

Index

- Abhayākara Gupta 203, 243, 273, 275, 276
abhiṣeka 9, 11–3, 31, 37, 52, 142, 186, 203–207, 218, 219, 239, 241–8, 262–76, 281, 290, 303, 310, 311
Abhiṣekanirukti 266–71, 276
abhivādana 22, 52
abhyañjana 74, 79, 81
ābhyaṇdayikaśrāddha *see* *nāndī-(mukha)śrāddha*
ācāju 142, 152, 157, 171
Acala 191, 226
ācamana 22, 50
ācārya 170, 208, 301, 312; *see also* preceptor
ācāryābhiṣeka 203, 248, 281
(Ācārya)kriyāsamuccaya 224, 245, 261–6, 276
Ācāryapūjākarmasaṃgraha 208, 211, 249
Acharya, Diwakar 252
adhikāra 12, 25, 268, 300–10, 315, 349
adhivāsana 201, 204, 206, 210–6, 226, 285, 286, 304
adhivāsanamaṇḍala (dusaḥmaṇḍala) 199, 214, 220–7, 234, 235
adhvaryu 72
adhyāyopākarma 33, 34
Ādityas, Twelve 24, 37, 104
advaitācāra 288
āgāchē 123, 191
āgādyah 105, 123
Āgama 288, 302, 303, 313, 314, 319
Āgama School (Pāṭhaśālā) 173, 302, 313–5
āghāra 27
Aghoraśivācārya 289
Agni 27, 32, 33, 37, 94, 120, 206, 231, 233, 285, 286, 342
agnihotra 34
agnimukha 344
agnisaṃskāra *see* *saṃskāras* for fire
agnisthāpana, -sthāpanā 28, 35–8, 48, 50, 204
Agnisthāpanāvidhi 36
agniṣṭoma 71
Agni Sviṣṭakṛt 27, 344
Āgniveśyagr̥hyasūtra 54, 59–62, 76–9
ahorātra 204
āhuti *see* oblation
Aiśānikā 241
Aitareyabrāhmaṇa 119
aji *see* midwife
Ajimā 90, 146, 180, 189
ajina (deerskin, *kr̥ṣṇājina*) 20, 22, 48, 344, 349
ājyāhuti (oblation of ghee) 22, 27–9, 36, 344, 347–8, 351–3
Akṣaya Tr̥tīyā 152, 160, 162
Akṣobhya 203, 215, 218–28, 233, 235
alah tayegu 98, 145
alaṃkaraṇa 56–9, 63
alimdyah 243
Allen, M. 175
Altekar, A.S. 25
Ambedkar, Bhimrao 173, 315
Amitābha 203, 216–24, 228, 233, 235
Āmnāyamañjarī 266, 273
Amoghapāśakalparāja 81
Amoghasiddhi 203, 216–25, 228, 232–35, 241
amulet (maṇi) 76, 80–2
anāgārikā 172
ancestors (pitṛ) 90, 146, 152, 155, 343
ancestors, worship of (śrāddha) 80, 104–5, 158–9, 187–9, 237, 354
añjana, āñjana 9, 71–82
añjanasādhana 81
annaprāśana (first feeding of solid food, rice feeding ceremony) 88, 112, 121, 132, 151, 202, 206, 211–8, 247, 250, 253, 254

- annaprāśanopanayana* 206, 212
anulepana 77
anuloma 306
anuśāsana 20, 22
Āpastambagr̥hyasūtra 55, 76–9, 119
Āpastambaśrautasūtra 72
Apsaras 32, 33, 342
ārāmapratiṣṭhā 349, 353
arcaka 299–301, 307, 311, 314
areca nut (gvē, supāri) 95, 106, 123, 127, 130, 145, 155, 188, 217, 240, 353
argh(y)a 9, 49, 52, 54–62
argh(y)apātra 36, 139, 140, 143
Arthaśāstra 80
artisans (craftsmen) 209, 212, 213, 250, 323, 329–32
Ārya Samāj 293–4
Ārya tradition 269
āsana (seat) 32, 36, 101, 105, 115, 125, 140, 225, 236
ascetic 38, 48, 177, 282, 289–90
āśīrvādapradāna 22, 29
Aśoka 328
āśrama 45, 46, 52–6, 282
aṣṭadhānya 325
aṣṭamaṅgala 233, 234, 239
Aṣṭasāhasrikā (-prajñāparamitā) 321
Aṣṭavakra 57, 63
astrābhiṣeka 281
astrologer (joṣi) 96, 111, 112, 121, 122, 125, 127, 137, 142, 146, 162, 330
Āśvalāyanagr̥hyapariśiṣṭa 328
Āśvalāyanagr̥hyasūtra 54, 61, 76, 77, 119, 120, 351
aśvattha (pipal) 13, 126, 130, 156, 341–3
aśvatthopanayana 13–4, 344–55
Aśvatthopanayanavidhi 345–6, 359–63
Atharvaveda 19, 20, 78–82, 288, 342, 343, 352
Atharvavedapariśiṣṭa 80, 81
atimārga 282
Avalokiteśvara 191, 192, 194
āvāpa (insertion) 27, 34, 36
bāhā, bahī see monastery
Bāhun and Chetri see Parbatīyā
Bajracharya, Badri Ratna 173, 186, 208, 211, 242
Bajracharya, Naresh Man 173, 177, 180–1, 194
Bajracharya, Ratna Kaji 186, 197, 208, 219, 220, 242
bali 111, 113–5, 305
banyan (nyagrodha) 342–4
barber (nāī, nau) 48, 49, 98, 139, 145, 146
bare chuyegu 11, 173, 177, 250–1
bārḥā tayegu 11, 104, 160, 165, 173–6, 189, 249
Basanta Pañcamī 162
bath (snāna) 31–3, 52–63, 71, 75–7, 89, 96, 98, 111, 113, 124, 139–4, 215–6, 235, 244, 245, 286, 294, 305, 346
Baudhadaśakriyāsādhana 205–7
Baudhāyanagr̥hyapariśiṣṭa 326, 328, 329, 331–3, 344
Baudhāyanagr̥hyasūtra 58–62, 119
Baudhāyanaśrautasūtra 58–60, 72, 76–9
begging for alms (bhikṣācaraṇa) 20, 22, 30, 38, 48, 51
bel fruit 160, 164, 175, 189, 236–40
bel vivāha see *ihī*
Bemātā 109
Berremān, G.D. 48
Bhairava 151, 156, 157
Bhaktapur 95, 97–114, 122, 151–165, 238, 243
Bhāradvājagr̥hyasūtra 76–9, 120
bhasmadhāraṇa 50
Bhaṭṭarāī, Kṛṣṇaprasād 18, 115
Bhāvī 118
bhikṣācaraṇa see begging for alms
bhikṣu luyegu 177, 180–1
bhūmarathārohaṇa 238
bhūmiparīkṣā 198
bhūtāpasaraṇa 50
bhuvanadīkṣā 285

