

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: April 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Eritrea: President Issaias Afwerki pays a state visit (-08);
Cambodia: King Sihanouk leaves China;
- 06 Mongolian Minister of External Relations Tserenpiliin Gombosuren visits China (-11);
Finland: Prime Minister Asko Aho pays an official visit (-11);
- 07 France: Prime Minister Edouard Balladur pays an official visit (-10);
Palestine: Foreign Minister Faruq al-Qaddumi pays a visit (-13);
- 10 Portugal: Prime Minister Anibal Cavaco Silva pays an official visit (-16);
Lesotho: Minister of Foreign Affairs M.J. Qhobela arrives for a week-long visit;
- 11 USA: Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic relations, pays a visit and attends China-US business symposium (-20);
- 13 Bangladesh: Foreign Minister Mustafizur Rahman pays an official visit (-17);
- 17 Cote d'Ivoire: Foreign Minister Amara Essy begins his week-long friendship visit;
- 18 Australian Governor-General William Hayden pays a state visit (-27);
Central Asia: Premier Li Peng starts a five nation tour to Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan and Mongolia (-29);
Canada, USA: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays an official friendly visit (-May 08);
- 21 Egypt: President Mubarak pays a state visit (-23);
- 25 Canada: Governor-General Ramon John Hnatyshyn pays an official state visit (-29);
- 27 Zaire: resumption of military cooperation.

Domestic Affairs

- 06 Beijing: national conference with chairmen of physical culture and sports commissions (-08);
Beijing: national conference on coordinating the control of the environmental protection law enforcement;
- 11 Beijing: Shen Taifu, president of the former Beijing-based Great Wall Machinery and Electronics Scientific and Technological Industry Co. executed for corruption and bribery;
Beijing: Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission Li Xiaoshi sentenced to 20 years for bribetaking and embezzlement;
- 15 Beijing: first 60 projects for China's Agenda 21, a program governing the country's overall development into the 21st century, announced at a press conference;
- 17 Sichuan: 8th annual meeting of the Chinese Workers' Ideological and Political Work Society held in Deyang City (-21);
- 22 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 18th meeting;
Qingdao: national conference with heads of Departments for Inspecting Discipline closed;
Tianjin: national conference on the political work of law courts closed;
- 23 Beijing: Red Cross Society of China opened its 6th national congress;
Inner Mongolia: forest fire put out after one week;
- 23? Hefei: national work conference on urban parks and afforestation;
- 28 Beijing: Labor Day celebrations;
Fujian: national meeting on civil aviation security held in Fuzhou.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: Labor Ministry launches an inspection nationwide to ensure workers fully enjoy their entitled rights (-June 30);
Five major banks start selling state treasury bonds at 70.000 banking offices;
Beijing: 5th national computer software fair opened (6 days);

- 05 Beijing: national work conference on arrangements for demobilized army officers transferred to civilian work;
national meeting with directors of commodity price bureaus in Wuhan (-08);
- 10 Guangzhou: 4th national conference on cracking down on activities of illegal entrepot trade of textiles;
- 12 Beijing: China's State Development Bank went into operation;
Beijing: "Agro Expo China '94" opened (five days);
- 14 World Bank approved a loan of 570m US\$ to support an irrigation and power generation project along Northern China's Yellow River;
- 15 Guangzhou: 75th Chinese Export Commodity Fair (-30);
- 18 Shanghai: China's foreign exchange trading center starts formal operation;
State Bureau of Statistics issues first quarter economic figures;
Fujian: national work conference on market circulation in Xiamen City (-20);
Tianjin: '94 Tianjin National Spring Commodities Fair (-21);
- 19 Beijing: 8th national work conference on rural reform experimental zones;
Asian Development Bank approved a complementary loan of 78m US\$ to China to cofinance a power project in Guangzhou and an acrylic fiber project in Anqing;
- 19? Shanghai: national conference on propaganda work in the financial field;
- 21? Hainan: national legal conference with departments of industry and commerce discusses laws on market economy in Haikou City;
- 22? Guizhou: national meeting with managers of chemical and light industrial companies in Guiyang City;
- 25? Hubei: national conference on the management of foreign investment assets in Wuhan;
- 27 Beijing: Import and Export Bank of China established;
- 28? Beijing: State Planning Commission authorized the construction of 151 key national projects for 1994.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 07 Hong Kong: PRC Foreign Ministry spokesman defends 12-year term for *Ming Bao* journalist Xi Yang;
- 12 Taiwan suspends trade and cultural exchanges with Mainland China in the wake of a mysterious boat fire on the Qiandao Lake in Zhejiang in which 24 Taiwan tourists died;
- 15 Taiwan: a five-day working conference on Mainland-Taiwan economy ended in Beijing;
- 20 Hong Kong: a new political organization - the Hong Kong Progressive Alliance - was founded to promote cooperation with China.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Peiyao 93/03
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qi Yuanjing CCm 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhong 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors

Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang 93/05
Yang Changji (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/02
Liu Hanbin 91/10
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Yang Kuifu 91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. He Zhenliang 85/06
Liu Ji 91/05
Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/02
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Gui Shiyong CCa 89/12
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Luo Zhiling 93/05
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC = Central Committee
CCa = Central Committee, alternate member
CCm = Central Committee, member
CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP = Chinese Communist Party
PBA = Politburo, alternate member
PBm = Politburo, member
Cdr. = Commander
CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL = Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr. = Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch. = Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir. = Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head = Deputy Head
Dep.P.C. = Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. = Deputy Secretary
exec. = executive
f = female
Gen.Sec. = General Secretary
Hon.Chm. = Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC = National People's Congress
PLA = People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com. = Political Commissar
PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec. = Secretary
Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
V.-Pres. = Vice-President
Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council has decided to establish the State Development Bank. The new bank is a policy-oriented financial institution directly under the State Council and was formed by a merger of the six investment corporations under the State Planning Commission. (XNA, RMRB, 14 Apr 94)

