

Index

- activists 158, 227
ādivāsī 16, 41, 192, 194-196, see tribal
aesthetics 5, 8, 11, 78, 95-97, 103-106,
277
Agra 44, 115, 233
Allahabad 81, 113, 115, 116, 121, 125,
128n9, 153, 192, see Prayag
ancient 8-10, 21n1, 22, 24-26, 29-31, 49,
50, 52, 54, 60, 61, 70, 71, 90, 92, 118,
131, 135, 137, 141, 145, 148, 153, 191,
195, 199, 205, 209, 242
anthropology 7, 62, 64, 79, 102, 175, 188,
196, 224, 226, 232, 262, 269n15, 273,
276
architecture 7, 8, 26, 52, 77, 79, 83,
133n1, 134, 138, 139, 142, 144n17,
147, 148, 152, 162, 252, 275
artists 43, 142, 153, 157, 207
ascetics/asceticism 18, 33, 51n2, 64, 78,
235, 254, 257, 271
Assī/Assī Ghāt 5, 8-10, 39-47, 95, 97,
147, 155, 157, 160, 164, 235, 238, 241
authenticity 10, 52-54, 61, 62
authoritative 12, 15, 21, 25n6, 33, 34,
114
awe 26, 35, 134
- Banaras Hindu University (BHU) 18, 41,
42, 95, 160, 195, 198n15, 260, 263,
264n9
bath/bathing 13, 16, 28, 49, 81, 107, 119,
139, 143, 145, 160, 166, 214, 215, 219,
237, 240, 245, 161,
bazaar 129, 140, 157, 198
Bengali 9, 18, 29, 32, 119, 124, 168-170,
172, 252, 254
bhajan 68, 98, 106, 151
bhakti 26, 40, 63, 98, 106, 123, 152, 154,
245, 277, see devotional/devotionalism
Bhojpuri 64, 73, 74, 185, 186, 193n7
boatmen 139, 192, 194, 195
- Buddha/Buddhism 29, 51n2, 170, 172,
226, 252
- canon/canonical 22, 26, 98, 111, 155,
167n12, 171
caste 14, 16, 18, 64, 72, 75, 113n2, 125,
156, 163n4, 192-195, 197, 198, 200,
203, 206, 208, 213, 221, 231, 233, 250,
255-257, 275
chronicler 8, 41, 115, 116
circumambulation 67, 69, 74, 89, 123
civil servant 28n11, 158
colonial/colonialism 6, 8, 9, 21n1, 24,
27-29, 31, 65, 71, 114, 142, 154-157,
226, 229, 231, 247, 250, 253
communal/communalism 67, 118, 152,
154, 157, 168, 183, 184, 189, 197, 198,
205, 272
communication 39, 40, 45, 46, 63, 96-98,
100-104, 110-112, 183, 184, 189, 246,
270
conference 7, 8, 19, 62, 64, 76, 79, 95,
159, 162, 163, 166, 207, 259, 264n8,
cosmos/cosmic 11, 21, 22, 66, 67, 71, 75,
77, 81, 83, 85, 86, 88-90, 93, 97-99,
106, 108-110, 149, 192, 199, 201n22,
205, 207, 273
cosmology/cosmological 83, 91, 93, 102,
107
courtesan 152, 156, 157
cremation ground 71, 72, 160, 213, 216,
261, 263, 272, 273
crowded 28, 35, 39, 55, 95, 125, 146, 152,
254
cultural capital 78, 153
customer 41, 45, 233
- Dalits 14, 157, 158
danger/dangerous 10, 15, 50, 56, 57, 60,
61, 69, 144, 174, 180, 183

- Daśāsvamedh Ghāt 49, 81, 119, 137, 146, 159, 236
 death 13, 16, 17, 35, 37, 69, 89, 144, 151, 160, 163, 165, 171, 172, 203, 210n14, 212-214, 216n23, 217, 253, 261, 273
 development 7, 13, 55, 67, 92, 135, 136, 140, 148, 165, 166, 183, 195, 205, 249
 devotional/devotionalism 8, 13, 23, 24, 26, 34, 68, 96, 98, 100, 102, 111, 184-187, 245, 277 see *bhakti*
 diaspora 65, 196, 277
 diversity 7, 8, 39, 103, 134, 173, 175, 176, 184, 191, 235
 dogs 53, 159, 160, 194n9, 211, 212n17, 214, 237, 264n8
 Durgā 14, 89, 96, 160-163, 165-172, 174, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187, 190, 200n19, 236, 240
 Durgā Pūjā 96, 168, 170-172, 263, 265, see Navarātrī

