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Abbreviations Used in Captions:

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- 1 **Incised foundation bricks** (after D. MITRA 1973–74, Fig. 2)
Sagrahawa (Nepal), Structure 8, “mediaeval”
- 2 **Kubera** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Gosna Khera, c. 1st century A.D.,
buff sandstone, H: 27 cm, W: 12.5 cm
Government Museum, Mathura, no. 39.2856
- 3 **Vāyu on Anantaśayana Viśṇu panel**
(photo: Karel R. van Kooij)
Deogaḍh, Gupta Temple, southern exterior wall,
c. 500–550 A.D.
- 4 **Fragment of a panel with four lokapālas (?)**
(photo: Linden-Museum, Stuttgart)
North India, c. 2nd century A.D.
terracotta, H: 31 cm
Linden-Museum, Stuttgart, no. SA37028L
- 5 **Inscribed, fragmented panel with four lokapālas (?)**
(photo: Rijksmuseum voor Volkenkunde, Leiden)
probably Mathurā region, c. 1st–2nd centuries A.D.
mottled red sandstone, H: 28 cm, W: 27 cm, inscribed:
1. *balavasuputr[ēṇa]*, 2. *[pi]tā priyaṅta bha...*
Rijksmuseum voor Volkenkunde, Leiden, no. 2498
- 6 **Indra** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Sitalāghāṭī, c. 4th century
Government Museum, Mathura, no. 46.3226
- 7 **Agni** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Mathurā District, c. 3rd century
H: 20 cm, W: 9 cm
Government Museum, Mathura, no. 42–43.3048
- 8 **Skanda (left) and Agni** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Kaṭrā Kedaradeva/Mathurā, c. 3rd century
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Government Museum, Mathura, no. 2883
- 9 **‘Churning of the Ocean’ scene** (lower tier)
(after M.B. GARDE 1924–25: pl. XLIIId)
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Central Archaeological Museum, Gwalior
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- 25 **Yama** (after Progress Report of the Archaeological Survey
of India, Western Circle, Bombay 1922, pl. XXVa)
Bhūmarā, Śīva Temple, loose *gavākṣa* (medium size),
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H: 46 cm, W: 37 cm
Allahabad Museum, no. 153
- 26 **Kubera** (after R.D. BANERJI 1924: pl. XIIIa)
Bhūmarā, Śīva Temple, loose *gavākṣa* (medium size),
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- 27 **Kubera** (extant fragment, same as in fig. 26)
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State Archaeological Museum, Patna, no. 6011

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Ālampur Museum, no. 51
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c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 152 **Indra** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, south *kapilī*,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 153 **Agni** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, south-south-east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 154 **Yama** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, south-south-west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 155 **Nairṛta** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, west-south-west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 156 **Varuṇa** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, west-north-west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 157 **Vāyu** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, north-north-west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 158 **Kubera** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, *bhadra*, north-north-east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 159 **Īśāna** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, north *kapilī*,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 160 **Yama** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Koṭa (M.P.), c. mid-8th century
sandstone, H: 72 cm, W: 40 cm
Central Archaeological Museum, Gwalior, no. 63
- 161 **Temple exterior with Kubera (left) and Varuṇa in the
karṇa niches** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Baṭesarā, Temple no. 4, north, c. late 8th century
- 162 **Indra** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, (south-)east,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 163 **Agni** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, south(-)east,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 164 **Yama** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, south(-)west,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 165 **Nairṛta** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, (south-)west,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 166 **Varuṇa** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, (north-)west,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 167 **Vāyu** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, north(-)west,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 168 **Kubera** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, north(-)east,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 169 **Īśāna** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Umri, Sūrya Temple, (north-)east,
c. second quarter of the 9th century
- 170 **Varuṇa** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Nacnā, Caturmukha Mahādeva Temple?,
9th–10th centuries
Bhārat Kalā Bhavan, Varanasi, no. 20768
- 171 **Agni**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple, south(-)east, c. 875 A.D.
- 172 **Yama**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple, south(-)west, c. 875 A.D.
- 173 **Nairṛta**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple, (south-)west, c. 875 A.D.
- 174 **Varuṇa**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple, (north-)west, c. 875 A.D.