The State Council has decided to establish the Import and Export Bank of China. The bank is the second policy-oriented financial institution directly under the State Council. (XNA, 28 Apr 94; RMRB, 29 Apr 94)

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/05

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Xiang Huaicheng		86/06
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo		94/02
	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/03
	Liu Shanzai		94/03
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Zheng Silin	CCa	93/07

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Zhu Xun	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Song Ruixiang (exec.)		89/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenju		85/11
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Ma Lisheng		93/07
	Ma Yimin		93/07

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/06
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Zhang Zuoji		93/02
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lu Yansun		93/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi		93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Lianchang		88/05
	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinqian		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhu Gaofeng		82/05

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiesheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	86/01
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Wang Feng		87/07

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Xu Kunyuan		92/10

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/05
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong	CCa	93/07
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/02
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Lü Peijian	CCm	85/03
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin		85/04
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	93/07
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	93/12
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Jin Xin		94/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		89/12
	Wang Pingwu		89/02
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	94/01
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

State Council Research Office

Director Yuan Mu 88/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Yunbao 94/01
 Wang Mengkui CcA 90/07
 Yang Yongzhe 90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04
 Li Xinghao 86/04
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Qi Huaiyuan CcM 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CcA 94/02
 Deng Chacong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Su Shifang 87/04
 Wang Jieping 86/09
 Wu Naiwen 88/03
 Zhen Pu 88/12

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Tang Yangzu 92/05
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Liu Minxue 89/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Tian Shuqian 86/11
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Huang Shuhai 87/03
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Wang Shirong 89/02
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Cao Jinru 89/02
 Chile 90/08
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin 88/01
 Yu Guangpei 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CcA 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 He Ruoquan 84/09
 Sun Gang 93/12
 Zhang Xinsheng 87/06

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Dong Shuwei 91/03
 Liu Guangzhen 92/03

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 94/01
 Wang Fosong 88/09
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. An Yutao 84/09
 Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11
 Shen Yaozeng 84/04

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyang (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Chen Junsheng CcM 93/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Fei Ziwen	83/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Zhou Daojiong	84/12

State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Li Yumin	91/01
President	Li Yumin	90/08

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng	90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wen yuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Lü Feng	CCm 90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhang Quanjing (exec.)	91/06
	Zhao Zongnai	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai	91/02
Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wan jun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Gu Yunfei 94/02
 V.-Chm. Li Yan 86/10
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Liu Zhengwei CCom 94/02
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12
 Li Mingyu 91/03
 Qu Shouqing 88/12
 Wang Chuguang 88/06
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Party History Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng CCom 90/07
 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08
 Ma Shijiang 88/08
 Sha Jiansun CCom 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCom 93/11
 Xing Benshi 89/07
 Xue Ju 89/08
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze CCom 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief Shao Huaze CCom 89/06
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Bao Yujun 88/10
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhen 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief You Lin 89/10
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCom 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun 84/12
 Head ?

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCom 93/05

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCom 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP****PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCom 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CCom 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCom 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCom 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Du Tiehuan 94/01
 Wang Ruilin CCom 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCom 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08
 Zhou Youliang 94/01

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCom 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Tianding 90/10
 Xu Zhenzhong 90/10
 Zhou Kunren 94/01
 Pol.Commissar Li Shitian 90/07
 Dep.P.C. Tong Guorong 93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08
 Zhu Hongxi 86/05
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. He Changyun 88/12
 Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Wang Yongguo 93/01
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Bohang 92/09
 Wei Zhiguo 85/11

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Gao Zhenjia 88/08
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhou Shaoxun 89/01

PLA Air Force

Commander Cao Shuangming CCom 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Hu 86/12
 Liu Zhitian 88/12
 Yu Zhenwu 85/07
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCom 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Xu Lefu? 88/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCom 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Guanghui 90/04
 Li Qianming 93/00
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Yang Huan 88/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Shi Kexin 86/12

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CCom 92/11
 Academy of Military Sciences
 President Zhao Nanqi CCom 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju CCom 91/04

Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander Li Laizhu CCom 94/01
 Dep.Cdr. He Daoquan 94/01
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Yao Xian 90/10
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCom 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing? 93/01
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Li Jiulong CCom 91/10
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxun 92/12
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Liao Xilong 85/06
 Ma Bingchen 86/07
 Xie Decai 91/12
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01
 Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
 Shao Nong 90/05
 Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin CCom 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCom 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Heqiao 87/10
 Tao Bojun 94/01
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Zhou Yushu CCom 92/12
 Shi Yuxiao CCom 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCom 90/05
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lin Jigui 87/12
 Yang Guoping 94/01
 Pol.Com. Song Qingwei CCom 87/12
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCom 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Wang Lizhong 94/02
 Xing Shizhong 88/05
 Zou Yuqi 93/11
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCom 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Tang Guangcai 93/04
 Wang Maorun 90/07

