

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: April 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 Ukraine: Deputy Prime Minister and Defence Minister Valery Shmarov arrives;
- 03 Colombia: Vice-President Humberto De La Calle Lombana pays an official visit (-08);  
ASEAN: first senior official consultation, or at the vice foreign minister level, between China and Asean held in Hangzhou City (-04);  
Bosnia and Herzegovina: diplomatic relations with China established;
- 05 Kuwait: Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al-Abdulla Al-Salem Al-Sabah pays an official goodwill visit (-10);
- 10 East Asia: Qiao Shi pays an official goodwill visit to Japan and South Korea (-22);
- 11 Portugal: President Mario Alberto Nobre Lopes Soares pays a state visit (-17);
- 14 Europe: Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi leaves on an official visit to Spain, Portugal, Ireland, Greece and Switzerland;
- 16 United States: Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attends a conference on extending the nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty in New York (-18);
- 17 Nepal: Prime Minister Man Mohn Akhikari pays an official goodwill visit (-22);
- 18 European Commission Vice-President Sir Leon Brittan, who is in charge of external affairs in Asia, visits China (-23);
- 21 Marshall Islands: President Amata Kabua pays an official visit (-26);
- 23 Switzerland: Foreign Minister Flavio Cotti pays an official visit (-28).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 09 Beijing: national work conference on fire control opened;
- 10 Beijing: Party veteran Chen Yun died;  
Fujian: national work conference of discipline inspection and supervision cadres held in Fuzhou City (-12);
- 14 Beijing: CCP CC issued a circular urging Party members to learn from a new model cadre, Kong Fansen, a Han official who worked for years in Tibet;
- 16 Hainan: 3rd national conference of procuratorial bodies closed in Hainan City;  
Qinghai: national seismological conference held in Xining City;
- 17 Beijing: national conference on financial legislation in session;
- 18 Beijing: national forum with directors of TV stations at provincial level (-25);
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on discipline inspection and supervision of tax collectors;  
Guangxi: national work conference on medical administration held in Beihai;
- 23 Beijing: national meeting on the bringing up and promotion of young cadres closed (4 days);
- 25 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 31st meeting;
- 27 Beijing: three-day national forum on selecting and training non-Communist Party cadres ended;
- 29 Beijing: meeting to celebrate International Labor Day and commend national model workers and advanced workers.

#### Economic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: national work conference on trying out enterprise groups (-06);  
Beijing: national work conference on chemical fertilizer;
- 05 Beijing: 1995 national work conference on making arrangements for placement of demobilized Army cadres (-07);

- 10 Beijing: '95 China Summit, co-sponsored by the State Commission for Restructuring Economy and the *International Herald Tribune* (-12);  
Beijing: national conference of copyright bureau directors (-13);
- 11 Beijing: national conference on social insurance;  
Beijing: national work conference on railroad transportation (-14);
- 14 Sichuan: four-day resettlement work conference of the Three Gorges Project ended in Wanxian City;
- 15 Guangzhou: 77th biannual China Export Commodities Fair (-30);
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on state firms;  
Shanghai: 6th national conference on planned use of electricity;
- 18 Sichuan: conference on comprehensive urban reform experiment and modern enterprise system experiment held in Chengdu City;
- 19 Beijing: national conference on labor plan and salary;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on cooperation of provinces and regions in eastern and western China in the development of township enterprises (-24);
- 24 Sichuan: national experience exchange meeting on comprehensive agricultural development opened in Chengdu City;  
China's government has formed a special leading group to transform and readjust the structure of the old industrial base of Liaoning Province (head: vice-premier Wu Bangguo);
- 26 Beijing: national meeting on reemployment;  
Beijing: 2nd national exhibition of technical progress achievements in industrial enterprises opened;  
Anhui: national work conference on market distribution ended in Hefei City;
- 28 World Bank approved a 210m US\$ loan for the Yangtze River Basin Project;
- 30 Beijing: meeting to celebrate the 70th anniversary of the founding of the Chinese trade unions.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 04 Hong Kong: 32nd meeting of the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group ends without major breakthrough (-07);
- 28 Hong Kong: ceremony for the 4th batch of Hong Kong advisors held in Beijing.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

## NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

## Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

## Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jake		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

## Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

## Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

## Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

## Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

## Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

## Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers			
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04
State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm 88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm 93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/11

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/02
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

<b>Restructuring Economy</b>			<b>Foreign Affairs</b>			<b>Public Security</b>		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Wu Jie	93/05		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinheng	93/04
	Zhang Haoruo	95/02		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
<b>Science and Technology</b>			<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation</b>			<b>Radio, Film and Television</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Han Deqian	93/09		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/03		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	<b>Forestry</b>			<b>Railways</b>		
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	V.-Min.	Li Yucai	95/04	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/05		Guo Lin	93/05
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Chunnian	93/06		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	<b>Geology and Mineral Resources</b>			<b>State Security</b>		
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	<b>Supervision</b>		
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
				Zhang Wenyue	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
			<b>Internal Trade</b>				He Yong	87/06
			Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02		Li Zhilun	92/03
			V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07		Zuo Lianbi	95/03
<b>MINISTRIES</b>				Lu Jiang	93/07	<b>Water Resources</b>		
<b>Agriculture</b>				Luo Zhiling	95/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03		Ma Lisheng	93/07	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Ma Yimin	93/07		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Liu Chengguo	93/09	<b>Justice</b>				Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Wan Baorui	93/04	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhu Dengquan	95/03
	Wu Yixia	93/04	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	95/01	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		
<b>Chemical Industry</b>				Zhang Geng	93/06	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05	<b>Labor</b>				Chen Yuan	88/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
	Li Shizhong	93/04	V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Yongwu	95/03		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04		Yin Jieyan	94/02
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
<b>Civil Affairs</b>							Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	<b>Machine-Building Industry</b>			<b>Auditing Administration</b>		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
	Li Baoku	95/03	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Yan Mingfu	91/05		Lü Fuyuan	94/05		Li Jinhua	85/09
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08		Liu Hezhang	90/09
<b>Coal Industry</b>				Sun Changji	93/05		Zheng Li (f)	87/07
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	<b>Metallurgical Industry</b>			<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China</b>		
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
	Han Ying	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Wu Xichun	93/08		Li Zhao	88/10
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Xu Daquan	86/02		Shen Yuankang	93/12
<b>Communications</b>				Yin Ruiyu	89/03		Yan Zhixiang	73/11
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	<b>National Defence</b>			<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Li Juchang	92/09	<b>Personnel</b>			Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03		Li Yonggui	92/04
	Liu Songjin	91/10	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/03		Lu Renfa	94/08
<b>Construction</b>				Xu Songtao	95/03		Xiang Huaicheng	94/08
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03		Zhang Bolin	95/03		Yang Chongchun	91/01
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
	Mao Rubo	93/05	<b>Posts and Telecommunications</b>			<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	<b>Special Economic Zones Office</b>		
	Ye Rutang	88/05	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
<b>Culture</b>				Yang Xianzu	90/08		Ge Hongsheng	CCm 94/01
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Zhou Deqiang	94/11		Ji Jusheng	93/10
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05	<b>Power Industry</b>				Zhao Guanghua	93/07
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03		Zhao Yundong	88/07
	Liu Deyou	86/04	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	<b>State Council Research Office</b>		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	Director	Yuan Mu	88/09
<b>Electronics Industry</b>				Zha Keming	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Zhao Xizheng	93/04		Wang Mengkui	CCa 90/07
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	<b>Public Health</b>				Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04			
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05	V.-Min.	He Jiesheng (f)	86/03			
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Sun Longchun	90/09			
<b>Finance</b>				Yin Dakui	93/02			
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Zhang Wenkang	93/02			
V.-Min.	Jin Rengqing	91/11						
	Li Yanling	93/07						
	Liu Jibin	88/06						
	Lou Jiwei	94/09						
	Zhang Youcai	89/12						