- 175 **Vāyu**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple, north(-)west, c. 875 A.D.
- 176 **Kubera**
Gwālior, Caturbhujā Temple north(-)east, c. 875 A.D.
- 177 **Varuṇa** (after A. DE LIPPE 1962: no. 33)
probably Mathurā region, c. early 9th century
stone slab, H: 31.75 cm
Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, no. 19.90
- 178 **Īśāna** (photo: Gerd Kreisel)
Mathurā, from the river Yamunā, c. early 9th century
stone slab, H: 30 cm
Government Museum, Mathura, no. 1570
- 179 **Garbhagr̥ha overdoor with dikpāla frieze**
(photo: A.I.I.S.)
Barwāsāgar, Jarāi-kā-maṭh, c. 900 A.D.
- 180 **Loose dikpāla frieze**
Baḍoh, c. 9th–10th centuries
H: c. 50 cm, W: 215 cm
Central Archaeological Museum, Gwalior, no. 93
- 181 **Vāyu** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Sesai, Sūrya Temple, north(-)west,
c. second quarter of the 10th century
- 182 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, (south-)east,
c. early 8th century
- 183 **Agni** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, south(-)east,
c. early 8th century
- 184 **Yama** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, south(-)west,
c. early 8th century
- 185 **Candra/Soma?** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, (south-)west,
c. early 8th century
- 186 **Varuṇa** (photo: Michael W. Meister)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, northern *kapilī*,
c. early 8th century
- 187 **Vāyu** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 1, (north-)west,
c. early 8th century
- 188 **Indra** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, (south-)east,
c. mid-8th century
- 189 **Agni** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, south(-)east,
c. mid-8th century
- 190 **Yama** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, south(-)west,
c. mid-8th century
- 191 **Nairṛta** (after D. HANDA 1984: pl. 109)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, (south-)west,
c. mid-8th century

- 192 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, north(-west),
c. mid-8th century
- 193 **Vāyu** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, (north-)west,
c. mid-8th century
- 194 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, north(-east),
c. mid-8th century
- 195 **Īśāna** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 1, (north-)east,
c. mid-8th century
- 196 **Nairṛta** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 2, (south-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 197 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 2, (north-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 198 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya Temple 2, south(-west),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 199 **Loose image of Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, in sanctum of the Pīpalādevī Temple,
c. first quarter of the 9th century
- 200 **Exterior view with Kubera in *karṇa* niche** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Osiān, Sūrya-Viṣṇu Temple, north(-eastern) corner,
c. last quarter of the 8th century
- 201 **Kubera** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Osiān, Viṣṇu Temple no. 1, north(-east),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 202 **Kubera** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Osiān, Viṣṇu Temple 2, north(-east),
c. third quarter of the 9th century
- 203 **Varuṇa in *pratiratha* (left) and Nairṛta in *karṇa* niche**
(photo: A.I.I.S.)
Osiān, Pīpalādevī Temple, west wall, southern portion,
c. first quarter of the 9th century
- 204 **Vāyu in *karṇa* (left) and Kubera in *pratiratha* niche**
(photo: A.I.I.S.)