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCom 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCom 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Qu Zhenmou 93/03
 Yan Zhuo 94/01
 Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCom 94/01
 Pei Jiuzhou 90/05
 Wang Yongming 90/06

Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hou Jingru	89/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuessen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation		
President	Yang Yue	90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Han Xu	89/10
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Huang Shiming	86/06
	Liu Gengyin	83/01
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru	92/12
	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	vacant	
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Gao Tian (exec.)	83/12
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12

Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juctian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province		
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm 87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)	88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa 89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm 89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren	93/06
	Lu Guangyan	90/07
	Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyuan	CCm 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
	Wang Jialiu (f)	CCm 88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyuan	CCm 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Li Runwu	93/02
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)	91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	He Shangchun	85/05
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wang Pengtang	93/06
	Wei Yingji	85/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06

Fujian Province		
CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
	Lin Kaiqin	92/04
	Yuan Qitong	90/02
Governor	<u>Chen Mingyi</u>	CCa 94/04
V.-Gov.	Liu Mingkang	93/01
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	<u>Jia Qinglin</u>	CCm 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Ren Kaiguo	89/07
	Shi Rongji	86/02
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Yujiang	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province		
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule	93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling	92/03
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01
	Guo Kun	93/01
	Lu Ming	85/12
	Yang Huaixiao	92/03
	Lu Kejian	93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Li Zhongjie	90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm 92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
	Liu Weiming	88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa 91/07
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
	Zhang Gaoli	88/01
	Lin Ruo	90/05
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo	90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng	92/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Hongyun	89/11
Dep.P.C.	Wu Changfang	86/05
	Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12
	Ding Tingmo	90/10
	Liu Mingzu	CCa 89/04
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu	92/04
	Li Zhenqian	89/01
	Lu Bing	93/01
	Xu Bingsong	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing	90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10
	Jia Fukun	90/01
Pol.Com.	Xiong Ziren	93/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province		
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng	93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01
	Hu Xiasheng	93/09
	Mo Shiren	93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12
	Yao Jiyuan	93/01
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Qi	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Liming	90/07
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07

Hainan Province		
CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi	93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02
	Liu Mingqi	93/02
	Mao Zhijun	91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Chengbao	90/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu	89/06
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai	90/04

Hebei Province		
CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
Dep.Sec.	<u>Chen Yuji (f)</u>	CCa 94/03
	Li Bingliang	90/07
	Lü Chuanzan	86/10
	<u>Xu Yongyue</u>	94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou	91/04
	Gu Erxiong	91/03
	Guo Hongqi	90/04
	Guo Shichang	93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)	92/12
	Liu Zuotian	93/05
	Wang Youhui	91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian	90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Ren Peiyu	91/04
Dep.P.C.	?	

Heilongjiang Province		
CCP Sec.	<u>Yue Qifeng</u>	CCm 94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang	92/06
	Shan Rongfan	93/02
	Shao Qihui	CCm 89/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10
Governor	Shao Qihui	CCm 89/03
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui	90/08
	Ma Shujie	93/01
	Sun Kuiwen	90/08
	Wang Zongzhang	93/01
	Yang Zhihai	92/10
	Zhou Tienong	91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin	93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen	88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03
Dep.P.C.	?	

He'nan Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai	90/11
	Ren Keli	93/03
	Song Zhaosu	93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun (exec.)	CCa 91/03
	Li Chengyu	93/02
	Yao Zhongmin	93/04
	Yu Jiahua	93/04
	Zhang Honghua	93/04
	Zhang Shiyong	93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing	90/07
	Xia Guangyao	93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		85/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	vacant		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
	Xiao Qiuru		86/04
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Qun	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Diao Congzhou		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Yang Enbo		88/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	86/03
Governor	Chen Huanyou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiyao		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/04
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	vacant		
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Wen Shizhen		86/01
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying		90/08
	Nan Qixiang		85/09
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Guojun		89/09
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Dong Daosheng		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Chen Yanqin		93/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Wang Yongzheng		92/01

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
	Zheng Guangchen		87/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wu Bangguo	PBm	91/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	85/07
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Huang Ju	CCm	91/04
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhu Xiaochu		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Chuanyou		85/10

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Zhang Weiqing	93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen	93/04
Dep.P.C.	?	

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing	89/01
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	86/10
	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
	Zhang Fengjiao	89/07
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	<u>Chen Hanchang (exec.)</u>	<u>94/01</u>
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan?	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Qamzo (exec.)	79/08
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	<u>Qiu Jianxin</u>	<u>94/02</u>
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaoimin	92/06
Dep.P.C.	Duan Shuguang	88/12
	Ulatayov	89/02
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	<u>Liang Jinquan</u>	<u>94/01</u>
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa 93/05
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chengyou	91/04
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Wang Wenhui	85/05
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guoyuanyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Mingyi

Elected governor of Fujian Province at the closing session of the seven-day 2nd meeting of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress on April 16, 1994. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Apr 94) Chen concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (since September 1993), as chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under the Provincial Committee (since January 1994; *Fujian Ribao*, 12 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.134) and as director of the Organization Department of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (identified in this post in February 1994; Fujian Broadcasting Station, 22 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.139). Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. (For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12)

Jia Qinglin

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress at the closing session of its 2nd meeting on April 16, 1994. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Apr 94) Jia resigned his position of governor of Fujian Province on April 14, 1994. (*Zhongguo xinwenshe*, Beijing, 14 Apr 94, in SWB, 16 Apr 94) He is concurrently secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (since December 1993). Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11) The former chairman of

the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress. Chen Guangyi was appointed director of Civil Aviation Administration of China in December 1993.

