

# Abkürzungsverzeichnis

AASU	All Assam Students Union
AAY	Antyodaya Anna Yojana
ABSU	All Bodo Students Union
ACMA	Automotive Component Manufacturers Association of India
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADMK	Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
ADR	Association for Democratic Reforms
AECA	Arms Export Control Act
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AGP	Ashom Gana Parishad
AI	Amnesty International
AIADMK	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
AICC	All India Congress Committee
AIDWA	All India Democratic Women's Association
AIHMS	All India Hindu Mahasabha
AIMPLB	All India Muslim Personal Board
AIR	All India Radio
AIR	<i>All India Reporter</i>
AISEC	All India Save Education Committee
AKP-Länder	Afrikanisch-karibisch-pazifische Länder
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APGENCO	Andhra Pradesh Power Generation Corporation
APHC	All Party Hurriyat Conference
APL	<i>above poverty line</i>
APO	Asian Productivity Organization
ARF	ASEAN Regional Forum
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
ASEM	Asia-Europe Meeting
ASIL	<i>Annual Survey of Indian Law</i>
ASSOCHAM	Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India
BAC	Bodoland Autonomous Council
BE	<i>budgetary estimate</i>
BfAI	Bundesstelle für Außenhandelsinformation
bfai	Bundesagentur für Außenwirtschaft

BIFR	Board for Industrial and Financial Reconstruction
BIMARU	Bihar, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh
BIP	Bruttoinlandsprodukt
BISTEC	Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka, Thailand Economic Cooperation
BITE	Board of <i>India Today</i> Economists
BJD	Biju Janata Dal
BJP	Bharatiya Janata Party
BJS	Bharatiya Jana Sangh
BLTF	Bodoland Liberation Tiger Force
BML	Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Forsten
BMS	Bharatiya Mazdoor Sangh
BMZ	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung
BNP	Bangladesh Nationalist Party
BPCL	Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd.
BPL	<i>below poverty line</i>
BPO	<i>business process outsourcing</i>
BSF	Bodo Security Force
BSP	Bahujana Samaj Party
BSP	Bruttosozialprodukt
CACP	Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices
CAM	<i>conflict-avoiding measures</i>
CAP	<i>covered and plinth</i>
CAPART	Council for Advancement of People's Action and Rural Technology
CBSE	Central Board of Secondary Education
CCI	Competition Commission of India
CDF	Cooperative Development Foundation
CEC	Chief Election Commissioner
CEC	Commission on Economic Cooperation
CEHAT	Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CERC	Central Electricity Regulatory Commission
CHOGM	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting
ChStYb	<i>China Statistical Yearbook</i>
CII	Confederation of Indian Industries
CIIS	China Internet Information Service
CIP	<i>central issue prices</i>
CMIE	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy
CoCom	Coordination Committee for East-West Trade Policy
COI	Census of India

CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
CPI	Communist Party of India
CPI-M	Communist Party of India (Marxist)
CPM	Capability Poverty Measure
CPR	Common Property Resource
CRPF	Central Reserve Police Force
CSDS	Centre for the Study of Developing Societies
CSO	Central Statistical Office
CTBT	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
CWC	Central Warehousing Corporation
DAAD	Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst
DBA	Doppelbesteuerungsabkommen
DEG	Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft
DIBG	Deutsch-Indische Beratungsgruppe
DIHK	Deutsche Industrie- und Handelskammer
DIW	Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung
DLR	Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Luft- und Raumfahrt
DMK	Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
DPG	Defense Policy Group
DRDO	Defence Research and Development Organisation
DST	Department of Science and Technology
DWCRA	Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas
EAS	Employment Assurance Scheme
EBIC	European Business Information Center
EC	Election Commission
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
EIF	<i>entry into force</i>
EMR	<i>exclusive marketing rights</i>
EOU	<i>export-oriented units</i>
EPW	<i>Economic and Political Weekly</i> Mumbai
EPZ	Export Processing Zones
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FATA	Federally Administered Tribal Areas
FCI	Food Corporation of India
FDI	Foreign Direct Investments
FERA	Foreign Exchange Regulation Act
FICCI	Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry
FIEO	Federation of Indian Export Organisations
FIPB	Foreign Investment Promotion Board
FMCT	Fissile Materials Control Treaty
FPS	<i>fair price shops</i>
FR	<i>Frankfurter Rundschau</i>
FZ	finanzielle Zusammenarbeit
GAIL	Gas Authority of India Ltd.

GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDI	gender differentiated human development index
GEM	gender empowerment measure
GIC	General Insurance Corporation
GIDC	Gujarat Industrial Development Corporation
GOI	Government of India
GRIDCO	Grid Corporation of Orissa
GSVL	geo-stationary launch vehicles
GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit
HDI	Human Development Index
HDSA	Human Development in South Asia
HMS	Hindu Mahasabha
HPCL	Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd.
HPI	Human Poverty Index
HRW	Human Rights Watch
HUA	Harkat-ul Ansâr (Bewegung der Gefährten/des Propheten Muhammad aus der Zeit in Medina)
HUM	Harkat-ul Mujahidîn (Bewegung der heiligen Krieger)
HVP	Hindu Vishva Parishad
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IAEO	International Atomic Energy Organisation
IAF	Indian Air Forces
IAS	Indian Administrative Service
IAY	Indira Awaas Yojana
IBC	Indian Broadcasting Company
IBR	<i>India Bar Review</i>
ICJ	<i>International Commission of Jurists</i>
IDA	International Development Association
IDBI	Industrial Development Bank of India
IDRF	India Development and Relief Fund
IDSA	Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis
IETF	Indian Engineering Trade Fair
IES	Indian Economic Survey
IFPRI	International Policy Research Institute
IGEP	Indo-German Export Promotion Project
IGG	Intergovernmental Group
IGIPS	Indo-German Investment Promotion Service
IGNOU	Indira Gandhi National Open University
IGTC	Indo-German Training Centre
IGTI	Indo-German Technical Institute
IITs	Indian Institutes of Technology
IIIT	Indian Institutes of Information Technology
ILO	International Labour Organisation

IMF	International Monetary Fund
INC	Indian National Congress
INK	Indischer Nationalkongress
IOC	Indian Oil Corporation
IOLARC	Indian Ocean Litoral Association of Regional Cooperation
IORAG	Indian Ocean Rim Academic Group
IORARC	Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation
IORBF	India Ocean Rim Business Forum
IPP	Independent Power Producer
IPKF	Indian Peace Keeping Forces
IR	Indian Railways
Irda	Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
IRDp	Integrated Rural Development Programme
IRs	Indian Rupies
IRS	Indian Readership Survey
ISBC	Indian State Broadcasting Service
ISI	Inter-Services Intelligence
ISRO	Indian Space Research Organisation
IT	Informationstechnologie
ITPO	Indian Trade Promotion Organisation
ITS	International Telecommunication Service
IW	Institut der deutschen Wirtschaft
IWF	Internationaler Währungsfonds
JBCI	<i>Journal of the Bar Council of India</i>
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
JD	Janata Dal
JD(S)	Janata Dal (Secular)
JD(U)	Janata Dal (United)
JEM	Jaish-e-Muhammad
JI	Jamâ'at-i Islâmî (Islamische Partei)
JILI	<i>Journal of the Indian Law Institute</i>
J&K	Jammu und Kaschmir
JKLF	Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front
JKNC	Jammu and Kashmir National Conference
JMM	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
JNU	Jawaharlal Nehru University
JRY	Jawahar Rozgar Yojana
JWG	Joint Working Group
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KMU	Klein- und mittelständische Unternehmen
KPCh	Kommunistische Partei Chinas
KPMG	Klynveld, Peat, Marwick and Goerdeler
KVI	Khadi and Village Industries
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation

LLDCs	Least Developed Countries
LAC	Line of Actual Control
LET	Lashkar-e-Taiba
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation of India
LNG	Liquified Natural Gas
LoC	Line of Control
LSAA	Legal Services Authorities Act
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
mcmd	million cubic metres per day
MCC	Maoist Communist Centre
MDMK	Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
MEA	Ministry of External Affairs
MEDC	Maharashtra Economic Development Council
MEGS	Maharashtra Employment Guarantee Scheme
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MGR	M.G. Ramachandran
MIG	Merchants International Group
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MKSS	Mazdoor Kisan Sewa Sanghatan
MNCs	multi-national concerns
MNES	Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources
MNF	Mizo National Front
MOPSI	Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India
MoEF	Ministry of Environment and Forests
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MP	Member of Parliament
MPC	Mizo People's Conference
MQM	Mohajir Qaumi Movement
MSEB	Maharashtra State Electricity Board
MSP	<i>minimum support price</i>
mta	million tons per annum
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
MTS	Massentransportsystem
MU	Mizo Union
MVIRDC	M. Visvesvaraya Industrial Research & Development Centre
MW	Megawatt
NABARD	National Agriculture and Rural Development Bank
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NALSA	National Legal Services Authority
NAP	Non-Agricultural Population
NAS	National Accounts Statistics
Nasscom	National Association of Software and Service Companies