- Bhuvanalakṣmī 222
 bilinguality 143
birdhi (*vṛddhi*) ceremony 49, 52
 birthday 32, 93, 112, 172
 Bisketjātrā 155
 Bloch, M. 167
 blood sacrifice 151, 152, 156
 Bloomfield, M. 82
bodhicitta 189, 268, 269, 273
 Bodhisattva 184, 186, 189, 191, 192, 276, 319
 Bodhisattvas, Eight 226, 233–5
 Bodhisattvas, Sixteen 216, 218, 235
 Bond, G. 184
 Brahmā 31, 32, 36, 37, 287, 348
brahmacārin 19, 20, 29, 34, 48, 52, 55
brahmacarya 19, 22, 46, 49, 53, 63, 281
brahman priest 27, 36
 Brāhmaṇas 20, 71–3, 75, 81, 321, 329
Brahmasūtra 53
brahmavarāṇa 346
 Brahmāyaṇī 156
 Brahmin (Brahman, *brāhmaṇa*) 12–3, 21, 24, 48, 77, 115–6, 137, 139, 142, 146–8, 157, 160–3, 168, 172–3, 299–301, 306–11, 315, 342, 344, 347, 349, 350
 Brahmin, worship of (*brāhmaṇapūjā*) 110, 111, 113, 347
Brhatsaṃhitā 120, 319, 326–33
 Brough, J. 137
 Brown, R. 324–5
bubhuksu 282
 Buddha 147, 159, 184, 186, 188, 189, 193, 241, 245, 246, 267
 Buddhaghosa 328
 Buddha image 319, 325, 328
 Buddha Jayantī 172, 173, 176
buddhajñāna 203, 264
buddhamāṇḍala 222
 Buddhas 80, 191, 213, 262
 Buddhas, Five (Pañcabuddha) 173, 180, 215, 219, 221–8, 232–5, 242, 264
 Buddhism 183–5, 192, 291, 252, 322
 Buddhism, Newar 171–2, 174, 176, 185–8, 192–4, 197–200, 203, 205, 209, 212, 221–2, 233, 248–54
 Buddhism, tantric 192, 263, 267, 268; *see also* Vajrayāna
burā jākva 189, 190
buṭnā ceremony 48, 52, 63
caitya see stūpa
cakra 221, 228, 308
cakrābjamaṇḍala 303–6
cakrābjamaṇḍaladīkṣā 303–8, 311, 312
cākraphaṇi 241–2
 Cakrasaṃvara 191, 263, 272
cāku nakah vanegu 95
 Campbell, G.J. 52, 53
 Caṇḍamahāroṣaṇa 272
Caṇḍamahāroṣaṇatantra 271–2
 Caṇḍeśvara 18
 Candra (moon) 231
candrabhakṣaṇa 264
candradarśana 100
 Candragupta 113
caru 304, 305
 caste 10–2, 17, 88–96, 108, 130, 132, 154, 159, 162, 165, 168–77, 187–94, 237, 293–4, 299, 310
caturthābhiṣeka 12, 203, 262–76
caulakarman see cūḍākarāṇa
chaiṭhī see ṣaṣṭhīpūjā
 chariot 52, 54–9, 180, 352
 Chatharīya 90, 93, 94
chattra see parasol
chvāsaḥ stone 90, 105, 106, 108, 145–6
 Chvāsaḥ Ajimā 89, 90, 106, 108, 110, 132, 146
 Cirañjīvins, Eight 32, 115, 122
 Citrakāra (Painters, Puṃ) 160, 191, 219, 243, 330
 Colas, G. 350
 conch (*śaṅkha*) 224, 229, 234, 240, 244, 308
 conversion 12, 281, 284, 288, 291–4
 court ritual 290

- cow 82, 245, 306, 331, 347
 cow, gift of *see* *godāna*
 cow dung (*gobar*) 92, 97, 98, 101, 110–
 6, 124, 125, 128, 129
 craftsmen *see* artisans
 cremation 79, 152
cūḍākarāṇa (*caulakarman*, *cūḍā-*
 karman) 9, 18, 23–8, 31, 34, 47, 50,
 51, 54, 88, 170, 202, 204, 216, 237,
 241–2, 247, 251, 253, 343
dakṣiṇā (ritual fee) 28, 51, 52, 114,
 142, 306, 347
 Dalits 169, 173
 Dalrymple, W. 292
 Dalton, J. 265, 269, 270
dāna *see* gift
 dance 173, 204
daṇḍa *see* staff
dantadhāvana *see* teeth, brushing the
darbha *see* *kuśa*
darśana 164, 190
 Das, V. 118
 Dasāi 155, 159
daśakarman, *-kriyā* *see* *saṃskāras*, ten
Daśakarmapaddhati 18, 88
Daśakarmapratīṣṭhā 208, 210, 242
Daśakarmavidhi 113, 139, 143, 144
 death rituals 18, 88, 185–8; *see also*
 cremation
 deerskin *see* *ajina*
dekhā 11, 189–91, 193
 deposits 323–7
deśāntara 145
 Dhammawati 172, 174
dhāraṇī 187, 193, 325
dharma 184, 185, 245
dharmadhātuvagīśvaramaṇḍala 221,
 226
dharmakāya 267
Dharmakośa 343
Dharmaśāstra 17, 120, 159, 188, 192–
 4, 293, 345
Dharmasindhu 345
Dharmasūtras 17, 88
dhātu 325–6
dhaubaji nakegu 93–4
dhruvasūkta 347, 348, 352, 363
dhvaja 231, 233
digudyah *see* *dugudyah*
Dikpāla *see* *Lokapāla*
dikṣā 9, 10, 12, 20, 35, 71, 77, 82, 168,
 281, 284–7, 300–12, 328
dikṣita 20, 281, 285, 294
dīpa (lamp) 30, 36, 38, 115, 229
Dīpaṃkarabhadra 275–6
 dismissal (*visarjana*) 30, 37, 38, 113,
 125, 130, 284, 288
 dismissal of fire (*agnivisarjana*) 49, 50
 Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam 299
 dream 82, 286, 305, 309
drṣṭidāna 202, 204
dugudyah (var. *digudyah*) 104, 152,
 155, 164, 170
 Duī 95
 Durgā 115, 155, 156
dusah (var. *dusala*, *dusva*) 154, 204,
 214, 221
dusahmaṇḍala *see* *adhivāsanamaṇḍala*
dvaitācāra 288
Dvāramātrkā 115
Dvārapāla 230
dvija *see* twice-born
 earrings 48, 55, 76–7
 East India Company 292
 Edgerton, F. 137
 Einoo, S. 26, 28, 29
 Emeneau, M.B. 342, 343
 Emmrich, C. 174–6, 237, 239
 Eriksen, T.H. 169
 eyes 145, 221, 228
 eyes, anointing of 102, 104, 110, 112,
 118, 132, 328, 329, 350, 351; *see*
 also *āñjana*
 eyes, opening of 202, 319, 324, 327–
 33, 350
 Falk, H. 322
 Fang, G. 207