Lei Zuhua (1)

Appointed president of the Import and Export Bank of China. (XNA, 28 Apr 94; RMRB, 29 Apr 94) Lei has served as vice-chairman of the Board of Directors of the Bank of China since May 1993 and as vice-president of the Bank of China (identified in this post in November 1985).

Liu Shuying (f) (2)

Identified as vice-governor of Jilin Province. (*Jilin Ribao*, 14 Apr 94, in SWB, 14 May 94) She is a delegate of Jilin Province to the 8th NPC.

Ma Kewei (3)

Identified as deputy director of the State Land Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 21 Apr 94)

Tong Zhiguang (4)

Appointed chairman of the Board of Directors of the Import and Export Bank of China. (XNA, 28 Apr 94; RMRB, 29 Apr 94) Tong concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, member of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee, delegate of Hebei Province to the 8th NPC, and deputy head of the State Council Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property (since December 1991). He served as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation from February 1991 to June 1993.

Yao Zhenyan (5)

Appointed president of the State Development Bank. (RMRB, 14 Apr 94) Yao concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (since October 1991). In November 1985 he was appointed vice-minister of water conservancy and electric power (until March 1988), and in August 1988 general manager of the State Energy Investment Corporation.

Yue Qifeng (6)

Appointed member, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, 18 Apr 94) He gave up his post as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since August 1990) and governor of Liaoning Province (since March 1991). Yue was born in 1931 in Daming County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1945.

From 1950 to 1958 he served as Party cadre in Handan City, and from 1980 to 1984 as Party secretary of Handan Iron and Steel Plant. In June 1984 he was identified as secretary of CCP Tangshan Municipal Committee, and in September 1986 as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. In May 1988 he was elected governor of Hebei Province. Yue is a member of the 14th CCP CC and a deputy of Liaoning Province to the 8th NPC.

Leaders Removed from Office

Gao Xingmin

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Air Force. Gao was elected Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee in March 1993.

Li Xiaoshi

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. Li was sentenced to 20 years in prison for bribetaking and embezzlement. (RMRB, SWB, 12 Apr 94)

Luo Gan

Chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs.

Qu Zhenmou

Commander of the East China Sea Fleet.

Sun Weiben

Secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 18 Apr 94) He still holds the post of chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress.

Wei Jinshan

Political Commissar of the PLA Navy.

Zeng Qinghong

Chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee.

Addenda

Chen Hanchang (7)

Identified as executive vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government. (Tibet Broadcasting Station, 14 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.136) Chen concurrently serves as Standing Committee member (since August 1990) and secretary-general (since July 1991) of CCP Tibet Regional Committee, director of the committee's Propaganda Department and chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under the Provincial Committee (since July

1991). Chen was born in October 1939 in Rongchang County, Sichuan Province. He once served as secretary-general of Tibet Regional People's Government.

Chen Yujie (f) (8)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee with the approval of the CCP CC. (*Hebei Ribao*, 30 Mar 94, in SWB, 19 Apr 94) She has served as director of the committee's Organization Department since November 1990. Chen was born in 1942. From 1968 to 1979 she served as technician in the Handan Bicycle Factory, and from 1979 to 1982 as the factory's deputy director. In 1982 she was appointed vice-mayor of Handan City (until 1985). In May 1985 Chen was identified as Standing Committee member and in November 1988 as secretary-general of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chu Bo (9)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. Chu gave up his post as (executive) vice-governor of Hu'nan Province on January 17, 1994 (post since March 1991). (Hu'nan Broadcasting Station, 18 Feb 94, in ZDY, 1994/4, p.94; see also *Hu'nan Ribao*, 8 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.139) He formerly served as secretary of CCP Yueyang Municipal Committee and as Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. Chu is a deputy of Hu'nan Province to the 8th NPC.

Du Tiehuan (10)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. He has served as assistant director since January 1993. (RMRB, 12 Jan 94)

Gu Yunfei (11)

Identified as chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 6 Feb 94; still listed as "executive vice-chairman" in RMRB, 6 Apr 94) Gu has served as the committee's (executive) vice-chairman since June 1988. He concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since September 1985). Gu was born in 1930 in Wujiang County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. In 1953 he graduated from the Economics Department of Beijing Railway Institute and in 1958 from postgraduate course on transport economics run by this institute. From 1953

to 1956 Gu served as office secretary of the Personnel Bureau of the Ministry of Railways, from 1962 to 1964 as lecturer at the Beijing Railway Institute, from 1975 to 1981 as division chief of Office of the Political Department under the Ministry of Railways, from 1981 to 1984 as the department's deputy director, and from 1984 to 1985 as Party secretary of the Shanghai Railway Administration. In 1985 he became secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the Ministry of Railways.

Huang Hengmei (12)

Identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Huang has served as commander of the PLA Air Force units in Shanghai since November 1991. He is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

Jiang Futang (13)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Jiang has served as director of the Political Department of Ji'nan Military Region since 1985. Jiang was born in 1941 in Rongcheng County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1959 and the CCP in 1960. He served as platoon commander (1964), company political instructor (1967), director of Regiment Political Department (1970), deputy division political commissar (1974), director of Army Political Department (1976) and army political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (1983).

