

Abkürzungsverzeichnis

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADMK	Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
AECA	Arms Export Control Act
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AGP	Asom Gana Parishad
AI	Amnesty International
AIADMK	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
AICC	All India Congress Committee
AIDWA	All India Democratic Women's Association
AIHMS	All-India Hindu Mahasabha
AIR	<i>All India Reporter</i>
AITUC	All India Trade Union Congress
AKP-Länder	Afrikanisch-Karibisch-Pazifische Länder
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APGENCO	Andhra Pradesh Power Generation Corporation
APHC	All-Parties Hurriyyat Conference
ARF	ASEAN Regional Forum
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEM	Asia-Europe Meeting
ASIL	<i>Annual Survey of Indian Law</i>
ASSOCHAM	Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India
BfAI	Bundesstelle für Außenhandelsinformation
BIFR	Board of Industrial Finance & Reconstruction
BIMARU	Bihar, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh
BIMSTEC	Bangladesh India Myanmar Sri-Lanka Thailand Economic Cooperation
BIP	Bruttoinlandsprodukt
BJD	Biju Janata Dal
BJP	Bharatiya Janata Party
BJS	Bharatiya Jana Sangh

BML	Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Forsten
BMS	Bharatiya Majdoor Sangh
BMZ	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung
BOP	balance of payment
BPCL	Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd.
BPL	below poverty line
BSP	Bahujana Samaj Party
BSP	Bruttosozialprodukt
CAPART	Council for Advancement of People's Action and Rural Technology
CDF	Cooperative Development Foundation
CEC	Commission on Economic Cooperation
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CEO	Corporate Executive Officer
CERC	Central Electricity Regulatory Commission
CHOGM	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting
ChStYb	<i>China Statistical Yearbook</i>
CII	Confederation of Indian Industry
CITU	Centre of Indian Trade Unions
CMIE	Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy
CoCom	Coordination Committee for East-West Trade Policy
COI	Census of India
CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPI	Communist Party of India
CPI-M	Communist Party of India (Marxist)
CPM	Capability Poverty Measure
CPR	Common Property Resource
CSE	Centre for Science and Environment
CSIR	Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
CSO	Central Statistical Office
CTBT	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
CTUO	Central Trade Union Organisation
DAAD	Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst
DBA	Doppelbesteuerungsabkommen
DEG	Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft
DIBG	Deutsch-Indische Beratungsgruppe
DIHK	Deutsche Industrie- und Handelskammer
DLR	Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Luft- und Raumfahrt
DMK	Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam

DPG	Defense Policy Group
DRDO	Defence Research and Development Organisation
DST	Department of Science and Technology
DWCRA	Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas
EAS	Employment Assurance Scheme
EBIC	European Business Information Center
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
EIF	Entry into Force
EMR	Exclusive Marketing Rights
EOU	Export Oriented Units
EPZ	Export Processing Zones
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FATA	Federally Administered Tribal Areas
FDI	foreign direct investment
FERA	Foreign Exchange Regulation Act
FES	Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung
FICCI	Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry
FIEO	Federation of Indian Export Organisations
FIPB	Foreign Investment Promotion Board
FMCT	Fissile Materials Cutoff Treaty
FMCT	Fissile Material Control Treaty
FR	<i>Frankfurter Rundschau</i>
GAIL	Gas Authority of India Ltd.
GAP	Ganga Action Plan
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDI	gender differentiated human development index
GDP	gross domestic product
GEM	gender empowerment measure
GIC	General Insurance Corporation
GIDC	Gujarat Industrial Development Corporation
GOI	Government of India
GRIDCO	Grid Corporation of Orissa
GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit
HDI	Human Development Index
HDSA	Human Development in South Asia
HPAE	High-Performing Asian Economies
HPI	Human Poverty Index
HUA	Harkat-ul Ansâr (Bewegung der Gefährten des Propheten Muhammad aus der Zeit in Medina)
HUM	Harkat-ul Mujahidîn (Bewegung der heiligen Krieger)
HVP	Hindu Vishva Parishad

IAEO	International Atomic Energy Organisation
IAF	Indian Air Forces
IAY	Indira Awaas Yojana
IBR	<i>India Bar Review</i>
ICJ	<i>International Commission of Jurists</i>
ICRP	Indian Climate Research Programme
IDA	International Development Association
IDBI	Industrial Development Bank of India
IDPL	Indian Drugs and Pharmaceutical Ltd.
IDSA	Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis
IETF	Indian Engineering Trade Fair
IES	Indian Economic Survey
IGEP	Indo-German Export Promotion Project
IGG	Intergovernmental Group
IGIPS	Indo-German Investment Promotion Service
IGNOU	Indira Gandhi National Open University
IGTC	Indo-German Training Centre
IGTI	Indo-German Technical Institute
IIF	Institute of International Finance
IIT	Indian Institute of Technology
ILC	International Labour Conference
ILO	International Labour Organisation
ILS	International Labour Standards
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INC	Indian National Congress
IT	Informationstechnologie
INTUC	Indian National Trade Union Congress
IOC	Indian Oil Corporation
IOLARC	Indian Ocean Litoral Association of Regional Cooperation
IORAG	Indian Ocean Rim Academic Group
IORARC	Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation
IORBF	India Ocean Rim Business Forum
IPC	Indian Penal Code
IPP	Independent Power Producer
IR	Indian Railways
Irda	Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
IRDPA	Integrated Rural Development Programme
IRRI	International Rice Research Institute
IRs	Indian Rupies
ISI	Inter Services Intelligence
ISRO	Indian Space Research Organisation
IT	Informationstechnologie