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02  
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04  
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/11  
 Liu Zepeng 92/06  
 Zhang Weichao 94/11

**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 95/01  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04  
 Lü Congmin 94/08  
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

**Information Office**

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
 Li Yuanchao 93/05  
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 94/02  
 Deng Chaocong 91/03  
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01  
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04  
 Liu Wenjie 91/11  
 Wang Leyi 94/10  
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
 Wang Yangzu 89/09  
 Wang Yuqing 94/11  
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/11  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
 Bian Yaowu 91/06  
 Cao Tiandian 90/07  
 Gan Guoping 85/12  
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09  
 Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
 Li Peichuan 87/01  
 Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**

Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02  
 Liu Gao 89/11  
 Lu Yuyi 89/04  
 Wang Qianghua 87/09  
 Xie Hong 94/04  
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09  
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09  
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02  
 Wan Yaobin 89/02  
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**

Director Zhang Sai 84/08  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
 Shao Zongming 89/04  
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**

Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
 He Guangwei 86/07  
 Sun Gang 93/12

**Councillors' Office**

Director Chang Jie 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08  
 Wang Chuguang 92/09  
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**

Director Guo Ji 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08  
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

**INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01  
 V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/04  
 Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09  
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01  
 Xu Zhihong 92/10  
 Yan Yixun 92/10

**Academy of Engineering**

President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06  
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06  
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06  
 Shi Changxu 94/06  
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Social Sciences**

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 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06  
 Long Yongshu 93/11  
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11  
 Teng Teng 93/05  
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07  
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

**State Administrative College**

President Li Guixian CcM 94/09  
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/09  
 Gui Shiyong CcA 94/09  
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/09

**Xinhua News Agency**

Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/11  
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04  
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04  
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04  
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

**Development Research Center**

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04  
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CcM 94/11  
 Ji Chongwei 90/10  
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04  
 Lu Baifu 93/07  
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04  
 Wang Huijiang 90/06  
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**

Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11  
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05  
 Luo Jibin 85/03  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Wen Kegang 89/02  
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

**Patent Office of China**

Director Gao Lulin 89/09  
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10  
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

**China National Light Industry Council**

Director Yu Zhen 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07  
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

**China National Textile Council**

Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05  
 Liu Heng 93/05  
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05  
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

**NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**

**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**  
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Foreign Investments**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head Song Defu CcM 93/05

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers**

Head Doje Cering CcM 93/08

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**

Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**

Head ?

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**

Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

**National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market**

Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

**State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters**

Head ?

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**

Head Chen Junsheng CcM 93/05

**National Greening Committee**

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

**National Narcotics Control Commission**

Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

**Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work**

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

**Academic Degrees Committee**

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

**Environmental Protection Committee**

Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

**Securities Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

**State Organization Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China President Zhu Yuli 93/04 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhuo 94/08 Wang Ang 93/05 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) President (Director) Liu Jiuyan CcM 93/04 V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05 Luan Enjie CcA 93/05 Wang Liheng 93/05 Xia Guohong 93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation President Jiang Xinxiang CcM 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation General Manager Zhang Junjiu CcA 93/04
China North Industries Group President Lai Jinlie 90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation President Tu Fengjun 88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation President Xu Rongchu 93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation President Wang Wenzhe? 92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation President Xiao Chengjun 89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation President Xiao Yongding 91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation President Kuang Yemei 88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman ? 93/04 President Wang Jun 93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President Shi Qirong 85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation President Wang Senhao 92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation President Wang Wenzhe 95/03
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation President Wu Jianchang 94/11
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation President Wang Tao CcM 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation President Wang Yan 92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation President Sheng Huaren 90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation President Xun Xinghua 91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation President Zhang Xuedong 91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation President Wang Rongsheng 93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation President Ma Tinggui? 86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09
Bank of China Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CcM 85/11 Chairman Wang Qiren 93/12 President Wang Xuebing 93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10 President Zhang Xiao (f) CcA 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China President Shi Jiliang 94/12
People's Construction Bank of China President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank President: Yao Zhenyan 94/04
Import and Export Bank of China Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04 President Lei Zuhua 94/04
Agricultural Development Bank President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11
People's Insurance Company of China Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10 President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PbM 90/04 V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PbM 90/04 Zhang Zhen CcM 93/03
Members Chi Haotian CcM 88/04 Fu Quanyou CcM 93/03 Yu Yongbo CcM 93/03 Zhang Wannian CcM 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCsM 88/04 V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng 90/09 Gao Changli CcA 93/07 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Ma Yuan (f) 85/06 Tang Dehua 93/07 Wang Jingrong 92/09 Xie Anshan 92/09 Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CcM 93/03
Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu 91/10 Liang Guoqing 86/06 Wang Wenyuan 92/03 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06 Li Peng 87/11 Qiao Shi 87/11 Li Ruihuan 89/06 Zhu Rongji 92/10 Liu Huaqing 92/10 Hu Jintao CCsM 92/10

Other Politburo Members

Chen Xitong 92/10 Ding Guan'gen CCsM 92/10 Huang Ju 94/09 Jiang Chunyun CcSsM 92/10 Li Lanqing 92/10 Li Tieying 87/11 Qian Qichen 92/10 Tian Jiyun 87/11 Wei Jianxing CcSsM 92/10 Wu Bangguo CcSsM 92/10 Xie Fei 92/10 Yang Baibing 92/10 Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members Wang Hanbin 92/10 Wen Jiabao CcSsM 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PbM 89/06 Members Ding Guan'gen PbM 89/06 Hu Jintao PbM 92/10 Jiang Chunyun PbM 94/09 Ren Jianxin CcM 92/10 Wei Jianxing PbM 92/10 Wen Jiabao PbA 92/10 Wu Bangguo PbM 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin PbM 89/11 V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PbM 89/11 Zhang Zhen CcM 92/10
Members Chi Haotian CcM 89/11 Fu Quanyou CcM 92/10 Yu Yongbo CcM 92/10 Zhang Wannian CcM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline Secretary Wei Jianxing PbM CCsM 92/10 Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10 Chen Zuolin 87/11 Hou Zongbin CcM 92/10 Wang Deying 90/12 Xu Qing 92/10

Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang 94/04

General Office Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03 Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09 Hu Guangbao 93/07 Wang Gang 94/10 Xu Ruixin 88/02 Yang Dezhong (first) CcM 80/10

Organization Department Director Zhang Qianjing 94/11 Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04 Meng Liankun 87/09 Song Defu CcM 93/08 Wang Xudong 93/08 Wu Lianyuan 92/08 Zhao Zongnai (exec.) 88/03 Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department Director Ding Guan'gen PbM CCsM 92/12 Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06 Gong Xinhan 93/04 Liu Yunshan CcA 93/08 Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08 Nie Dajiang 90/09 Xu Weicheng 89/09 Zeng Jianhui 88/10 Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11 Zheng Bijian (exec.) CcM 92/10 Shen Yizhi 87/07

United Front Department Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12 Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CcM 90/12 Li Dezhu CcM 92/11 Liu Jidong 93/04 Liu Yandong (f) 91/10 Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11 Zheng Wantong 93/08 Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department Director Li Shuzheng (f) CcA 93/03 Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying 93/09 Jiang Guanghua 82/11 Li Beihai 93/08 Li Chengren 88/07 Zhu Shanqing 85/02 Zhang Lichang CcM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law Secretary Ren Jianxin CcSsM 92/12 Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CcM 93/06 Shu Huaide 93/12 Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security Chairman Ren Jianxin CcSsM 92/12 V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07 Luo Gan CcM 93/07 Zhang Siqing CcM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets Chairman Qiao Shi PbM 92/05

Central Organization Committee Chairman Li Peng PbM 91/08 V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PbM CCsM 93/07 Li Guixian CcM 94/12 Luo Gan CcM 93/07

Policy Research Office Director Wang Weicheng CcM 89/09 Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03 Wei Jianlin 89/12 Xiao Wanjun 93/07 Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03











## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Yang Song	95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Liang Gongqing	94/12
	Lieque	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCM 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCM 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCM 85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCM 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCM 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Yin Jun	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

**Chen Yiyu (1)**  
 Appointed vice-president of the Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95)

**Huang Xiaojing**  
 Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 4th plenary meeting of the 3rd session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress held in Fuzhou on April 4, 1995. (Fujian People's Broadcasting Station, 5 Apr 95, in SWB, 5 May 95)

**Li Lanqing**  
 Vice-Premier Li Lanqing was appointed chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 13 Apr 95) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

**Li Yucai (2)**  
 Appointed vice-minister of forestry. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95)

**Lieque (3)**  
 Lieque, deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee, was appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 13th session of the 6th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on April 15, 1995. (*Xizang Ribao*, 16 Apr 95, in SWB, 1 May 95)

**Lu Zhiqiang (4)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95) Lu has served as director of the center's General Office since April 1992.