Lan Baojing (14)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 10 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Lan has served as director of the region's Political Department since June 1990. He once served as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. Lan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liang Jinquan (15)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (Yunnan Broadcasting Station, 12 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.135) Liang has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee and as director of its Propaganda Department since August 1989.

Liu Zhengwei

Identified as chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government

Organs. (RMRB, 6 Feb 94) He has served as the committee's vice-chairman since July 1993. Liu is a member of the 14th CCP CC. (For his vita see C.a., 1993/7, p.719/11.)

Qiu Jianxin (16)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 8 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.143)

Wang Lizhong (17)

Identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 9 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.143) Major-General Wang has served as commander of Nanjiang Military Area since February 1991.

Wu Runzhong (18)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) He once served as political commissar of a group army of Beijing Military Region.

Xu Minggao (19)

Identified as deputy commander of Jiangsu Military District. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 3 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.143) He has served as deputy commander of Tibet Military District since June 1990. Xu formerly served as chief of staff of Tibet Military District.

Xu Yongyue (20)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee with the approval of the CCP CC. (*Hebei Ribao*, 30 Mar 94, in SWB, 19 Apr 94) Xu was born in 1942 in Zhenping County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1972. From 1973 to 1976 he served as secretary of the general offices of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and the Ministry of Education, from 1976 to 1982 as secretary to the director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department, from 1982 to 1983 as secretary of the General Office of the Ministry of Culture, and from 1983 to 1988 as secretary to the First Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. In 1988 he became deputy secretary-general of the CCP Central Advisory Commission.

Yan Zhuo (21)

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 10 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Yan has served as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region since May 1990. In June 1983 he was identified as deputy com-

mander and in September 1988 as commander of Shandong Military District.

Yang Guoping (22)

Identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Yang has served as the region's chief of staff since May 1990.

Yang Yushu (23)

Identified as commander of the East China Sea Fleet. (Ningbo Broadcasting Station, 5 Feb 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/3, p.142) He has served as deputy commander of the South China Sea Fleet since March 1991. He formerly served as deputy commander and commander of the Yulin Base of the South China Sea Fleet.

Zheng Xianbin (24)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Zheng has served as director of the Political Department of Chengdu Military Region before (identified in this post in July 1989). Zheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhou Kunren (25)

Vice Admiral Zhou Kunren, deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy since February 1993 and former political commissar of the PLA Navy South China Sea Fleet, became political commissar of the PLA Navy. (*Guangjiao Jing [Wide Angle]*, Hong Kong, 1994/3, p.18)

Zhu Chengyou (26)

Identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 11 Jan 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/2, p.139) Major-General Zhu has served as commander of Yunnan Military District since April 1991 and as Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since August 1990. He once served as deputy army commander of a group army.

Corrigenda

C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13:

Zhao Baohong, vice-governor of Hubei Province, should read **Zhao Baojiang** (27). The wrong version was given in RMRB, 6 May 93. Senior architect Zhao concurrently serves as mayor of Wuhan City (since October 1986).

Deaths

Chu Tu'nan

Chu Tu'nan, honorary chairman of the China Democratic League since January 1987, died on April 11, 1994 in Beijing at the age of 95 after a long illness. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Apr 94)

Feng Hongda

Feng Hongda, deputy commander of the PLA North China Sea Fleet and member of the National Committee of the 8th CPPCC, died on July 19, 1993 in Dalian City at the age of 62. (RMRB, 8 Aug 93)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 雷祖华
- (2) 刘淑莹
- (3) 马克伟
- (4) 佟志广
- (5) 姚振炎
- (6) 岳岐峰
- (7) 陈汉昌
- (8) 陈玉杰
- (9) 储波
- (10) 杜铁环
- (11) 顾云飞
- (12) 黄恒美
- (13) 姜福堂
- (14) 兰保景
- (15) 梁金泉
- (16) 邱健新
- (17) 王立忠
- (18) 吴润忠
- (19) 徐鸣皋
- (20) 许永跃
- (21) 阎琢
- (22) 杨国屏
- (23) 杨玉书
- (24) 郑贤斌
- (25) 周坤仁
- (26) 朱成友
- (27) 赵宝江

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Brazil (Apr 04)

Three supplementary protocols to the science and technology cooperation agreement between the two governments were signed in Beijing. The protocols deal with new materials, biology and Chinese medicine respectively. (XNA, 5 Apr 94)

Croatia (Apr 11)

An agreement on science and technology cooperation between China and Croatia was signed in Beijing by Huang Qitao, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Branko Jerem, visiting Croatian minister of science and technology. (XNA, 12 Apr 94; RMRB, 13 Apr 94)

Egypt (Apr 21)

An agreement on the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investments and an agreement on assistance in civil, commercial and criminal matters were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Egypt President Mubarak attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Apr 94)

Eritrea (Apr 04)

Two agreements between the governments of China and Eritrea were signed in Beijing. One regards the Chinese government's providing the Eritrean government with loans. The other is a cultural agreement. (XNA, 5 Apr 94)

Finland (Apr 06)

An agreement for a cultural exchange program and a contract for the building of a disaster reduction system along the Yellow River were signed in Beijing. (XNA, 7 Apr 94)

Germany (Apr 05)

Berlin became the 19th sister city of Beijing. A memorandum and an agreement between the two cities were signed in Beijing. (XNA, 6 Apr 94)

Iran (Apr 15)

China will provide Iran with 50m US\$ in buyer's credit for building five cement plants in Iran under an agreement signed in Tehran. (XNA, 17 Apr 94; RMRB, 18 Apr 94)