NBA	Narmada Bachao Andolan
NBER	National Bureau of Economic Research USA
NC	National Conference
NCA	Narmada Control Authority
NCA	Nuclear Command Authority
NCAER	National Council for Applied Economic Research
NCAR	National Council of Agricultural Research
NCEPC	National Committee of Environmental Planning and Coordination
NCERT	National Council of Educational Research and Training
NCP	National Congress Party
NCU	National Commission on Urbanisation
NDA	National Democratic Alliance
NDFB	National Democratic Front of Bodoland
NELP	New Exploration Licensing Policy
NGO	Non-government Organization
NHAI	National Highways Authority of India
NHPC	National Hydro Power Corporation
NHRC	National Human Rights Commission
NIA	Naroda Industries Association
NNO	Naga National Organisation
NNSC	Naga National Socialist Council
NPC	National Productivity Council
NPE	National Policy on Education
NPT	Non-Proliferation Treaty
NRI(s)	Non-Resident Indian(s)
NRR	Nettoreproduktionsrate
NRS	National Readership Survey
NRRC	Nuclear Risk Reduction Center
NSB	National Security Board
NSCN	Nationalist Socialist Council of Nagaland
NSG	Nuclear Suppliers Group
NSS	National Sample Survey
NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation
NTPC	National Thermal Power Corporation
NVV	Nichtverbreitungsvertrag
NWS	<i>nuclear weapon states</i>
NZZ	<i>Neue Zürcher Zeitung</i>
OBC	<i>other backward castes</i>
OGL	Open General Licence
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ONGC	Oil and Natural Gas Corporation
OPGC	Orissa Power Generation Corporation
PDP	People's Democratic Party

PDS	Public Distribution System
PHRA	Protection of Human Rights Act
PIL	Public Interest Litigation
PIOs	People of Indian Origins
PIRG	Public Interest Research Group
PL	Public Law
PND	<i>peaceful nuclear device</i>
POA	Plan of Action
PoK	Pakistan occupied Kashmir
POTA	Prevention of Terrorism Act
POTO	Prevention of Terrorism Ordinance
PPP	Pakistan People's Party
PRC	People's Republic of China
PROPEL	Promoting Primary and Elementary Education
PSU	Public Sector Units
PTI	Press Trust of India
PUCL	People's Union for Civil Liberties
PV	<i>photovoltaic</i>
PWG	People's War Group
R&R	Rehabilitation and Resettlement
RAW	Research and Analysis Wing
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
RCD	Regional Cooperation for Development
RE	<i>revised estimate</i>
RJD	Rashtriya Janata Dal
RLM	Rashtriya Lok Morcha
RPI	Republican Party of India
RSS	Rashtriya Svayamsevak Sangh
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAD	Shiromani Akali Dal
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Area
SAFTA	SAARC Free Trade Arrangement
SAP	Structural Adjustment Program
SAPTA	SAARC Preferential Trading Arrangement
SC	Supreme Court
SCC	<i>Supreme Court Cases</i>
SCP	Sustainable City Program
SCR	<i>Supreme Court Report</i>
SC/ST	<i>scheduled castes/scheduled tribes</i>
SEATO	South East Asian Treaty Organization
SEBI	Security and Exchange Board of India
SEBs	State Electricity Boards
SEWA	Self-Employed Women's Association
SEZ	Special Economic Zones



SIA	Secretariat for Industrial Assistance
SICA	Sick Industrial Companies Act
SIDBI	Small-Scale Industries Development Bank of India
SJM	Swadeshi Jagran Manch
SLR	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
SP	Samajwadi Party
SSI	<i>small-scale industries</i>
SSP	Sardar Sarovar Project
SSP	Sikkim Sangram Parishad
SWCs	State Warehousing Corporations
SWRC	Social Work and Research Centre
SZR	Sonderziehungsrechte
TADA	Terrorist and Disruptive Activities Act
TC	Trinamool Congress
TDP	Telugu Desam Party
TERI	Tata Energy Research Institute
TFPG	Total Factor Productivity Growth
TIDCO	Tamil Nadu Industrial Development Corporation
TMC	Tamil Maanila Congress
ToI	<i>Times of India</i>
TPDS	Targeted PDS
TRIPs	Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights
TRYSEM	Training of Rural Youth for Self-Employment
TVE	Township and Village Enterprises
UA	Urban Agglomeration
UEF	Urban Environment Forum
UGDP	United Goans Democratic Party
UKD	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal
ULFA	United Liberation Front of Assam (Asom)
UMP	Urban Management Program
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environmental Issues and Development
UNCIP	United Nations Commission on India and Pakistan
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNI	United News of India
UNMOGIP	United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan
UNO	United Nations Organization
USEFI	The United States Educational Foundation in India
VHP	Vishva Hindu Parishad

VN	Vereinte Nationen
VRCh	Volksrepublik China
WCD	World Commission on Dams
WDR	World Development Report
WEB	Weltentwicklungsbericht
WEO	The World Economic Outlook
WHO	World Health Organization
WMD	<i>weapons of mass destruction</i>
WTO	World Trade Organization

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