Osiān, Pīpalādevī Temple, west wall, northern portion,
c. first quarter of the 9th century
- 205 **Indra** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, (south-)east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 206 **Agni** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, south(-east),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 207 **Yama** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, south(-west),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 208 **Nairṛta** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, (south-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 209 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, (north-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 210 **Vāyu** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, north(-west),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 211 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, north(-east),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 212 **Īśāna** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 2, (north-)east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 213 **Indra** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, (south-)east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 214 **Agni** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, south(-east),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 215 **Yama** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, south(-west),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 216 **Nairṛta** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, (south-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 217 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, (north-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 218 **Vāyu** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, north(-west),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 219 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, north(-east),
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 220 **Īśāna** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Śiva Temple 1, (north-)east,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 221 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Sūrya-Viṣṇu Temple, (north-)west,
c. last quarter of the 8th century
- 222 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Osiān, Viṣṇu Temple 1, (north-)west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 223 **Varuṇa** (photo: Britta Schneider)
Osiān, Harihara Temple 3, (north-)west,
c. last quarter of the 8th century
- 224 **Indra** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Ābānerī, Harṣatmātā Temple, *garbhabhitti* (secondary
position), c. first quarter of the 9th century
- 225 **Agni** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Ābānerī, Harṣatmātā Temple, *garbhabhitti*, south(-east),
c. first quarter of the 9th century
- 226 **Indra** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, (south-)east,
c. mid-9th century
- 227 **Agni** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, south(-east),
c. mid-9th century
- 228 **Yama** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, south(-west),
c. mid-9th century
- 229 **Nairṛta** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, (south-)west,
c. mid-9th century
- 230 **Varuṇa** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, (north-)west,
c. mid-9th century
- 231 **Vāyu** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, *garbhabhitti*, north(-west),
c. mid-9th century

- 232 **Kubera** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṅchoḍji Temple, *garbhabhitti*, north(-east),
c. mid-9th century
- 233 **Īśāna** (photo: Petra Haubold)
Kheḍ, Raṅchoḍji Temple, *garbhabhitti*, (north-)east,
c. mid-9th century
- 234 **Indra** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, base frieze,
Panel 29, c. 8th century
H: 76 cm, W: 56 cm
Pāhārpur Site Museum
- 235 **Agni** (after K.N. DIKSHIT 1938: pl. XXXII b)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, base frieze,
Panel 34, c. 8th century
H: 84 cm, W: 33 cm
- 236 **Vāyu** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, base frieze,
Panel 39, c. 8th century
H: 82 cm, W: 41 cm
Pāhārpur Site Museum
- 237 **Candra** (photo: Gouriswar Bhattacharya)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, base frieze,
Panel 60, c. 8th century
H: 84 cm, W: 36 cm
Pāhārpur Site Museum
- 238 **Agni (centre)** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, base frieze, *in situ*,
c. 8th century terracotta panel
- 239 **Vāyu** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra,
c. 8th century terracotta panel
Pāhārpur Site Museum
- 240 **Frieze with Gaṇeśa and dikpālas**
(photo: Gouriswar Bhattacharya)
Gaur (Malda Dist./West Bengal)?, 9th century
H: 80 cm, W: 274.4 cm
British Museum, London, no. 1956, P.T. Brooke Sewell
- 241 **Agni** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Bārambā, Siṃhanātha Temple, *jagamohana*, south(-east),
c. third quarter of the 9th century
- 242 **Yama** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Bārambā, Siṃhanātha Temple, *gaṇḍi*, south, *candraśālā*,
c. third quarter of the 9th century
- 243 **Agni**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 14)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, south(-east),
c. first half of the 10th century
- 244 **Nairṛta**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 15)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, south(-west),
c. first half of the 10th century
- 245 **Varuṇa**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 16)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, (south-)west,
c. first half of the 10th century
- 246 **Vāyu**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 17)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, (north-)west,
c. first half of the 10th century
- 247 **Kubera**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 18)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, north(-west),
c. first half of the 10th century
- 248 **Īśāna**
(after J. VIJAYA LAKSHMI/M. KRISHNA KUMARI 1991: pl. 19)
Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, *deul*, north(-east),
c. first half of the 10th century
- 249 **Indra** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, (north-)east, c. 970 A.D.
- 250 **Agni** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, (south-)east, c. 970 A.D.
- 251 **Yama** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, south(-east), c. 970 A.D.
- 252 **Nairṛta** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, south(-west), c. 970 A.D.
- 253 **Varuṇa** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, (south-)west, c. 970 A.D.
- 254 **Vāyu** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, (north-)west, c. 970 A.D.
- 255 **Kubera** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, north(-west), c. 970 A.D.
- 256 **Īśāna** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-eastern
subsidiary shrine, north(-east), c. 970 A.D.
- 257 **Indra** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, (south-)east, c. 970 A.D.
- 258 **Agni** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, south(-east), c. 970 A.D.
- 259 **Yama** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, south, *bhadra*, cornice, c. 970 A.D.
- 260 **Yama** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, south(-west), c. 970 A.D.
(photo: Falk Reitz)
- 261 **Nairṛta** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, (south-)west, c. 970 A.D.
- 262 **Varuṇa** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, (north-)west, c. 970 A.D.
- 263 **Vāyu** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, north(-west), c. 970 A.D.
- 264 **Kubera** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, north(-east), c. 970 A.D.