 East India Company 121, 128, 142
 education 7, 8, 17, 42, 78, 152, 191, 197, 207, 213, 220, 222, 224-229, 231, 239, 241, 251, 253, 276
 emotions/emotional 16, 17, 34, 39, 63, 83, 98, 100, 105, 111, 112, 161, 214, 224, 235, 275
 epigraphy 101, 251
 ethics/ethical 92, 129, 209, 211, 212n17, 213, 217, 222
 ethnic 62, 69n4, 113, 118, 191, 198, 201, 203, 205
 fascination 9, 15, 24, 26, 157, 160
 festival 12, 14, 15, 18, 28, 49, 78, 93, 96, 117, 125, 139, 152, 162, 166, 167n11, 172, 177-179, 181-183, 196-198, 200, 201, 205, 222, 240, 249, 261, 267n13, 277
 fieldwork 6, 8, 14-19, 50, 63, 64, 90, 96, 126, 134, 136, 163-165, 170n20, 171, 173-176, 184, 187, 188, 191, 198n15, 233, 234, 237, 259, 261n4, 262, 267, 269, 273, 275, 276
 film 15, 44, 47, 174, 184, 188, 196, 197, 200n19, 202, 203, 205, 232, 268, 275
 foreigner 46, 47, 134, 165, 194, 250
 freedom 156, 209, 212, 213, 227, 228
 funeral pyre 16, 160, 214

 Gandhi 18, 67, 155, 157, 158, 209, 210, 213, 241, 247, 248, 253, 256n1
 Gaṇeśa 12, 67, 85, 88, 125, 126, 200, 239
 Gaṅgā 12, 16, 25, 49, 51, 57-60, 64, 81-83, 85, 92, 98, 119, 124, 133-135, 137, 139, 143, 145-147, 151, 159, 160, 162, 163, 185, 192, 195, 198, 204, 208, 213-215, 226, 236, 239, 244, 245, 248, 261, 264n8, 265, 265n11, 268
 Ganges, see *Gaṅgā*
 Gaya 12, 71, 81, 113-116, 120, 121, 123-125, 127, 128n9
 Godaulia 39, 137, 215, 248, 271
 goddesses 8, 89, 90, 162, 164, 167n14, 171, 172, 174, 180, 183, 184, 186, 190, 275
 guilt 210-213

 Hanumān 19, 66, 69n6, 76, 166, 189, 190, 254, 261, 263, 264, 266-270
 heritage 7n2, 78, 92, 93, 134, 139, 152, 193, 246, 276
 history 7-9, 11, 12, 16-18, 22-26, 29-32, 78, 83, 92, 96, 101, 103, 113-115, 126, 127, 134, 146, 151-155, 170, 175, 176, 180, 185, 226-229, 242, 251, 252, 260, 261, 268, 275, 276
 historicity 70, 72n10, 91
 Holī 6, 15, 45, 191, 196-198, 200, 201, 205
 holiday 96, 162, 219, 265n9
 holistic 100, 106, 110, 223, 270

 identity 35, 39, 56, 72, 75, 83, 85, 89, 92, 154, 171, 172, 180, 181, 183, 189, 194, 205, 208, 226, 227, 273, 275
 ideology 67, 83, 172, 219, 252
 independence 44, 146, 213
 informants 6, 36, 64, 74, 125, 171, 193n7, 221, 224, 225, 234, 273

- infrastructure 35, 55, 67
 intellectual 27, 29, 39, 114, 117, 118, 132,
 153, 162, 166, 207, 217, 223, 226, 227,
 229, 249, 251, 252
 Islam/Islamic 26, 27, 154, 201, 202

Kāśīkhaṇḍa 15, 21n1, 33, 37, 70, 81, 89,
 173, 176-178, 199, 201n22, 261
Kāśīmāhātmya 40, 115, 273
 Kṛṣṇa 113, 192n4, 195n10, 205, 206, 256,
 265

 landscape 11, 28, 39, 48, 67, 70, 75, 77,
 78, 83, 86, 89, 93, 135, 136, 141, 142,
 148, 149, 186, 272, 275
 Laṅkā 97, 104, 215, 249
 language 9, 12, 17, 27, 40, 72, 98-100,
 102, 103, 105-109, 111, 114, 115, 117,
 124, 153, 169, 175, 207, 216, 225, 229,
 231, 234, 248, 253, 260
 liberation 35, 71, 72, 81, 130, 144, 160-
 162
liṅga 15, 18, 85, 151, 166, 176, 177n5,
 178, 189, 200, 201n22, 237, 239, 244,
 245, 277
 literature 7, 11, 21n1, 28-30, 41, 42, 44,
 52, 78, 85, 90, 91, 98, 99, 101, 110,
 126, 128, 152, 153, 155, 176, 189, 197,
 207, 217, 226, 228, 247, 261, 260-263,
 267n13, 270, 275-277
 love 6, 14, 17, 18, 33, 39, 40, 43-45, 48,
 60, 78, 83, 105, 153, 159-161, 164, 165,
 169, 195, 198, 200n19, 202, 205, 211,
 219, 224, 227-229, 231, 241