**Shu Huiguo (5)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (Jiangxi People's Broadcasting Station, 15 Apr 95, in SWB, 18 Apr 95) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province (since March 1991). Shu was born in July 1938 in Jing'an County, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1980. He is a senior agronomist. In 1960 he graduated from the Sericulture Department of Zhejiang Agriculture College. He then served as deputy director of the Jiangxi Provincial Institute of Sericulture and Tea, deputy head and head of Jiangxi Provincial Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery Department, deputy secretary of CCP Fuzhou Prefectural Committee, commissioner of Fuzhou Prefectural Administrative Office, deputy secretary-general of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government. He was deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988.

**Shu Shengyou (6)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (Jiangxi People's Broadcasting Station, 15 Apr 95, in SWB, 18 Apr 95) Shu, (executive) vice-governor of Jiangxi Province (since March 1991), was also appointed acting governor of the Provincial People's Government at the 15th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee which concluded on April 29, 1995 in Nanchang. (Jiangxi People's Broadcasting Station, 29 Apr 95, in SWB, 3 May 95) Shu was born in December 1936 in Yushan County, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1959. He served as director of the Political Department of the No.2 Light Industry Bureau and the Commerce Bureau of Jingdezhen City, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Pottery Sales Corporation Committee, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Jingdezhen Municipal Committee, director of the Economic Committee, vice-mayor and mayor of Jingdezhen City, assistant to the governor of Jiangxi Province, and as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. He was a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988 and to the 8th NPC in 1993.

**Wang Jianlun (f)**

Identified as vice-minister of labor. (XNA, 12 Apr 95)

**Wei Jianxing**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Wei Jianxing has taken the posts of member, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Apr 95) Wei currently serves as member of the CCP CC Politbureau, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, and as president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions. For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

**Wu Guanzheng (7)**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Wu Guanzheng, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee and governor of Jiangxi Province since October 1986, became the new secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 15 Apr 95) He resigned as governor of the Provincial People's Government. Wu was born in August 1938 in Yugan County, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1962. He studied hot-work measurement and automatic control. In 1965 he graduated from the Power Department of Qinghua University. In 1968 he completed post-graduate studies at the department. He then served as deputy chief of the Technical Section and vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Wuhan Gedian Chemical Plant, deputy director of Wuhan City Science and Technology Committee and director of Wuhan City Scientific and Technical Engineering Research Centre (1975-1982), vice-chairman of Wuhan City Association of Science and Technology, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Wuhan Municipal Committee (1982-1983), and as mayor of Wuhan (1983-1986). He was a deputy to the 6th, 7th and 8th NPC in 1983, 1988 and 1993. Wu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Zhang Yunchuan (8)**

Appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 14th meeting of the 8th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on April 8, 1995. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 9 Apr 95, in SWB, 25 Apr 95) He is currently a Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. Zhang was born in October 1946 in Dongyang City, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in April 1973. From 1964 to 1970, he studied motor ships at the Harbin Military Engineering Academy. From 1970 to 1983, he worked as a technician, deputy section head, and section head at the No.6214 Plant of the 6th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry. From 1983 to 1985,

he served as the plant's production commander and Party committee member. From 1985 to 1986, he assumed the posts of Standing Committee member of CCP Jiujiang Municipal Committee and vice-mayor of Jiujiang City. From 1986 to 1991, he was deputy secretary of CCP Ganzhou Prefectural Committee and commissioner of Ganzhou Prefectural Administrative Office. From 1991 to 1993, he served as assistant to the governor of Jiangxi Province, Party group member of the provincial government, and Party group secretary of the provincial Economic and Planning Commission. From February 1993 to February 1995, he served as vice-governor of Jiangxi. Zhang was a deputy to the 7th NPC. See also C.a., 1993/2, p.180/14.

**Leaders Removed from Office****Chen Xitong**

The CCP CC has approved the resignation of Chen Xitong from the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee as secretary, Standing Committee member and member. It is learned that Chen resigned because he has unshirkable responsibilities for Wang Baosen's case. Wang, a vice-mayor of Beijing, committed suicide 4th April faced with an imminent investigation into economic irregularities and crimes. (XNA, RMRB, 28 Apr 95)

**Cui Jianmin**

Deputy Auditor-General. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95)

**He Dongchang**

Chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee. (RMRB, 13 Apr 95)

**Mao Zhiyong**

Secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 15 Apr 95)

**Shen Maocheng**

Vice-Minister of Forestry. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95)

**Addenda****Han Xiuguo (9)**

Appointed vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 13th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on January 21, 1995. (*Gansu Ribao*, 22 Jan 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/3, p.128)

**Huang Bocheng (10)**

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Garrison. (*Beijing Ribao*, 1 Feb 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/3, p.129)

**Wang Jiangong (11)**

Wang Jiangong, vice-governor of Shandong since March 1991, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 21 Jan 95, in ZDY, 1995/3, p.74) See also C.a., 1995/2, p.149/11.

**Wu Guangyu (12)**

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (*Zhongxinshe*, 19 Feb 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/3, p.129) Wu was born in December 1940 in Hongze County, Jiangsu Province into a peasant family. In 1958 he finished middle school. Wu joined the PLA in 1958 and the CCP in 1964. In 1964 he emerged as "ace pilot" from the all-Army grand competitions of military skills. After graduating from the Air Force Aviation School in 1962, he served as Air Force pilot and squadron leader (1962-1970), group commander, regiment commander, deputy division commander, division commander and corps commander of the Air Force Aviation (1970-1985). In October 1985 he was identified as commander of the Air Force units of the PLA Shanghai Base. He then served as commander of the PLA Air Force Command Post (1985-1990), deputy commander of Nanjing Military Regional Air Force (1990-1993), and as deputy commander and Air Force commander of Ji'nan Military Region (1993). Wu was granted rank of Air Force major general in 1988. He was a deputy to the 6th NPC in 1983. Wu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Xing Shizhong (13)**

Identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (*Shandong Broadcasting Station*, 25 Jan 95, in ZDY, 1995/3, p.75) He has served as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region since May 1988. Xing was born in September 1938 in Licheng County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1957. In 1956 he graduated from the Nanjing Engineering Army School. He then served as staff officer of a division engineer section (1959), staff officer of a division operational training section (1965), commander of corps-affiliated engineering battalion (1969), regiment commander (1975), chief of corps operational training division (1978), division chief of staff (1978), division commander (1979), corps commander (1983), and as chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region (1985). Xing was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993. He was a deputy for the PLA to the 7th NPC and is a deputy to the 8th NPC.