ITPO	Indian Trade Promotion Organisation
ITUM	Indian Trade Union Movement [neu, aus Sinha]
ITUM	India Trade Union Movement [alt]
IW	Institut der deutschen Wirtschaft
IWF	Internationaler Währungsfonds
JBCI	<i>Journal of the Bar Council of India</i>
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
JD	Janata Dal
JD (S)	Janata Dal (Secular)
JD (U)	Janata Dal (United)
JeM	Jaish-e-Mohammed
JEM	Jaish-e-Muhammad (Soldaten Mohammeds)
JI	Jamâ'at-i Islâmî (Islamische Partei)
JILI	<i>Journal of the Indian Law Institute</i>
J&K	Jammu und Kaschmir
JKLF	Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front
JKNC	Jammu and Kashmir National Conference
JMM	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
JRY	Jawahar Rozgar Yojana
JWG	Joint Working Group
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KMU	Klein- und mittelständische Unternehmen
KPCh	Kommunistische Partei Chinas
LeT	Lashkar-e-Taiba (Armee der Frommen)
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation
LLDCs	Least Developed Countries
LAC	Line of Actual Control
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation of India
LNG	Liquified Natural Gas
LoC	Line of Control
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
mcmd	million cubic metres per day
MEA	Ministry of External Affairs
MGR	M.G. Ramachandran
MIG	Merchants International Group
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MKSS	Mazdoor Kisan Sewa Sanghatan
MNCs	multi-national concerns
MNES	Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources
MNF	Mizo National Front
MoEF	Ministry of Environment and Forests
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding

MP	Member of Parliament
MPC	Mizo People's Conference
MQM	Mohajir Qaumi Movement
MSSRF	M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation
mta	million tons per annum
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
MTS	Massentransportsystem
MU	Mizo Union
MW	Megawatt
NABARD	National Agriculture and Rural Development Bank
NAP	Non-Agricultural Population
NAS	National Accounts Statistics
Nasscom	National Association of Software and Service Companies
NBA	Narmada Bachao Andolan
NC	National Conference
NCA	Narmada Control Authority
NCAER	National Council for Applied Economic Research
NCEPC	National Committee of Environmental Planning and Coordination
NCP	Nationalist Congress Party
NCRB	National Crime Records Bureau
NDA	National Democratic Alliance
NELP	New Exploration Licensing Policy
NEP/NIP	new economic policy
NGOs	Non-government Organizations
NHAI	National Highways Authority of India
NHPC	National Hydro Power Corporation
NIA	Naroda Industries Association
NLO	National Labour Organisation
NNO	Naga National Organisation
NPC	National Productivity Council
NPE	National Policy on Education
NPT	Non-Proliferation Treaty
NRCP	National River Conservation Plan
NRI	Non-Resident Indian(s)
NRO	Nichtregierungsorganisation
NRR	Nettoreproduktionsrate
NSB	National Security Board
NSG	Nuclear Suppliers Group
NSS	National Sample Survey
NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation
NTC	National Textile Corporation

NTPC	National Thermal Power Corporation
NVV	Nichtverbreitungsvertrag
NWS	Nuclear Weapon States
NZZ	<i>Neue Zürcher Zeitung</i>
OBC	Other Backward Castes
ONGC	Oil and Natural Gas Corporation
OPGC	Orissa Power Generation Corporation
OS	organised sector
PIL	Public Interest Litigation
PIOs	People of Indian Origin
PIRG	Public Interest Research Group
PL	Public Law
PMK	Pattali Makkal Katchi
PND	peaceful nuclear device
PNDT	Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques [Regulation and Prevention of Misuse] Act
POA	Plan of Action
PoK	Pakistan occupied Kashmir
POL	payment on oil imports
POTA	Prevention of Terrorist Activities
PPP	Pakistan People's Party
PROPEL	Promoting Primary and Elementary Education
PSU	Public Sector Units
PSU	public sector undertaking
PV	Photovoltaic
PWG	People's War Group
R&R	Rehabilitation and Resettlement
RAW	Research and Analysis Wing
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
RCD	Regional Cooperation for Development
RJD	Rashtriya Janata Dal
RLM	Rashtriya Lok Morcha
RMMS	Rashtriya Mill Majdior Sangh
RPI	Republican Party of India
RSS	Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAD	Shiromani Akali Dal
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Area
SAP	Structural Adjustment Programme
SAPTA	SAARC Preferential Trading Agreement
SC	Supreme Court
SCC	<i>Supreme Court Cases</i>