- 265 **Īśāna** (photo: Falk Reitz)
Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, south-western
subsidiary shrine, (north-)east, c. 970 A.D.
- 266 **Naṭeśa**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling panel, centre,
c. 9th century
- 267 **Indra**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling panel, east,
c. 9th century

- 268 **Agni**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, south-east,
c. 9th century
- 269 **Yama**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, south,
c. 9th century
- 270 **Nairṛta**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, south-west, c. 9th century
- 271 **Varuṇa**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, west,
c. 9th century
- 272 **Vāyu**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, north-west,
c. 9th century
- 273 **Kubera**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, north,
c. 9th century
- 274 **Īśāna**
Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple,
ceiling panel, north-east,
c. 9th century
- 275 **Nairṛta** (photo: IFP)
Pratakōṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple,
vimāna, *grīvā* level (?),
c. 9th–10th centuries
- 276 **Varuṇa** (photo: IFP)
Pratakōṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple, loose image,
c. 9th–10th centuries
H: 64 cm
- 277 **Vāyu** (photo: IFP)
Pratakōṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple, loose image,
c. 9th–10th centuries
H: 66 cm
- 278 **Dikpāla frieze** (photo: Gudrun Melzer)
Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, western *gopura*,
western face, north of entrance, Panels 8–10,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 279 **Mahīśāsūramardīnī panel** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, inner (east) side
of the *gopura*, facing north,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 280 **Śiva Yogīśvara panel** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple,
base of the main temple, facing west,
c. third quarter of the 8th century
- 281 **Śiva Yogīśvara panel (left side)**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple
- 282 **Śiva Yogīśvara panel (right side)**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple
- 283 **Indra** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Bikkavolu, Goliṅgeśvara Temple,
south, *jaṅghā*, centre,
c. 9th century
- 284 **Vāyu** (photo: IFP)
Bikkavolu, Goliṅgeśvara Temple,
south, *jaṅghā*, on the right of Indra,
c. 9th century
- 285 **Soma? with consort**
Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple,
prākāra wall, between Cells 43 and 44,
c. first quarter of the 8th century
- 286 **Unidentified deity with a club**
Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple, *prākāra* wall,
between Cell 52 and the north-eastern corner,
c. first quarter of the 8th century
- 287 **Two “Īśāna type” riders with consorts**
Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple, *prākāra* wall,
Cell 46, upper portion of Viṇādharamūrti panel,
c. first quarter of the 8th century
- 288 **Two directional guardians?**
South India, c. 9th century
Government Museum, Madras
- 289 **Agni**
South India, c. 9th century
H: 112 cm
National Museum, New Delhi, no. 69.45
- 290 **Agni** (side view) (same as in fig. 289)
- 291 **Agni**
Tirunelveli, 9th–10th centuries
H: 78 cm, W: 45.5 cm
Government Museum, Madras, no. 2675
- 292 **Agni** (side view) (same as in fig. 291)
- 293 **Vāyu**
Tirunelveli, 9th–10th centuries
H: 79.5 cm
Government Museum, Madras
- 294 **Agni** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple,
devakulikā cell, *prākāra* wall, south-east,
c. 1000 A.D.
- 295 **Varuṇa** (photo: IFP)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple,
devakulikā cell, *prākāra* wall, west,
c. 1000 A.D.
- 296 **Īśāna** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple, *devakulikā* cell
in the north-eastern corner of the *prākāra* wall,
c. 1000 A.D.
- 297 **Śikhara of devakulikā of Nairṛta**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple, c. 1000 A.D.
- 298 **Śikhara of devakulikā of Varuṇa**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple, c. 1000 A.D.
- 299 **Śikhara of devakulikā of Vāyu**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple, c. 1000 A.D.
- 300 **Śikhara of devakulikā of Soma**
(photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Taṅjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara Temple, c. 1000 A.D.