**Deaths**

**Chen Yun**, China's most influential Party veteran next to Deng Xiaoping, died on April 10, 1995 at the age of 89 at Beijing's Beijing Hospital. He has been ill since many years. Chen served as member of the CCP CC for 56 years (1931-1987) and as member of the CCP CC Politburo for more than four decades (1934-1987). Chen Yun (original name: Liao Chengyun), was born in Shanghai in 1905, and joined the CCP in 1925. At the age of 15 he started working as an apprentice and then as a clerk in Shanghai's Commercial Press. He took part in the workers' armed uprisings in Shanghai, and also took part in the Long March and attended the Zunyi Conference. After 1949 Chen held the posts of vice-premier of the Government Administration Council, chairman of the Financial and Economic Commission, minister of heavy industry, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, vice-premier of the State Council, minister of commerce, head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Group, vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, chairman of the State Council's Financial and Economic Commission, member of the Politburo and its Standing Committee, and first secretary of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline. In 1987, he was elected chairman of the Central Advisory Commission (until 1992). Chen Yun, China's leading Party cadre in the field of economy, was famous for his "bird cage economy" (market mechanism in China should be like a bird in the cage of the planned economy). His son Chen Yuan is vice-governor of the People's Bank of China.

**Kang Shi'en**, a former vice-premier and a veteran expert on the petrochemicals industry, died of illness on April 21, 1995 in Beijing at the age of 80. As vice-minister and minister of petroleum industry for over two decades, Kang was an outstanding pioneer and leader of China's petroleum and petrochemicals industries. He also served as chairman of the State Economic Commission, State councillor and Standing Committee member of the Central Advisory Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Apr 95)

**Wang Baosen**, (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality since June 1991, committed suicide on April 4, 1995. It has learned that Wang, 60, killed himself ahead of facing an investigation into economic irregularities. (XNA, 9 Apr 95)

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 陈宜瑜
- (2) 李育才
- (3) 列确
- (4) 鲁志强
- (5) 舒惠国
- (6) 舒圣佑
- (7) 吴官正
- (8) 张云川
- (9) 韩修国
- (10) 黄伯诚
- (11) 王建功
- (12) 吴光宇
- (13) 邢世忠

**PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina (Apr 03)**

A joint communiqué on the establishment of diplomatic relations between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina was signed in Zagreb by the official representatives of the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Apr 95)

**Brazil (Apr 18)**

Tianjin Municipality and the state of Rio de Janeiro established sister relations. (RMRB, 20 Apr 95)

**Bulgaria (Apr 07)**

Agreements on cooperation in culture, education and judiciary and between the Foreign Ministries of China and Bulgaria were signed in Sofia. Visiting Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 9 Apr 95)

**Cyprus (Apr 25)**

A treaty on judicial assistance in civil, commercial and criminal matters was signed in Nicosia by visiting Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and Cypriot Justice and Public Order Minister Alexandros Evangelou. (XNA, 27 Apr 95)

**Israel (Apr 08)**

An agreement on avoidance of double taxation was signed in Beijing by Chinese Finance Minister Liu Zhongli and visiting Israeli Finance Minister Abraham Shohat. (XNA, 9 Apr 95)

**Israel (Apr 08)**

A memorandum of understanding on administrative cooperation and mutual assistance between the customs of China and Israel was signed in Beijing by Chinese Director of the General Administration of Customs Qian Guanlin and visiting Israeli Finance Minister Abraham Shohat. (XNA, 12 Apr 95)

**Israel (Apr 17)**

A memorandum of friendly cooperation and exchanges between Beijing and Tel Aviv was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 18 Apr 95)

**Kuwait (Apr 06)**

China and Kuwait signed an agreement, according to which Kuwait will grant China governmental loans worth 24m US\$ for the construction of an airport in Central China's Zhengzhou City. (XNA, 7 Apr 95; RMRB, 8 Apr 95)

**Moldova (Apr 06)**

An agreement on cultural exchanges for 1995 was signed in Kishinev by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Moldovan Foreign Minister Mihai Popov. (XNA, 7 Apr 95)

**Nepal (Apr 18)**

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Nepal was signed in Beijing by Chinese Premier Li Peng and Nepalese Prime Minister Man Mohn Akhikari. (XNA, 19 Apr 95)

**Pakistan (Apr 10)**

A protocol on scientific and technological cooperation between China and Pakistan was signed in Islamabad by Chinese Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission Han Deqian and Pakistani Secretary of the Ministry of Science and Technology S.M. Qureshi. (XNA, 11 Apr 95)

**Poland (Apr 11)**

A health cooperation agreement was signed in Warsaw by visiting Chinese Minister of Health Yin Dakui and Polish Under-Secretary of State at the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare Wieslaw Jaszczynski. (XNA, 13 Apr 95; RMRB, 14 Apr 95)

**Poland (Apr 13)**

An agreement on cooperation in science and technology was signed in Beijing by Chinese State Councillor and Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission Song Jian and visiting Deputy Chairman of the Council of Minister of Poland Aleksander Luczak. (XNA, 14 Apr 95; RMRB, 16 Apr 95)

**Spain (Apr 17)**

China and Spain signed a series of documents on economic cooperation in Madrid. Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Spanish Trade and Tourism Minister Javier Gomez Navarro penned a memorandum of understanding on bilateral financial cooperation in the 1995-1996 period, under which the Spanish government will offer China a 184m US\$ loan over the two years. The two sides also signed three other accords on intergovernmental loans while businessmen of the two countries inked four contracts on cooperation in the fields of machinery and chemicals. (XNA, RMRB, 19 Apr 95)

**Thailand (Apr 06)**

A memorandum of understanding on cooperation between China and Thailand in the field of trademark was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 7 Apr 95; RMRB, 8 Apr 95)

**Ukraine (Apr 06)**

An agreement on the cooperation between the Defence Ministries of China and Ukraine was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of National Defence Chi Haotian and visiting Deputy Prime Minister and Defence Minister Valery Shmarov. (RMRB, 7 Apr 95)

**Vietnam (Apr 20)**

Vietnam and China will cooperate in water conservancy projects and in the related technological exchange and personnel training, under an agreement signed between the two countries in Hanoi. The accord was signed by Niu Maosheng, visiting Chinese minister of water resources, and his Vietnamese counterpart Nguyen Canh Dinh. (XNA, 21 Apr 95)

**Yugoslavia (Apr 09)**

The Programme for Cultural and Educational Cooperation for 1995 and 1996 was signed in Belgrade by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Federal Foreign Minister Vladislav Jovanovic. (Serbian Radio, 9 Apr 95, in SWB, 11 Apr 95; RMRB, 11 Apr 95)

**International Agreements**

At the World Atomic Nuclear Organization (WANO) conference held in Paris on April 24, 1995, China Nuclear Industry Corp., representing China, signed a covenant to become a member nation of WANO. The objective of WANO, a non-government organization established in Moscow in 1989, is to call for the united efforts of countries and territories who are in possession of nuclear power facilities to curb nuclear pollution and proliferation in an effective manner, through mutual exchange and cooperation ... To date, more than 131 nuclear energy organizations from 30 countries and territories in the world have joined the WANO. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 25 Apr 95, in SWB, 27 Apr 95)

**PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

China's Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation has recently published a new regulation guiding the country's flourishing barter trade. All goods are open for barter trade except grains, tungsten ores, crude oil and end oil products, the export of which should still be applied for approval. (XNA, 9 Apr 95)

The Radio Control Committee of the State Council recently promulgated interim provisions governing the establishment of satellite communication networks and the establishment and operation of earth stations. (Central People's Broadcasting Station, Beijing, 21 Apr 95, in SWB, 24 Apr 95)

"Regulations on Auditing in the Chinese People's Liberation Army". Order signed on April 17, 1995 by Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission. (RMRB, 25 Apr 95)

A recent provisional regulation issued by the State Education Commission gives permission for the first time to foreigners wanting to set up schools for their children. (XNA, RMRB, 28 Apr 95)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1993	1994		
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Construction	5.1
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2
				n.a.
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup>
				22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data			Investment	
	1993	1994		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	<b>Public Finance</b>	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	(b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Total Government Expenditure	528.74
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	Balance	- 19.92
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	<b>Current Account</b>	
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			(b US\$)	- 11,902
Gross Output Value of Industry			<b>Foreign Trade</b>	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	(b US\$)	
Value Added of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.76
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.95
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Trade Balance	-12.19
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Value Added of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- Japan	17.2
<b>Inflation</b>			- USA	18.5
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			- Hong Kong	10.1
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Japan	22.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- USA	10.3
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	12.5
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	- Germany	5.8
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,337	3,179	<b>Exchange Rates<sup>6</sup></b>	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	922	1,220	RMBY per US\$	5.76
			RMBY per DM	3.49
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20
			<b>Foreign Debts</b>	
			(b US\$)	83.57 <sup>7</sup>

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994 and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1992*, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6.805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4.696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1.843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1.744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1.722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3.254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2.433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8.652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2.858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1.253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1.439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Gui Zhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyou)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)  
 Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang) (?)