- father's sister (*nini*) 96, 98, 103, 110–23, 132, 139, 140, 146, 154, 155
 fast(ing) 56, 58, 90, 176, 192, 283, 294
 feast 51, 91, 95, 102, 116, 124, 151, 156–7, 168, 170, 174, 204
 feast, tantric 204, 261, 272
 fertility 157, 326, 343
 fire ritual *see homa*
 first feeding of fruits *see phalaprasāna*
 first feeding of solid food *see anna-prasāna*
 first haircut *see cūdākarāṇa*
 first shaving of the beard *see keśānta*
 flower 30, 32, 62, 104, 106–8, 112, 118, 122, 123, 129, 146, 157, 262, 304, 306
 Fuller, C. 313
 Fussman, G. 322

 Gadādhara 18, 26–31, 34, 57
 Gaddi 9, 47–8
 Gaganagañja 216, 226, 233, 235
 Galil, J. 343
 Gandhavajrā 224, 226, 229, 233
gandhotsādana 57, 59
gaṇḍī 198
 Gaṇeśa 93, 94, 151, 156–7, 162, 174, 243
 Gaṇeśa, worship of 30, 31, 34, 36, 50, 115, 151, 157, 160, 347
 Gaṇeśvara 18
gaṇḍāpūjā 50
garbha (embryo) 324–7
garbhādhāna 36, 88, 176, 250–3, 326, 327, 343
garbhanyāsa 326, 327
 garland (*mālā*, *sraja*) 52, 55, 58, 61, 63, 76, 77, 116, 244, 306
 garment (clothes, *uttarīya*, *vastra*, *vāsas*) 20, 22, 49, 52, 55–61, 71, 74, 76, 77, 82, 92, 96–9, 103, 104, 110, 118, 124, 304, 305, 344, 349, 351
Garuḍapurāṇa 80
gāthā 202, 236, 240, 245–6
gāyatrī *see sāvitrī*

 Gellner, D.N. 88, 98, 130
ghaṇṭābhiṣeka (bell initiation) 203, 247, 264
 Ghimire, Rṣirāma 18, 240
 gift (*dāna*) 51, 88, 92–6, 101–4, 112, 123, 132, 183, 188, 191, 236, 289
 gift of a virgin *see kanyādāna*
 Gilgit manuscripts 325
 girdle (*mekhalā*) 19, 20, 36, 48, 52, 55, 344, 349, 353
 girdle, binding the (*mekhalābandhana*) 10, 13, 22, 28–9, 138–45
Gobhilagrhyasūtra 60, 75, 76, 80, 351
gobar *see* cow dung
godāna (gift of a cow) 22, 38, 352; *see also keśānta*
 gold 31, 76, 108, 122, 123, 126, 160, 240, 304, 306, 324–32, 347–50, 353
 Gonda, J. 59, 79, 80
 Goodall, D. 288
 Goudriaan, T. 80, 81
 gradual path 183–5
grahaśānti 26, 37, 38
 Granoff, P. 327, 330
 Great Tradition 138, 144, 152
 Greenwold, S. 87, 189
 Gṛhalakṣmī 94, 103
gṛhastha *see* householder
Gṛhyasūtras 17, 20, 25–27, 31, 54–5, 60–3, 81, 145, 146, 351
 Grimes, R.L. 167
guhyābhiṣeka 203, 262–6, 269, 275
Guhyasamājamaṇḍalavidhi 275
Guhyasamājatantra 264, 267, 270
Guhyasamāja tradition 226, 264, 269–74
gumlābājan 191
guphā rākhne 174
 guru *see* preceptor
guthi 160, 162, 191, 192
 Gutschow, N. and A. Michaels 87, 113, 243
gvē *see* areca nut
gyaḥle siyā baji nakah vanegu 95

- handbook (manual, *paddhati*, *prayoga*, *vidhi*) 10, 13, 18–9, 31, 34, 35, 46, 47, 51, 52, 88, 113–6, 137–8, 143–8, 208–9, 261, 275, 289, 302–3, 314, 320, 323, 333–4, 345–7
- Handelman, D. 149
- Harasimhadeva 18
- Haribhadra 333
- Harihara 18–23, 27–34
- Hārītī 90, 108, 132, 180, 189
- Heruka 272
- Hevajratāntra* 267, 271–4
- Hikita, H. 328, 329, 350
- Hillebrandt, A. 147
- Hinduism 30, 152, 168, 175, 176, 202, 282, 291–3
- Hinduization 171
- Hiranyakeśigṛhyasūtra* 60, 76–9, 344, 350
- Hiranyamālādaśakriyāvidhi* 205–7, 212, 213
- homa* (fire ritual) 26–40, 50, 51, 124, 125, 130, 162, 252, 294, 306, 311, 346, 353
- horoscope 96, 121–30, 343
- householder (*gṛhastha*) 34, 46, 54, 55, 63, 281, 282, 294, 301, 311
- householder, Buddhist 11, 185–9, 192, 194
- hṛdayāmbhāna*, *hṛdayasparśa* 20, 22, 51
- Humphrey, C. and J. Laidlaw 167, 168
- ihī* (*bel vivāha*) 10, 11, 104, 147, 151–165, 173–6, 189, 190, 199, 237–43, 254
- ihimacā nakegu* 151–7
- ilākā* 151–2
- image (*pratimā*) 160, 190, 198, 201, 209–20, 234–41, 244–8, 251–5, 300, 308, 319, 322–7, 329–32, 350
- image, installation of *see* *pratiṣṭhā*
- image, empowering of 210–2, 331–3
- impurity 25, 88–92, 96, 111, 118, 132, 176; *see also* pollution
- Indra 27, 32, 33, 72–4, 230, 233
- Indrajālavidyāsamgraha* 81
- Indrāṇī 33, 59
- indrāṇīkarman* 59, 61, 62
- Indus valley civilization 341
- initiation 7–8, 167–9, 300
- initiation, group 23, 46, 174
- initiation, *ihī* as 147, 152, 162–5, 173, 176–7, 237
- initiation, limited access to 192–3
- initiation, royal 288–90, 294
- initiations, *saṃskāras* as 188–191, 237–8, 307
- inscriptions 289, 321–2, 325
- invocation (*āvāhana*) 30–33, 37, 115, 116, 207, 208, 244, 287
- Isaacson, H. 207–8
- Īśāna 231, 233
- Īśānagurudeva 289
- iṣṭadevatā* 50, 346
- Jaiminigrhyasūtra* 60, 76–80
- Jainas 192, 282, 283, 291–4, 327, 333
- Jaina-Sanskrit 143, 144
- Jambhala 159
- Jan, Y. 184
- Janajāti 172, 173, 175
- jātakarman* (rite of birth) 54, 88, 119, 202, 204, 213–5, 218, 219, 252, 253, 328
- Jayākhyasamhitā* 252, 303–4, 329, 330, 331
- Jayasimhakalpasūtra* 345
- jewels (gems, *ratna*) 224, 304, 306, 325
- jewels, five (*pañcaratna*) 32
- jewels, three 221, 222, 228, 304
- Jinas, images of 328
- Jinasujayaśrīgupta 267
- jīvanmukti* 263
- Jñānapāda 269, 275
- jñānasattva* 201, 245
- jñātikarman* 62
- Jordens, J.T.F. 294
- jośī see* astrologer