Kazakhstan (Apr 26)

A border agreement between China and Kazakhstan was signed in Alma-Ata by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Kazakh President Nazarbayev. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Apr 94) A number of documents were also signed. They include: a protocol of intent on international railway passenger and cargo transport, and a state loan worth 50m RMBY from China to Kazakhstan and humanitarian aid worth 1.5m RMBY. (Kazakh Radio, Alma-Ata, 26 Apr 94, in SWB, 30 Apr 94)

South Korea (Apr 12)

China's largest port of Shanghai has established sistership ties with Pusan port of the Republic of Korea. (XNA, 14 Apr 94)

Kyrgyzstan (Apr 23)

China and Kyrgyzstan signed six inter-departmental documents. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Kyrgyz President Akayev attended the signing ceremony. The six documents are: an agreement on a loan offered by China to the Kyrgyz government, an agreement on establishing a mixed economic and trade committee between the Chinese and Kyrgyz governments; an exchange of notes on goods and materials given as gifts to Kyrgyzstan by China; an agreement on cultural cooperation; an exchange of instruments on the ratification of a consular treaty between the two countries; and an agreement on cooperation between the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade and the Kyrgyz Council of Industry and Commerce.

(Beijing, domestic service in Chinese, 23 Apr 94, in SWB, 30 Apr 94; RMRB, 24 Apr 94; XNA, 25 Apr 94) According to ITAR-Tass news agency (World Service, Moscow, 25 Apr 94, in SWB, 30 Apr 94), China granted Kyrgyzstan 50m RMBY worth of Chinese credits, equivalent to 5.9m US\$.

Laos, Myanmar (Apr 08)

A tripartite border agreement between China, Laos and Myanmar was signed in Yangon. (XNA, 9 Apr 94; RMRB, 10 Apr 94)

Malta (Apr 14)

A two-year accord on cooperation in the field of traditional Chinese medicine was signed in Valletta by Zhang Wenkang, visiting Chinese vice-minister of public health and head of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine, and Prof. John Rizzo Naudi, parliamentarian secretary of Malta's Ministry of Home Affairs and Social Development. The two senior health officials also attended the opening ceremony of the mediterranean traditional Chinese medicine center, a project under the cooperation accord. (XNA, 16 Apr 94; RMRB, 18 Apr 94)

Mongolia (Apr 06)

An agreement on cooperation between the foreign ministries of China and Mongolia was signed in Beijing by Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Minister of External Relations Tserenpiliin Gombosuren. (XNA, 7 Apr 94)

Mongolia (Apr 29)

A new treaty on friendly relations of cooperation between China and Mongolia was signed in Ulan Bator by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Mongolian Prime Minister P. Jasray. A range of documents on bilateral cooperation was also signed. The documents include agreements on the protection and utilization of water in border areas, on cultural cooperation, on cooperation in quarantine of animals and veterinary work, on economic and technological cooperation, on guarantee and mutual attestation of the quality of import and export commodities and on China's provision of aid to Mongolia. Both sides also signed an exchange of notes on border trade, and another such document on clearing up the remaining surplus in trade balance that occurred before the two countries introduced cash payment of develop-

ing bilateral trade. (XNA, 30 Apr 94; full text of the treaty on friendly relations of cooperation: RMRB, 30 Apr 94)

Mozambique (Apr 15)

China and Mozambique agreed in Maputo that China will continue sending medical teams to Mozambique. (XNA, 16 Apr 94; RMRB, 18 Apr 94)

Pakistan (Apr 09)

An agreement for the purchase of six K-8 jet trainers for Pakistan Air Force was signed in Rawalpindi. (Pakistan TV, Islamabad, 9 Apr 94, in SWB, 12 Apr 94)

Palestine (Apr 08)

Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Palestinian Foreign Minister Faruq al-Qaddumi signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the two countries, according to which China will provide an interest-free loan of 75m RMBY. This is the second loan China has granted to Palestine. Last year, it offered a loan of 30m RMBY to Palestine, which is also free of interest. According to an exchange of letters which was also signed, China gave half a million US\$ in cash as gift to Palestine. (XNA, 9 Apr 94)

Portugal (Apr 11)

A framework loan agreement between the Bank of China and the National Overseas Bank of Portugal (Banco Nacional Ultramarino) was signed in Beijing. Premier Li Peng and visiting Portuguese Prime Minister Silva attended the signing ceremony. According to the agreement, the Portuguese bank will provide the Bank of China with a credit line of 200m US\$. (XNA, 12 Apr 94)

Singapore (Apr 07?)

An agreement on cooperation in posts and telecommunications was signed in Beijing. The agreement will be effective from April 8, 1994. (XNA, 7 Apr 94)

Turkmenistan (Apr 22)

China and Turkmenistan signed three documents on bilateral cooperation in Ashkhabad. Premier Li Peng and President S.A. Niyazov attended the signing ceremony. The documents signed include an agreement on China providing loans to Turkmenistan, a proto-

col on regular consultations between the foreign ministries of the two countries and an exchange of notes on China presenting a batch of materials to Turkmenistan. Meanwhile, the delegation of Chinese entrepreneurs traveling with the premier has so far signed six letters of intent and two agreements with Turkmen businessmen. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Apr 94)

USA (Apr 12)