**Social Data**

	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>		
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

**Economic Data**

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73			
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67			
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	Exports (% of total)		
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
			- Japan	10.9	10.6
			- Germany	4.4	4.1
			- Singapore	3.1	3.4
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	30.2	30.1
			- USA	21.9	21.7
			- Germany	5.4	5.5
			- Australia	2.9	2.7
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
				1992	1993
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
	1992(r)	1993		1992	1993
<b>Public Finance</b>					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**  
r = revised  
m = million

# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands:** Anthony Eason  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1992	1993
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion  
 m = million  
 r = revised

## Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Mario Soares

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

#### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

#### President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

#### Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

### Social Data

	1992	1993
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4

	1992	1993
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		

- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

### Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5

	1992	1993
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0

	1992	1993
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9

	1992	1993
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8

	1992	1993
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1

	1992	1993
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

#### Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates  
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRE *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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4. Tätigkeitsbericht der Regierung. Li Peng \*BR, 1995/No.13, pp.I-XX
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44. China's human rights development in the 1990s. Zhong Wenhui \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.79-97

45. Über das Gesetz der Chinesischen Volksbank. Zhou Zhengqing \*BR, 1995/No.16, pp.15-18
46. CCP sets its own standards of human rights. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.22-26
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48. Liu Zaifu: ransacking home uncivil and unreasonable. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.32-33
49. The mainland gulag's ghoulish trade in human organs. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.27-31

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51. Chinese nuclear missile proliferation. Mullins, Robert E. \*PR, Winter 1994-95, pp.137-157
52. The PLA's commercial activities in the economy: effects and consequences. Solomone, Stacey \*IS, March 1995, pp.20-43
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56. Leaders, coalition politics, and policy-formulation in China: the Great Leap Forward revisited. Chan, Alfred L. \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.57-78
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65. Die neu ernannten Vizeministerpräsidenten. \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.21-24
66. Yu Zhenwu, commander of the PLA air force. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.80-82

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67. Mehr weibliche Kader ausbilden und befördern. Cui Lili \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.4-5
68. Retrospect and prospect on the reform of cadres' system (Chin.). Lu Ching \*SCC, March 1995, pp.45-56

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69. Fuzhou im Aufschwung. Ri Nong \*CH, March 1995, pp.36-44
70. Ma'anshan - "Perle am Yangtse". Tian Sen \*CH, March 1995, pp.28-30
71. Lanzhou: Das zukünftige Handelszentrum im Nordwesten Chinas. Yang Zheng \*BR, 1995/No.13, pp.9-13

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73. Eine letzte Bastion des Matriarchats. Peng Jiaqun \*CH, March 1995, pp.10-13
74. Ein vielversprechendes Tibet. \*BR, 1995/No.16, pp.19-24

### SOCIAL AFFAIRS

#### General Topics

75. Chinesische Vorschläge zur gesellschaftlichen Entwicklung. Li Peng \*BR, 1995/No.13, pp.13-16

#### Social Life

76. Frauenforschung und -beratung. Chen Xinxin \*CH, March 1995, pp.68-70
77. The revival of clan power and its role in armed confrontations in mainland China's rural area (Chin.). Chiang Chen-ch'ang \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.67-78
78. Schluß mit den Tabus bei der Sexualerziehung. Cui Lili \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.16-21
79. Die Landschaftsgärtnerin Wang Zhaomei. Guo Bao-wen \*CH, March 1995, pp.59-61
80. Gender issues in China: a survey. Rai, Shirin M. \*CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.407-420
81. Frau Wang Lianxiang - eine patente Ingenieurin. Shi Changxue \*CH, March 1995, pp.14-17
82. Experience in social work and its development in China (Chin.). Wang Sibin \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.97-106
83. Gefährdetes Familienglück. You Yuwen \*CH, March 1995, pp.18-20
84. Public attitudes and social phenomena. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.70-71
85. China's women: a new spirit for a new century. Wang Fawn \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.98-101

#### Population

86. The population explosion: mainland China's biggest crisis (Chin.). Chang Pao-min \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.54-66
87. China's low birth rate (Chin.). Chen Wei \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.75-96

#### Religions

88. Bischof Fu Tieshan über die Entwicklung des chinesischen Katholizismus. Liang Hong \*BR, 1995/No.16, pp.9-14

#### Medicine and Health

89. Zhang Yansheng, Arzt der Minderheiten in Xinjiang. Peng Jianqun \*CH, March 1995, pp.56-58
90. Krankenversicherung für Kinder. Yi Li \*CH, March 1995, pp.65-66

**Children, Youth and Education**

91. Ausländische Studenten in China. Deng Shulin \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.27-30
92. Chinesische Studenten im Ausland. Deng Shulin \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.19-22
93. Some elementary education issues on the Chinese mainland. Fan Lin-min \*IS, March 1995, pp.44-63
94. From the imperial examination to the national college entrance examination: the dynamics of political centralism in China's educational enterprise. Feng Yuan \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.28-56
95. Mehr Bücher für Kinder. Li Xia \*CH, March 1995, pp.32-34
96. The struggle for literacy in post-revolutionary rural Guangdong. Peterson, Glen \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.926-943
97. Unterstützung armer Studenten. Yang Ji \*BR, 1995/No.17, pp.30-31
98. Studenten aus China in den USA. Zhang Yan \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.22-27
99. Elite schools violate the education law. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.68-69
100. Putting the brakes on high-priced education. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.65-67

**Public Security**

101. Over 30,000 conflagrations reported across Mainland China in 1994. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.74-75
102. Supreme Court: criminal cases rising, instability factors latent in Mainland. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.72-73

**SCIENCES AND CULTURE****General Topics**

103. Mainland Chinese cultural work of 1994 (Chin.). Meng Yin \*SCC, Feb. 1995, pp.58-71

**Philosophy, Logic and Ethics**

104. Hegelianism and Chinese intellectual discourse: a study of Li Zehou. Gu Xin \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.1-27
105. The new realm of Mendeleev's studies (Chin.). Liu Shuzi \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.129-140
106. The historical significance of the Confucian discourse (review essay). Tu Weiming \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1131-1141
107. An investigation and explication of the etymology of Chinese words (Chin.). Wang Ning \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.167-178
108. The different meanings of cognition in philosophy and psychology - and a discussion with Mr. Zhao Biru (Chin.). Zhang Jijia; Yang Chunxiao; Sun Xinlan \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.121-128

**Language****Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)****Earlier History (before 1912)****Modern and Contemporary History**

109. Deconstructing the construction of the party-state: Gulin County in the Shaan-Gan-Ning Border Region. Esherick, Joseph W. \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1052-1079

110. JinJiLuYu in the Sino-Japanese War: the border region and the border region government. Goodman, David S.G. \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1007-1024
111. The Yan'an way of co-operativization. Keating, Pauline \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1025-1051
112. Introduction: the Chinese Communist Party and the anti-Japanese War base areas. Saich, Tony \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1000-1006
113. Middle country radicalism: the May Fourth Movement in Hangzhou. Yeh Wen-hsin \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.903-925

**Geography****Social Sciences**

114. Doing sociological research in China. Rajagopalan, Prema \*CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.475-477
115. The formation of China's political culture (historical sources of China's international diplomatic behavior). Stone, Robert \*ATS, Sept.Dec. 1994, pp.233-246