- Jugī 145
jūṭikābandhana 23, 31
 Jyāpu (farmers) 88, 93–7, 100, 108,
 130, 138, 155, 180, 193
 Jyāpu Ācāju 111
 Jyotiṣa 120
- Kachvāhās 290
 Kajihara, M. 19, 20
kalā 286–8
 Kālacakra tradition 246–7, 274
kalādīkṣā 285–7
kalaśa 30–3, 37, 111, 123, 125, 139–
 42, 238, 244
kalaśa, worship of 33, 36, 122, 286
kalaśābhiṣeka 203, 246, 262, 265, 266
kalaśasthāpanā 32, 115, 122, 352–3
kalāsuddhi 286
 Kamalākarabhaṭṭa 345
 Kamalanātha 272–3
kamaṇḍalu 76
 Kāñcīpuram 300, 303, 304, 307, 310–3
 Kane, P.V. 25, 54, 293, 346
kaṅganabandhana 48, 50
kaṅganamocana 50
 Kangra valley 46, 47, 51–3, 63
kaṇṭhaśodhana (*kaṇṭha khuye*) 202,
 204, 206, 212, 250
kanyā 49, 159, 164
kanyādāna (gift of a virgin) 155–7,
 190, 237–40
 Kapferer, B. 167
karma 184–9
karmācārya 146, 156, 162, 171
Karmakāṇḍabhāskara 18, 21, 31, 35,
 43
Karmakāṇḍam 18
Karmakāṇḍapradīpa 343, 345
karmasamarpaṇa 38
karmavajrin 262
Karmavidhisamgraha 211, 249
karṇavedha (piercing of the ears) 23,
 24, 47, 50, 51, 88, 216, 218, 246,
 247, 331, 353
 Kārttikeya 109
- Karuṇāmaya 191, 199
 Kaṭaḥ (butchers) 90, 110
katāmarī 112
Kāṭhakagrhyasūtra 61, 62, 75, 76
Kāṭhakasaṃhitā 71–5, 81
 Kathmandu 35, 97, 100–1, 105–6, 109,
 117, 121, 131, 154, 159, 170, 181,
 183, 190–3, 199, 200, 204, 209–14,
 218–27, 233–5, 238–44, 248, 250
 Kathmandu Valley 18, 87, 109, 119,
 125, 128, 151, 155, 170, 171, 185,
 186, 191–3, 197, 198, 200, 248,
 252, 344
Kātyāyanaśrautasūtra 72
 Kaumārī 32, 33, 152, 157, 158
Kauśikasūtra 62, 79, 80, 343
Kauṣītakagrhyasūtra 75, 76, 79
kautuka 59, 79
kaytāpūjā 138, 145, 146, 151, 164, 165,
 180, 181, 188, 189, 222, 237, 242
Kena Upaniṣad 321
 Kertzer, D. 167
keśānta (first shaving of the beard,
godāna) 23, 49, 62, 79, 88, 352
Khādiragrhyasūtra 60, 119, 120
 Khagarbha 226, 234
 kingship 288–90
kisali, *kisli* 145, 217
 Kölver, B. and Hemrāj Śākya 146–7
 Krick, H. 62
Kriyākramadyotikā 289
Kriyāsaṃgrahapañjikā 11, 186, 187,
 197–220, 223, 224, 234–9, 243–54,
 263–5, 276, 327–31
Kriyāsamuccaya see (*Ācārya*)*kriyā-*
samuccaya
Kṛṣṇayamāritantra 264, 265, 276
kṣamāprārthanā 38
 Kṣatriya 17, 24, 35, 306, 349
kṣetra 152
 Kṣetrapāla 115
 Kṣitigarbha 226, 234
 Kubera 159, 230, 233
 Kuladatta 186, 197–8, 243
kuladevatā 31, 50, 103

- kulī bau pūjā* 106
kumakhāḥ thread (*śatabhedikā*) 164, 238
 Kumāra 109, 110, 160
 Kumāracandra 265, 276
 Kumārī 157, 159
kumārīpūjā 156–9
 Kunreuther, L. 174
kuśa (*darbha*) 27, 31, 36, 43, 71, 126, 129, 304
 Kvapade 152–5

lakṣāhuti 204
lakṣaṇoddharaṇa 330, 331
lakṣavartikadīpadāna 38
 Lakṣmī 32–4
 Lalitpur *see* Patan
lā nakaḥ vanegu 95
lasa kusaḥ 146
lasakusapūjā 122
 Lévi, S. 137
 Levy, R.I. 159, 193
 Lienhard, S. 100
 life-cycle rituals *see* *saṃskāras*
 liminality 7, 63, 87, 89, 90, 167, 177
 lineage (*phukī*) 17, 89–91, 96, 109, 114, 118, 132, 155, 159, 160, 162, 164, 169, 187, 189, 191, 289
liṅga, consecration of 200, 319, 330–1
liṅgoddhāra 12, 281–4, 288, 291–4
 Locanā 221–5, 228, 233, 235, 243
 Locke, J. 199
 Lokapāla (Dikpāla) 32, 33, 37, 286
 Lokeśvara 226, 235
 longevity 113, 123, 157
 lost wax technique 209
 lotus 32, 101, 115, 116, 214, 221, 224, 228, 236, 323
 Löwdin, P. 92, 96
 Luczanits, C. 223
 Lumbini 176
lusi dhenegu (paring the toenails) 89, 98, 145

macābu byēkegu 88, 90, 94–109, 130, 132, 189, 249
macābu kanke chvayegu 94
macābu lahī yanegu 95
macā jākva 112, 189, 206, 211
macālam 123
macā thā taygu 123
Madanaratna(*pradīpa*) 345–6
madhuparka 57
 Magar 172–3
 Mahākāla 192
 Mahākrodha Deities 220, 221, 226, 227, 235
 Mahālakṣmī 32, 33, 156
mahāvairocanamaṇḍala 233
 Mahāvratas 282–3, 291, 294
Maitrāyaṇīsaṃhitā 72–5
 Maitreya 216, 226, 233
makaranda 262
mālā see garland
 Malla, Bhāskara 222
 Malla, Jayashiti 181
 Malla period 110, 185, 187, 189, 190, 193, 205, 208–9, 249
mallīpatana 49, 52
māmā see mother's brother
 Māmakī 221, 222, 224, 225, 228, 233
 Manasā 109
Mānavadharmasāstra 24, 28, 119, 120, 342
Mānavagr̥hyasūtra 56–8, 61–3
Mānavaśrautasūtra 71, 72
maṇḍala 137, 192, 234, 263, 267, 276
maṇḍapa see pavilion
maṅgala ceremony 57, 59
maṅgalābhiṣeka 37
maṇi 268; *see also* amulet
 Mañjughoṣa 226, 234
Mañjuśrībhāṣitavāstuvīdyāśāstra 325
Mañjuśrīmūlakalpa 80, 81, 330
mañjuvajramaṇḍala 221, 222
 mantra 20, 25, 31–6 33, 49, 52, 54, 56, 57, 62, 72–9, 115, 125, 138, 143, 144, 146, 186–93, 245, 263, 267,