Mahābhārata 29, 30, 67, 123
māhātmya 5, 8, 9, 21-25, 28, 29, 31, 33-
 35, 115, 226, *see Kāśīmāhātmya*
 Maṅikarṇikā Ghāt 33, 81, 145, 146, 199,
 261
 Maṅikarṇikā Kuṇḍ 15, 199, 200, 261
mantra 12, 33, 68, 74, 96, 97, 99, 106-
 111, 144n18, 180, 235-237, 239, 240,
 243, 244
 Maratha 5, 8, 12, 29, 36, 113-132
 market 44, 49, 58, 157, 215, 226

 marriage 14, 47, 52, 156-158, 165, 193
 mass media 15, 174, 175, 184-188, 277
 mediatization 8, 15, 174, 184, 185, 187,
 188, 190, 277
 merit 67-69, 81, 85, 91, 114, 123, 125,
 176
 microcosm 7, 70, 72, 73, 76, 81, 85, 132,
 173, 192, 223
 migration 30n15, 50, 62, 65, 118
 missionary 9, 18, 24, 25, 31, 197n13, 247,
 250, 251
 modern/modernity 8-10, 13, 17, 24, 43,
 45, 53, 92, 98-100, 103, 110, 118, 129,
 131, 148, 151-154, 156, 162n3, 174-
 176, 179-181, 184-188, 220-223, 226-
 231, 246, 260, 275-277
mohallā 16, 47n13, 174, 178, 179, 181-
 183, 187, 191, 202
 money 34, 47, 49, 53, 117, 130, 156, 233,
 235, 236, 238, 240, 241, 234, 244, 255,
 264, 272
 monkey 53, 69n6, 151, 160, 163, 236
 Mughal 28, 44, 118, 128, 129, 153, 154
 museum 66, 112, 153
 music 14, 49, 59, 60, 73, 78, 97-100, 106,
 111, 153, 156, 166, 167, 184-187, 190,
 219, 226-228, 236
 Muslim 15, 26, 27n8, 28, 51, 73, 81, 92,
 113, 121, 154, 157, 197n13, 202, 203,
 257
 myth 22, 32, 62, 70, 78, 91, 96, 105, 111,
 134, 165, 176, 193, 194, 199n18, 205,
 206, 261
 mythology 11, 16, 72, 78, 81, 89, 91, 184,
 227

 nationalist 45, 66, 67, 152, 157, 221,
 Navarātrī 18, 96, 240, *see Durgā Pujā*
 networks 10, 12, 17, 18, 67, 77, 103, 131,
 136, 189, 228, 233, 234, 237, 244
 novel 9, 13, 14, 39-43, 45-47, 155-158,
 213