SCR	<i>Supreme Court Report</i>
SC/ST	Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes
SEATO	South East Asian Treaty Organization
SEBI	Security and Exchange Board of India
SEBs	State Electricity Boards
SEWA	Self-employed Women's Association
SEZ	Special Economic Zones
SIA	Secretariat for Industrial Assistance
SICA	Sick Industrial Companies Act
SIDBI	Small-Scale Industries Development Bank of India
SIMI	Student's Islamic Movement of India
SJM	Swadeshi Jagran Manch
SLR	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
SP	Samajwadi Party
SSI	small-scale industries
SSP	Sardar Sarovar Project
SSP	Sikkim Sangram Parishad
SSU	Sangrami Shramik Union
SWRC	Social Work and Research Centre
SZR	Sonderziehungsrechte
TC	Trinamool Congress
TDP	Telugu Desam Party
TERI	Tata Energy Research Institute
TIDCO	Tamil Nadu Industrial Development Corporation
TMC	Tamil Maanila Congress
ToI	<i>Times of India</i>
TRIPs	Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights
TRYSEM	Training of Rural Youth for Self-Employment
UA	Urban Agglomeration
UGDP	United Goans Democratic Party
UKD	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal
ULFA	United Liberation Front of Assam
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environmental Issues and Development
UNCIP	United Nations Commission on India and Pakistan
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNMOGIP	United Nations Military Observers Group in India and Pakistan
UNO	United Nations Organization
UOS	unorganised sector
USEFI	The United States Educational Foundation in India

VHP	Vishva Hindu Parishad
VN	Vereinte Nationen
VRCh	Volksrepublik China
VRS	Voluntary Retirement Scheme
WCD	World Commission on Dams
WDR	World Development Report
WEB	Weltentwicklungsbericht
WHO	World Health Organization
WPI	Wholesale Price Index
WTO	World Trade Organization

Ziel des Jahrbuches Indien - Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft ist es über die großen Ereignisse in Politik, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft laufend zu berichten und diesen Bericht durch detaillierte Analysen besonders wichtiger Entwicklungen und Trends auf dem Subkontinent zu ergänzen. Dabei ist der Berichtsbereich grundsätzlich das abgelaufene Kalenderjahr (bei der binnen- und außenwirtschaftlichen Entwicklung das Haushaltsjahr bis 31. März), ergänzt um wichtige Entwicklungen, die in dem Dreimonatszeitraum dieser Periode stattgefunden - sowohl in der Politik als auch in der Wirtschaft - Ereignisse, die danach stattfinden.

Jahres 1987 - Politik, Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft bietet auch im fünften Jahr seine Fortsetzung unter neuen Übersichtsartikeln zur Innenpolitik im Berichtsjahr von Jitendra Bhatt, Jakob Röber und Christian Jungmann sowie Beschäftigung mit der Entwicklung und der Struktur des indischen Parteiensystems unter der britischen Kolonialherrschaft sowie in einem weiteren Beitrag auf dem Gebiet der Analyse der Lage der Unabhängigkeit, wobei in letzterem Aufsatz mit Erfolg versucht wird, die Parteien, die in der indischen Union entstanden sind, in ihrer Entwicklung, in ihren Verfassungen mit anderen und mit ihren Beobachtungen nachzuverfolgen. Dem Thema „Frauen und Rechte in Indien“ widmet sich Jena Dehmann, ergänzt um eine Spezialstudie von Zohra Hussain zur politischen Präsenz und zum Empowerment von Frauen in der weiblichen Selbstverwaltung im indischen Bundesstaat Orissa, Pravin Sinha untersucht die Entwicklung der autonomen Entwicklung der Gewerkschaften in Indien. „Wissenschaft und Forschungspolitik in Indien“ ist das Thema von Holmut Jochen.

Nach einem Beitrag von Christian Wagner zur Außenpolitik im Berichtsjahr befaßt sich Jitendra Bhatt mit den Ereignissen des 11. September mit dem Thema „Kriegsverbrechen in Afghanistan, Kambodscha und die Folgen für die Außenpolitik Indiens und Pakistans“. Heinrich Kraft wendet sich der US-amerikanischen Außenpolitik zu und zwar unter dem Gesichtspunkt von „Kriegsverbrechen in Afghanistan“ - Dito Jochen thematisiert die indische Außenpolitik unter dem Gesichtspunkt „Intra-