990 (%): In Current Prices; ZTN 1992, 39.
- 6) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1991 (m.US\$): ZTN 1992, 643.
- 7) Contribution of Total Export 1991 (%): Figures are based on preliminary statistics; the sum total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities with separate listing in the State Plan does not equal 100%. Department of Integrated Planning, Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, in: Intertrade, Oct 1992, p.55.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanhsi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Hungdah Chiu (Qiu Hongda)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiun-yih (Zhang Junyi)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Chiang Peng-chien (Jiang Pengjian)

Chinese New Party (CNP)

Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,557	20,752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10,615	10,708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986 = 100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9,942	10,044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy			Education (at and over the Age of Six)	1990	1991
- Male	71.83	71.79	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
- Female	77.15	77.22	Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
	1991	1992	Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
Labor Force and Employment			Others (%)	1.2	1.1
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,569	8,765	Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
- Employed (m)	8,439	8,632			
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3			
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8			
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)			Foreign Trade		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71			
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	Major Trading Partners	1991	1992
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- Germany	5.1	4.4
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
			Imports (% of total)		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			- Japan	30.0	30.2
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049	- USA	22.5	21.9
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	- Germany	4.8	5.4
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	- Australia	3.1	2.9
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
				1991	1992
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings	1990	1991	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	External Public Debt Outstanding	1991	1992
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
				1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1991	1992	Exchange Rates		
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81	NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46			
	1991	1992			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
 Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
 Civil Service (Acting): Stuart Harbinson
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Michael Sze
 Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
 Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
 Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
 Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
 Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
 Secretary for Transport: Yeung Kai-yin
 Secretary for Works: James Blake
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7

	1991	1992
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3

	1991	1992
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0

	1991	1992
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115

	1991	1992
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)

- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-

Prices (Change Rate %)

- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8

	1990/91	1991/92
Public Finance		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1

Foreign Trade

	1991	1992
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0

Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2

Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
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	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1990	1991
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	332.8	367.1
- Growth Rate (%)	2.9	6.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.6
- Males (thousand)	163.4	177.0
- Females (thousand)	169.4	190.1
Education (Enrolment)	1990	1991
- Basic	32,639	34,972
- Secondary	16,189	16,911
- Technical Secondary	673	690
- Teacher Training	294	388
- Nurse Training	153	180
- Higher Education	7,685	6,857

Economic Data

	1990 (r)	1991 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	29,846.7	33,310.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.7	3.1
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$) (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	89,683.6	90,738.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,194.0	11,647.0
- Government Consumption	2,296.2	2,599.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	6,263.9	8,173.4
- Exports (Goods & Services)	24,828.8	26,709.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	13,367.9	16,064.9
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1990	1991
Consumer Price	8.0	9.6
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.3 (r)	11.8 (E)
GDP Deflator	9.8 (r)	8.3 (E)
Public Finance	1990	1991
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	5,997.8	8,154.6
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	5,489.9	7,661.7
Foreign Trade	1990	1991
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,638.2	13,326.0
- USA	4,930.7	4,228.1
- Hongkong	1,770.1	1,743.1
- Germany	1,618.4	1,836.7
- France	1,099.3	1,195.5
- United Kingdom	1,058.7	993.9
- China	615.7	1,112.7
- Japan	420.9	206.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	12,343.1	14,832.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,209.9	5,165.5
- China	2,194.0	3,192.2
- Japan	1,422.9	2,574.3
- USA	633.9	685.8
- E.E.C.	1,035.6	1,205.8
Tourism	1990	1991
Total Visitors Arrival (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,942.2	6,080.3
- Hongkong Residents	4,803.8	4,950.6
- Japan	449.5	421.2
- Europe	179.1	179.2
- USA	71.7	68.7
Gross Gambling Receipt (m MOP)	6,986.0	8,916.0
Exchange Rates	1990	1991
MOP per US\$	8.02	8.00

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CReP *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), quarterly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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8. On the dialectical and historical unity of efficiency and justice (Chin.). Chen Yong *ZY, 1993/No.10, pp.29-35
9. Valuable exploration of the road of socialism with Chinese characteristics (Chin.). Gu Zhennan *JK, 1993/No.5, pp.14-17
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15. The theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics: it's forming and contents (Chin.). Su Pinduan *ZDY, 1993/No.5, pp.61-66

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17. Mao Zedong's great contribution to China's educational theory (Chin.). Xu Nentang *GSK, 1993/No.6, pp.25-29
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42. A biographical sketch of Wen Jiabao (Chin.). Chun Lin *SCC, Nov. 1993, pp.70-74
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70. The last eunuch. Jia Yinghua *CT, Dec. 1993, pp.66-68
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75. "Tardy development effect" and China's population growth mechanism (Chin.). Zhang Genming *GSK, 1993/No.6, pp.48-53

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