At the 6th meeting of the Sino-US Joint Commission on Scientific and Technological Cooperation in Washington, visiting Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission Song Jian and John Gibbons, assistant to the president for science and technology and director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy, signed a joint communiqué as well as a "Clean coal appendix" to the "Sino-US protocol on cooperation in fossil energy" and renewed the "Sino-US protocol on cooperation in marine science and technology". (Xinhua, 13 Apr 94, in SWB, 18 Apr 94; RMRB, 14 Apr 94)

USA (Apr 14)

A "Sino-US protocol on cooperation in mine safety" was signed in Washington. (RMRB, 14 Apr 94)

Uzbekistan (Apr 19)

The meeting between Premier Li Peng and President Karimov in Tashkent resulted in the signing of four agreements. The documents signed include an agreement on the Chinese government providing loans to the government of Uzbekistan, the Sino-Uzbek agreement on civil aviation, an exchange of notes on China presenting a batch of materials to Uzbekistan and an agreement on cooperation between China's Council for the Promotion of International Trade and Uzbekistan's Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Apr 94)

Vietnam (Apr 08)

A cooperation agreement on tourism was signed in Hanoi. (XNA, 9 Apr 94; RMRB, 10 Apr 94)

Vietnam (Apr 09)

A three-year agreement on goods in transit was signed in Hanoi. (VNA News Agency, Hanoi, 9 Apr 94, in SWB, 13 Apr 94; RMRB, XNA, 10 Apr 94)

Yemen (Apr 14)

An executive plan 1994-1996 for cooperation in the field of culture and press was signed in Sana. (RMRB, 18 Apr 94)

International Agreements

Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Gu Yongjiang signed the Uruguay round table accords and an agreement on World Trade Organization (WTO) in Marrakesh on April 15, 1994. (XNA, 16 Apr 94)

China joined the Association of Tin Producing Countries on April 29, 1994, becoming the eighth member of the organization. Other members of the association, which was founded in 1983, are Australia, Bolivia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Nigeria and Zaire. (XNA, 30 Apr 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on Governing the Breeding of Livestock and Poultry" shall take effect on July 1, 1994. (Decree No.153 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 15, 1994.) (Full text: RMRB, 22 Apr 94)

Management rules on assessing foreign investment were promulgated and issued jointly by the State Administration for Inspection of Import and Export Commodities and the Ministry of Finance. The rules will start taking effect on May 1st, 1994. (RMRB, 6 Apr 94; XNA, 7 Apr 94)

Regulations to guide enterprises responding to dumping allegations were issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Relations. (XNA, 13 Apr 94)

China introduced two provisional laws on April 12, 1994 to encourage the growth of engineering consultancy services to keep up with the country's fast-growing economy. (XNA, 14 Apr 94)

The State Bureau of Environmental Protection, the General Administration of Customs and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Coop-

eration recently jointly issued regulations on environmental administration over the importing for the first time of chemicals and the importing and exporting of toxic chemicals. According to the regulations, from 1st May of this year, chemicals without registration for importation will not be allowed to be imported into China. (Zhongguo xinwenshe, Beijing, 21 Apr 94, in SWB, 25 Apr 94)

"Provisions on governing fire control safety of highly explosive and inflammable chemical goods" were signed and issued by the Minister of Public Security Tao Siju. (RMRB, 21 Apr 94)

"Temporary Provisions on the Automatic Registration of Specific Product Imports" were issued by the State Planning Commission and four other organs. (XNA, 24 Apr 94; full text: RMRB, 27 Apr 94)

"Temporary Provisions on the Management of Product Import Quotas" were approved by the State Council. (XNA, 24 Apr 94)

"Detailed Rules and Regulations for Implementation of the 'Temporary Provisions on the Management of Product Import Quotas'" were issued by the State Planning Commission and four other organs. (Full text: RMRB, 27 Apr 94)

Addenda**Kiribati (Mar 31)**

An agreement between the two countries was signed in Bairiki, according to which China will provide an interest-free loan of 1.5m US\$. (RMRB, 4 Apr 94)

Regulations of CCP organs for inspecting discipline on examining cases were adopted at the 65th session of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline on January 28, 1994. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Apr 94)

To regulate its antismuggling efforts at sea and to crack down strictly on smuggling according to law, the General Administration of Customs has amended the "Procedure governing customs antismuggling tasks at sea" and has further specified the regula-

tions governing its antismuggling work at sea. (Xinhua, 13 Mar 94, in SWB, 19 Apr 94)

China has recently made known regulations governing conversion of state assets into shares in a bid to meet the need of reform of the enterprise system, especially the changing of state-owned medium- and large-sized enterprises into shareholding companies. (Zhongguo tongxunshenews agency, Hong Kong, in English, 25 Apr 94, in SWB, 28 Apr 94)

C.a., 1994/3, p.344/16:

"Constitution of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference". (Full English translation: Xinhua, 9 Apr 94, in SWB, 23 Apr 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63		
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Education	
			- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
			- University and College Students	1.2
			- Secondary School Students	29.7
			- Primary School Pupils	69.1
			Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0
				n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	550.88
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	23.8
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	362.81
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2	- Real Growth Rate (%)	24.3
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	361.09
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9	Total Government Expenditure	381.36
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2	Balance	-20.27
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9	Current Account (b US\$)	13.27
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Gross Output Value of Industry			Exports (fob)	71.84
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5	Imports (cif)	63.79
Value Added of Industry			Trade Balance	8.05
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Hongkong	44.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4	- Japan	14.3
Value Added of Agriculture			- USA	8.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1	- Germany	3.3
Inflation			- South Korea	3.0
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4	- Hongkong	27.4
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6	- Japan	15.7
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7	- USA	12.6
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Taiwan	5.7
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935	- Germany	4.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4	Exchange Rates	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			RMBY per US\$	5.31
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983	RMBY per DM	3.21
- Agricultural Residents	570	648	Foreign Reserves	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42.66
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784	Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁶	60.5
				69.3