**Literature and Arts**

116. Das Gesangs- und Tanzdrama "Tu Li Ba Ren". Chen Jian \*CH, March 1995, pp.52-55
117. Women warriors and amazons of the mid Qing texts "Jinghua yuan" and "Honglou meng". Edwards, Louise \*MAS, May 1995, pp.225-256
118. Die Masken der Pekingoper (3). Huo Jianying \*CH, March 1995, pp.25-27
119. Die Masken der Pekingoper (4). Huo Jianying \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.31-32
120. "Er Mo" in Locarno erfolgreich. Li Jianguo \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.64-65
121. Jadaeschnitzerei in Nanyang. Liu Chen \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.69-70
122. Die "Streitenden Reiche" der modernen chinesischen Literatur. Ming Qi \*CH, March 1995, pp.66-67
123. Jiang Fengming und seine Schnitzereien aus Muyu-Stein. Wen Qiang; Wei Yi \*CH, March 1995, p.31
124. A study of poems during the Tang dynasty (Chin.). Xie Siwei \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.154-166
125. Lu Xun and expressionism - a discussion of the artistic features of his "A New Story Collection" (Chin.). Yan Jiayan \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.141-153
126. Kleider mit Jahrtausende altem Design. \*CH, March 1995, p.20

**Sports**

127. Das Wuyi Di Yuan - ein Theater für chinesische Kampfkunst. Rao Fengqi \*CH, March 1995, pp.22-25

**Natural Sciences and Technology**

128. Wang Xuan - Erfinder des lasergestützten Fotosatzen. Fan Jian \*CH, March 1995, pp.49-51

**Intellectuals****Media**

129. Women and the media in China: a survey of "Beijing Review" and "China Reconstructs" 1978-1990. Basant, Sarmistha Gupta \*CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.421-431
130. The press and its market after the fourth plenum. \*CNA, March 15, 1995, pp.1-10

## FINANCE AND ECONOMY

### General Topics

131. The end of the East Asian model? Reflections on the Beijing university seminar on east Asian experiences of modernization (Chin.). Ou-yang Hsin-yi \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.5-17
132. The reason for sustained and high-speeded economic development in East Asian region (Chin.). Vaidya Kirit; Wang Xingming \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.64-68
133. The transformation of mainland China's economic system in a bid to reenter GATT. Wang Tu-tsun \*IS, March 1995, pp.1-19

### Theories

134. The development and evolution of Western theories of capital (Chin.). Zhang Fenglin \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.61-74

### Planning and Development

135. Bericht über die Durchführung des Plans für die volkswirtschaftliche und gesellschaftliche Entwicklung 1994 sowie den Planentwurf für 1995 (Auszüge). Chen Jinhua \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.I-VIII
136. The developmental differences of regional economies and macroeconomic management in China (Chin.). Hu Naiwu; Wei Wei \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.38-49
137. Natural disaster on the mainland in 1994 (Chin.). Wu Ming \*SCC, Feb. 1995, pp.72-79
138. Rückblick auf die Erfolge der Reform 1994. Yang Zheng \*BR, 1995/No.17, pp.16-20
139. The principles of adjusting economic relations between central and local governments (Chin.). Zhou Fixiang \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.24-29
140. Chinese academy of social sciences reports growing disparity between Eastern and Western China. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.46-47
141. Economic malaise in the "Late Deng" era. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.37-41
142. The stage of China's economic development and possible ways to adjust the relations between agriculture and industry (Chin.). \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.2-7

### Public Finance

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144. Notice contained in Kuoshuifa No.155 document issued by state administration of taxation and the general administration of customs in 1993 (Chin.). \*SCC, March 1995, pp.80-82
145. Notice issued by the state council on the approval of the implementation of tax reform plan submitted by the state administration of taxation (Chin.) (document). \*SCC, Feb. 1995, pp.92-97

### Enterprises and Management

146. Die Shaoxinger Gemeindebetriebe führen das System der Anteilskooperation ein. Chen Yan; Wang Wurong \*CH, March 1995, pp.34-35

147. An economic analysis of labor's right and benefit being infringed upon in foreign investment enterprises and private-ownership enterprises (Chin.). Fu Jiangjin \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.39-44
148. Analysis about commission and proxy in the reform of state-ownership enterprises (Chin.). He Hui \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.14-18
149. Several issues about reforming enterprises' property right system (Chin.). Huang Sujian \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.17-23
150. Some wayouts for reforming and developing the big and middle state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Huang Xiaohui; others \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.47-54
151. Property right and efficiency (Chin.). Li Yueqin; Li Fengsheng \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.3-13, 22
152. Review of the relevant relationship between wage rate and working time - improvement on Becker's individual consumption model and its equilibrium condition (Chin.). Li Zhongmin; Zhang Shiyong \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.74-78
153. On compatibility and contradiction between state-owned enterprises and market economy (Chin.). Lü Zheng; others \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.9-16, 8
154. Sustainable growth model for a firm and its applications (Chin.). Mao Ning \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.60-65
155. Decentralisation and the "danwei" system: economic reform and its impact on social development in Chinese cities. Romich, Manfred F. \*CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.447-456
156. An idea for a model of operating state-owned assets (Chin.). Sai Feng; Huang Ming \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.30-31, 79
157. Strategic choice of contemporary Chinese enterprise system (Chin.). Su Dongbin \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.19-22
158. Difficulties and legal thinking on the transition from state enterprise to company (Chin.). Wang Baoshu \*FY, 1995/No.1, pp.56-63
159. Study on mechanism transformation of listed company abroad (Chin.). Wang Wenli \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.32-37
160. Investigation and analysis on the big and middle state-owned enterprises in Liaoning Province (Chin.). Wu Guanghui; others \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.59-63
161. On the multiple functions of contemporary enterprise financial analysis (Chin.). Wu Shaoping \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.34-38, 18
162. Developing of enterprises' scale economy from Jiangsu Province (Chin.). \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.55-58
163. State enterprise reform in '95 still awkward. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.48-51
164. The reform of state enterprises and the Shanghai case. \*CNA, March 1, 1995, pp.1-10

### Employment, Wages, Living Standard

165. Guanxi and the allocation of urban jobs in China. Bian Yanjie \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.971-999
166. Differentiation of farmers and harmonized urban-rural development (Chin.). Feng Zhongchao \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.37-41
167. Farmer's access to the market: where is the introducing mechanism? (Chin.). Jiang Heping; others \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.7-13
168. Viewpoints from work conference on the aged insurance and its operating scheme (Chin.). Lin Yin \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.41-46



169. New bosses in the workers' state: the growth of non-state sector employment in China. Sabin, Lora \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.944-970
170. Guangzhou's labor markets (Chin.). Teng Sin-wei \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.40-53
171. Sozialfonds mit dem Konto von Einzelpersonen verbinden. Wu Naitao \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.13-16
172. Maßnahmen zur Lösung der überschüssigen Arbeitskräfte auf dem Lande. Zhang Zeyu \*BR, 1995/No.16, pp.4-5
173. Migration of rural labor: a study on the cost risk (Chin.). Zhao Shukai \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.33-36
174. Notice of the Fujian provincial government concerning certain problems associated with speeding up the cultivation and development of the labor market (Chin.) (Document). \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.90-93
175. Notice of the State Council General Office on guaranteeing the basic livelihood of present and former employees of state-owned enterprises (Chin.) (document). \*MCS, March 1995, pp.69-70
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177. Unemployment problem more ominous even than inflation. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.44-45
178. Zhou Xiaochuan talking about China's social insurance system (Chin.). \*ZGJ, 1995/No.2, pp.5-8

### Basic Construction

179. Chinas Wohnungsbau. Ji Xiaolan \*BR, 1995/Nos.14-15, pp.9-12
180. Umsiedlungsmaßnahmen im Gebiet des Dreischluchten-Projektes. \*CH, March 1995, pp.46-48