 orthodoxy 10, 30, 31, 65, 72, 107, 169
 orthopraxy 15, 65, 174, 175, 180, 183

- palace 12, 116, 117, 121, 134, 140, 142, 143, 148, 153, 200
- pañcakrośī* 68-70, 76, 84, 85, 89, 126, 145, 146, 162, 199, 241
- paṇḍāl* 96, 197
- pandit 12, 27, 32-34, 36, 83, 107, 113-115, 118, 120, 124, 127, 129-132, 168, 169, 233-235, 239, 253, 260, 266, 267n12
- Pāṇini 9, 40, 99-101
- parikramā*, see circumambulation
- Pārvatī 68, 177, 193, 194, 200
- patronage 12, 29, 119, 124, 226
- performance 13, 14, 18, 36, 46, 68, 76, 78, 95, 89-102, 104, 105, 111, 152, 153, 166, 167, 193, 195, 227, 241, 261, 263, 265
- periphery 31, 40, 41, 145
- pilgrim 8, 10, 11, 14, 16, 21, 25, 27, 32, 41, 49, 67-72, 76, 79, 81, 83, 85, 97, 113, 116, 121, 123-128, 133, 139, 141, 144-147, 162, 166, 171, 208, 226, 259, 261, 272, 273, 275, 276
- pilgrimage 6, 8-14, 17, 21, 29n12, 29n14, 32, 66-71, 74-76, 78, 79, 81, 83-85, 89, 90, 93, 113-118, 120-123, 125, 127-133, 137, 141, 144-147, 159, 162, 163, 170, 171, 173, 177, 187, 191, 199, 219, 225, 232, 241, 261, 273, 275, 276, see *yātrā*
- play 6, 15, 16, 35, 37, 45, 162, 172, 191, 196-198, 200, 201, 214, 219, 225, 264n8, 265n10
- politics 18, 39, 42, 45, 75, 76, 118, 121, 127, 129, 132, 153, 154, 158, 228, 232, 253, 272, 275, 277
- pollution 72, 139, 237
- popular culture 73, 74n12, 171, 175, 189, 273
- Prayag 12, 81, 113-115, 120, 123, 124, 127, 131, see Allahabad
- Premchand 13, 14, 155-157, 267n13
- processions 15, 74, 76, 121, 148, 188, 204, 205, 265, 267n12, 272
- prosperity 122, 181, 182, 226
- public space 40, 59, 75, 104, 134
- pūjā* 51, 55, 57, 60, 95, 100, 104, 165, 168-172, 177, 182, 189, 197, 198, 234, 237-240, 244
- pūjārī* 176, 179, 182, 183, 186, 187, 237, 244
- purification 5, 131, 135, 143
- purity 211, 261
- Rajput 116, 129, 153
- Rāma 16, 98, 192, 194, 195, 205, 256, 261, 265
- Rāmāyaṇa* 105, 192n3, 205, 261, 268
- Rāmcaritmānas* 98, 192n2, 194, 261, 268, 273
- Rāmlīlā 16, 76, 192-196, 261, 263, 265n11, 271, 272
- Rāmnagar 76, 153, 193 261, 263, 265, 266n11, 272
- rebirth 33, 69, 71
- relationships 6, 8, 14, 17, 39, 103, 112, 158, 233, 234, 236
- religious practices 16, 85, 147, 173
- revelation 9, 11, 16, 22, 83, 92, 93, 95, 191
- reverence 26, 35, 79, 156, 257
- rickshaw 14, 163, 166, 193, 238, 247, 250, 255, 264n9
- ritual practices 15, 174, 178, 179, 183, 237, 277
- Śakti 89, 90, 145, 199
- Sarnath 29, 73, 226
- satyāgraha* 157
- scripture/scriptural 21, 26, 33, 34, 98, 188, 210, 235
- secular 41, 44, 45, 51, 67, 99, 162, 220
- sensory 8, 11, 95, 96, 99-103, 105, 107-111
- sexual 110, 166n9, 213, 235, 242
- Śiva 6, 11, 14, 18, 29, 30, 33, 35, 43, 60, 68-72, 81, 85, 86, 88, 89, 92, 102, 105, 144n18, 145n21, 151, 154, 159, 161, 164-166, 169, 171, 177, 189, 191, 193, 194, 199-201, 237, 239, 257, 261, 275, see Viśvanāth
- Śivalā 169, 191, 201-204, 238, 245, 263

- Skandapurāṇa* 25n6, 36, 70n7, 81, 91, 188, 199, 201n22
 sound 5, 11, 78, 95-112, 156, 163, 169, 181, 223, 224, 233, 265, 266n11
 spirituality 10, 33, 49, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 235, 242
 structural 135, 227, 230
 syndrome 10, 56, 61, 62

 Tantra/tantric 15, 96, 100, 106, 107, 167, 171, 179-181, 188-190, 276
tīrtha 13, 29, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 81, 85, 113-115, 117, 119, 120, 123, 125, 127, 128n11, 144, 147, 191
 tourism 10, 52, 61, 72, 276
 traditionalist/traditionalism 9, 13, 43, 47, 97, 152
 traveler 8, 10, 14, 24, 27, 67, 121n5, 142, 152, 165, 207
 tribal 6, 8, 16, 154, 191, 192, 194, 195, see *ādivāsī*
 Trondheim 7, 19, 163, 166
 Tulsīdās 152, 194, 195, 205, 261, 268, 273, 277
 Tulsī Ghāṭ 145, 192n4, 265n10

 Vālmīki 192n3, 261, 268

 Veda/Vedic 11, 29, 26, 30, 31, 37, 98, 101, 102, 105, 107, 111, 169, 192n3, 195n9, 199, 201n22, 205, 226, 228, 250, 268, 270
 Vīreśvara 15, 173, 176-178
 Viṣṇu 81, 85, 86, 199, 261
 Viśvanātha/Viśveśvara 6, 13, 15, 18, 28, 81, 84, 85, 115, 151, 160, 177, 191, 196, 200, 201, 243, 254, 258, 261, 266, see Śiva
 voice 7, 8, 35, 44, 97, 99, 101, 102, 111, 195, 197n12, 222, 223, 235, 253, 259, 266n11

 water 12, 13, 15, 25, 28, 55, 83, 85, 107, 129, 133-137, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 160, 165, 168, 196, 199, 200, 204, 214, 230, 235, 239, 244, 245, 261, 264n8, 265
 widows 12, 113, 119, 121, 127, 130, 144
 writer 8, 9, 16, 21n1, 25, 41, 153, 155, 207, 213, 214, 217, 259, 263, 264

yātrā 5, 67, 64, 76, 85, 89, 90, 93, 113-117, 119-123, 126-132, 145, see pilgrimage
 Yoginīs 89, 272
 yoga 49, 100, 108, 169, 212, 242