- 283–6, 304–6, 309, 320, 325, 329–32, 344, 346–53
mantramārga 282, 288
mantranaya 267
 manual *see* handbook
 manuscripts 137, 138, 185, 186, 205–8, 239
 Marasinghe, E.W. 324, 325
 Marāsini, Dadhirāma 18, 36
Marīcisamhitā see *Vimānārcanakalpa*
 marriage (*pāṇigrahaṇa*, *vivāha*, wedding) 9–10, 20, 23, 27, 35, 45–64, 71, 79, 88, 155, 157, 159, 160, 164, 165, 168, 176, 188–90, 202, 204–5, 237, 240, 307, 312, 352
 marriage of deities 215, 218, 236–43, 254, 238, 327
 marriage of trees 343–4, 354
 marriage to the *bel* fruit *see* *ihī*
 Maruts 37, 342
matā-phā-tācā-pūjā 145
 Mātrkā *see* Mother Goddess
mauñjibandhana see girdle, binding the
Mayamata 324–5, 329–33
 meditation, Buddhist 172, 176, 183–4, 191, 263
mekhalā see girdle
 merit (*puṇya*) 162, 183, 190–3, 281, 284, 292, 322, 354
 Michaels, A. 282, 355
 midwife (*aji*) 10, 97–112, 132
mimicā 145
 mirror 49, 52, 55, 62, 76, 80, 142, 224, 229, 331
 Mitra 72, 73, 75, 351
moḍakī 238, 242
 monastery (*bāhā*, *bahī*, *vihāra*) 11, 160, 169–74, 177, 180, 184, 217, 237, 248, 251
 monk 172, 176, 177, 185, 265–6
 Mori, M. 247
 Mother Goddess (Mātrkā, Mother) 32, 33, 37, 50, 115, 151–7, 224
 Mother Goddesses, worship of (*mātrkāpūjā*) 23, 34, 36, 347
 mother's brother (*māmā*, *pāju*) 48, 49, 101, 102, 110, 121, 132, 146, 151, 152, 154, 172
 mother's sister (*taḥmā*) 154, 155
 mourning, period of 88, 165
 Mucalinda 241
mudrā 186, 187, 236, 284
Mudrārākṣasa 321
mukhamārjana 22, 30
mukuṭābhīṣeka (crown initiation) 203, 241–3, 246, 247, 264
Mūlasarvāstivādinaya 254
Mulukī Ain 91
mumukṣu 282, 287
muṇḍana 26, 47
muñja 29, 60, 72, 145, 349, 353
 musicians 111, 119, 347

nābhicchedana see umbilical cord, severing the
nā chuyegu see *nāmakaraṇa*
 Nāga 32, 33, 230
nāī see barber
 Nairṛti 231, 233
naivedya 104, 106, 117, 144
nakhī 97, 101, 104–9, 132, 151, 154, 158
nakṣatra 119–21, 125
nāmābhīṣeka 264
nāmakaraṇa (*nā chuyegu*, *nāma-karman*, *nvāran*) 88–91, 98, 119–32, 202, 204, 215, 218, 252, 253, 328
nāndī(mukha)śrāddha (*ābhyudayika-śrāddha*) 23, 34, 36, 48, 50, 51, 91, 346
 Narasiṃha 290
 Nārāyaṇa 113, 120, 306
nārāyaṇapūjā 36, 110–13
 Nāthyogīs 290
nau see barber
 Navagraha 37, 50, 122, 137
 Nepali 17, 18, 138, 171
 Nepali, G.S. 96

Nepāl Jana Jīvan Kriyā Paddhati 186–7

Newar Brahmin *see* Rājopādhyāya

Newar Hybrid Sanskrit 143–4, 147

Newari 137–9, 143–4, 205, 208

Newarisation 138, 144–7

Newars 10, 87–93, 96, 100, 109, 110, 119, 121, 130, 132, 151, 159, 160, 167–71, 175, 188, 191, 249

nibandhas 345–6

nikhan 189–91, 194

nini see father's sister

nīrājan 139, 145

Nirrti 32, 82, 342

Nirukta 353

nirvāṇa 186, 193

nirvāṇadīkṣā 281, 284–7

niṣkramaṇa 88, 100, 128, 253

Niṣpannayogāvali 210, 214–5, 221–6, 235

nityakarman see ritual, daily

nvāran see nāmakaṛaṇa

nyāsa 142, 199, 323, 324

Nyāyakusumāñjali 333

oblation (*āhuti*) 22, 26–9, 34–8, 49–51, 204, 304, 344, 347–8, 351–3

Oldenberg, H. 27

ordination 172, 174, 237, 248–51, 254

ornaments 76, 236, 247, 306

oṣadhisūkta 352

pādasthāpana 198, 235

paddhati see handbook

Padmāntaka 227

Padmapurāṇa 354

Pādmasaṃhitā 303–10

Padmāvatī 272

Painters *see* Citrakāra

pāju see mother's brother

pājuyā thāy vanegu 100

pañcābhiṣeka 203

pañcabhūsaṃskāra 27, 28, 38

Pañcabuddha see Buddha

pañcagavya (five cow products) 98, 125, 286, 305

pañcāmṛtasnāna 346

pañcapallava (five leaves) 32, 343, 353

Pāñcarātra 300–1, 320, 323, 326, 350

pañcasamṣkāra (samāśrayaṇa) 307–8

Pāñctharīya 90, 93, 94

Pāṇḍarā 221–4, 227, 228, 233

Pandey, J.S. 263

Pandey, R. 17, 53, 56

pāñigrahaṇa see marriage

Pāñigrahaṇavidhi 147, 240

pāñipratapana 22, 30

Paramāntaka 226–7

parārtha 289, 301, 310

Pāraskaragr̥hyasūtra 18, 20–35, 47,

52, 56, 57, 76, 77, 79, 119, 120, 250

parasol (*chattra*, umbrella) 52, 55, 76, 77, 217, 234, 241, 321, 325

Parbatiyā (Bāhun and Chetri) 9, 17, 23, 24, 35, 87, 88, 91, 114–9, 121, 124, 128, 132, 146, 171, 174