### Communications & Transportation

181. A survey of the situation of Chinese communist strengthen the railway's construction (Chin.). Chin Chu \*SCC, March 1995, pp.69-79
182. Jungfernflug nach Wuhan. Li Chaochen; Tang Shu-biao \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.14-15
183. Die zivile Luftfahrt Chinas. Li Xia \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.10-13

### Tourism

184. Reiserouten-Quiz stieß auf weltweite Resonanz. Li Xia \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.59-61

### Industry, Energy and Mining

185. Industrialization of Chinese rural areas and policy options (Chin.). Chen Tong \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.29-32
186. Große Erfolge bei der Erdölgewinnung im Tarim-Becken. Li Rongxia \*BR, 1995/No.17, pp.11-16
187. Die Energiewirtschaft öffnet sich nach außen. Wu Naitao \*BR, 1995/No.17, pp.8-11
188. Chinas Kohleindustrie boomt. \*BR, 1995/No.17, p.21

### Environment

#### Agriculture

189. "Agriculture as the Foundation": a continuing imperative (review essay). Ash, Robert F. \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1121-1130

190. The socio-political processes of agricultural decollectivisation in a North China commune. Chang Kyung-Sup \*CRc, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.395-406
191. The changing grain marketing system in China. Cheng Yuk-shing; Tsang Shu-ki \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1080-1104
192. Development of farmers' cooperatives leads Chinese agriculture into the 21st century (Chin.). Hu Faping \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.17-19
193. The terms of trade of agriculture and space for policy (Chin.). Hu Jing \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.41-47
194. Possible trends of significance of different grain producing regions in China (Chin.). Huang Aijun \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.20-23
195. Reforming the agricultural management mechanism and farmers' access to the market (Chin.). Jiang Tingliang \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.14-16
196. Die Erschließung der Landwirtschaft in Gansu. Li Xia \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.50-58
197. Institutional innovation as a strong stimulus to agricultural development (Chin.). Qin Dewen; others \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.42-46
198. Ensuring grain production in Hunan Province (Chin.). Qing Xianguo; others \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.22-25
199. Issues on cotton: a survey and reflections (Chin.). Shen He \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.26-28
200. Absolute rent: a theory with numerous disputes (Chin.). Sun Jianping \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.47-50
201. Optimizing level of grain reserves and their circulation (Chin.). Wang Wenju \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.27-29
202. "To put agriculture on the first place" should not be only a slogan (Chin.). Wei Chao'an \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.30-33
203. Market economy and Chinese farmers: a review on the fifth Congress of the Chinese Association of Agricultural Economists (Chin.). Wu Zhaorui \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.8-13
204. Farmers enter the market: the general trends (Chin.). Zhu Tongbing \*NJW, 1995/No.3, pp.20-21
205. Agriculture: the unsolved equation. \*CNA, April 15 1995, pp.1-10
206. Can farmer burdens be lightened?. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.56-59
207. Can rural grassroots organizations be rebuilt?. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.52-55
208. Farmer interests: the central problem in the mainland China countryside. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.60-61
209. How long will they be owed?. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.62-64
210. Issues on grain in China: a macroeconomic analysis (Chin.). \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.2-7

### Currency and Commerce

211. Theory of adjustment and control of indirect interest rate (Chin.). Bao Minhua \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.23-27
212. Changes in Beijing's use of financial and monetary policy (Chin.). Ch'en Po-chih \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.18-39
213. A quantitative analysis of risk and return in Shanghai stock market (Chin.). Chen Xiaoyue; Yao Yitao \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.50-56
214. A warning system of grain supply and demand in China to stabilize grain production and market (Chin.). Gu Huanzhang; others \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.23-26

215. Emerging securities markets in China: capitalism with Chinese characteristics. Karmel, Solomon M. \*CQ, Dec. 1994, pp.1105-1120
216. On the reform of cotton marketing system (Chin.). Li Zuoyan \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.34-40
217. An equilibrium analysis about future market (Chin.). Qian Xiaolan \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.57-59
218. Improvement on the quality side of marketing management (Chin.). Qin Bin \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.28-33
219. Neue Vertriebswege zur Erschließung des Konsumgütermarktes. Schüller, Margot \*C.a., March 1995, pp.206-212
220. Management embracing commerce, industry and farming as an effective way to open the market to farmers (Chin.). Wu Jiuming \*NJW, 1995/No.2, pp.14-16
221. Theoretical research about the space that specialists can operate in stock market - possibility of entrusting specialists in stock investment (Chin.). Yao Yuansheng \*JK, 1995/No.1, pp.45-49
222. Continued rising food prices forecast for this year. \*ICM, March 1995, pp.42-43

### Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

223. The economic effect and the problems it faces when mainland China brings in foreign investment (Chin.). Cheng Chu Yuan \*SCC, March 1995, pp.10-23
224. Die chinesisch-russische Wirtschafts- und Handelskooperation. Han Baocheng \*BR, 1995/No.17, pp.22-24
225. Mainland Chinese foreign trade of 1994 (Chin.). To Nien \*SCC, Feb. 1995, pp.49-57

### Statistics

### TAIWAN

226. Profil: Das veränderte Gesicht (Sun Yueh). Chang, Winnie \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.58-65
227. Taiwan and the new world order. Copper, John F. \*JAA, Winter/Spring 1995, pp.183-204
228. Außenpolitik: Sagen Sie ja zu Taiwan. Hu, Jason C. \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.2-9
229. Naturschutz: Forschung und Rettung. Hwang, Jim \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.37-41
230. The political economy of crisis management in the Third World: a comparative study of South Korea and Taiwan (1970s). Jei Guk Jeon \*PA, Winter 1994-95, pp.565-585
231. Wirtschaft: Sie bereiten sich auf den GATT-Schock vor. Liu, Philip \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.42-49
232. Between sovereignty and security: a mixed strategy analysis of current cross-strait interaction. Lo Chih-cheng; Lin Jih-wen \*IS, March 1995, pp.64-91
233. An analysis of Jiang Zemin's eight-point new year message (Chin.). Lung Fei \*SCC, Feb. 1995, pp.80-91
234. Kultur: Die Max-Ernst-Sammlung der Deutschen Lufthansa als "Fliegender Botschafter" in Taiwan. Steckenborn, Jessica \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.54-57
235. Wirtschaft: Das deutsche Wirtschaftsbüro Taipei. Steckenborn, Jessica \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.50-53
236. Naturschutz: Initiativen von der Basis aus. Wang Fei-yun \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.22-31
237. Taiwan in 1994: managing a critical relationship. Wu Yu-Shan \*AS, Jan. 1995, pp.61-69
238. The 1994 elections in Taiwan: continuity, change, and the prospect of democracy. Wu, Jaushieh Joseph \*IS, March 1995, pp.92-111

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240. Naturschutz: Hilfe für das Rhinoceros. Yuan, Yvonne \*FC, Nov.-Dec. 1994, pp.32-36
241. A summary of a symposium: "Retrospect and prospect on relations between the two sides of the Taiwan's straits" (Chin.). \*SCC, March 1995, pp.24-32
242. On "Taiwan in the China Circle". Yin Wan-Lee \*JCC, Winter-Spring 1995, pp.102-105

### HONGKONG AND MACAU

243. The administrative organs in Hong Kong and Macao as defined in their basic law (Chin.). Chang Hu \*MCS, Feb. 1995, pp.79-89
244. Reunification with China: legitimacy crisis and leadership dilemmas of the Hong Kong government. Lam, Jermain T.M. \*CR, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.457-470
245. Britain's policies towards Hong Kong and its attitude towards China (1948-1952) (Chin.). Liu Shuyong \*ZSK, 1995/No.2, pp.179-192
246. Zur Wirtschaftslage von Hongkong und Macau. Nieh, Yu-Hsi \*C.a., Feb. 1995, pp.134-138
247. Hong Kong in 1994: democracy, human rights, and the post-colonial political order. Pepper, Suzanne \*AS, Jan. 1995, pp.48-60
248. The Hong Kong gold market and the Southeast Asian gold trade in the 1950s. Schenk, Catherine R. \*MAS, May 1995, pp.387-402

