

Wirtschaftliche Grunddaten der Länder Südasiens 1992

| | Burma | Kambo- dseha | Laos | Vietnam | Brunei | Indone- sien | Malaysia | Philip- pinen | Singapur | Thailand | ASEAN* | Südost- asien* |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|----------|---------|-------------------|
| Fläche in 1000 qkm | 677,0 | 181,0 | 236,8 | 332,0 | 5,8 | 1.948,0 | 329,8 | 300,0 | 0,6 | 513,0 | 3096,4 | 4523,20 |
| - davon kultiviert (%) | 20,0 | 11,0 | 3,0 | 20,0 | 0,3 | k.A. | 15,0 | k.A. | 1,9 | 50,0 | | |
| - davon Wald (%) | 35,0 | 60,0 | 40,0 | 31,0 | 85,0 | k.A. | 80,0 | k.A. | 4,5 | 27,0 | | |
| Bevölkerung in Mio. | 41,6 | 9,0 | 4,2 | 70,8 | 0,3 | 185,0 | 18,6 | 60,7 | 2,8 | 57,6 | 325 | 450,6 |
| - % Anteil unter 15 Jahre | 35,6 | 47,0 | 47,0 | 42,5 | 35,8 | 37,0 | 37,0 | 40,0 | 23,2 | 34,0 | | |
| - % Anteil städtisch | 24,0 | 12,0 | 15,0 | 19,8 | 59,0 | 31,0 | 60,0 | 48,4 | 100,0 | 27,0 | | |
| Arbeitskräfte in Mio. | 19,52 | k.A. | 1,85 | 31,10 | 0,09 | 80,50 | 7,06 | 26,00 | 1,55 | 32,70 | 147,9 | 200,37 |
| - % in Handel/Dienstl. | 8,5 | k.A. | 17,8 | 13,6 | 26,4 | 30,8 | 3,5 | 35,3 | 40,5 | 14,0 | | |
| - % im prod. Gewerbe | 7,0 | k.A. | 1,6 | 11,0 | 8,6 | 10,7 | 20,1 | 9,5 | 28,2 | 17,0 | | |
| - % in Landwirtschaft | 68,1 | 84,0 | 80,0 | 72,0 | 5,0 | 48,5 | 26,8 | 41,3 | 0,2 | 57,0 | | |
| - % im Baugewerbe | 1,8 | k.A. | 0,6 | 2,6 | 33,0 | 3,1 | 6,7 | 4,2 | 6,5 | 6,0 | | |
| - % im öffentl. Dienst | 7,5 | k.A. | k.A. | 0,8 | 40,0 | 4,7 | 12,5 | 6,0 | k.A. | 4,5 | | |
| Bruttoinlandsprod. in Mrd. US\$ | 7,72 | k.A. | 0,55 ⁽¹⁾ | 9,50 | 4,70 ⁽²⁾ | 116,16 | 337,3 | 45,12 | 43,17 | 92,00 | 338,45 | 355,67 |
| - % Anteil Landwirtschaft | 39,5 | 46,9 | 57,0 | 36,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 16,0 | 21,3 | 0,2 | 12,4 | | |
| - % Anteil verarbeit. Gew. | 9,0 | 8,9 | 16,1 | 19,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 30,0 | 25,5 | 17,4 | 26,1 | | |
| Pro Kopf Eink. in US.\$ | 250 | k.A. | 220 | 200 ⁽²⁾ | 18.490 ⁽²⁾ | 638 | 2.448 | k.A. | 11.854 | 1.604 | | |
| %-Wachstum zum Vorjahr | 2,7 | 13,5 | 3,1 | 3,8 | k.A. | 6,8 | 8,8 | -0,9 | 6,7 | 7,5 | | |
| durchschn. % Wachstum 1987-91 | -2,3 | k.A. | 7,0 | 5,2 | k.A. | k.A. | 8,3 | 3,8 | k.A. | 10,4 | | |
| Außenhandelsvol. in Mio US\$ 1991 | 992 | 232,5 | 286 | 4.209 | 3.650 | 55.011 | 71.820 | 20.891 | 127.300 | 66.521 | 345.193 | 350.912 |
| - % mit Pazifik-Region ⁽⁴⁾ | 30,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 32,0 | k.A. | 34,5 | 36,0 | 30,4 | 47,0 | 25,9 | | |
| - % mit Japan | 17,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 35,0 | k.A. | 37,0 | 21,4 ⁽³⁾ | 19,7 | 15,3 | 24,5 | | |
| - % mit USA | 13,0 | k.A. | unter 1% | nil | k.A. | 12,0 | 16,1 ⁽³⁾ | 26,3 | 14,6 | 15,2 | | |
| Exporte in Mio US\$ 1991 | 470 | 52,5 | 76,00 | 1.970 | 2.500 | 29.142 | 34.440 | 8.840 | 61.300 | 28.407 | 159.634 | 162.202 |
| - % verarbeitet Prod. | k.A. | k.A. | 29,0 | 26,4 | k.A. | 51,7 | 64,1 | 81,0 | 59,0 | 65,4 | | |
| - % landwirtschaftl. Prod. | 33,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 47,8 | k.A. | 7,8 | 13,2 | 15,4 | 2,2 | 26,9 | | |
| - % mineral. Rohst., Öl | 6,0 | k.A. | 6,0 | 25,7 | k.A. | 23,7 | 15,1 | 3,5 | k.A. | 1,0 | | |
| Importe in Mio. US\$ 1991 | 522 | 180,0 | 210,00 | 2.239 | 1.150 | 25.869 | 37.380 | 12.051 | 66.000 | 38.114 | 180.564 | 183.715 |
| - % Kapitalgüter | 41,0 | k.A. | k.A. | 22,0 | k.A. | 29,7 | 41,7 | 24,5 | 46,0 | 40,3 | | |
| - % Rohstoffe/Nahrung. | 22,0 | 100,0 | k.A. | 14,0 | k.A. | 41,8 | 4,2 | 52,4 | 6,0 | 35,9 | | |
| - % Energie | k.A. | k.A. | k.A. | 64,0 | k.A. | 8,5 | 0,5 | 14,8 | 16,2 | 9,2 | | |
| Öffentliche Ausgaben. in Mrd. US\$ | 2,40 | 0,13 | 0,26 | 0,96 | 1,70 | 14,90 | 15,38 | 10,70 | 8,70 | 14,30 | 65,68 | 69,43 |
| - % für Verteidigung | 35,0 | 8,0 | k.A. | 16,0 | 9,0 | 7,9 | 4,4 | 8,0 | 19,3 | 14,1 | | |
| - % für Bildung | 19,0 | 17,0 | 5,4 | 12,0 | k.A. | 5,4 | 3,7 | 12,3 | 14,7 | 19,2 | | |
| Ausl. Währungsresrv. in Mio. US\$ | 248,7 | k.A. | 58 | 93,0 | 27.000 | 9.900 | 9.877 | 4.697 | 34.000 | 20.200 | 105.674 | 106.073 |
| Öff. Auslandschulden in Mio. US\$ | 4.800 | k.A. | 1.260 | 8.483,0 | k.A. | 70,0 | 14.800 | 18.269 | k.A. | 11.500 | 44.639 | 59.182 |

Anmerkungen: * eigene Berechnungen; (1) in einheimischer Währung; (2) für 1990; (3) in den ersten sieben Monaten; (4) ohne Japan und USA

Quelle: Asia Yearbook 1993