Parvatīya, Nityananda Panta 31

pāśasūtra 286, 287

pasūka 244

Pāśupatas 282, 283, 290–4

Patan (Lalitpur) 200, 208–11, 214–20, 238, 239, 242, 248, 250–1

Pāṭhaśālā see Āgama School

patnīsaṃyojana 253

paṭṭa 236, 240

Pauṣkarasaṃhitā 304, 322–3, 332

pauṣṭika 26

pavilion (*maṇḍapa*) 284, 286, 304–5, 309

pavitrikaraṇa 50

penaja nakegu 155

phalaprasāna (first feeding of fruits) 202, 206, 211–2, 215, 216, 218, 247, 254

phaliṃdyah 242–3

phaṇānikayā 241–2

phukī see lineage

phukī nāyah 111, 121–3, 132

piercing of the ears *see* karṇavedha

- pikhālākhu* 100, 111–4, 123, 139, 140, 145
piṇḍīkramoktākṣobhyamaṇḍala 221, 225, 226, 235
pipal *see* *aśvattha*
piśāca 90, 117, 146
pīṭha 156–7, 163
pitṛ *see* *ancestors*
pitṛyājña 80
 Pollock, S. 146
 pollution 82, 89, 111, 132, 187–9, 237, 249, 250; *see also* *impurity*
 Pradhan, R. 87, 110, 113, 121, 159
pradhānadevatāhoma 37, 38
Pradyumna 116–7
Prajāpati 25, 34
prajñājñānābhiṣeka 203, 262–76
Prajñāntaka 226–7
Prajñāsī 273–5
prārthanāmantra 320
prasāda 108, 114, 130
praśnottara 22, 51
pratimā *see* *image*
pratiṣṭhā 11, 13–4, 139, 200, 203–7, 214, 236, 243–5, 319–34, 349–53
pravadanakarman 57, 62
pravrajyā 181, 198
prāyaścitta 294
prayoga *see* *handbook*
preceptor (*ācārya*, *guru*, *teacher*) 19, 20, 28–31, 34, 49–52, 58, 60–2, 120, 188, 190–3, 262–71, 275, 281–7, 304–6, 309, 311, 314, 351
pregnancy 93–4
preparatory rites/rituals (*pūrvāṅga-karman*) 23, 27, 28, 31, 36–8, 96–8, 115, 124–5, 139, 154, 156, 210, 221, 247, 286, 344–7, 361–2
 Presler, F.A. 314, 315
procession 49, 58–9, 151, 156, 188, 191, 243, 346, 347, 350
Prthvīmātā 231, 233
prthvīpūjā 50
pūjā 26, 30–8, 50, 101–8, 129, 144, 167, 186, 349, 350
Pūjā Goddesses 215, 216, 229, 233–5
pūjā-ization 36
pūjaka 301
pūjāri 138, 187
pumsavana 88, 202, 207–10, 213, 249–53, 343
punarbhū 284, 294
pūnyāhavācana 346
pūnyaphala 347–8
purification 88, 90, 94, 98, 132, 145, 189, 198, 203, 210, 211, 250, 265, 266, 284, 286, 287, 329–32
pūrṇa (rites of completion) 204, 214
pūrṇāhuti 28, 30, 34, 49–51, 304, 306
pūrṇapātradāna 27
purohita 48, 49, 80, 170, 290
pūrtadharma 354
Pūrtakamalākara 345–6
pūrvāṅgakarma *see* *preparatory rites*
Puṣkariṇīpranālīpratiṣṭhāvidhi 242, 253
putraka 285, 286, 304
pvēnaṃ 112
pvastigā 96

rājācārya 290
rājaguru 290
rājapurohita 288, 290
 Rajasthan 289–90
Rājopādhyāya (Newar Brahmin) 88, 90, 94, 98, 101, 110, 111, 122, 139, 147, 159, 171, 188, 242
Rajopadhyaya, Kedarnath 91, 110, 111, 114, 122
rājyābhiṣeka (*rājatilaka*) 290
rakṣā (*bāndhana*) 37, 130
rakṣas 74, 82
Rāmadatta 18, 21, 23, 24, 29–35
 Raman, S. 284
Rāmānandīs 290–1
Rāmānujīyas 291
 Rambo, L.R. 291–4
 Ramesh, K.V. 147
Rāṇā, Dhanaśamśera J.B. 18
 Rana period 169–70

- Rasavajrā 224, 226, 229, 233
ratna see jewel
Ratnaguṇasaṃcayagāthā 328
 Ratnākara Dīkṣita 345
 Ratnākaraśānti 266, 267, 275
ratnanyāsa 235, 324
 Ratnasambhava (Ratneśa) 203, 216,
 218, 221, 222, 224, 228, 233, 235
 relics 193, 321–7
Ṛgveda 19, 79, 81, 119, 121, 143, 341,
Ṛgvidhāna 352
 rice feeding ceremony see *anna-
 prāśana*
rikhini (*ṛṣiṇī*) *pabbajjā* 11, 174
 ring 76, 102, 104, 108, 123
 rites of passage 7–8, 79, 87, 238
 ritual, Brahmanical 138, 148, 187–9
 ritual, daily (*nityakarman*) 21, 285,
 286, 306, 346
 ritual, economizing 23, 45–6, 63–4
 ritual, model of 27, 34, 39, 146, 319,
 328, 333–4
 ritual, Newar 146–8, 174, 185, 189,
 199, 237
 ritual, patron of (*yajamāna*) 122, 125,
 127, 180, 219, 251, 314, 320, 330
 ritual, preparatory see preparatory rites
 ritual accretion 23, 33, 36, 324, 327,
 333
 ritual competence 300, 303, 312
 ritual decision see *saṃkalpa*
 ritual elements, omission of 46, 51,
 190, 328
 ritual elements, repetition of 29, 54,
 62–3
 ritual elements, transposition of 187,
 189
 ritual fee see *dakṣiṇā*
 ritual frame 28–30, 34–8, 50–2
 ritual grammar 45, 148
 ritual handbook see handbook
 ritual language 144, 146–7
 ritual specialists 93, 98, 108, 137, 146,
 148–9, 290, 301, 303, 313
 ritual transfer 8–10, 32, 33, 36, 145,
 148
rocanā 80
 Roth, G. 197
 Ṛṣi 34, 50, 323, 348
rtvij 330
 Rudra 24, 32, 37, 332
 Ruegg, D.S. 184
 Rūpavajrā 224, 226, 229, 233
 Śabdavajrā 224, 226, 229, 233
 sacred thread (sacrificial cord, *yajño-
 pavīta*) 20, 21, 25, 51, 52, 103, 104,
 106, 124, 130, 285, 344, 349, 350
 sacred thread, investment with the 21,
 22, 29, 31, 48–9, 145, 294, 350
śādhvadīkṣā 285
 Sadakata, A. 322
 Sadāśiva 283, 288
sādhaka 285, 304, 330
sādhakābhīṣeka 281
sādhana 186, 187, 193, 208, 263
Sādhanamālā 197
sāit 38, 142
 Śaiva Siddhānta 281–4, 288–94
 Śaiva Tantras 263, 288, 289, 331, 332
 Śaiva tradition of Nepal 200, 251–3
 Śaivism 282, 288–91
sākamedha 80
 Śakti 94, 111, 122, 126, 283, 288
 Śaktidevī 113
śaktikumbha 320, 332
 Sakurai, M. 266, 267, 269, 270, 274
 Śākya 88, 169–2, 181, 187, 191, 194,
 237
 Śākyamuni 189, 213, 241
salāpā (*ihipā*) bowl 164, 238
 Salomon, R. 147, 148
Samājottara 264, 265, 268
sāmaṇerī pabbajjā 176
 Samantabhadra 216, 226, 234
samāvartana (return from studies) 9,
 25, 28–32, 45–63, 71, 75–9, 82, 88,
 204, 218, 250, 253
Sāmaavidhāna 80