### MISCELLANEA

249. In defence of sinology. Deshingkar, Giri \*CR, Oct.-Dec. 1994, pp.471-474
250. Die Pfingstrose - "Königin der Blumen". Huo Jianying \*CH, Apr. 1995, pp.36-41

### Index of Authors

- Ash, Robert F.: 189  
 Au, Hans: 32  
 Bachmann, David: 1  
 Bao Minhua: 211  
 Basant, Sarmistha Gupta: 129  
 Beresford, Melanie: 24  
 Bian Yanjie: 165  
 Ch'en Po-chih: 212  
 Chan, Adrian: 19  
 Chan, Alfred L.: 56  
 Chang Hu: 243  
 Chang Jung-kung: 2  
 Chang Kyung-Sup: 190  
 Chang Pao-min: 86  
 Chang, Winnie: 226  
 Chao Yun Shan: 11  
 Chen Jian: 116  
 Chen Jinhua: 135  
 Chen Tong: 185  
 Chen Wei: 87  
 Chen Xiaoyue: 213  
 Chen Xinxin: 76  
 Chen Yan: 146  
 Cheng Chu Yuan: 223  
 Cheng Yuk-shing: 191  
 Chiang Chen-ch'ang: 77  
 Chin Chu: 181  
 Chu Huaizhi: 33  
 Chun Lin: 58 59;  
 Copper, John F.: 227  
 Cui Lili: 67 78;

- De Xi: 60  
 Deng Shulin: 91 92;  
 Deshingkar, Giri: 249  
 Du Gengqi: 14  
 Edwards, Louise: 117  
 Epstein, Israel: 61  
 Esherick, Joseph W.: 109  
 Fan Jian: 128  
 Fan Lin-min: 93  
 Feng Yuan: 94  
 Feng Zhongchao: 166  
 Frankenberger, Anke: 34  
 Fu Jiangjin: 147  
 Ganguly, Reena: 16  
 Gong, Gerrit W.: 12  
 Goodman, David S.G.: 110  
 Gu Huanzhang: 214  
 Gu Xin: 104  
 Guo Baowen: 79  
 Guo Longlong: 15  
 Han Baocheng: 224  
 Han Conghua: 39  
 Han Zhen: 20  
 He Hui: 148  
 Heilmann, Sebastian: 3 30;  
 Hsiao Yun: 17  
 Hu Faping: 192  
 Hu Jing: 193  
 Hu Naiwu: 136  
 Hu Sheng: 21  
 Hu Weixing: 50  
 Hu, Jason C.: 228  
 Huang Aijun: 194  
 Huang Ming: 156  
 Huang Sujian: 149  
 Huang Xiaohu: 35  
 Huang Xiaohui: 150  
 Huo Jianying: 118 119;  
 Huo Jianying: 250  
 Hwang, Jim: 229  
 Jei Guk Jeon: 230  
 Ji Xiaolan: 179  
 Jiang Heping: 167  
 Jiang Tingliang: 195  
 Jin Ren: 7  
 Jing Zhong: 62  
 Karmel, Solomon M.: 215  
 Keating, Pauline: 111  
 Lam, Jermain T.M.: 244  
 Leng, Chi J.: 12  
 Li Chaochen: 182  
 Li Fengsheng: 151  
 Li I-shan: 63  
 Li Jianguo: 120  
 Li Jianming: 36  
 Li Mingde: 37  
 Li Peng: 4 75;  
 Li Rongxia: 186  
 Li Xia: 183 184; 95;  
 Li Xia: 196  
 Li Yueqin: 151  
 Li Zhongmin: 152  
 Li Zuoyan: 216  
 Liang Hong: 88  
 Lin Jih-wen: 232  
 Lin Yin: 168  
 Liu Chen: 121  
 Liu Shuyong: 245  
 Liu Shuzi: 105  
 Liu Zhongli: 143  
 Liu, Philip: 231  
 Lo Chih-cheng: 232  
 Lu Ching: 68  
 Lu Xiuyuan: 57  
 Lung Fei: 233 5;  
 Luo Rongfen: 72  
 Lü Zheng: 153  
 Ma Changshan: 38  
 Mao Ning: 154  
 McFarlane, Bruce: 24  
 Meng Yin: 103  
 Ming Qi: 122  
 Moltz, James Clay: 10  
 Mullins, Robert E.: 51  
 Nieh, Yu-Hsi: 246  
 Ou-yang Hsin-yi: 131  
 Peng Jianqun: 89  
 Peng Jiaqun: 73  
 Pepper, Suzanne: 247  
 Peterson, Glen: 96  
 Qian Xiaoan: 217  
 Qin Bin: 218  
 Qin Dewen: 197  
 Qing Xianguo: 198  
 Qiu Chengzhong: 8  
 Rai, Shirin M.: 80  
 Rajagopalan, Prema: 114  
 Rao Fengqi: 127  
 Ri Nong: 69  
 Romich, Manfred F.: 155  
 Sabin, Lora: 169  
 Sai Feng: 156  
 Saich, Tony: 112  
 Schenk, Catherine R.: 248  
 Schüller, Margot: 219 3;  
 Shen He: 199  
 Shi Changxue: 81  
 Solomone, Stacey: 52  
 Steckenborn, Jessica: 234 235;  
 Stone, Robert: 115  
 Su Dongbin: 157  
 Sun Jianping: 200  
 Sun Xinlan: 108  
 Tang Shubiao: 182  
 Teng Sin-wei: 170  
 Tian Sen: 70  
 To Nien: 225  
 Tsai I-cheng: 64  
 Tsang Shu-ki: 191  
 Tu Weiming: 106  
 Vaidya Kirit: 132  
 Wang Baoshu: 158  
 Wang Fawn: 85  
 Wang Fei-yun: 236  
 Wang Ning: 107  
 Wang Shao: 39  
 Wang Sibin: 82  
 Wang Tu-tsun: 133  
 Wang Wenju: 201  
 Wang Wenli: 159  
 Wang Wurong: 146  
 Wang Xingming: 132  
 Weggel, Oskar: 3 6;  
 Wei Chao'an: 202  
 Wei Wei: 136  
 Wei Yi: 123  
 Wen Bin: 53  
 Wen Qiang: 123  
 Wormuth, Mirko: 32  
 Wu Guanghui: 160  
 Wu Jiuming: 220  
 Wu Ming: 137  
 Wu Naitao: 171 187;  
 Wu Shaoping: 161  
 Wu Xuangong: 40  
 Wu Yu-Shan: 237  
 Wu Zhaorui: 203  
 Wu, Jaushieh Joseph: 238  
 Xie Siwei: 124  
 Xu Chongwen: 22  
 Xu Guodong: 41  
 Yan Jiayan: 125  
 Yang Chunxiao: 108  
 Yang Ji: 97  
 Yang Zheng: 138 71;  
 Yao Yitao: 213  
 Yao Yuansheng: 221  
 Yeh Wen-hsin: 113  
 Yi Li: 90  
 Yin Wan-Lee: 242  
 You Yuwen: 83  
 Yuan, Yvonne: 239 240;  
 Zhang Fenglin: 134  
 Zhang Jijia: 108  
 Zhang Shaoyu: 42  
 Zhang Shiyong: 152  
 Zhang Yan: 98  
 Zhang Zeyu: 172  
 Zhao Shiyi: 43  
 Zhao Shukai: 173  
 Zhong Wenhui: 44  
 Zhou Fixiang: 139  
 Zhou Ping: 25  
 Zhou Zhengqing: 45  
 Zhu Tongbing: 204  
 Zou Pingxue: 43  
 others: 150 153; 167; 198; 214;  
 others: 160 197; 42;  
 others: 2