- 301 **Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti**
(after A. GOSWAMI 1956: pl. 15)
Kanauj, c. 8th century
Collection Ram Narayan Kapur (formerly?), Kanauj

- 302 Śīva Vaivāhikamūrti**
Kāmān (Bharatpur Dist.), c. 8th–9th centuries
H: 98.5 cm, W: 68.5 cm
National Museum, New Delhi, no. 69.134
- 303 Śīva Vaivāhikamūrti**
(detail of upper left portion, same as **fig. 302**)
Kāmān (Bharatpur Dist.),
c. 8th–9th centuries
- 304 Śīva Vaivāhikamūrti** (photo: Martina Stoye)
Mānasigaṅgā/Goverdhan,
9th–10th centuries
Government Museum, Mathura, no. 87.8
- 305 Śīva Vaivāhikamūrti** (photo: Martina Stoye)
Mathurā, 9th–10th centuries
Indian Museum, Calcutta
- 306 Śīva Vaivāhikamūrti**
Etah (U.P.), c. 10th century
Bharat Kalā Bhavan, Varanasi, acc. no. 175
- 307 Viśvarūpa** (photo: Linden-Museum, Stuttgart)
South-eastern Rajasthan,
c. 8th century
H: 47.7 cm, W: 45.7 cm
Linden-Museum, Stuttgart, no. SA 01582
- 308 Viśvarūpa** (right portion, same as in **fig. 307**)
(photo: Linden-Museum, Stuttgart)
- 309 Viśvarūpa**
Tumain, c. 8th–9th centuries
H: 58 cm, W: 61 cm
National Museum, New Delhi, no. 78.998
- 310 Viśvarūpa** (right side, same as in **fig. 309**)
- 311 Manu Lokapāla panel**
(photo: Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin)
South Bihar, c. 8th century
H: 15 cm, W: 54.5 cm
Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin, no. I 672
- 312 Manu Lokapāla panel** (photo: Gerd Mevissen)
Bihar, c. 8th century
State Archaeological Museum, Patna, no. Arch. 11324
- 313 Manu Lokapāla panel (incomplete?)**
(photo: Archaeological Survey of India)
Gunerī, c. 9th century
Bodhgaya Site Museum, no. 208
- 314 Agni**
Sāmāth, c. 6th–7th centuries
estimated H: 120 cm
Archaeological Museum, Sarnath, no. 535
- 315 Agni** (photo: Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin)
Rajasthan, c. 10th century
H: 59.5 cm, W: 29.5 cm
Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin, no. I 10072
- 316 Varuṇa**
Madhya Pradesh, c. mid–8th century
H: 39 cm
National Museum, New Delhi, no. 67.37
- 317 Varuṇa** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Rajasthan, c. 9th century
H: c. 80 cm
Jhalawar Museum, no. 64
- 318 Vāyu** (photo: Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin)
Gandhāra region, c. 2nd–3rd centuries
H: 30 cm
Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin, no. I 43
- 319 Vāyu** (photo: A.J. Gail)
Rajasthan, c. 9th century
H: c. 80 cm
Jhalawar Museum, no. 96
- 320 Vāyu** (photo: Sotheby's, after Sales Catalogue,
New York, 19.09.1996, Lot 108)
Rajasthan (?), c. 8th century
H: 48 cm
- 321 Kubera**
unknown findspot, c. 6th–7th centuries
Bharat Kalā Bhavan, Varanasi, no. 23981
- 322 Kubera (?)** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Naresar, Temple no. 17, west,
c. early 8th century
- 323 Daṇḍapāṇi**
unknown findspot, c. 5th–6th centuries
Bhārat Kalā Bhavan, Varanasi, provisional no. T 467
(in 1992)
- 324 Daṇḍapāṇi** (photo: A.I.I.S.)
Hinglājgaḍh (M.P.), c. 10th century
H: 50.5 cm, W: 40.5 cm
Central Museum, Indore
- 325 Harihara-Daṇḍapāṇi** (after V.C. OHRI 1991: pl. 3.41)
Baijnāth (Kangra Dist./H.P.), Śīva Temple,
c. 13th century
- 326 Naṭeśa group with four lokapālas**
(after P. BANERJI 1985, ill. 12 – mirror-image, rectified here)
Paṭṭadakal, Mallikārjuna Temple,
hall, central ceiling panel
c. second decade of the 8th century
- 327 Viṣṇu Anantaśayana panel**
(photo: Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin)
probably eastern Rajasthan,
c. 9th century
H: 38 cm, W: 60 cm
Museum für Indische Kunst, Berlin, no. I 9972