- samay* 158
samayadīkṣā 281, 284–5
samayasattva 201, 245
samayin 285, 304
Samhitā, Pañcarātra 301–3, 313, 314, 329, 331
Samhitā, Vedic 17, 19, 35
saṃkalpa 47, 50, 115, 125, 190, 347, 348
Śaṃkara 53, 282
Samkṣiptābhisekavidhi 262, 269–71, 276
Samskāradīpaka 31, 35
Samskāraganapati 31
Samskārapañcaka 47, 50–2
saṃskāras (life-cycle rituals) 8, 20, 23, 26, 30, 36, 38, 45–6, 50, 87–8, 145, 160, 171, 176, 190, 202, 203, 300, 301, 306, 353
saṃskāras, Brahmanical 198, 246–8, 252
saṃskāras, Buddhist 11, 183–90, 192, 248–54
saṃskāras, combining of 23–6, 45, 47, 51, 63
saṃskāras, new 23, 33–5
saṃskāras, prenatal 202, 209–14, 247, 249–53
saṃskāras, ten (*daśakarman*, *-kriyā*) 11, 88, 199, 203–4, 206–7, 211, 246, 248, 251
saṃskāras for a group 46, 162
saṃskāras for images 12, 13, 199–203, 206, 211, 218, 239, 246–55, 327–8
saṃskāras for the fire (*agnisaṃskāra*) 36, 38, 211, 252–3, 353
samidādhāna 22, 29, 30, 33, 38
samidh 19, 29, 304, 305
saṃsāravṛkṣa 342
saṃśravaprāśana 22, 27
Samvarodayatantra 246
Samyak festival 191
sand ceremony 48–50
sandal (*candana*) 32, 52, 55, 122, 123, 141–3, 227, 304
sandals 55, 76, 77
Sanderson, A. 261–3, 266, 268, 288
saṅgha membership 173, 176, 181, 183, 187, 194, 251
Śāṅkhāyanagrhyasūtra 59, 61, 62, 75, 76, 119, 351
Śāṅkhāyanaśrautasūtra 79, 81
Sanskrit 137–8, 143–8, 301–2
Sanskritization 48, 143, 146
śāntihavana, *-homa* 48, 50, 51, 305, 306
śāntika 26
Śāntikalpa 80
Śāntipaddhati 50
sapākhvaḥ 164, 238
Sarasvatī 31, 34, 122
Sarasvati, Dayananda 293–4
sarvagātrasparśa 22, 30
Sarvanivaraṇaviṣkambhi 226, 234
sarvaprāyaścitta 27
Sarvatathāgatādhiṣṭānasattvāvalokanabuddhakṣetradarśanavyūha 325
Sarvatathāgatatattvasaṃgraha 254
sarvaṣadhi 32
Ṣaṣṭhī(*devī*) 109–18
ṣaṣṭhījāgarāṇa 113, 144
ṣaṣṭhīpūjā (*chaiṭhī*) 88, 92, 109–19, 125
śatabhedikā see *kumakhāḥ* thread
Śatapathabrāhmaṇa 19, 20, 22, 34, 35, 71–5, 77, 79, 119, 121, 326
Sātvatasamhitā 303–4, 329, 331
sāvitrī (*gāyatrī*) 19, 21, 24, 33, 34, 38, 49, 125, 344, 347, 348, 351
sāvitrī, teaching of the 19, 22, 25, 29, 31, 38, 49, 145, 294, 307, 351
Sāymi (oil-pressers) 99
Scharfe, H. 20, 28
Schieffelin, E.L. 315
seed syllable 201, 208, 213
Shah, P. 330
Shah period 187, 190
Shakya, Min Bahadur 194
Sherpas 172
Shresthas 171

- Siddhas 186, 193, 262, 323
siddhi 193, 207
śikhā (tuft of hair) 26, 286
śikhābandhana 21, 22, 145
Śilpaśāstras 331
sīmantonayana 88, 202, 206, 207,
 210–8, 249, 251–3, 328
sīmantopanayana 206, 249
 Singh, Ramananda Prasad 173
siphārati 139–41, 146
Śītalā 109
Sithīdyo 109
Śiva 63, 89, 94, 109, 111, 122, 126,
 147, 160, 281, 283, 285–7, 290
Śiva, worship of 31, 36, 38, 109, 285
śivācārya 162
 Skanda 109, 116, 117
Skandapurāṇa 354
skandha 185
 Skorupski, T. 209–10
 Ślaczka, A.A. 324–5
 Slusser, M.S. 109
snāna *see* bath
snānakalaśa (bathing vessel) 210, 211,
 214–35
snātaka 52–63, 342
 Snellgrove, D.L. 273–4
 Soma 9, 20, 27, 32, 71, 79
Somaśambhupaddhati 281, 282, 286–
 91, 294
 soul 263, 281–7, 291, 305
 Southworth, M. 185
śrāddha *see* ancestors, worship of
 Śrauta rituals 29, 80
Śrautasūtras 71–2, 81
(Śrī)kālacakrasupraṭiṣṭhāpāyikavidhi
 225, 247
Śrīsampuṭatantra 221
śrīvatsa (endless knot) 233, 239
 staff (*daṇḍa*) 20, 22, 52, 55, 76, 77,
 251, 344, 349
 Stenzler, A.F. 27
 Stevenson, S. 25
sthāpaka 330
 strangler fig 343
stūpa (*caitya*) 169, 184, 193, 204, 207,
 208, 222, 243, 321, 324–7
śuddhi 293–4
Śūdra 306, 349
Sugata Saurabha 188
sukūda 93, 94, 101–7, 111, 123, 139,
 145
 sun (*Sūrya*) 94, 103–6, 142, 174, 189,
 231–3
 sun, showing the 20, 22, 51, 100–1,
 128–30
śūnyatā 186
supāri *see* areca nut
 superstition 177, 183
 Surdam, W. 284
Sūrya *see* sun
sūryasūkta 63
sūtrapātana 198, 235
 Suvarṇakumāra 147, 160
 Suvedī, Madhusūdana 19, 36, 125
svagā 93–4, 139–43, 146, 154
svagā, dhau 97, 103, 106, 109, 123
svagā, khē 94, 156, 158
svārtha 289, 301
svastika 101, 122, 126, 140, 141, 241
svastivācana 34, 50
svastyayana 59
Svayambhūcaitya 180, 200, 204, 212,
 222, 245
Svayambhūpurāṇa 137, 138
 sword (*khaḍga*) 112–4, 116, 224, 231

taḥmā *see* mother's sister
taḥsi 157
Taittirīyasamhitā 72–5, 79
 Taittirīya school 72, 77, 78
Taittirīya Upaniṣad 321
 Takashima, J. 286
 Tamil 300, 302
 Tamil Nadu 173, 299, 312
 Tanemura, R. 197, 199–201, 205, 206,
 209, 210, 212, 241, 243, 246–53
 Tārā 192, 221, 222, 224, 227, 228, 233
 Tārās, Five (Pañcatārā) 243
tarpaṇa 286, 287