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.-US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.100	7,4	19.5	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.4	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Guizhou	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Yunnan	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaanxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	1.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Samuel C. Shieh (Xie Shen-zong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)
 Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,557	20,752	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.51
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.05	1.02	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	24,609	27,139
- Male (m)	10,615	10,708	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1986=100)	118.99	126.52
- Female (m)	9,942	10,044			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.02	571.44			
Life Expectancy				1990	1991
- Male	71.83	71.79	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
- Female	77.15	77.22	Higher Education (%)	10.8	11.5
			Secondary Education (%)	46.1	47.0
			Primary Education (%)	35.1	34.0
			Others (%)	1.2	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.8	6.4
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,569	8,765			
- Employed (m)	8,439	8,632			
by Agriculture (%)	12.9	12.3			
Industry (%)	40.1	39.8			
Services (%)	47.0	47.9			

Economic Data

	1991	1992		1991	1992
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,821,233	5,307,436	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.24	6.06	Total Exports (m US\$)	76,178	81,480
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	8,788	10,215	- Growth Rate (%)	13.34	6.96
			Total Imports (m US\$)	62,860	72,000
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.88	14.54
			Balance (m US\$)	13,318	9,480
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	52.99	54.71		1991	1992
- Government Consumption	17.42	17.17	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.63	22.77	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.60	1.10	- USA	29.3	28.9
- Exports (Goods & Services)	47.30	43.38	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	16.3	18.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	42.37	41.08	- Japan	12.1	10.9
- Expenditure on GDP	97.57	98.05	- Germany	5.1	4.4
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	2.43	1.95	- Singapore	3.1	3.1
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	30.0	30.2
			- USA	22.5	21.9
			- Germany	4.8	5.4
			- Australia	3.1	2.9
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	3.1	2.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	4,704,137	5,204,049		1991	1992
- Agriculture (%)	3.7	3.54	Foreign Reserves		
- Industry (%)	42.47	41.38	Amount (m US\$)	82,400	82,310
- Services (%)	53.83	55.08	- Annual Change (%)	13.81	-0.11
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	195,905	215,900		1991	1992
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	143,871	160,786	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	113,792	124,884	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	713.5	455.4
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	30,080	35,903	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	998.7	688.0
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	41,544	42,882		1991	1992
			Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.75	25.40
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.90	3.81			
Wholesale Price	0.17	-3.05			
Consumer Price	3.62	4.46			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,428,306	1,680,123			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,526,286	1,740,197			
Balance (m NT\$)	-97,980	-60,074			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Elizabeth Wong
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population		
Total Number	5,822,500	5,902,100
- Growth Rate (%)	0.9	1.0
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.7
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	2,798,800	2,793,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	63.4	62.3
Employment (4th qtr.) in		
- Manufacturing	629,170	565,137
- Construction	59,292	59,485
- Trades & Gastronomy	871,850	914,831
- Transport & Communication	134,088	145,661
- Finance & Real Estate	295,866	314,532
- Civil Services	267,291	268,140
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.8	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Mar.82 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	233	256
- Real (Sept.)	114	115
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.6	100.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.9	96.3
- Aged 15-16 (%)	78.0	80.6
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	452	482

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	643,136	742,250
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.17	4.99
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	111,859	127,721
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	389,004	448,090
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	51,460	64,193
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	175,459	204,790
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	5,583	10,912
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	765,886	924,952
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	782,042	958,462
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	121,469	143,592
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	86,212	95,817
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	-
- Manufacturing	15.5	-
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	-
- Construction	5.3	-
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.4	-
- Transport & Communication	9.7	-
- Finance & Real Estate	23.0	-
- Civil Services	15.4	-
- Ownership of premises	10.7	-
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.4	-
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	12.0	9.4
- CPI (B)	11.6	9.6
- Hang Seng CPI	11.1	9.8
Public Finance		
	1990/91	1991/92
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	89.5	114.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	85.6	92.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	76.5	99.1
Foreign Trade		
	1991	1992
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	231.0	234.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	534.8	690.8
- EEC	85.1	103.8
- Commonwealth Countries	55.9	72.8
- China	153.3	212.1
- USA	110.8	148.5
- Japan	29.6	37.5
- Germany	32.1	33.1
- Taiwan	24.8	26.2
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	765.9	925.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	779.0	955.3
- Commonwealth Countries	79.7	96.7
- EEC	71.9	91.3
- China	293.4	354.3
- Japan	127.4	166.2
- Taiwan	74.6	87.0
- USA	58.8	70.6
- Rep. of Korea	34.9	44.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 13.1	- 30.3
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
HK\$ per US\$	7.78	7.74

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAL *Asien Afrika Lateinamerika* (Berlin), bimonthly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CE *Chinese Education* (New York), quarterly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CES *Chinese Economic Studies* (New York), quarterly
 CGE *Chinese Geography and Environment* (Armonk, NY), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CLG *Chinese Law and Government* (New York), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Hongkong), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CSA *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology* (New York), quarterly
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FO *focus ostasien* (Berlin), quarterly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly

GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Problems of Communism* (Washington, D.C.), bimonthly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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