- taruputra* 354
 Tathāgata 222, 236, 240, 262
tattva 281–5, 292, 305
tattvadikṣā 285
Tattvaratnāvaloka 269, 271
 teacher *see* preceptor
 teeth, brushing the (*dantadhāvana*) 76, 286, 305, 309, 346, 347, 350
tel ceremony 48, 50, 51
 temple 106, 152, 157, 299–301, 312, 323–7, 343
 temple priest 173, 299–304, 308–15, 319, 323
 temple rituals 289, 299–303, 306, 311–5, 323, 326, 329
 Teuscher, U. 289–90
 Tharu 172, 173
 Theravāda movement 169, 171–7
 Tibetan Buddhists 187, 190, 191, 194, 268, 276
tikā, tilaka 49, 50, 94, 103–9, 116, 123, 130, 132, 188
 Tilly, C. 167
 Triakubh, Trikakud 71–4, 77, 78
 Tripurasundarī 156, 157
tryāyusaṅkaraṇa 22, 28, 30, 34
 turban 48, 50, 52, 77
 Turner, V. 7, 87, 167
 twice-born (*dvija*) 17, 20, 26, 53, 202
tyāgavākya 29, 348

udakābhiṣeka (water initiation) 203, 218, 243–6, 264
 umbilical cord, severing the (*nābhicchadana*) 88–94, 110, 114, 132
upādhyāya 220, 232
upanayana 9, 13, 17–34, 38, 45–51, 54, 57, 63–4, 88, 119, 120, 144–5, 165, 202, 206, 211–2, 237, 238, 293, 294, 300, 307–8, 328, 341, 344, 349–54
upāya 184, 185
 Urāy 11, 180, 189–93
uttarāṅgakarman 28, 30, 37, 38

uttarīya see garment

 Vāgīśvara 287
 Vāgīśvarakīrti 269–71, 275
 Vāgīśvarī 287
vaidika 17, 320
Vaikhānasagrhyasūtra 54–6, 60–3, 72, 76–80, 119
 Vaikhānasas 320
Vaikhānasasmārtasūtra 328–32, 350
 Vaikhānasa texts 323, 326, 327, 329–32
 Vairocana 203, 215–8, 221–8, 232, 235, 236
 Vaiṣṇavī 32, 33
 Vaiśya 24, 35, 77, 306, 349
Vājasaneyisaṃhitā 32–5, 72, 73, 77, 352
 Vājasaneyi school *see* White Yajurveda, tradition of
vajra 221, 224, 228, 230, 237, 244
vajrābhiṣeka 203, 247, 264
 Vajrācārya 88, 168–73, 176, 181, 187–94, 208, 237, 248–51
vajradhātumaṇḍala 199, 210, 214–26, 234–6
 Vajradhātviśvarī 236, 240, 243
 Vajrā Goddesses 226, 229
 Vajralāsyā 215, 218
 Vajrāṅkuśa 216, 218, 224, 230, 233
 Vajrapāṇi 226, 234
 Vajrapāśa 216, 224, 230, 233
 Vajrasattva 215, 236, 243
 Vajrasphoṭa 216, 224, 230, 233
Vajrāvalī 203, 215, 217, 224–6, 243, 246–8, 261–6, 276, 329, 331
 Vajravarāhī 191, 263, 272
 Vajrāveśa 216, 224, 230, 233
 Vajrayāna 172, 173, 186–93, 202, 263, 266
 Vajrī Goddesses 215, 217, 221–4, 235, 243
 Vāmana 32, 33
vanaspati 342
 Van Gennep, A. 7, 87, 167

- Vārāhagr̥hyasūtra* 56–62, 75, 76
varṇa 181, 304, 306, 323, 349
Varuṇa 32, 33, 75, 230, 233
vāsas *see* garment
vastra *see* garment
Vasudhārās, Seven 50
Vasundharā 192
Vasus, Eight 24, 37
Vāyavya 233
Vāyu 32, 231
Veda 34, 49, 60, 148
Veda, recitation of 38, 347, 350
Veda, study of 25, 33–5, 46, 54, 55, 60, 63, 300, 308
vedāhuti 34
Vedāntins 282, 283, 291, 294
vedārambha 9, 18, 25, 28, 33–5, 47, 50–2, 88
vidhi *see* handbook
vidyābhiṣeka 203, 219
vidyārambha 25, 88
vihāra *see* monastery
Vimalaprabhā 276
Vimalaprabhānanda 204
Vimānārcanakalpa (Marīcisamhitā) 325, 327, 332
Vīṇāśīkatantra 81
Vinaya 194, 322
vinīyoga 348
visarjana *see* dismissal
Viṣṇu 37, 62, 89, 116, 120, 147, 159–60, 308, 326, 332, 343, 348, 354
Viṣṇu, worship of 34, 36, 110, 111, 113, 304, 306
Viṣṇudharmottarapurāṇa 330
Viṣṇutilakasamhitā 327
viśvavajra 221, 224, 228, 230
vivāha *see* marriage
vivāhya 56, 61
vrata 33, 89, 176, 186, 192
vratabandha(na) 9, 17–9, 23–8, 35–9, 88, 144, 151, 165, 253
Vratabandhapaddhati 18
vratādeśa (imposition of vows) 33, 199, 202, 204, 205, 218, 250–1
vrataṃmokṣaṇa, *vrataṃmukti* 202, 281
vratoddhāra 281, 284
vrātyastoma 293, 294
vr̥ddha-upanayana 238
Vṛtra 72–7
vyāhrti 27, 344, 347, 348, 352
wedding *see* marriage
Whitehouse, H. 167–8, 177
widow, *widowhood* 175, 237, 343
Willis, M. 124
White Yajurveda, tradition of the 18–22, 35, 345
yajamāna *see* ritual, patron of
Yājñavalkyasmṛti 21, 53, 119
yajñīya 342
yajñopavīta *see* sacred thread
yajñopavītāṣṭakadāna 21, 22
yajñopavītīnī 54
Yama 32, 33, 113, 119, 230, 233
Yamāntaka 226
yaṣṭi 209–10
Yoganiruttaratantras 271
Yogatantras 254, 264–7, 273, 276
yogin 186, 263
Yoginī 50, 189, 193, 262
Yoginītantras 203, 204, 261, 263, 265, 267, 270–6
yojanikā 286, 287
yoni(sam)śodhana 202, 209–12, 249–52